

ORACLE®

Oracle Digital Assistant

The Complete Training

Design Practice: Out-of-Order Message Handling

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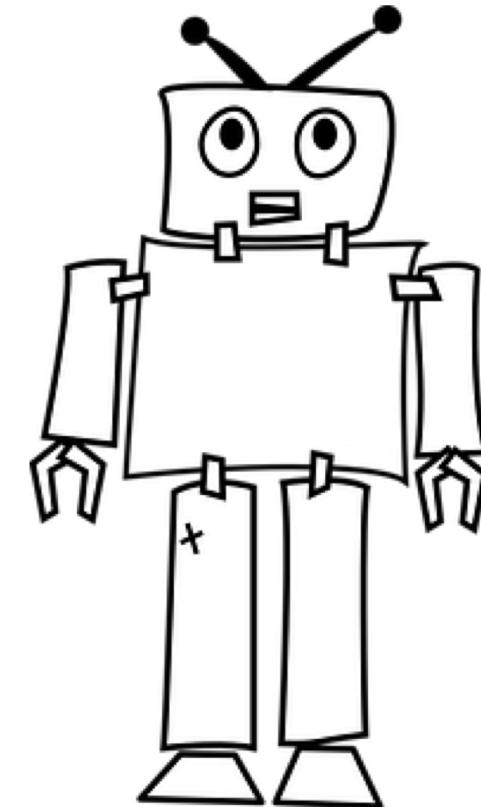
Topic agenda

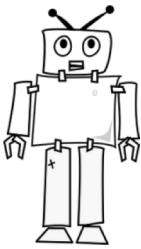
- 1 ➤ Users are unpredictable
- 2 ➤ Default implementation
- 3 ➤ Customizing the behavior
- 4 ➤ Display a choice to user
- 5 ➤ Using composite bag entities

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Chatbots do not control the messenger client and therefore can not prevent users from scrolling the chat history and selecting an old action item.

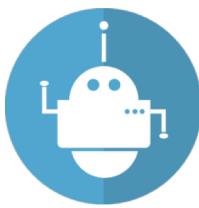




This is what happened to me the other day.



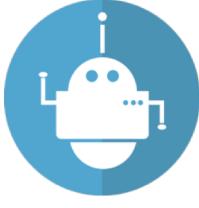
Selects destination
airport from list



Confirms selection,
asks for name on ticket



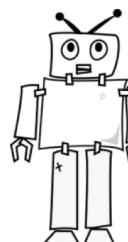
Enters name to put
on ticket



Informs that destination is
entitled For free gift voucher.
Asks user to choose one.



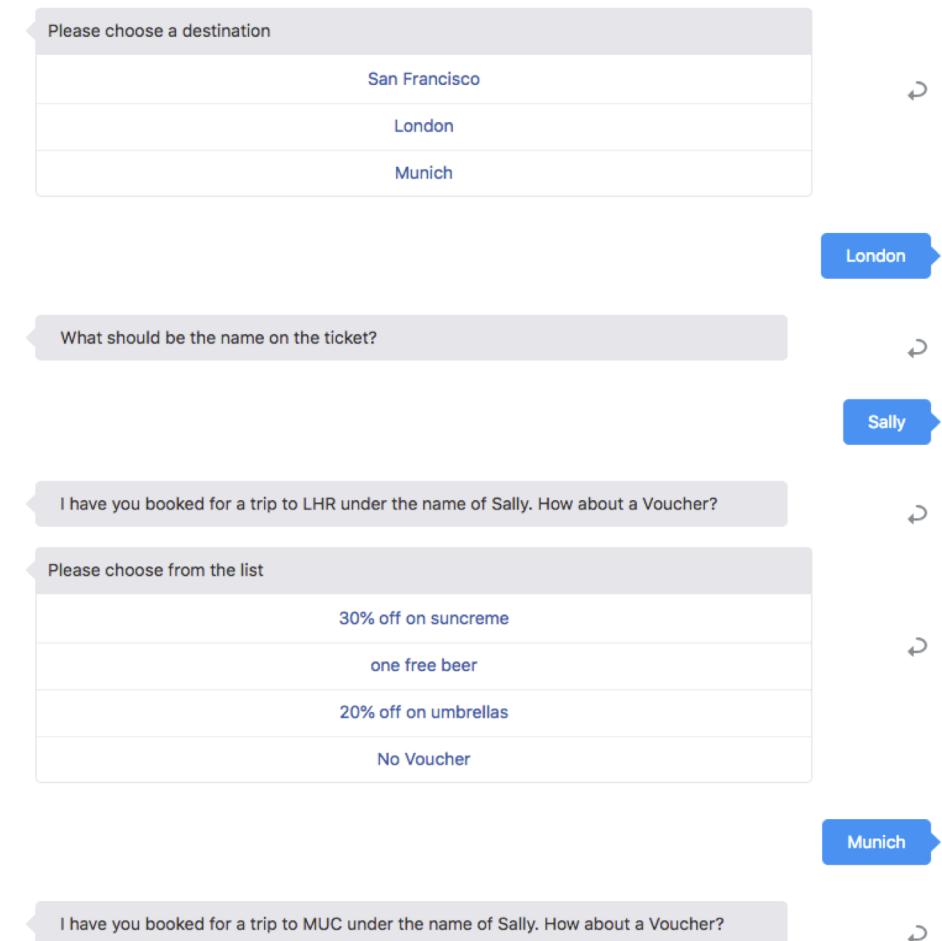
User scrolls chat history.
Selects different airport.



Do you see the problem?

Out-of-order message handling

- Posting of old action message is referred to as "out-of-order message"
- Out-of-order messages need to be handled by your design
 - Default implementation exists in Oracle Digital Assistant
- Use cases to consider
 - Allow and follow out-of-order messages
 - Suppress out of order messages
 - Ask user what to do



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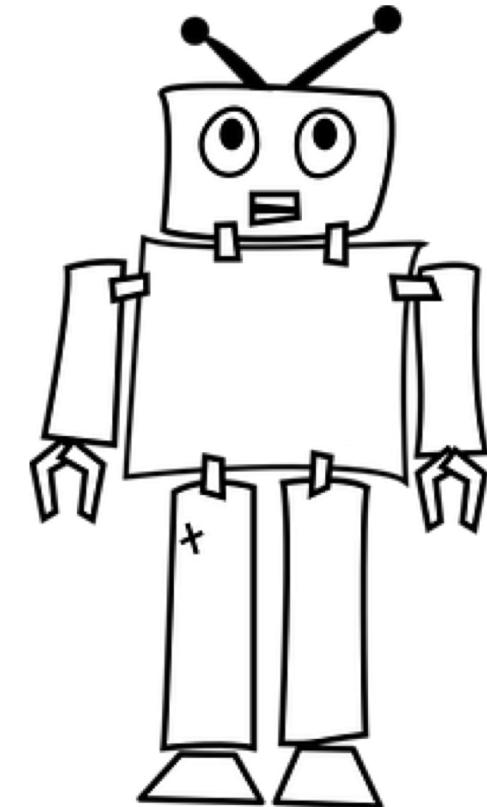
Default implementation

- Variables that are referenced in the out-of-order message action will be updated
- Dialog flow navigation continues with the state referenced in the out-of-order-message action
 - Variables are not reset, which means that subsequent states that reference variables that have a value set are skipped

How out-of-order messages are detected

- Dialog flow engine keeps track of conversation state
 - Action items (e.g. buttons) are "tagged" with state token
- For incoming messages, if an invalid state token is detected
 - `${system.actualState}` variable holds name of dialog flow state associated with incoming message
 - `${system.expectedState}` holds name of the current dialog flow state
 - Triggers `system.outOfOrderMessage` action transition

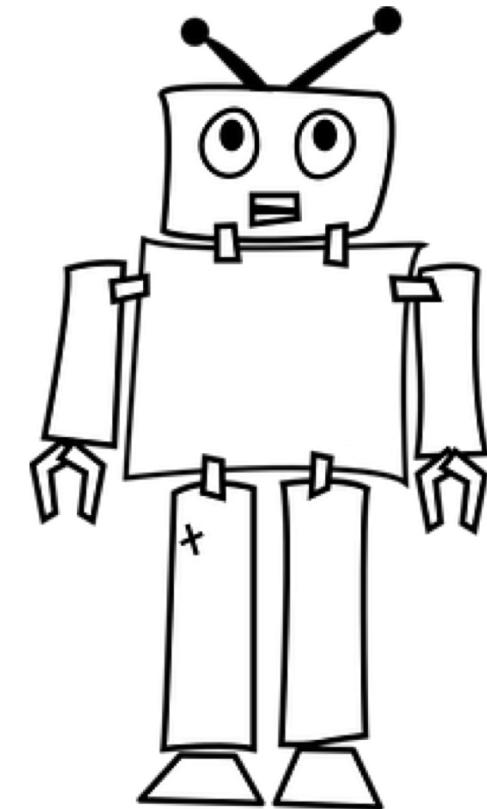
Out-of-order message handling
works for custom components too.
No need to code for it.



Topic agenda

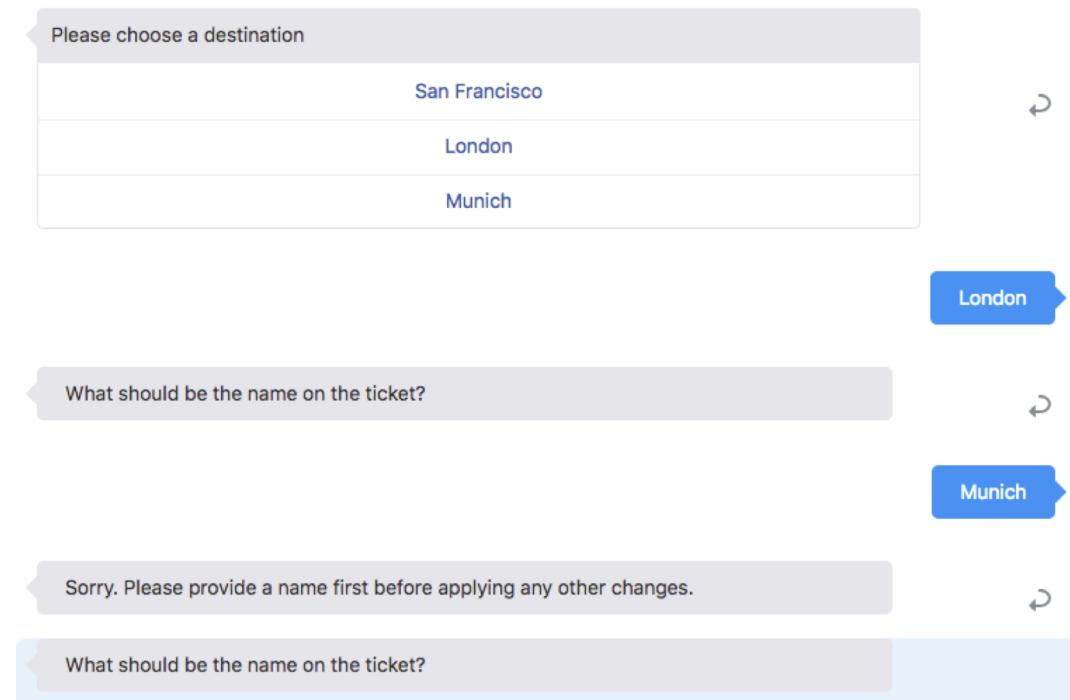
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The **search order** for out-of-order message handlers is **current dialog flow state**, then **global default transition** and finally **the default implementation**



Defining System.outOfOrderMessage on a state

```
addName:  
  component: "System.Text"  
  properties:  
    prompt: "What should be the name on the ticket?"  
    variable: "name"  
transitions:  
  next: "checkVoucher"  
actions:  
  system.outOfOrderMessage: "provideNameFirst"  
  
provideNameFirst:  
  component: "System.Output"  
  properties:  
    text: "Sorry. Please provide a name first before applying any other changes."  
    keepTurn: true  
transitions:  
  next: "resetNameVar"
```



Define system.outOfOrderMessage as a default transition

```
context:  
  variables:  
    iResult: "nlpresult"  
    location: "string"  
    name: "string"  
    voucher: "string"  
  
defaultTransitions:  
  actions:  
    system.outOfOrderMessage: "${system.actualState}"  
  
states:  
  displayLocations:  
    component: "System.CommonResponse"
```

- Default transitions define global action handlers
 - *system.outOfOrderMessage* action handles out-of-order messages
- Setting $\${system.actualState}$ as a value implements the default implementation behavior to the global handler

Defining a custom Out-Of-Order message handler

```
defaultTransitions:  
  actions:  
    system.outOfOrderMessage: "startOutOfOrderMessageHandling"
```

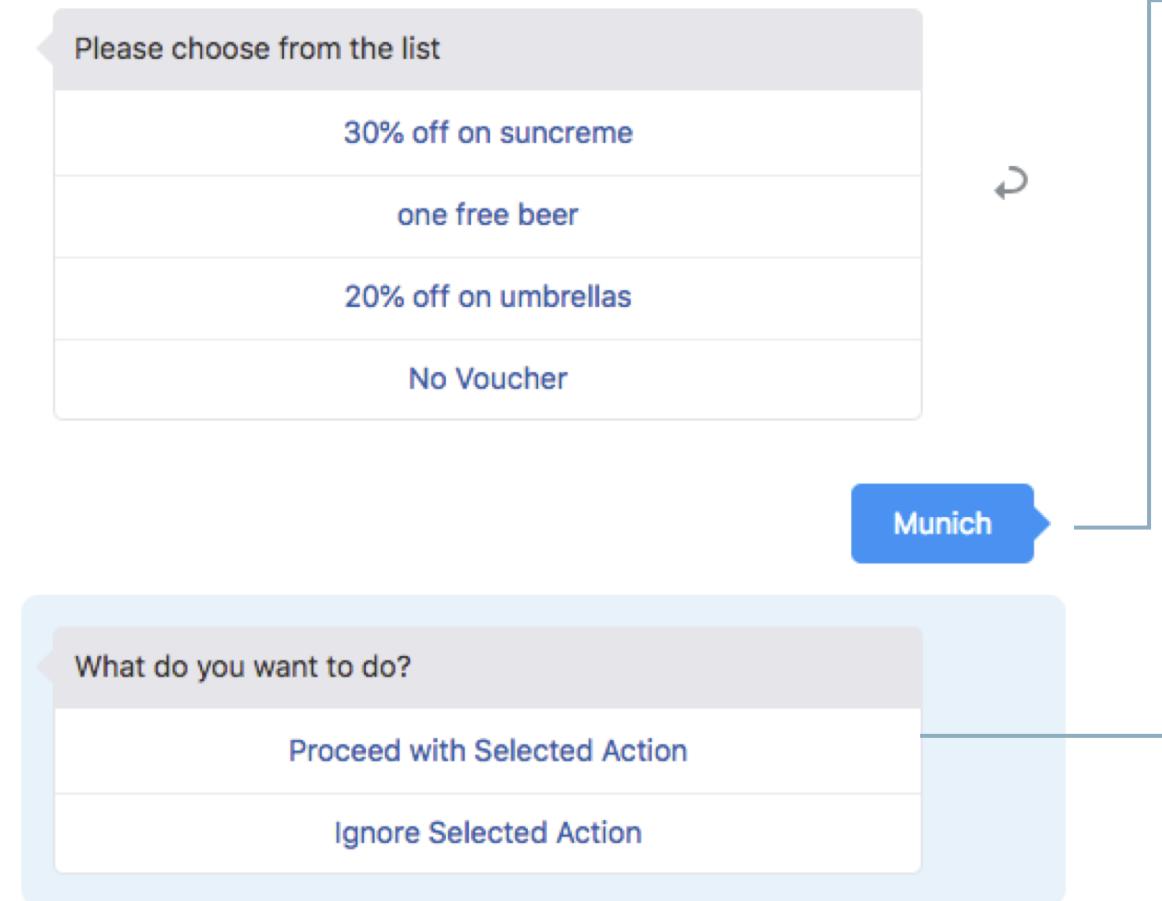
```
startOutOfOrderMessageHandling:  
  component: "System.Switch"  
  properties:  
    source: "${system.actualState}"  
    values:  
      - "displayLocations"  
      - "getVoucher"  
  transitions:  
    actions:  
      displayLocations: "saveOutOfOrderValue"  
      getVoucher: "invalidOperation"  
      NONE: "${system.actualState}"
```

- Switch component checks the actualState variable value
 - Allows you to handle out-of-order messages specifically for a state (states may require different handling)
 - Allows defining a custom default implementation

Topic agenda

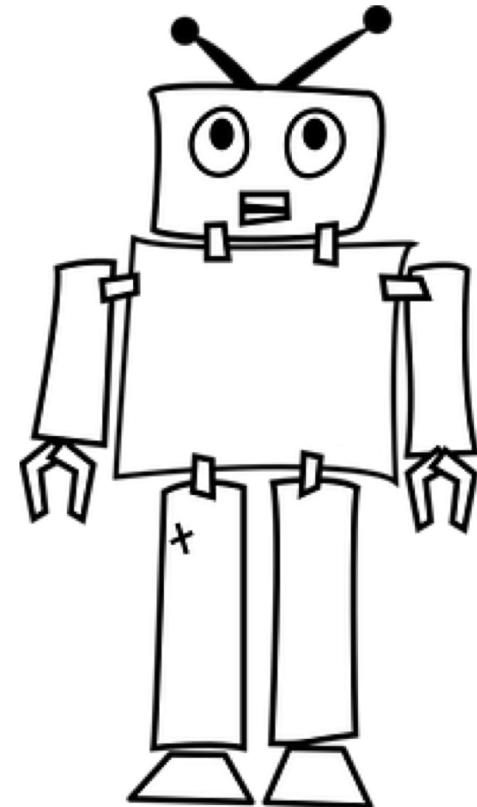
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Conditionally display a choice



```
outOfOrderMessageHandler:  
  component: "System.List"  
  properties:  
    prompt: "What do you want to do?"  
    options:  
      - label: "Proceed with Selected Action"  
        value: "continueOutOfOrderFlow"  
      - label: "Ignore Selected Action"  
        value: "continueCurrentFlow"  
  transitions:  
    actions:  
      continueOutOfOrderFlow: "continueOutOfOrderFlow"  
      continueCurrentFlow: "${system.expectedState}"  
  
continueOutOfOrderFlow:  
  component: "System.Switch"  
  properties:  
    source: "${system.actualState}"  
    values:  
      - "displayLocations"  
  transitions:  
    actions:  
      displayLocations: "prepareNavigationToDisplayLocation"  
      NONE: "${system.actualState}"
```

**Out-of-order message handling
is an integral part of your overall
skill bot design.**



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About composite bag entities

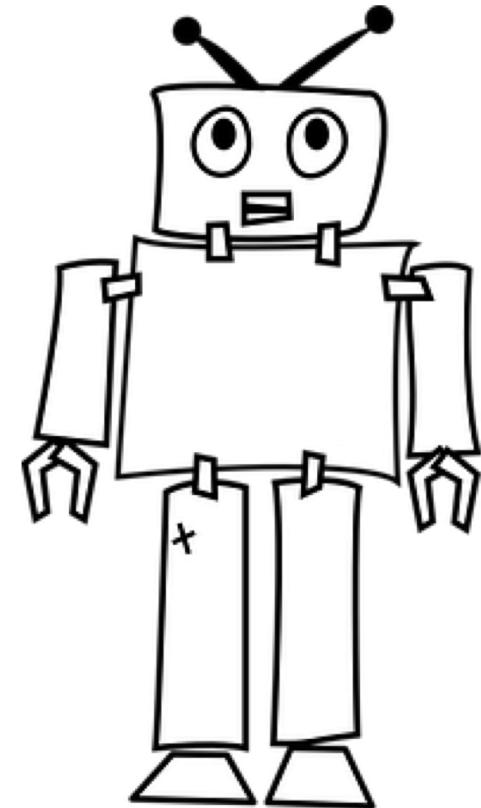
- Models a business domain object
 - Pizza order, holiday request, expense
- Each composite bag is composed of one to many items
 - Custom entities
 - Built-in entities
 - String, location and attachment
- All contained entities get resolved automatically in a single dialog flow state
 - System.ResolveEntities
 - System.CommonResponse

Out-of-order message handling

- Out-of-order messages happening in the context of resolving a composite bag entities can be resolved automatically
- Each bag item in a composite bag entity has an "Out of Order Extraction" toggle 
 - Enable toggle to allow out of order extraction
 - Disable to only resolve bag item values when prompted

Composite bag entities resolve out-of-order messages for **all actions** that belong to the composite bag entity, while the focus is **on the state in which the entity resolves.**

Any other out-of-order messages are handled by the dialog flow.



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TBD