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- In a protein-protein interaction (PPI) network, edges are typically: (a) Directed (b) Weighted (c) Undirected (d) Both directed and weighted
- The adjacency matrix of an undirected unweighted graph is always: (a) Diagonal (b) Symmetric (c) Sparse (d) Triangular
- Scale-free networks are characterized by: (a) All nodes having the same degree (b) Most nodes with low degree and few hubs with high degree (c) Every node connected to every other node (d) Uniform edge weights
- A network with high transitivity indicates: (a) Sparse connectivity (b) Strong modular structure with clusters (c) Absence of hubs (d) Randomness in connectivity
- If failures in a scale-free network occur randomly, the network is: (a) Highly unstable (b) Stable, because hubs are less likely to be affected (c) Always disconnected (d) Reduced to isolated cliques

Graph K: Undirected, unweighted graph with nodes V–Z. V connected to W. W connected to V, X, Y. X connected to W, Z. Y connected to W. Z connected to X.

- What is the degree of node W in Graph K? a) 1 b) 2 c) 3 d) 4
- What is the diameter of Graph K? a) 2 b) 3 c) 4 d) 5
- The closeness centrality of node W is:

$$C(W) = \frac{n - 1}{\sum_{j \neq W} d(W, j)}$$

Choose the correct value: a) 0.5 b) 0.6 c) 0.8 d) 1.0

- Which node in Graph K has the highest betweenness centrality? a) V b) X c) Y d) W
- Which statement is correct about Graph K? a) Node V has the highest degree centrality b) Node Z has the highest closeness centrality c) Node X has the highest betweenness centrality d) Node W has the highest betweenness centrality