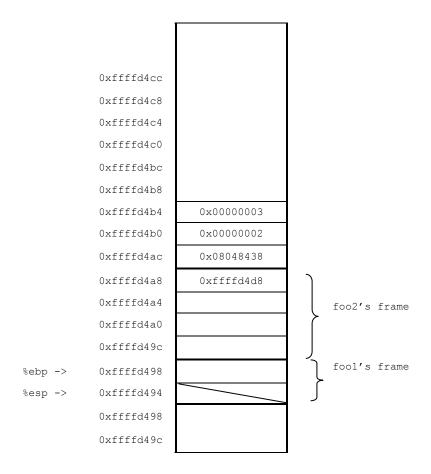
## **Stack Frame Structure**

Fill in the missing part of the stack when the given program just entered foo1(), by examining the attached C source code and assembly code.

Assume the two inputs from the user are 2 and 3.



## [ C code ]

```
#include <stdio.h>
int fool(int *xp, int *yp) {
    int x = *xp;
    int y = *yp;
    *xp = y;
    *yp = x;
   return x + y;
}
int foo2(int x, int y) {
    int sum = foo1(&x, &y);
    int dif = x - y;
    return dif * sum;
}
int main(void)
    int x, y;
   int val;
   scanf("%d %d", &x, &y);
   val = foo2(x, y);
   printf("val=%d\n", val);
   return 0;
}
```

## [ASM code]

```
080483b0 <foo1>:
80483b0: 55
                                   push
                                          %ebp
80483b1:
           89 e5
                                   mov
                                          %esp, %ebp
80483b3:
           53
                                   push
                                          %ebx
80483b4:
          8b 4d 08
                                   mov
                                          0x8(%ebp),%ecx
80483b7:
          8b 5d 0c
                                   mov
                                          0xc(%ebp),%ebx
80483ba:
          8b 01
                                          (%ecx),%eax
                                   mov
80483bc:
           8b 13
                                          (%ebx),%edx
                                   mov
           89 11
80483be:
                                          %edx, (%ecx)
                                   mov
80483c0:
           89 03
                                   mov
                                          %eax, (%ebx)
                                          %edx,%eax
80483c2:
           01 d0
                                   add
80483c4:
           5b
                                          %ebx
                                   pop
80483c5: c9
                                   leave
80483c6: c3
                                   ret
           89 f6
80483c7:
                                   mov
                                          %esi,%esi
          8d bc 27 00 00 00 00
80483c9:
                                   lea
                                          0x0(%edi),%edi
```

```
080483d0 <foo2>:
80483d0: 55
                               push
                                       %ebp
80483d1:
          89 e5
                                mov
                                       %esp, %ebp
                               sub
80483d3: 83 ec 08
                                       $0x8, %esp
80483d6: 8d 45 0c
                               lea
                                    0xc(%ebp),%eax
80483d9: 89 44 24 04
                               mov eax,0x4(esp)
80483dd: 8d 45 08
                               lea
                                    0x8(%ebp),%eax
                                     %eax,(%esp)
80483e0: 89 04 24
                               mov
80483e3: e8 c8 ff ff ff
                                call 80483b0 <foo1>
80483e8: 89 c2
                                mov
                                       %eax,%edx
                                       0x8(%ebp),%eax
80483ea: 8b 45 08
                                mov
80483ed: 2b 45 0c
                                sub
                                       0xc(%ebp), %eax
80483f0: c9
                                leave
80483f1: Of af c2
                                imul
                                       %edx, %eax
80483f4: c3
                                ret
80483f5: 8d 74 26 00
                                       0x0(%esi),%esi
                                lea
80483f9:
          8d bc 27 00 00 00 00
                                lea
                                       0x0(%edi),%edi
08048400 <main>:
8048400: 55
                                push
                                       %ebp
8048401: 89 e5
                                mov
                                       %esp, %ebp
8048403: 83 ec 18
                                       $0x18,%esp
                                sub
8048406: 8d 45 fc
                                      0xfffffffc(%ebp),%eax
                                lea
8048409: 83 e4 f0
                               and
                                       $0xfffffff0,%esp
804840c: 83 ec 10
                               sub $0x10,%esp
804840f: 89 44 24 08
                               mov %eax, 0x8 (%esp)
8048413: 8d 45 f8
                               lea 0xffffffff8(%ebp),%eax
8048416: c7 04 24 3c 85 04 08 movl $0x804853c,(%esp)
                                mov %eax, 0x4(%esp)
804841d: 89 44 24 04
                                call 80482c4 <scanf@plt>
8048421: e8 9e fe ff ff
                                mov
8048426: 8b 45 fc
                                       0xfffffffc(%ebp), %eax
8048429: 89 44 24 04
                                mov
                                       %eax, 0x4 (%esp)
804842d: 8b 45 f8
                               mov 0xfffffff8(%ebp),%eax
8048430: 89 04 24
                               mov %eax, (%esp)
8048433: e8 98 ff ff ff
                               call 80483d0 <foo2>
                               movl $0x8048542,(%esp)
8048438: c7 04 24 42 85 04 08
804843f: 89 44 24 04
                                mov
                                      %eax, 0x4 (%esp)
                                call
8048443: e8 9c fe ff ff
                                       80482e4 <printf@plt>
8048448: c9
                                leave
8048449: 31 c0
                                xor
                                       %eax, %eax
804844b: c3
                                ret
```