

CFG:

$$L = \{0^n 1^n\}$$

$$L_2 = \{ \text{Palindromes} \}$$

Production rule

$$\begin{cases} S \rightarrow 0S1 \\ S \rightarrow R \\ R \rightarrow \epsilon \end{cases} \quad S \rightarrow 0S0 \mid 1S1 \mid 0 \mid 1 \mid \epsilon$$

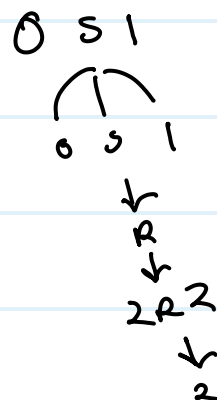
$$L = \{0^i 2^j 1^k\} \quad 00222111$$

$$S \rightarrow 0S1 \mid R$$

$$R \rightarrow 2R2 \mid \epsilon \mid 2$$

$$S \rightarrow 0R0 \mid 1R1 \mid 0 \mid 1$$

$$R \rightarrow 0R \mid 1R \mid \epsilon$$



$$\overbrace{\left(\underbrace{(a^b f b c) b b (c a t c c)^+}_{\text{P}} + \overbrace{a a}^y \right)^+}_{R}$$

$$S \rightarrow R S$$

$$R \rightarrow x | y$$

$$y \rightarrow a a$$

$$x \rightarrow A x$$

$$A \rightarrow b c d$$

$$c = b b$$

$$B \rightarrow E | F$$

$$G = H G$$

$$E \rightarrow a b$$

$$H \rightarrow I | J$$

$$F \rightarrow b c$$

$$I = c a \quad J = c c$$

$L = \text{odd number of } 0 \text{ and } 1$

$S \rightarrow 0R1 \mid 1R0$

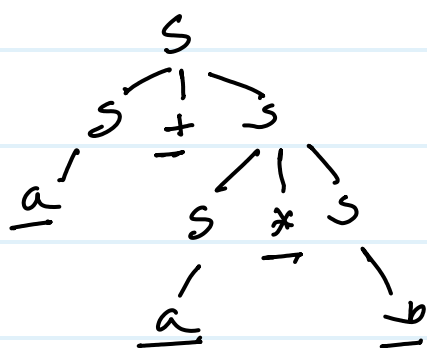
$R \rightarrow 00R \mid 11R \mid \epsilon$

$S \rightarrow s + s \mid s * s \mid a \mid b$

$a + a * b$

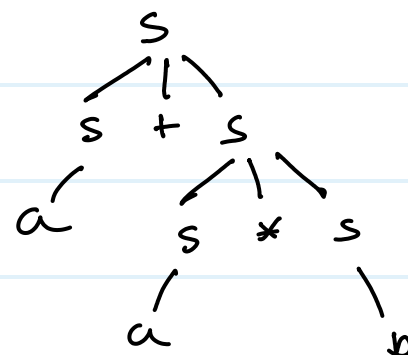
Left

$$\begin{aligned}
 S &\rightarrow \underline{S} + S \\
 &\rightarrow a + S \\
 &\rightarrow a + S * S \\
 &\rightarrow a + a * S \\
 &\rightarrow a + a * b
 \end{aligned}$$

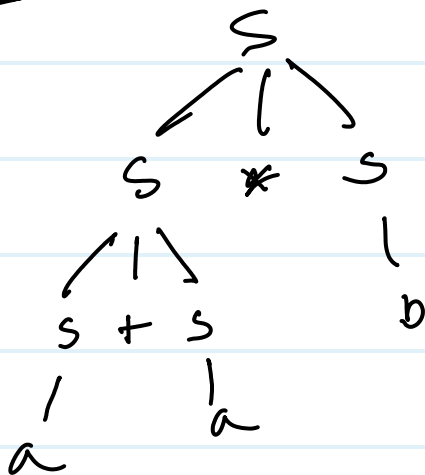


Right

$$\begin{aligned}
 S &\rightarrow S + S \\
 &\rightarrow S + S * S \\
 &\rightarrow S + S * b \\
 &\rightarrow S + a * b \\
 &\rightarrow a + a * b
 \end{aligned}$$



Leftmost 2



$S * S$
 $\rightarrow S + S * S$
 $\rightarrow a + S * S$
 $\rightarrow a + a * S$
 $\rightarrow a + a * b$