

Assignment No:- 4

\*\*\* Aim :- To understand the concept of temperature - Humidity Sensor (DHT11)

- To interface Temperature - Humidity Sensor with Raspberry Pi model.
- To program the Raspberry Pi model to measure the real time temperature and humidity in the environment.

\*\*\* Software :-

- Raspbian OS (IDLE)

\*\*\* Hardware Modules :-

- Raspberry Pi Board module.
- Temperature Humidity Sensor (DHT11) module.
- Monitor -

\*\*\* Theory :-

\* Physical quantities like humidity, temperature, pressure etc are monitored to get information about the environmental conditions.

\* Temperature is basically amount of heat present in environment - Humidity is the presence of water vapors in air.

\* In our module we are using "DHT11 Temperature & Humidity Sensor".



### \* Safety precautions

- Raspberry - Pi provides 3.3V & 5V VCC pins
- Raspberry - Pi operates on 3.3V
- Various sensors & actuators operate on different voltages
- Read datasheet of a given sensor or an actuator & then use appropriate VCC pin to connect a sensor or an actuator
- Ensure that signal voltage coming to the Raspberry - Pi from any sensor or actuator does not exceed 3.3V
- If signal / data coming to Raspberry Pi is greater than 3.3V then use voltage level shifter module to decrease the incoming voltage
- The Raspberry - Pi is a costly device, hence you should show the circuit connections to your instructor before starting your experiment

### \* Steps for assembling circuit :-

- Connect the VCC pin of temperature & Humidity Sensor (DHT11) to VCC pin of Raspberry Pi module
- Connect the data pin of temperature & Humidity Sensor (DHT11) to GPIO pin 15



of Raspberry Pi module

- Connect the GND pin of Temperature & Humidity Sensor (DHT11) to GND pin of Raspberry Pi module.

\* Procedure to install dht11 library:

- Open LXTerminal of Raspberry Pi & enter the following commands
- `Sudo apt-get update`
- `Sudo apt-get install git-core`
- `cd ~`
- `git clone http://github.com/szazod/dht11-python.git`
- `cd DHT11-Python`
- `Sudo python setup.py install`

\* Procedure: ~

- Write the program as per the algorithm given below.
- Save program in the library folder.
- Run code using Run module.

\* Algorithm: ~

- Import GPIO, time & dht11 libraries.
- Set all the warnings as false.
- Set mode i.e GPIO.BOARD.
- Read data using GPIO pin number 7.
- Write 'while loop' for displaying temperature & Humidity values.

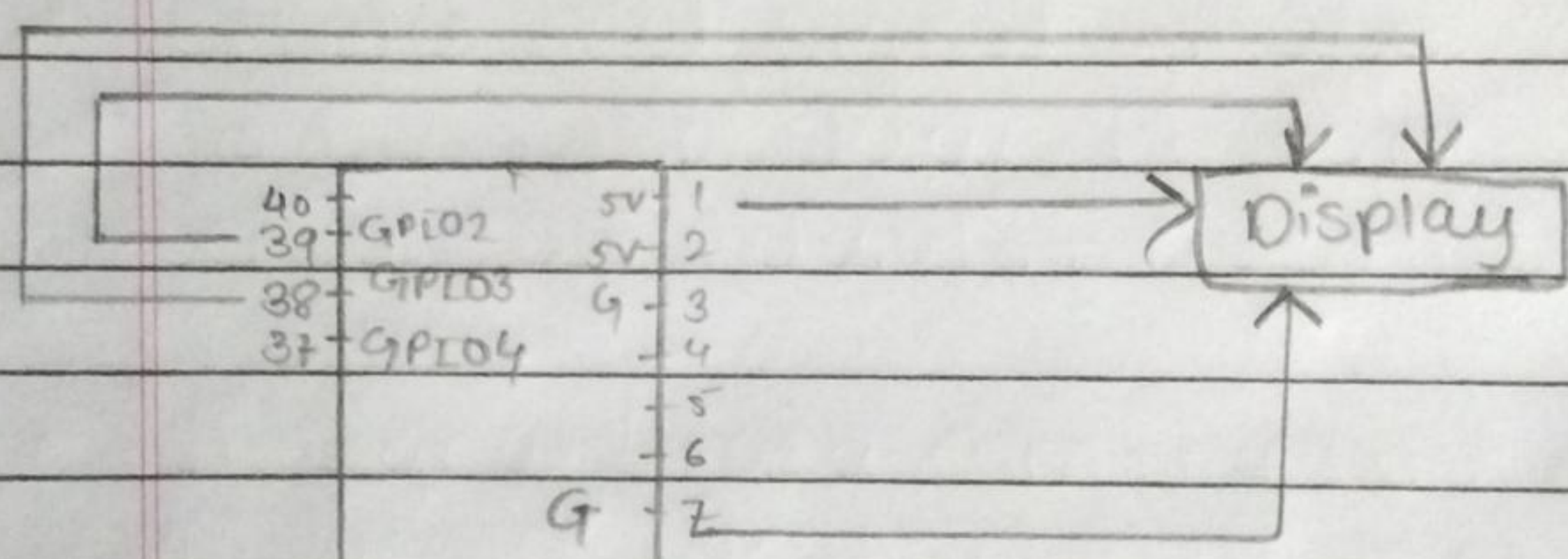


Continuously

- First Read the GPIO pin & store the data in dhtValue Variable.
- Print the temperature value.
- Print the humidity value.
- Give delay of 1 second.

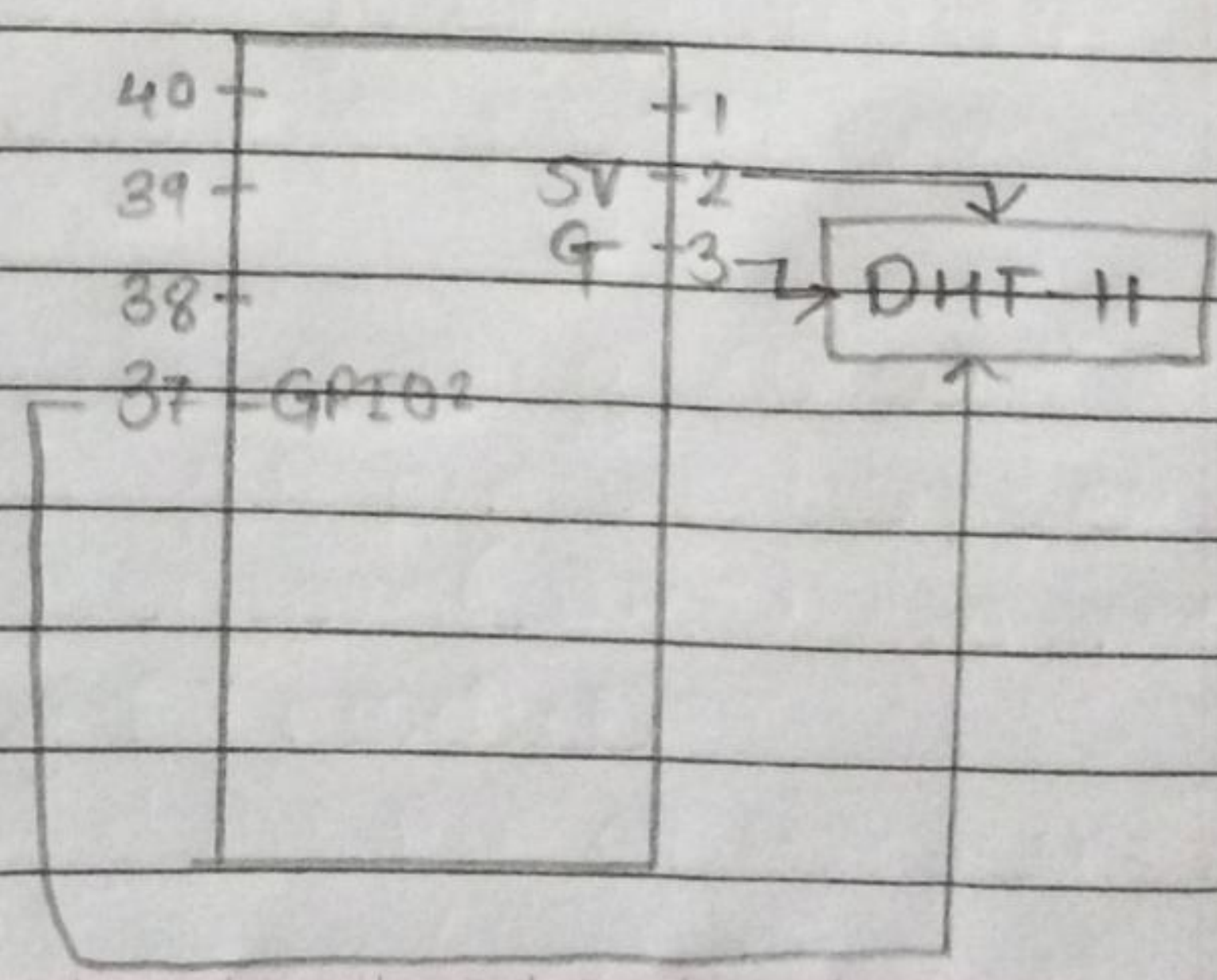
\* Observation:

- observe the output on python shell as per program.
- observe the ON & OFF status of buzzer.



\* Temp sensor (DHT-11) \*

21 - 20 \* GPIO - Display \*



\* RHT-11 \*