

$$\mathcal{L} [\delta(t)] = 1 \quad \text{Impulso}$$

$$\mathcal{L} [\pi(t)] = \frac{1}{s} \quad \text{Gradino}$$

$$\mathcal{L} [e^{-\lambda t} \cdot \pi(t)] = \frac{1}{s + \lambda} \quad \text{EXP}$$

$$\mathcal{L} [f(t - t_0) \pi(t - t_0)] = e^{-s t_0} F(s) \quad \text{Time Shift}$$

$$\mathcal{L} [\text{RAMPA}] = \frac{1}{s^2}$$

$$\mathcal{L} [\sin(\omega t) \cdot \pi(t)] = \frac{\omega}{s^2 + \omega^2}$$

$$\mathcal{L} [\cos(\omega t) \cdot \pi(t)] = \frac{s}{s^2 + \omega^2}$$

Lezione 3

PROPRIETA' e TEOREMI

$$\mathcal{L} [e^{-\lambda t} \cdot f(t)] = F(s + \lambda)$$

Moltiplicazione per esponenziale

$$\mathcal{L} \left[\frac{d}{dt} f(t) \right] = s \cdot F(s) - f(0)$$

Derivazione reale

$$\mathcal{L} \left[\frac{d^2 f}{dt^2} \right] = \mathcal{L} \left[\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{d}{dt} f(t) \right) \right]$$

Derivata in cascata

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow 0^+} f(t) = \lim_{s \rightarrow \infty} s F(s)$$

Valore iniziale

$$f(0^+) = \lim_{s \rightarrow \infty} s F(s)$$

Valore finale

$$\mathcal{L} \left[\int f(t) dt \right] = \frac{F(s)}{s} + \frac{f^{-1}(0)}{s}$$

Integrale reale

$$\mathcal{L} [t \cdot f(t)] = - \frac{d}{ds} F(s)$$

Integrazione nel dominio della variabile s

Lezione 3

Lezione 4

ANTI TRASFORMATA

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1}[F(s)] = f(t)$$

Definizione base

$$F(s) = \frac{b_0 s^m + b_1 s^{m-1} + \dots + b_m}{s^n + a_1 s^{n-1} + \dots + a_n} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{z_i}{s + p_i}$$

Scrivere la trasformata in termini di somme di termini semplici (tramite il residuo)

$$\lim_{s \rightarrow p_i} (s + p_i) F(s) = z_i$$

Calcolo del residuo

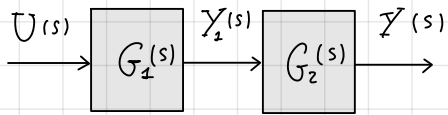
Lezione 4

FUNZIONE DI TRASFERIMENTO

$$G(s) = \frac{\mathcal{L}[y(t)]}{\mathcal{L}[u(t)]} = \frac{Y(s)}{U(s)}$$

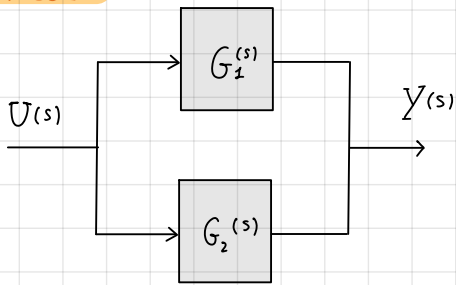
$$Y(s) = G(s) \cdot U(s) \quad \text{se} \quad U(s) = 1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad Y(s) = G(s)$$

SERIE



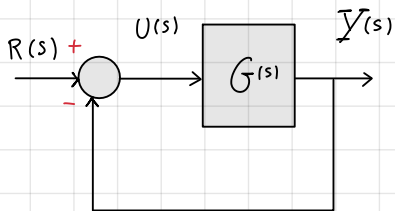
$$Y(s) = \underbrace{[G_2(s)G_1(s)]}_{G(s)} U(s) \quad \text{SERIE}$$

PARALLELO



$$U(s) (G_1(s) + G_2(s)) \quad \text{PARALLELO}$$

FEED BACK



$$Y(s) = \frac{G(s)}{1 + G(s)} R(s) \quad \text{Retroazione}$$