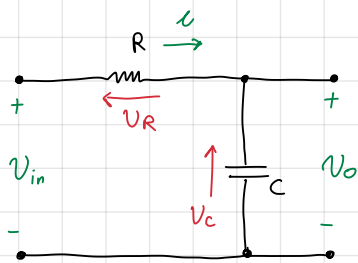




CIRCUITO RC



$$\{ V_R + V_C = V_{in}$$

$$\begin{cases} V_R = R \cdot i \\ i_C = C \dot{V}_C \rightarrow \dot{V}_C = \frac{1}{C} i_C \rightarrow V_C = \frac{1}{C} \int i_C dt \end{cases}$$

FUNZIONE DI TRASF.

$$\rightarrow V_R + V_C = V_{in} \rightarrow R I(s) + \frac{1}{C} \cdot S I(s) - \underbrace{i(0^+)}_{\text{c.i. nulle}} = V_{in}(s) \rightarrow V_{in}(s) = R I(s) + \frac{1}{CS} I(s) \\ = I(s) \left(R + \frac{1}{CS} \right)$$

$$\text{Siccome } V_o(s) = \frac{1}{CS} I(s) \Rightarrow G(s) = \frac{V_o(s)}{V_{in}(s)} = \frac{\cancel{\frac{1}{CS}} \cancel{I(s)}}{\cancel{I(s)} \left(\frac{RCs + 1}{\cancel{CS}} \right)} = \frac{1}{RCs + 1} \quad G(s)$$

SPAZIO DI STATO

(1) Stabiliamo

$$in = u = V_{in}$$

$$out = y = V_o$$

$$\text{variabile di stato} = x = V_C = V_o$$

$$(2) \text{ Scrivo nella forma } \begin{cases} \dot{x} = A x + B \\ y = C x + D y \end{cases}$$

Dalle R.C.

$$\dot{x} \left[\begin{aligned} C \frac{d}{dt} V_o = i \rightarrow \dot{V}_o = \frac{1}{C} i \Rightarrow \dot{V}_o &= \frac{1}{RC} (V_{in} - V_o) \rightarrow \dot{\overset{x}{V_o}} = -\frac{1}{RC} \overset{x}{V_o} + \frac{1}{RC} \overset{u}{V_{in}} \\ V_R = R \cdot i \rightarrow i &= \frac{V_R}{R} \quad \text{ma } V_R = V_{in} - V_o \Rightarrow i = \frac{V_{in} - V_o}{R} \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$y \left[\text{Siccome } V_o = x, y = V_o \Rightarrow y = x \right.$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \dot{x} = -\frac{1}{RC} x + \frac{1}{RC} u \\ y = x \end{cases}$$

~>

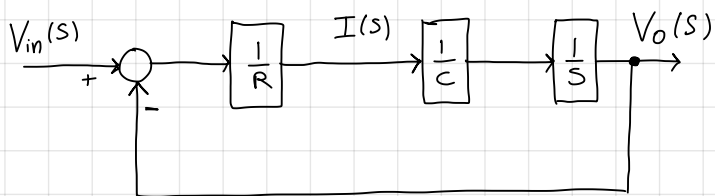
FAI MATRICI

SCHEMA A BLOCCHI

dalle eq $C \frac{dV_C}{dt} = i \equiv C \frac{dV_O}{dt} = i \Rightarrow C S V_O(s) = I(s)$

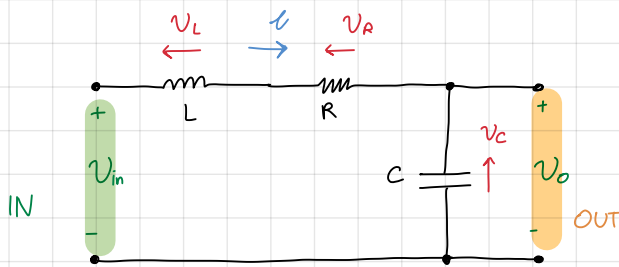
$$V_R = R \cdot i \Rightarrow i = \frac{V_R}{R} \quad \text{ma } V_R = V_{in} - V_O \Rightarrow i = \frac{V_{in} - V_O}{R}$$

$$\Rightarrow I(s) = \frac{V_{in}(s) - V_O(s)}{R}$$



CIRCUITO RLC

SERIE



L. K.
 $V_L + V_R + V_C = V_{in}$

L. T.
 $V_L + V_R + V_C = V_{in}$

$$\begin{cases} V_L = L \dot{i} \\ i = C \dot{V}_C \Rightarrow \dot{V}_C = \frac{1}{C} i \Rightarrow V_C = \frac{1}{C} \int i dt \\ V_R = R i \end{cases}$$

\Downarrow

$$L \dot{i} + R i + \frac{1}{C} \int i dt = V_{in} \Leftrightarrow L S I(s) - \frac{0}{s} + R I(s) + \frac{1}{C} \frac{I(s)}{S} + \frac{\cancel{i(0^+)}}{S} = V_{in}(s)$$

C.I. NULLE

$$\hookrightarrow L S I(s) + R I(s) + \frac{1}{C S} I(s) = V_{in}(s)$$

$V_C \equiv V_0$

Supponiamo di volere $G(s) = \frac{V_0(s)}{V_{in}(s)} \leadsto I(s) \left[L S + R + \frac{1}{C S} \right] = V_{in}(s)$

Siccome $V_0 = V_C = \frac{1}{C} \int i dt \Rightarrow V_0 = \frac{1}{C S} I(s)$

$$\Rightarrow G(s) = \frac{\frac{1}{C S} I(s)}{I(s) \left[L S + R + \frac{1}{C S} \right]} = \frac{\frac{1}{C S}}{\frac{L C S^2 + R C S + 1}{C S}} = \frac{1}{L C S^2 + R C S + 1} = G(s)$$

SPAZIO DI STATO

(1)

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = i \\ x_2 = V_0 \end{cases}$$

$$u = V_{in}$$

$$y = V_0 = x_2$$

Scrivo le eq: $\begin{cases} C V_C = i \\ L i = V_L \end{cases} = \begin{cases} C V_0 = i & (1) \\ L i = V_L & (2) \end{cases}$

ma $V_0 = V_{in} - V_L - V_R \Rightarrow V_L = \underbrace{V_{in}}_u - \underbrace{V_0}_{x_2} - \underbrace{V_R}_{R i} \quad R i \quad x_1$

$\leadsto L i = V_L \leadsto \begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = \frac{1}{L} (u - x_2 - R x_1) & \text{dalla (2)} \\ \dot{x}_2 = \frac{1}{C} x_1 & \text{dalla (1)} \end{cases}$

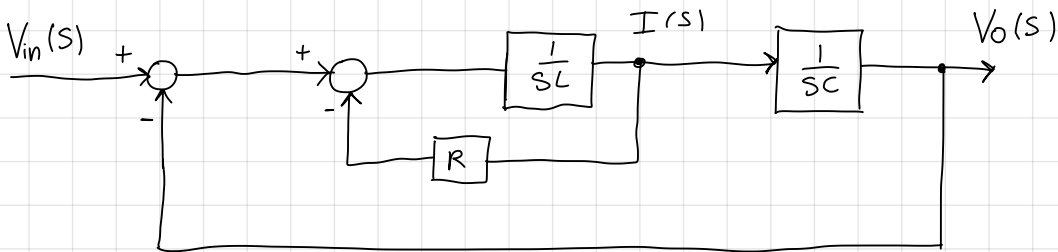
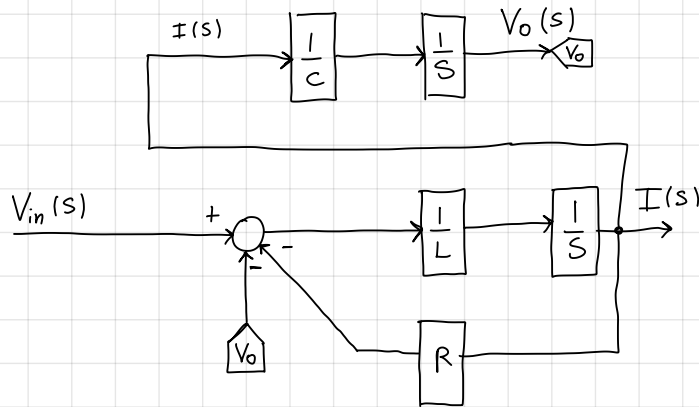
$$\rightarrow \begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = -\frac{R}{L} x_1 - \frac{1}{L} x_2 + \frac{1}{L} u \\ \dot{x}_2 = \frac{1}{C} x_1 \\ y = x_2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{R}{L} & \frac{1}{L} \\ -\frac{1}{L} & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

SCHEMA A BLOCCHI

Dalle eq:

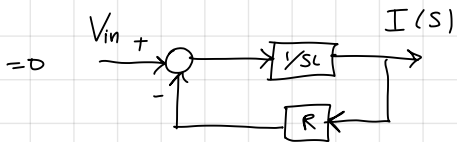
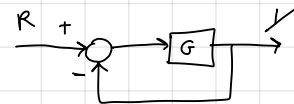
$$\begin{cases} L \dot{i} = V_L \\ C \dot{V}_o = i \\ V_R = R \cdot i \end{cases}$$

$$V_L = V_{in} - V_o - V_R \quad \leftarrow V_R = R \cdot i$$



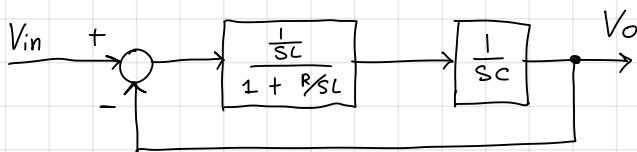
Ricordiamo il sys in feedback:

$$Y = \frac{G}{1+G} \cdot R(s)$$



$$\leadsto \frac{I(s)}{V_{in}(s)} = \frac{\frac{1}{sL}}{1 + \frac{R}{sL}}$$

=> Posso scrivere lo schema anche così:



SPAZIO DI STATO (2)

(1) Equazione diff dalla funzione di Trasferimento:

$$\frac{V_o(s)}{V_{in}(s)} = \frac{1}{LCs^2 + RCs + 1} \Rightarrow V_{in}(s) = LCs^2 V_o(s) + RCs V_o(s) + V_o(s)$$

$$\Rightarrow s^2 V_o(s) + \frac{R}{L} V_o(s) + \frac{1}{LC} V_o(s) = \frac{1}{LC} V_{in}(s)$$

Siccome $\mathcal{L}\left[\frac{d^2 f(t)}{dt^2}\right] = \frac{1}{s} \cdot F(s) = 0$

$$\ddot{v}_o(t) + \frac{R}{L} \dot{v}_o(t) + \frac{1}{LC} v_o(t) = \frac{1}{LC} v_i(t)$$

(2) Scelgo le entrate ed uscite e le Variabili di stato

Scelgo

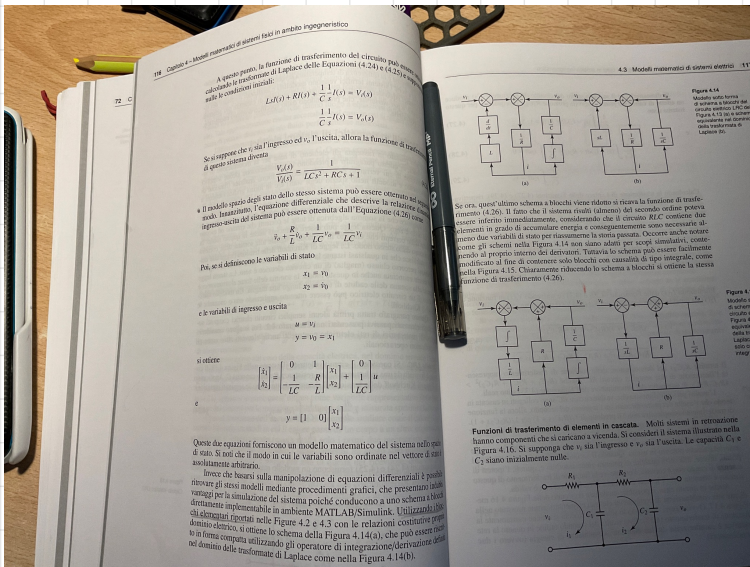
$$\begin{cases} x_1 = v_o \\ x_2 = \dot{v}_o \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} u = v_{in} \\ y = v_o = x_1 \end{cases}$$

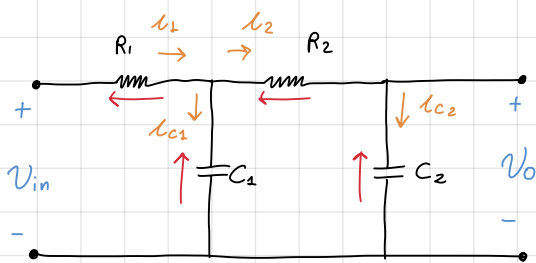
$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_n = A x + B \cdot u \\ y = C x + D u \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{LC} & \frac{R}{L} \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{LC} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{1}{LC} \end{pmatrix} v_o$$

BOH



Elementi in Cascata



$$\begin{cases} i_{c1} = C_1 \dot{V}_{c1} \\ i_{c2} = C_2 \dot{V}_{c2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sim \circ \quad V_{c1} &= \frac{1}{C_1} \int i_{c1} dt \\ \sim \circ \quad V_{c2} &= \frac{1}{C_2} \int i_{c2} dt \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} V_1 = R_1 \cdot i_1 \\ V_2 = R_2 \cdot i_2 \end{cases}$$

$$M_1: \begin{cases} V_{in} = V_1 + V_{c1} \quad \rightarrow \quad V_{c1} = V_{in} - V_1 \end{cases}$$

$$M_2: \begin{cases} V_{c1} = V_2 + V_{c2} \quad \rightarrow \quad V_{in} - V_1 = V_2 + V_{c2} \quad \rightarrow \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_1 &= R_1 i_1 & V_2 &= R_2 i_2 \\ \uparrow & & \nearrow & \\ V_{in} &= V_1 + V_2 + V_{c2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{in}(s) =$$