Al Program: Perplexity

Mappings and Rationales

Can't Buy a Thrill (1972) → A Midsummer Night's Dream

Rationale: Both works introduce a wide cast of characters engaged in pursuits colored by desire, disguise, and irony. *Can't Buy a Thrill* shifts between different narrators and styles just as *A Midsummer Night's Dream* juggles lovers, mechanicals, and fairies. There is playful experimentation and accessible, catchy surface masking more complex undertones—a blending of joy, strangeness, and escapist fantasy.kinnu+1

Countdown to Ecstasy (1973) → Julius Caesar

Rationale: This album is sharp, ambitious, and full of power plays, often reflecting on betrayal and shifting allegiances. The intense band cohesion and ambitious scope recall the conspiratorial energy of *Julius Caesar*, where friendships, loyalty, and ambition are constantly tested with sometimes devastating consequences. bennysutton+1

Pretzel Logic (1974) → Hamlet

Rationale: Both are highly literary, introspective, and structurally innovative. *Pretzel Logic* is concise yet dense, marked by themes of regret, memory, and existential questioning, much like *Hamlet*. The constant searching, self-doubt, and complex moral landscapes in both set them apart as cerebral, inward-facing works.kinnu+1

Katy Lied (1975) → Othello

Rationale: The album explores disillusionment, mistrust, and betrayal in a studio setting marked by technical difficulty and emotional malaise. *Othello* is dominated by themes of jealousy, paranoia, and tragic flaws—much like *Katy Lied*'s uncertain, troubled tone, and obsession with deception and disquiet.bennysutton+1

The Royal Scam (1976) → King Lear

Rationale: This album is cynical, stormy, and thematically centers on downfall, fraud, and shattered illusions. *King Lear's* themes of family dysfunction, madness, and loss of power resonate with tracks like "Kid Charlemagne" and "Don't Take Me Alive," which highlight hubris and ruin.kinnu+1

Aja (1977) → The Tempest

Rationale: Both works represent late-style mastery—a lush, layered, and sophisticated synthesis of prior forms and ideas. *Aja* is as musically expansive as *The Tempest* is kaleidoscopic in mood, fusing jazz, reflection, and reconciliation. Both exude an air of magic, resolution, and a sort of serene transcendence. bennysutton+1

Gaucho (1980) → Macbeth

Rationale: The album is characterized by decadence, moral decay, and an almost obsessive quest for perfection. These elements strongly recall *Macbeth*'s exploration of ambition's corrupting power and the resulting psychological unraveling. Both juxtapose surface beauty with inner darkness and alienation.kinnu+1

Steely Dan Album	Shakespeare Play	Thematic Connection
Can't Buy a Thrill	A Midsummer Night's Dream	Multiple storylines, irony, romantic confusion
Countdown to Ecstasy	Julius Caesar	Betrayal, ambition, shifting alliances
Pretzel Logic	Hamlet	Introspection, existential questions, complexity
Katy Lied	Othello	Betrayal, paranoia, troubled emotional landscape
The Royal Scam	King Lear	Cynicism, downfall, illusion, fractured families

Aja The Tempest Mastery, reconciliation, lushness, late-style

peace

Gaucho Macbeth Decadence, moral decay, psychological

unraveling

Each pairing reflects a core **theme** or **mood** shared by the album and the play, aligning Steely Dan's evolving complexity with Shakespeare's dramatic range.mikebellmaps+2

- 1. https://www.bennysutton.com/music/steely-dan-classic-albums-timeline
- 2. https://mikebellmaps.com/blogs/mikebellmaps-music-maps/the-albums-of-steely-dan-a-complete-guide
- 3. https://kinnu.xyz/kinnuverse/culture/shakespeare/key-themes-in-shakespeare/
- 4. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Steely Dan
- 5. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Steely Dan discography
- 6. https://www.steelydan.com/releases
- 7. https://www.britannica.com/topic/list-of-plays-by-Shakespeare-2069685
- 8. https://www.reddit.com/r/SteelyDan/comments/12r4nfd/nytimes oped on new book about steely dan lyrics/
- 9. https://www.classicrockhistory.com/complete-list-of-steely-dan-albums-and-discography/
- 10. https://research.moreheadstate.edu/shakespeare
- 11. http://steelydanreader.com/2013/01/03/how-to-be-an-aging-rocker/
- 12. https://www.last.fm/music/Steelv+Dan/+albums
- 13. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shakespeare's plays
- 14. https://www.nytimes.com/2023/04/18/opinion/steely-dan-lyrics-mysterious.html
- 15. https://www.culturesonar.com/steely-dans-studio-albums/
- 16. https://www.opensourceshakespeare.org/views/plays/plays.php
- 17. https://americansongwriter.com/10-bands-who-took-their-names-from-literature/
- 18. https://www.rsc.org.uk/shakespeares-plays/histories-timeline/timeline
- 19. http://steelydanreader.com/tag/sunken-condos/
- 20. https://www.folger.edu/explore/shakespeares-works/all-works/
- 21. https://contentincontext.me/2022/04/05/music-with-literary-leanings/
- 22. https://library.fiveable.me/lists/key-themes-in-shakespearean-plays
- 23. https://www.marketproject.org.uk/recurring-themes-in-shakespeare/
- 24. https://www.int-jecse.net/media/article pdfs/ENGLISH Shakespearean Tragedy Themes and Charac ters.pdf
- 25. https://www.oxfordscholastica.com/blog/creative-writing-articles/a-beginners-guide-to-shakespeares-plays/
- 26. https://nosweatshakespeare.com/plays/types/
- 27. https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/articles/4nwSNRbP6DhyV79KgT94LTp/pop-goes-shakespeare-the-bard-in-modern-music

- 28. https://williamshakespeareinsights.com/thematic-elements-in-shakespearean-soliloquies/
- https://www.ranker.com/list/all-shakespeare-comedies-ranked/bustermcdermott
- 30. https://hvshakespeare.org/shakespeare-inspired-songs/
- 31. https://www.bellshakespeare.com.au/the-comedy-of-errors-themes
- 32. https://www.rsc.org.uk/shakespeares-plays/tragedies-comedies-histories
- https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-guide-to-the-worlds-ofshakespeare/shakespeare-and-popularmusic/C04F66328615BDF1E3D2EE2F71D35036
- 34. https://literariness.org/2019/05/19/analysis-of-william-shakespeares-plays/
- 35. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shakespearean_tragedy
- **36.** https://www.wrti.org/arts-desk/2020-04-20/classical-album-of-the-week-the-food-of-love-music-from-shakespeares-time
- 37. https://www.shakespeare-online.com/playanalysis/
- 38. https://www.bellshakespeare.com.au/genres-of-shakespeares-plays
- 39. https://www.folger.edu/blogs/shakespeare-and-beyond/duke-ellington-such-sweet-thunder-shakespeare-jazz/
- 40. https://www.sparknotes.com/shakespeare/sonnets/themes/