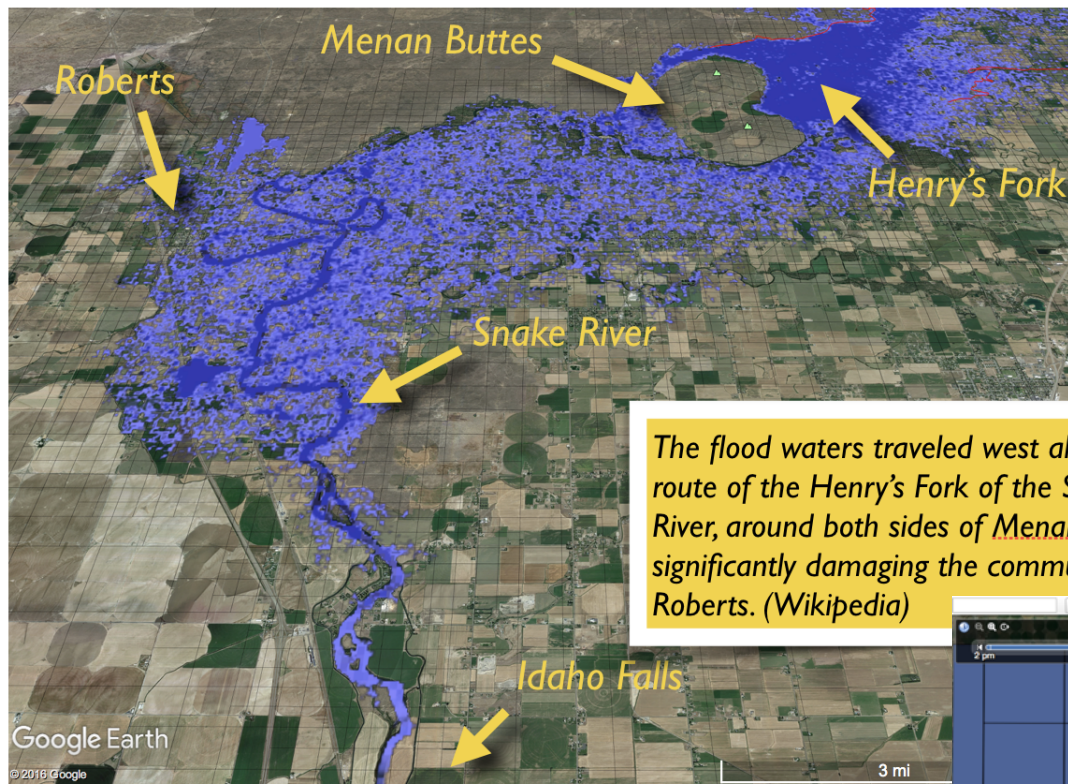
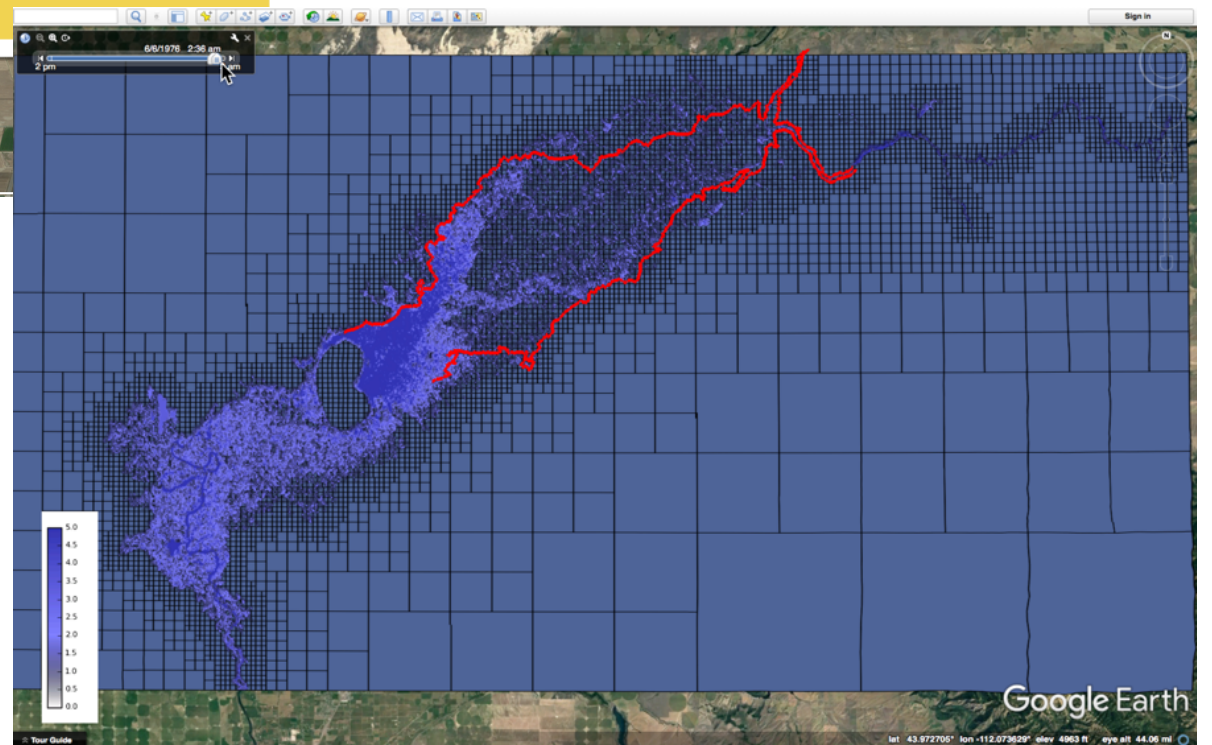


Team Riemann Sweepers



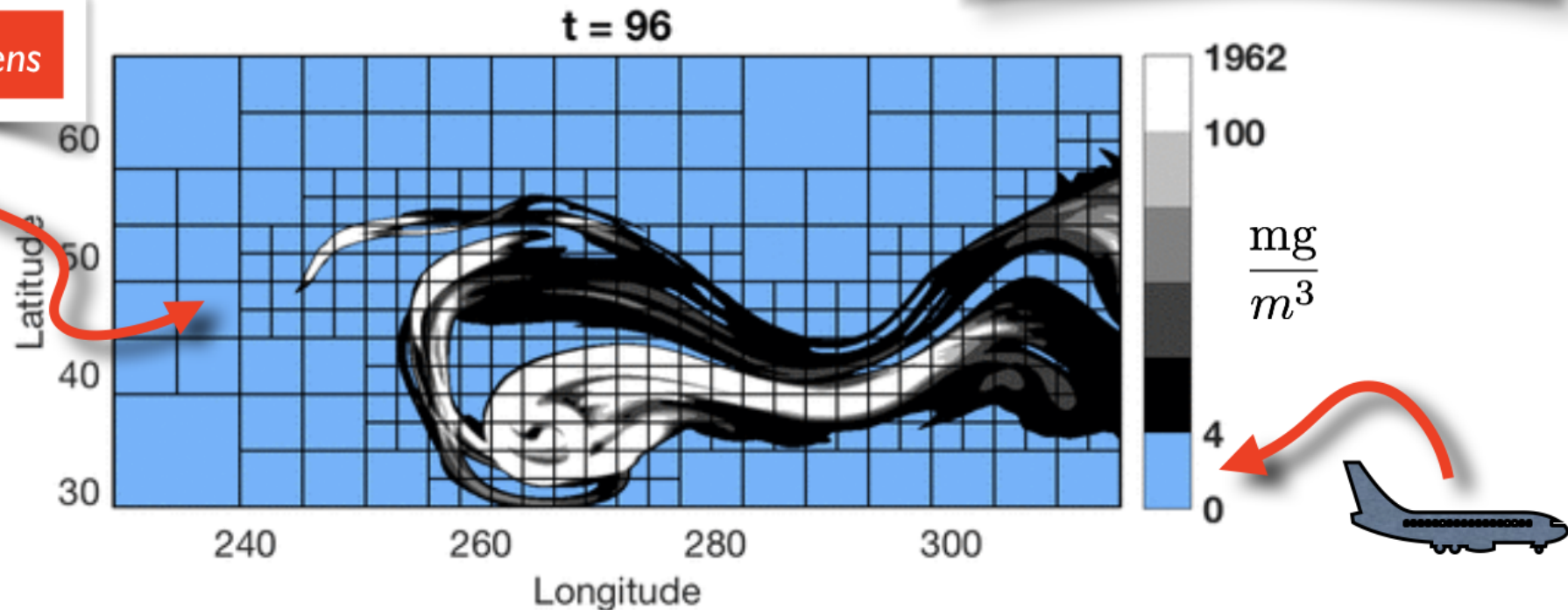
*The flood waters traveled west along the route of the Henry's Fork of the Snake River, around both sides of Menan Buttes, significantly damaging the community of Roberts. (Wikipedia)*



- May 18, 1980; largest eruption in lower 48 since 1915
- 1024 x 512 x 25 effective resolution
- 32x32x25 blocks (Surface to volume ratio = 0.25)
- 96 hours simulation time; results averaged in the vertical
- 16 virtual CPUs; 64 GB Ram; RHEL “cloud server”

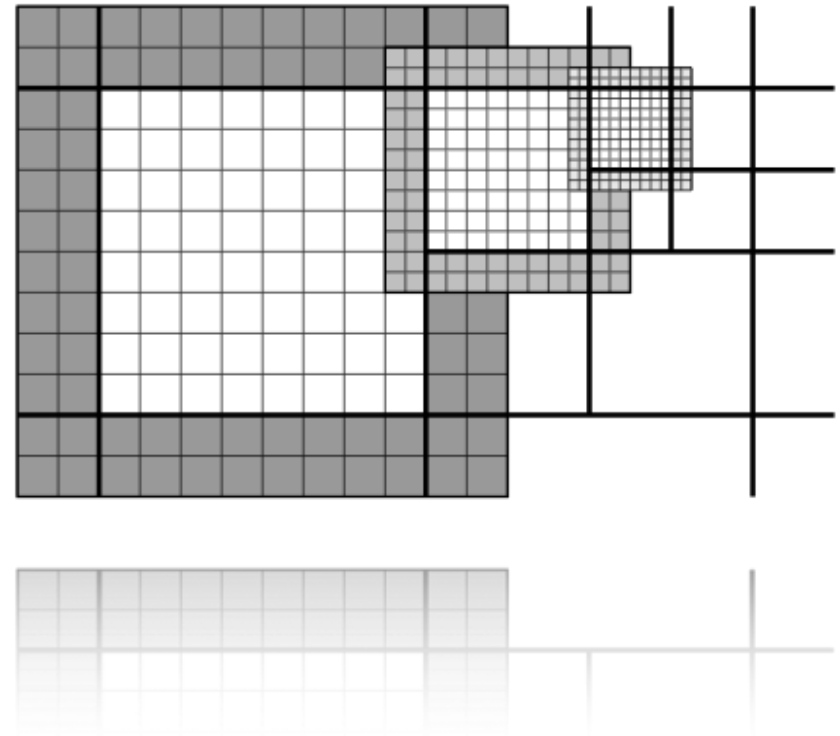


*Mt. St. Helens*



# Riemann problem on AMR grid

- 2D refined mesh; extruded in 3<sup>rd</sup> dimension
- Refined cells are split in four -- Quadtree
- Space filling curve
- Codes: forestclaw and clawpack



# Parallelism

- MPI between nodes
- CUDA for GPU on the node
  - Transfer of data (solution) from the CPU to the GPU
  - Solution of the Riemann problem for one time step
  - Copy back of the data from the GPU to the CPU
- Exchangeable / user defined solvers in the complex AMR framework

# Optimisation

- Processing of several patches but not all in single kernels
- Problem: large amount of data copied back and forth