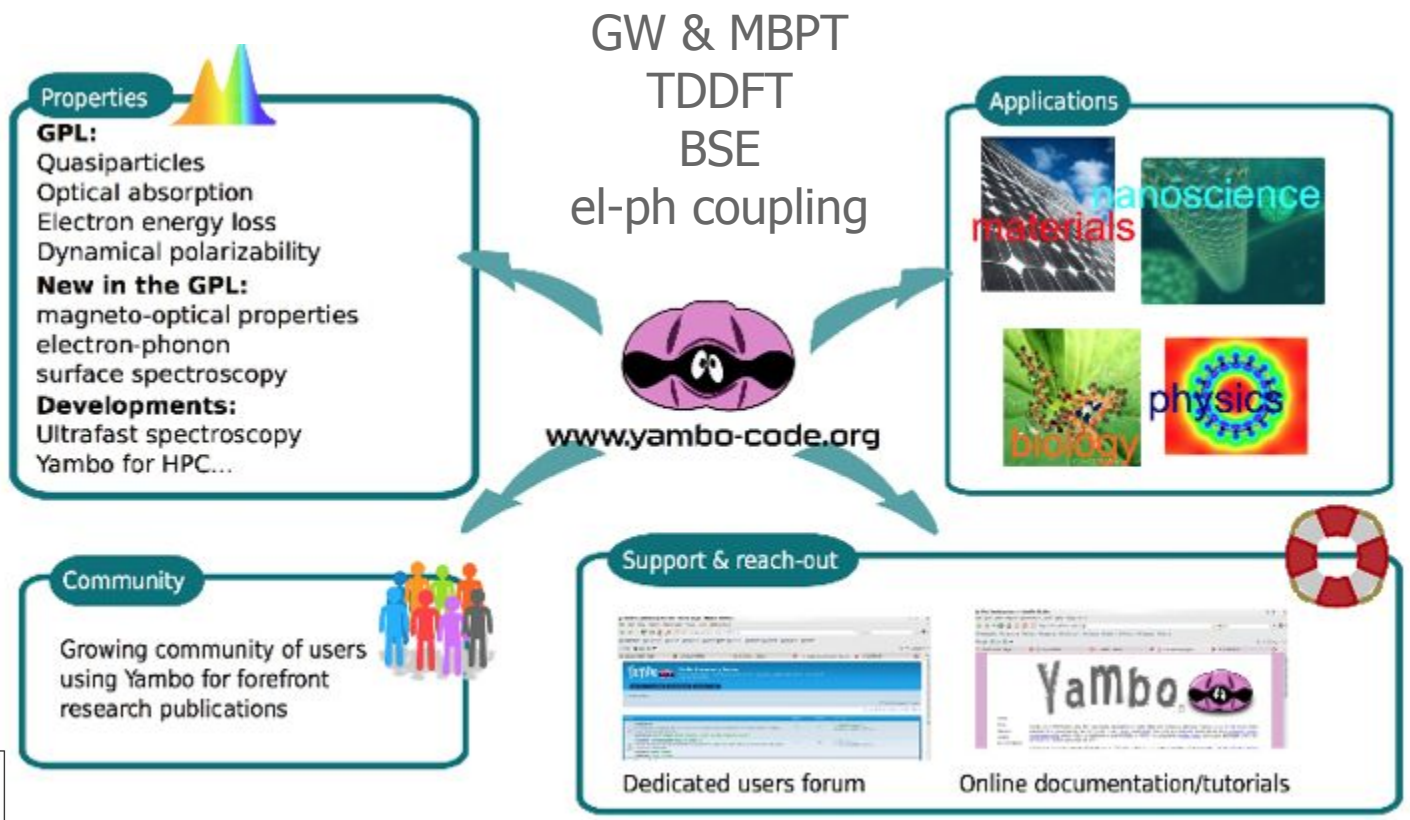
YOGA: Yambo on GPU Accelerators

Pietro Bonfà, Massimiliano Fatica, Andrea Ferretti,
Anton Kozhevnikov, Ivan Marri, Everett Phillips, Josh Romero

Eurohack 2018

Yambo Project

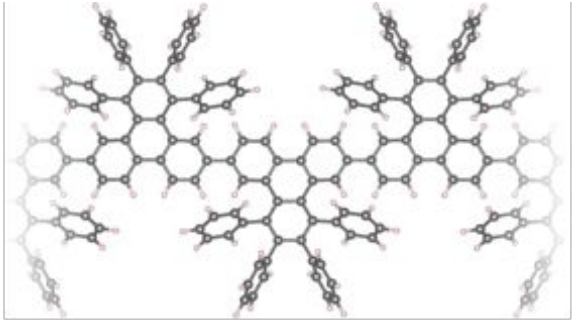


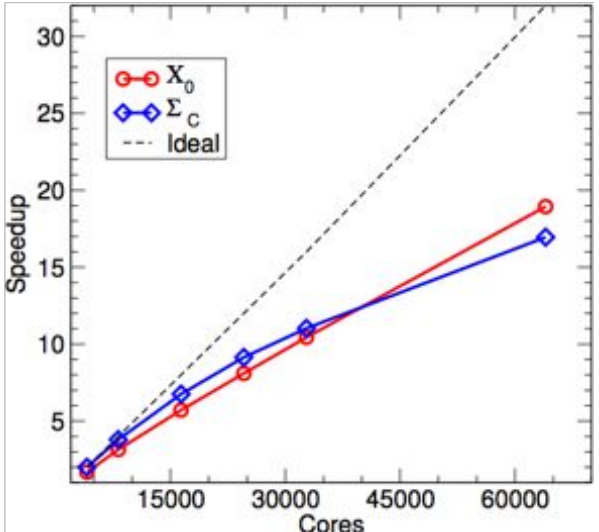
Yambo Parallelization

- yambo implements a **hybrid MPI+OpenMP** paradigm
- **MPI** works over several (3 to 5) **different levels**, according to the run level
- **OpenMP** works at a **lower level**, usually on space degrees of freedom (not always the case, though),
- reaching very different levels of efficiency
- **parallel linear algebra** is supported (ScaLapack, SLEPC, PETSC)
- overall, yambo is quite **parallel oriented**

Yambo Performance

- Yambo **single GW calculation** scaling up to 1000 KNL nodes (~ 3 Pfl/s)
- hybrid **MPI+OpenMP** +scaLapack
- Calculations relevant for an **active research field** (graphene nanoribbons)
- Performed on the recently deployed **KNL** partition of Marconi @ CINECA





Porting Strategy

Wave functions read from QE not modified

moved to the device once

MBPT numerical intense

well suited for OMP and GPUs

CUDA FORTRAN
CUF KERNELS

WORK DONE:

identification of prototype use cases

profiling

time consuming kernels (hotspots)

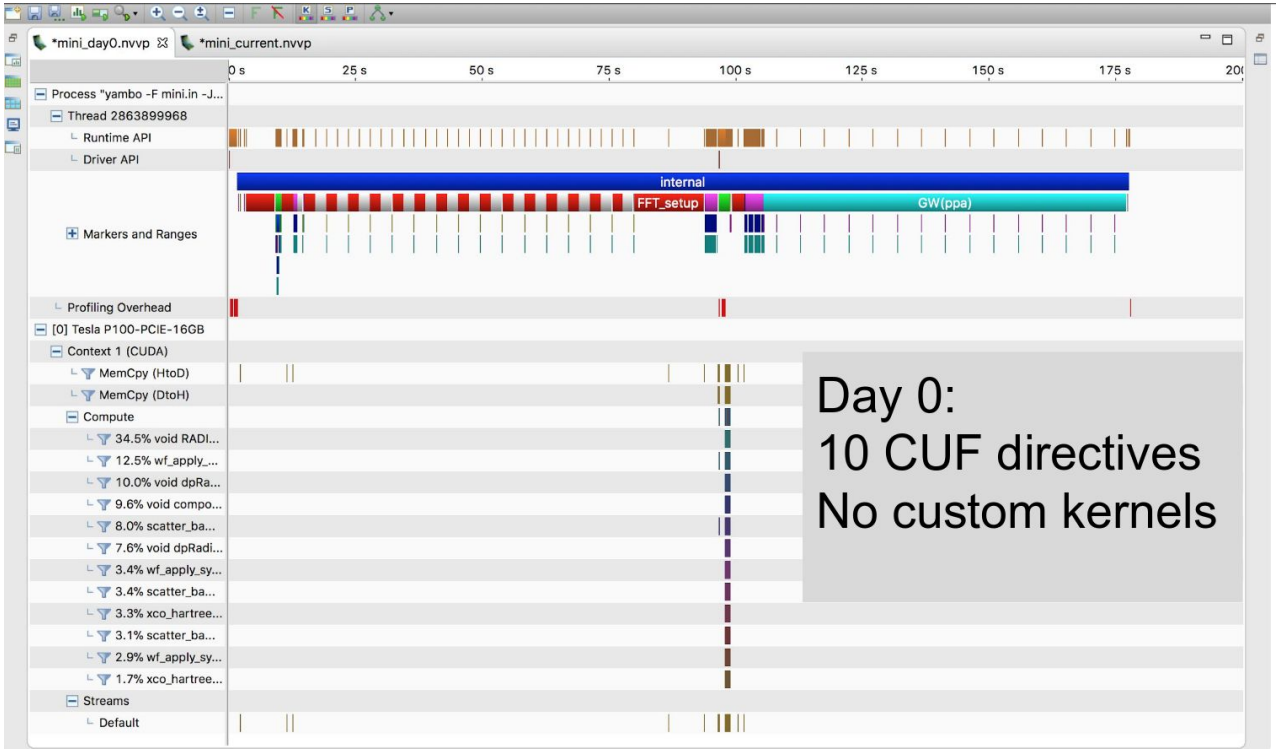
Porting Steps

Trieste 2017: Cuda Fortran for Materials Scientists, Feb 27- Mar 1

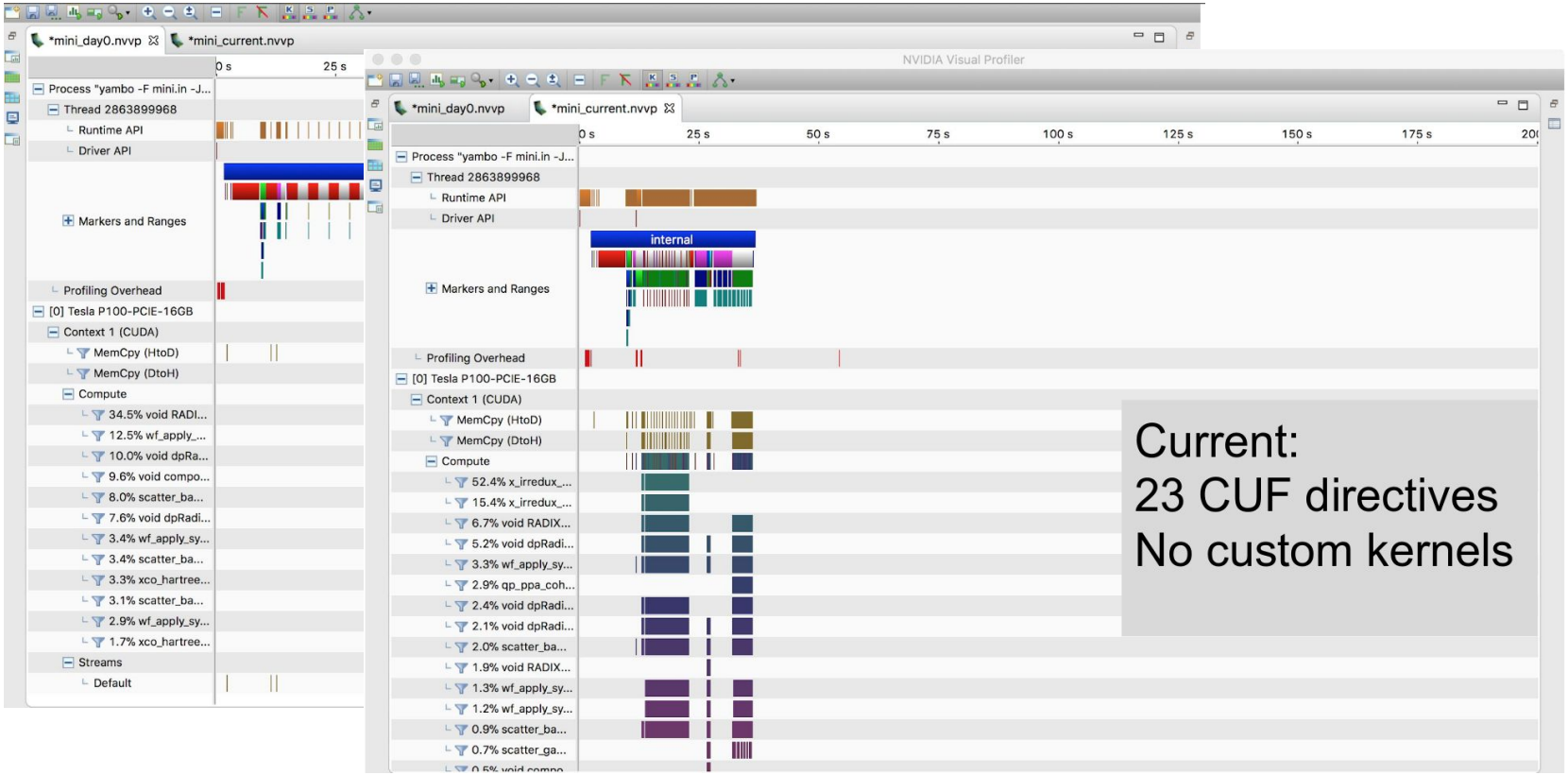
Barcelona 2018: MaX Hackathon, July 16 - 20

Lugano 2018: EuroHack, October 1-5

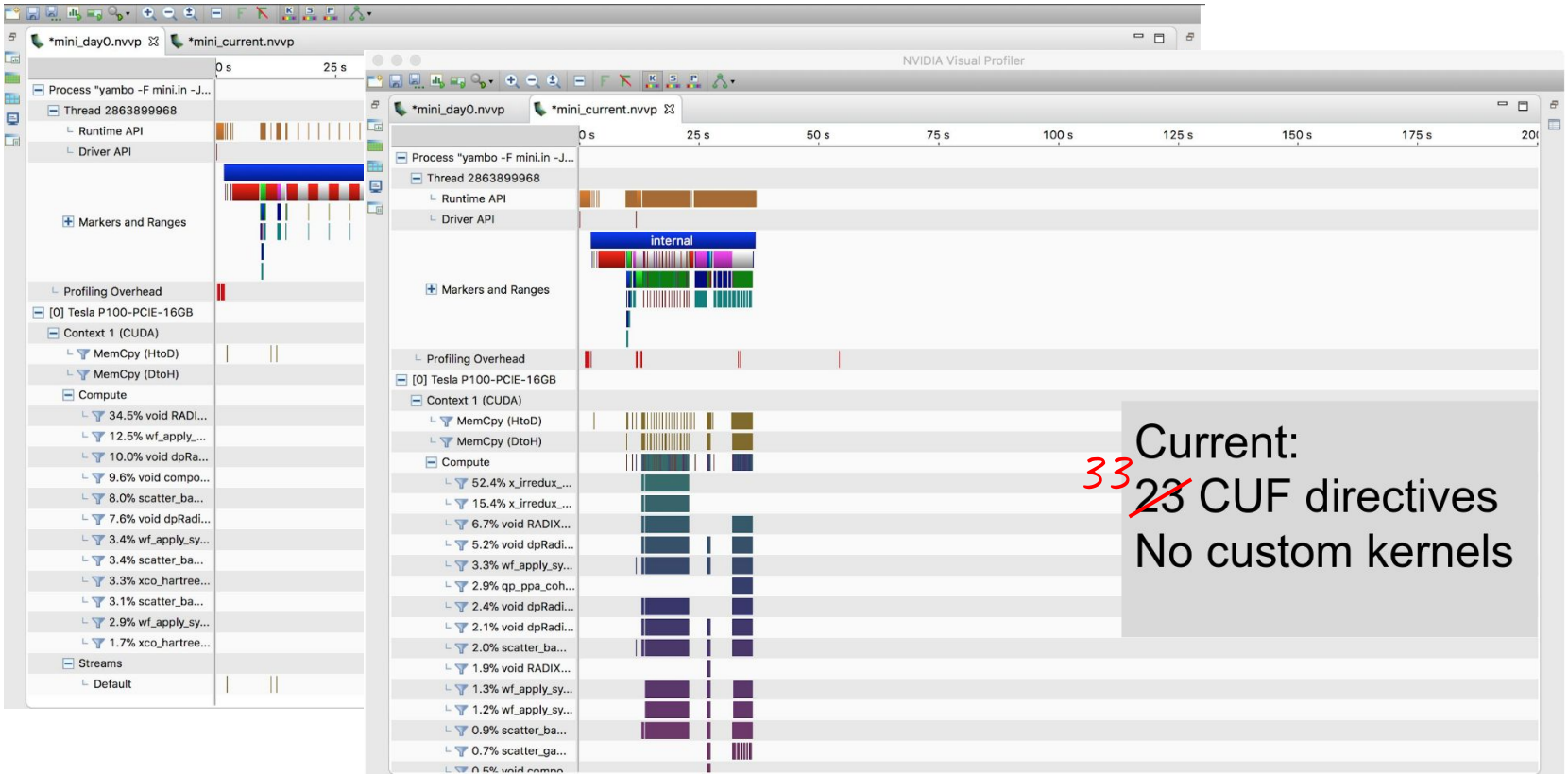
Profiling


*mini_day0.nvvp
*mini_current.nvvp
0 s
25 s
50 s
75 s
100 s
125 s
150 s
175 s
Process "yambo -F mini.in -J...
Thread 2863899968
Runtime API
Driver API
internal
FFT_setup
GW(ppa)
Markers and Ranges
Profiling Overhead
[0] Tesla P100-PCIE-16GB
Context 1 (CUDA)
MemCpy (HtoD)
MemCpy (DtoH)
Compute
34.5% void RADI...
12.5% wf_apply_...
10.0% void dpRa...
9.6% void compo...
8.0% scatter_ba...
7.6% void dpRadi...
3.4% wf_apply_sy...
3.4% scatter_ba...
3.3% xco_hartree...
3.1% scatter_ba...
2.9% wf_apply_sy...
1.7% xco_hartree...
Streams
Default
Day 0:
10 CUF directives
No custom kernels

Profiling

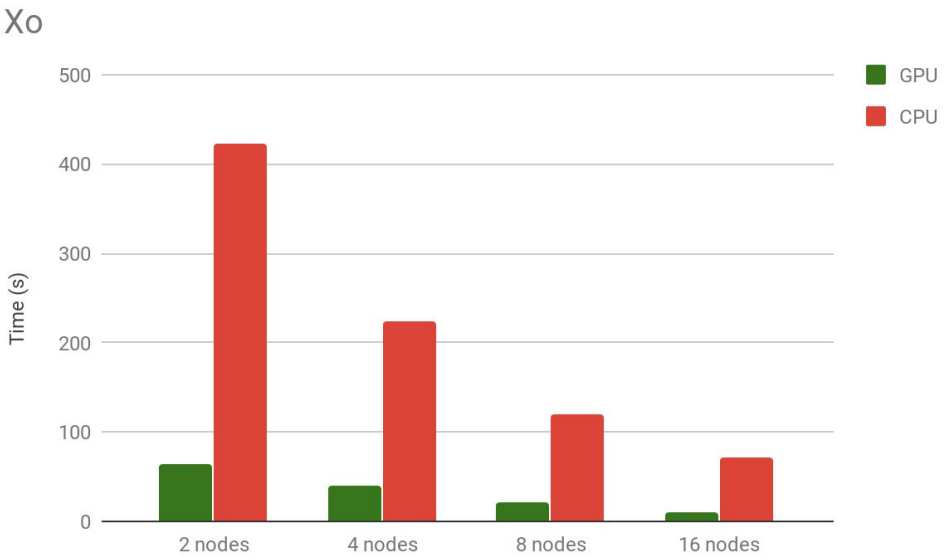

*mini_day0.nvvp
*mini_current.nvvp
0 s
25 s
Process "yambo -F mini.in -J...
Thread 2863899968
Runtime API
Driver API
Markers and Ranges
Profiling Overhead
[0] Tesla P100-PCIE-16GB
Context 1 (CUDA)
MemCpy (HtoD)
MemCpy (DtoH)
Compute
34.5% void RADI...
12.5% wf_apply_...
10.0% void dpRa...
9.6% void compo...
8.0% scatter_ba...
7.6% void dpRadi...
3.4% wf_apply_sy...
3.4% scatter_ba...
3.3% xco_hartree...
3.1% scatter_ba...
2.9% wf_apply_sy...
1.7% xco_hartree...
Streams
Default
NVIDIA Visual Profiler
*mini_day0.nvvp
*mini_current.nvvp
0 s
25 s
50 s
75 s
100 s
125 s
150 s
175 s
Process "yambo -F mini.in -J...
Thread 2863899968
Runtime API
Driver API
internal
Markers and Ranges
Profiling Overhead
[0] Tesla P100-PCIE-16GB
Context 1 (CUDA)
MemCpy (HtoD)
MemCpy (DtoH)
Compute
52.4% x_irredux_...
15.4% x_irredux_...
6.7% void RADIX...
5.2% void dpRadi...
3.3% wf_apply_sy...
2.9% qp_ppa_coh...
2.4% void dpRadi...
2.1% void dpRadi...
2.0% scatter_ba...
1.9% void RADIX...
1.3% wf_apply_sy...
1.2% wf_apply_sy...
0.9% scatter_ba...
0.7% scatter_ga...
Current:
23 CUF directives
No custom kernels

Profiling


*mini_day0.nvvp
*mini_current.nvvp
NVIDIA Visual Profiler
Process "yambo -F mini.in -J...
Thread 2863899968
Runtime API
Driver API
internal
Markers and Ranges
Profiling Overhead
[0] Tesla P100-PCIE-16GB
Context 1 (CUDA)
MemCpy (HtoD)
MemCpy (DtoH)
Compute
Streams
Default
Current:
33 ~~23~~ CUF directives
No custom kernels

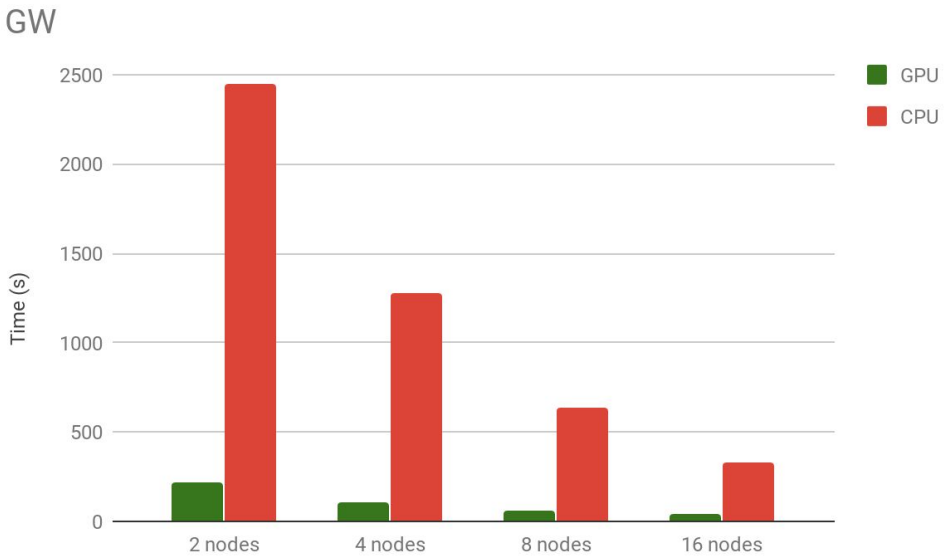
Performance

Full socket vs GPU on PizDaint XC50 partition.



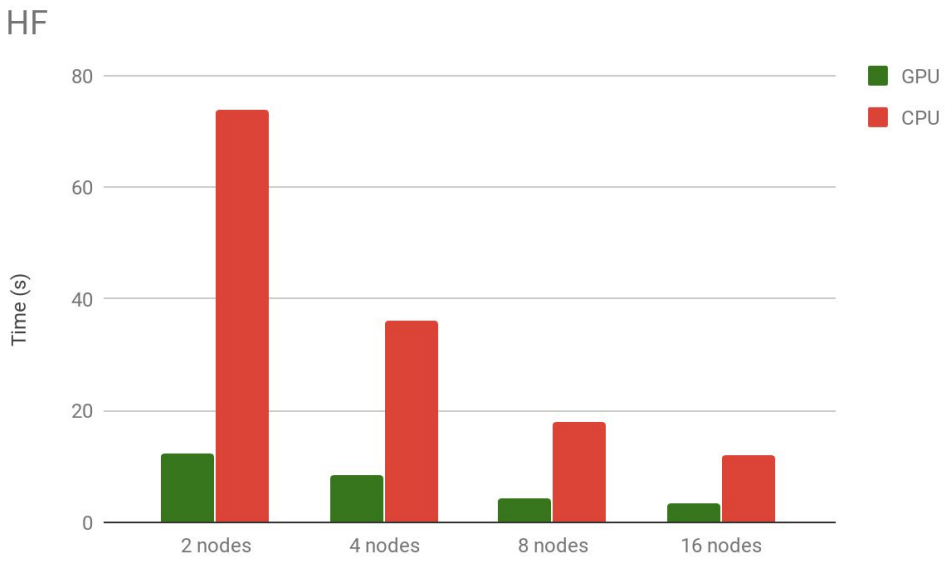
Performance

Full socket vs GPU on PizDaint XC50 partition.



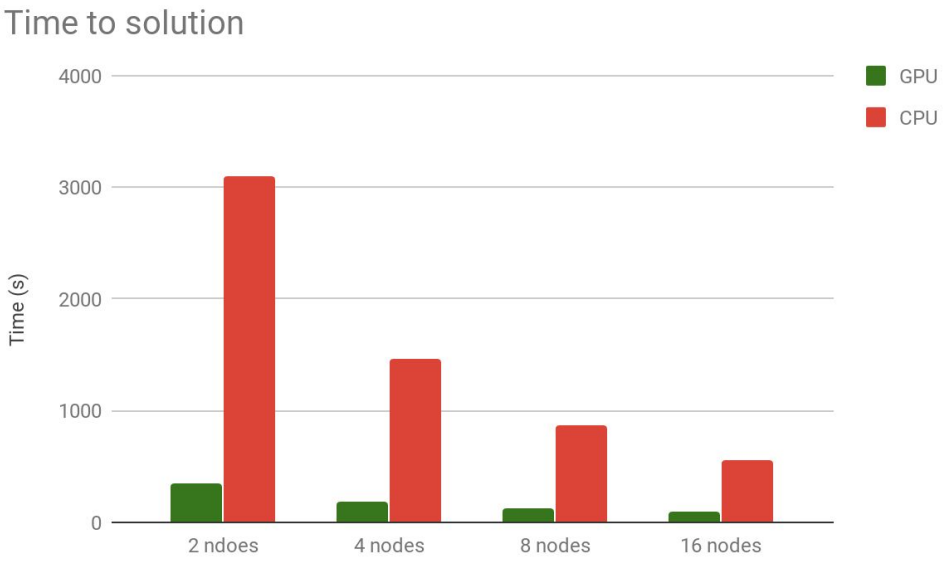
Performance

Full socket vs GPU on PizDaint XC50 partition.



Performance

Full socket vs GPU on PizDaint XC50 partition.



Conclusions

- CUDA Fortran based porting based on **cuf kernel directives** and cuda libraries (FFT)
- Profiling allowed us to spot room also for some CPU optimizations.
- 5 to 10x speedup in optimized subroutines, **5 to 10x speedup** in time to solution.
- Small impact on the code, accelerated part localized in a few subroutines.

Conclusions

- CUDA Fortran based porting based on **cuf kernel directives** and cuda libraries (FFT)
- Profiling allowed us to spot room also for some CPU optimizations.
- 5 to 10x speedup in optimized subroutines, **5 to 10x speedup** in time to solution.
- Small impact on the code, accelerated part localized in a few subroutines.

Thank you!