

字符串经典匹配算法

胡船长

初航我带你,远航靠自己



暴力匹配算法

大约用时: (20 mins)

下一部分: KMP 算法



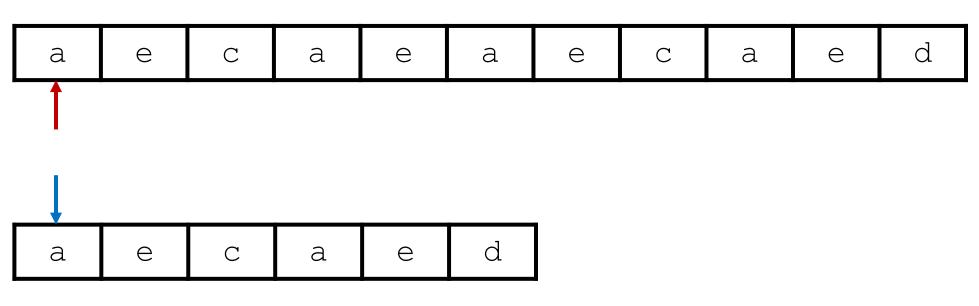
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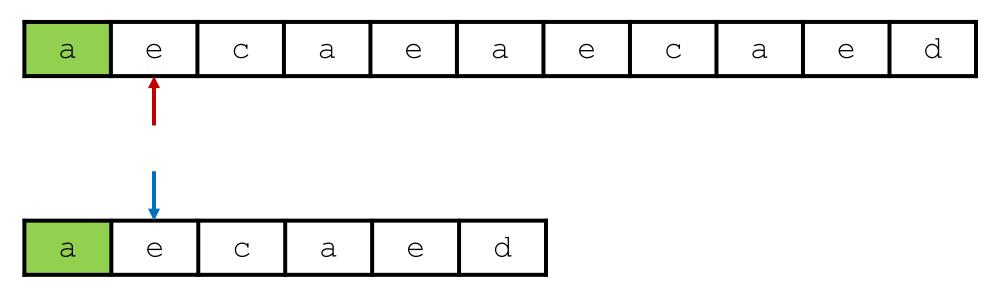






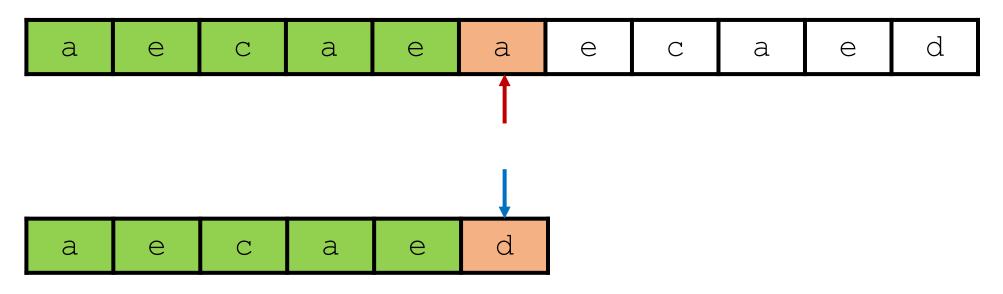


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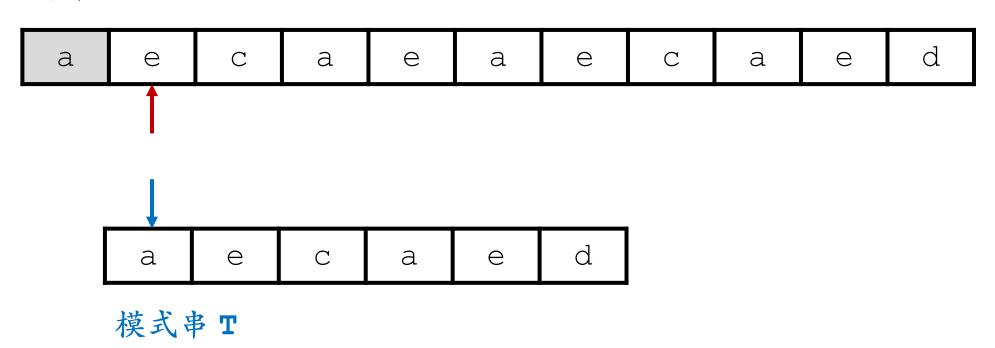




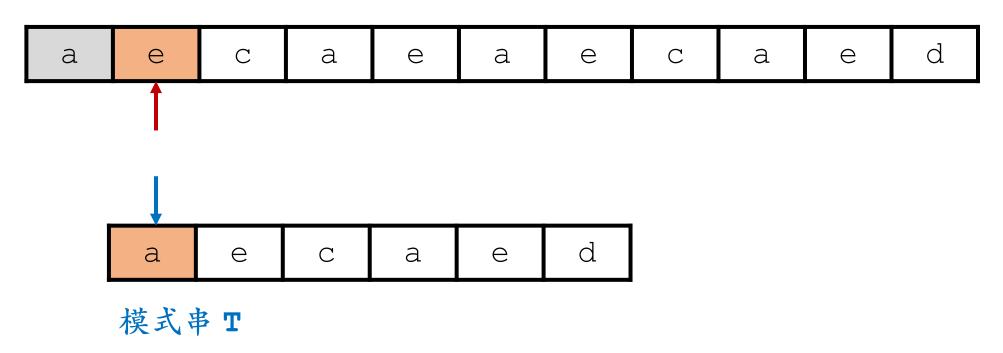
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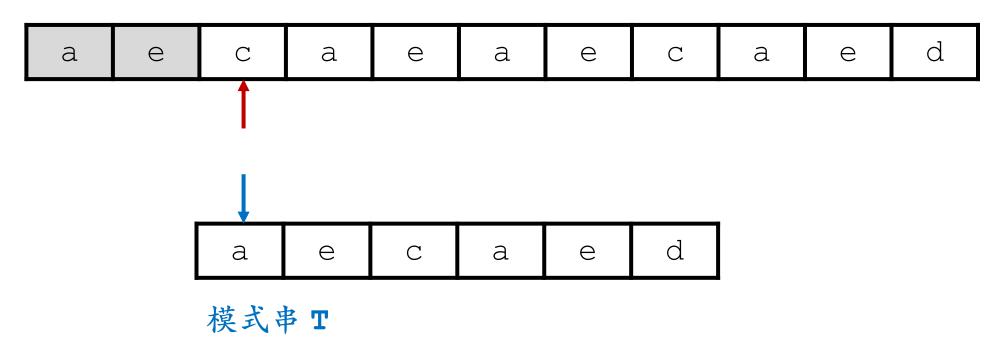






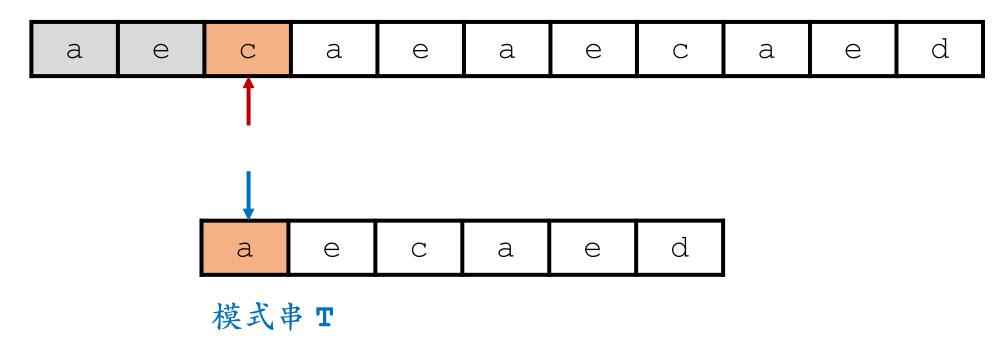


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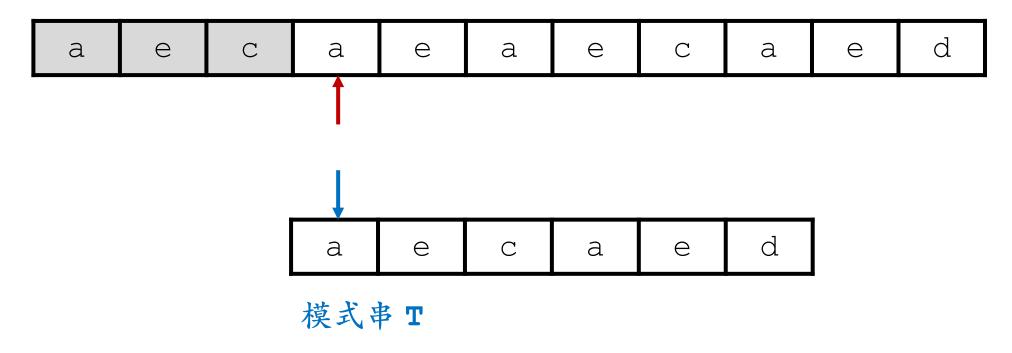




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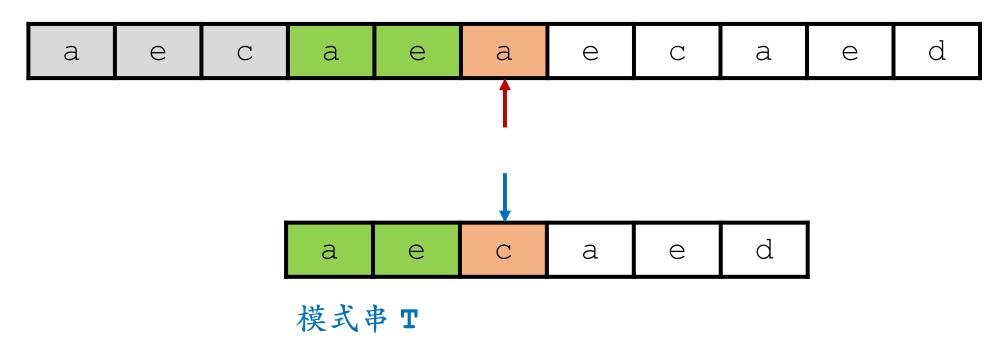




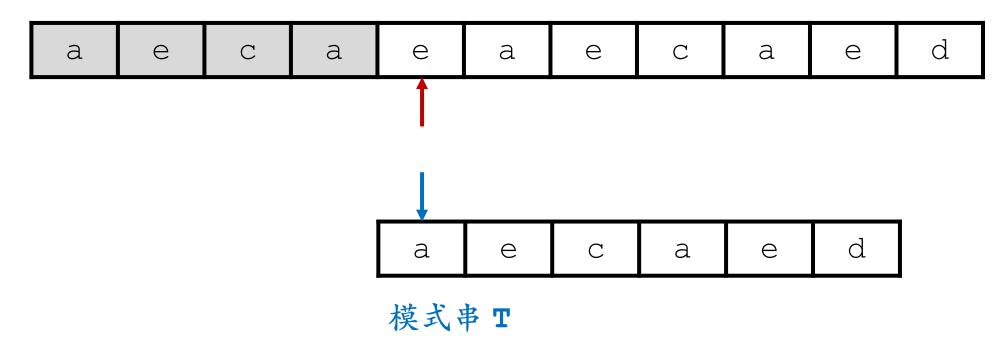




母串S

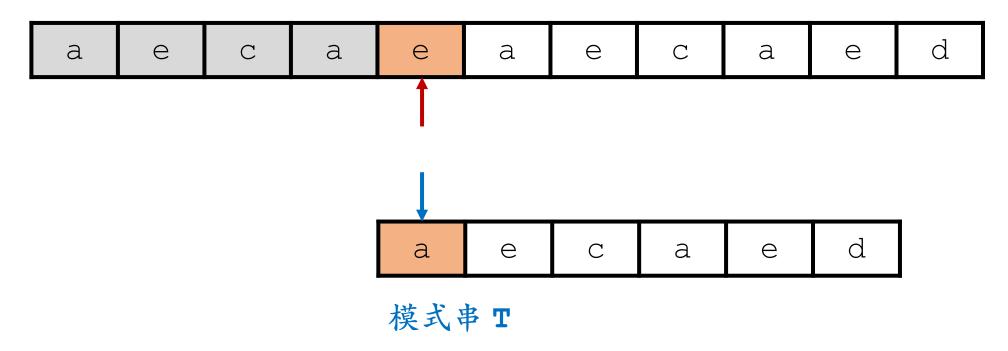




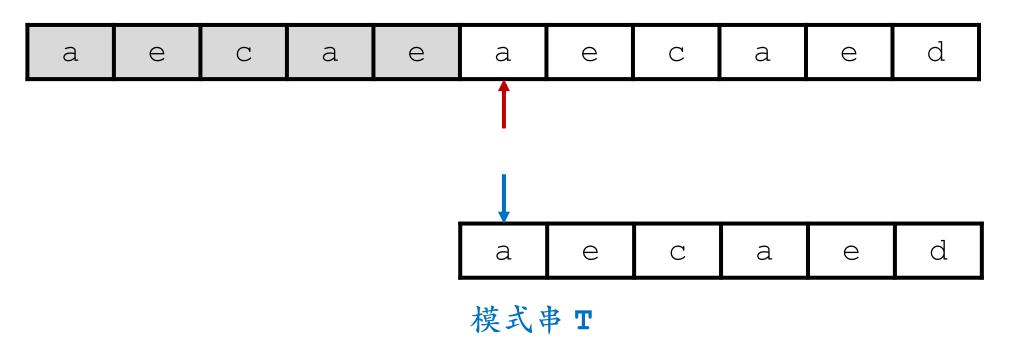




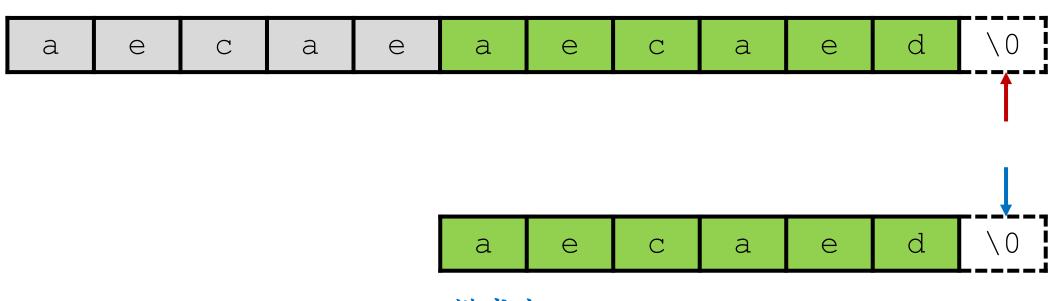
母串S







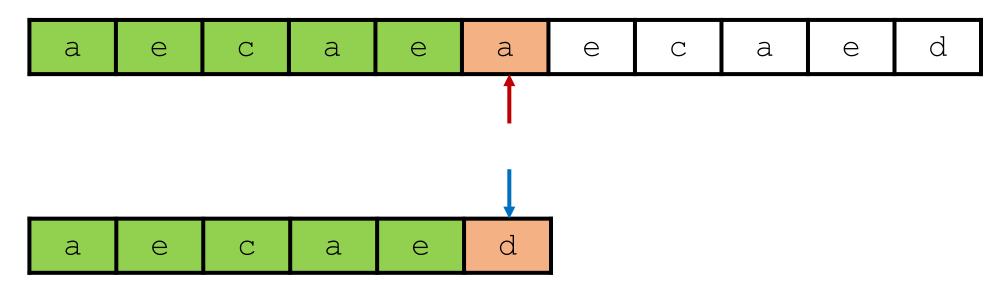




模式串T

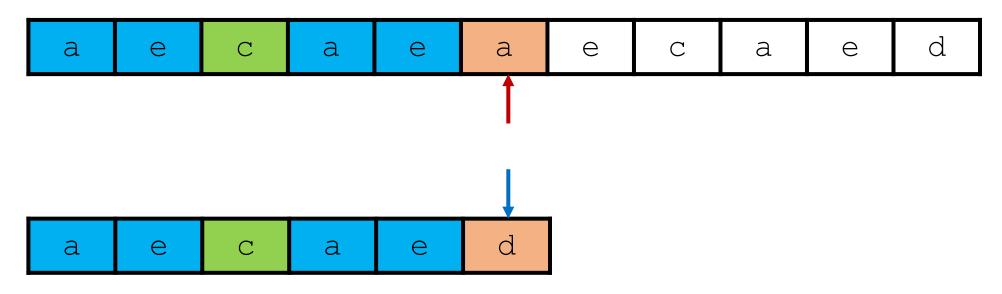


母串S



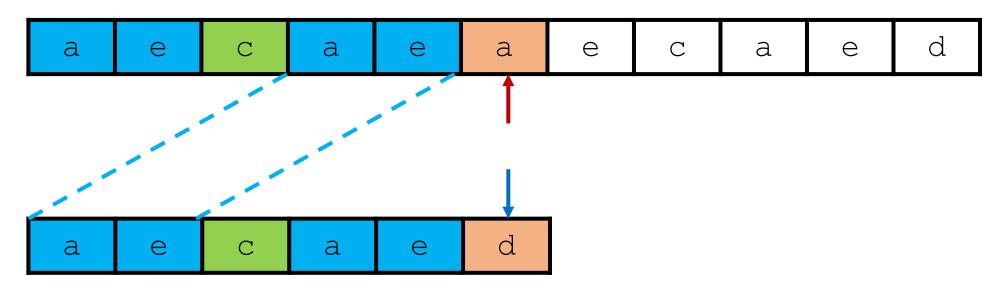


母串S



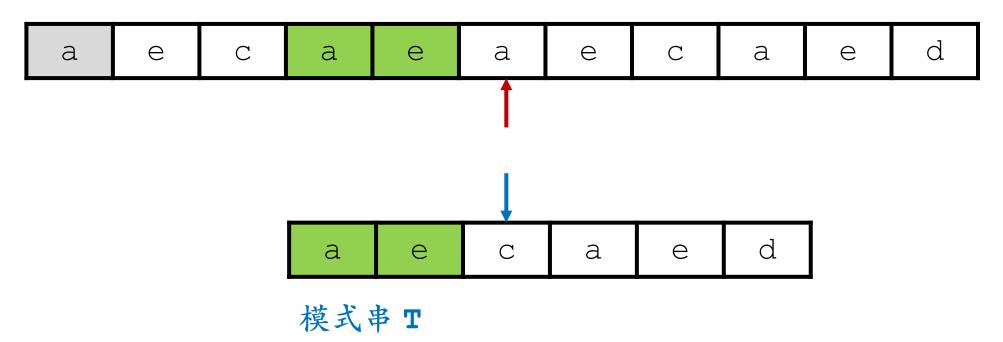


母串S

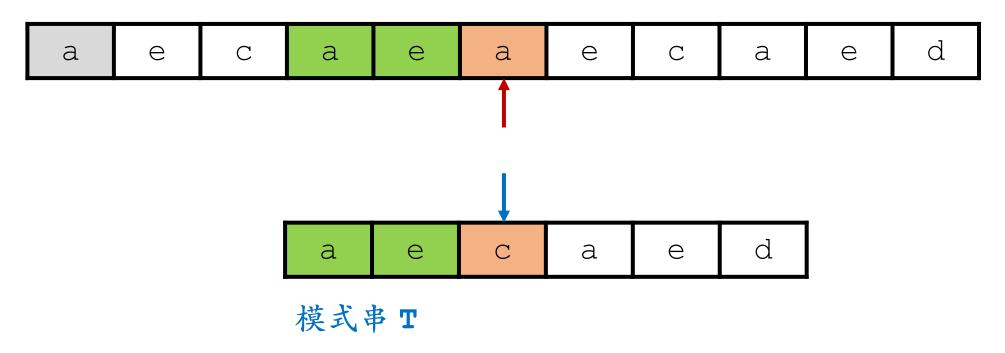


模式串T

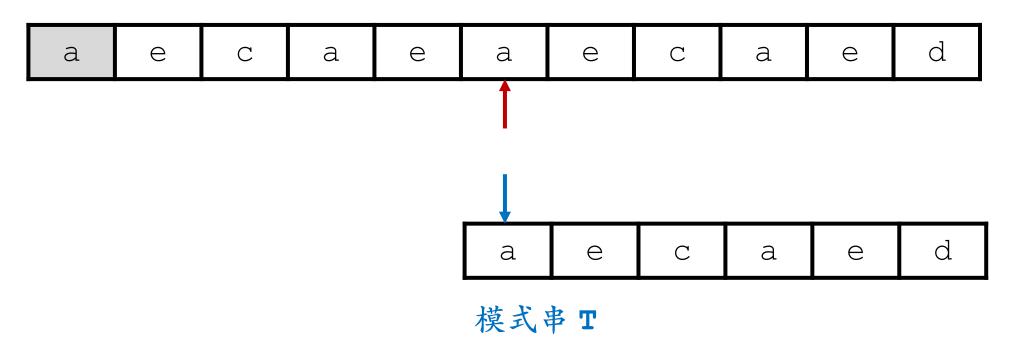










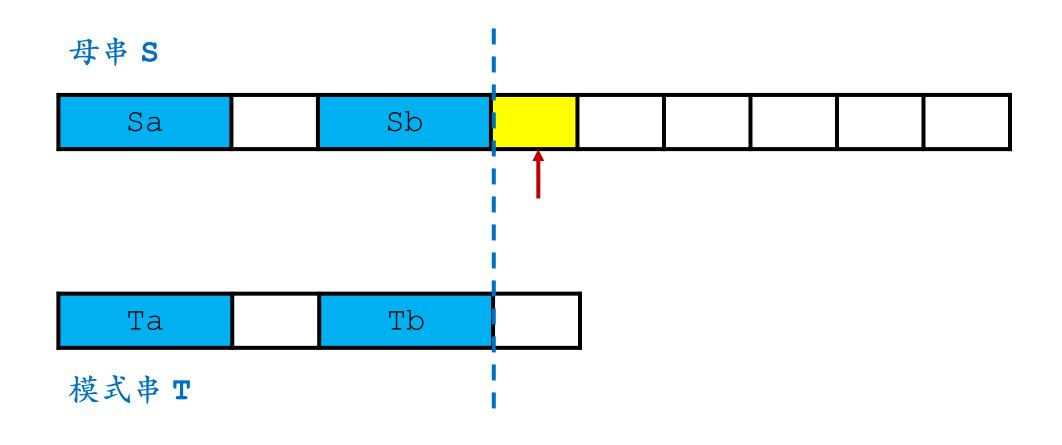




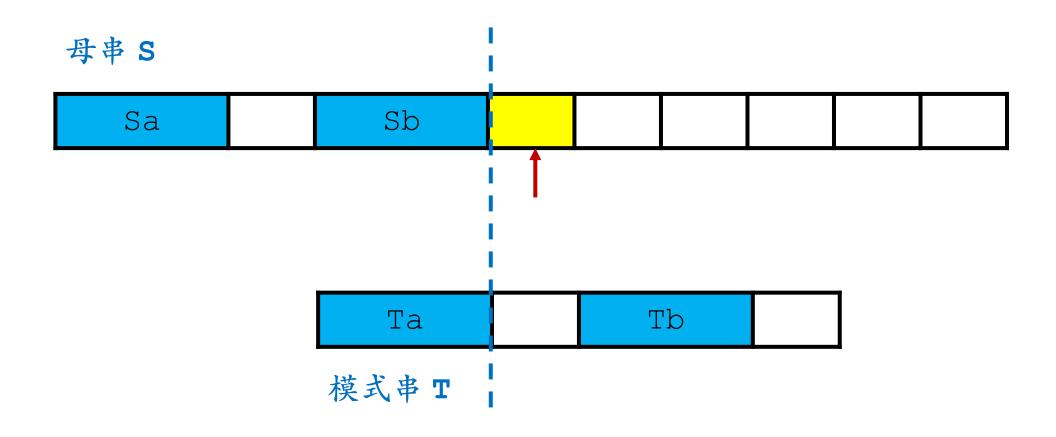
大约用时: (40 mins)

下一部分: Sunday 算法

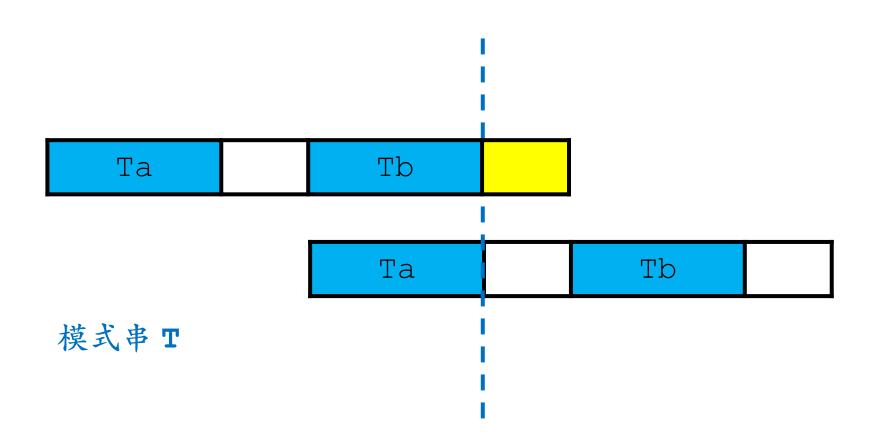




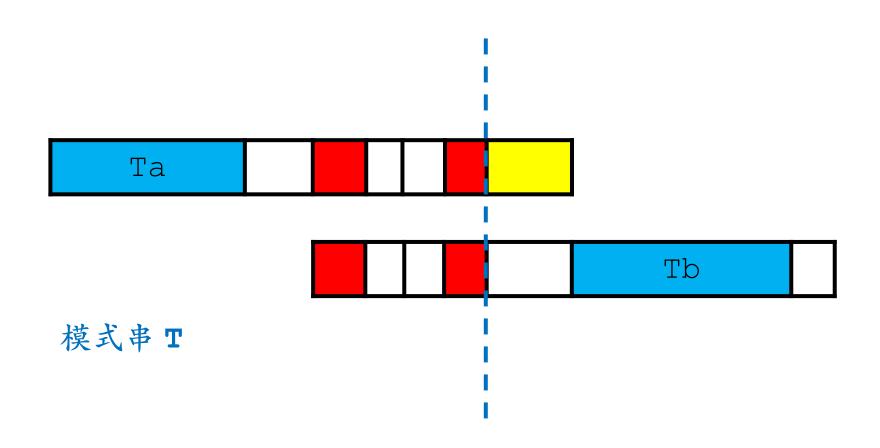










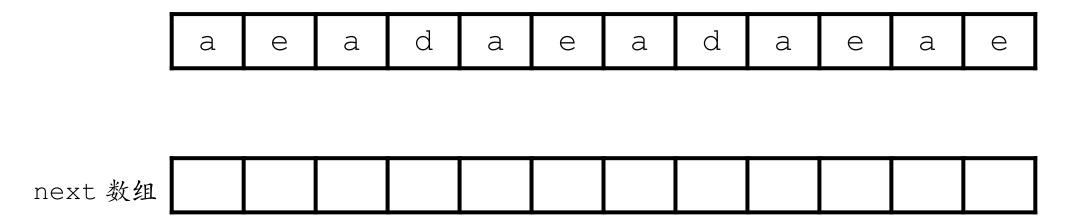






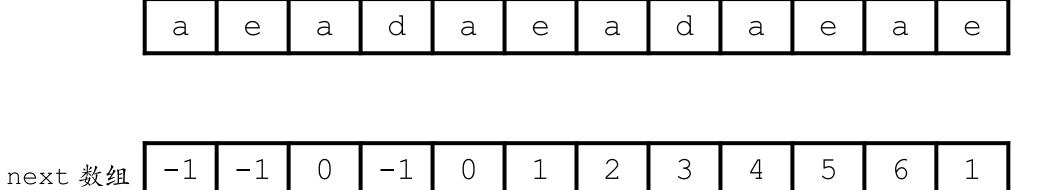
KMP 算法--随堂练习1



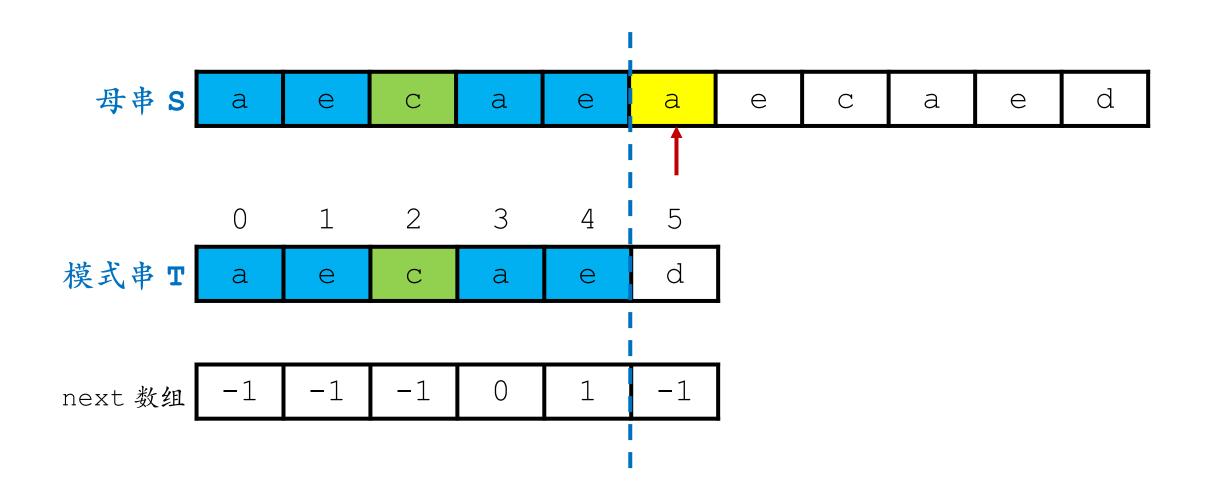


KMP 算法--随堂练习1









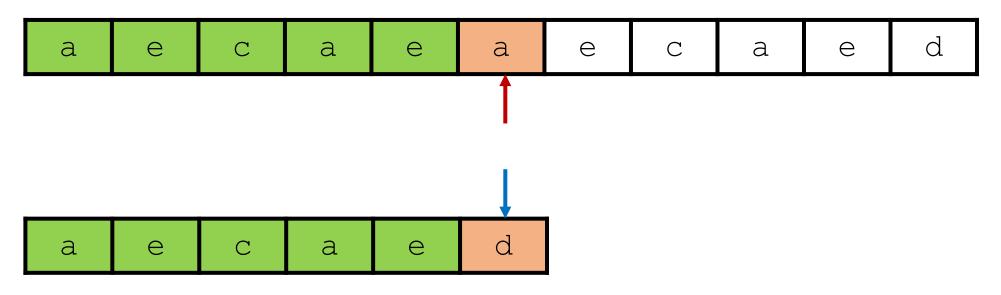


大约用时: (30 mins)

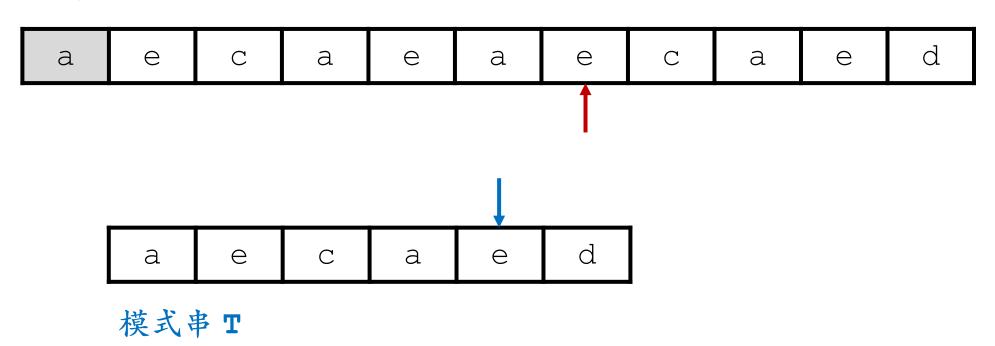
下一部分: Shift-And 算法



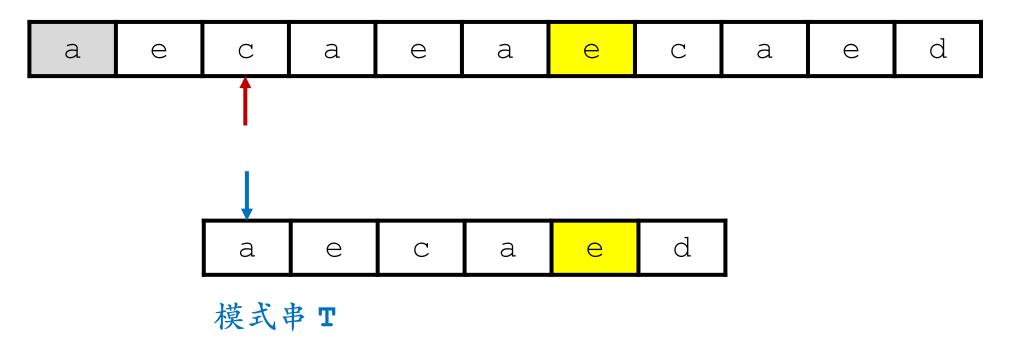
母串S



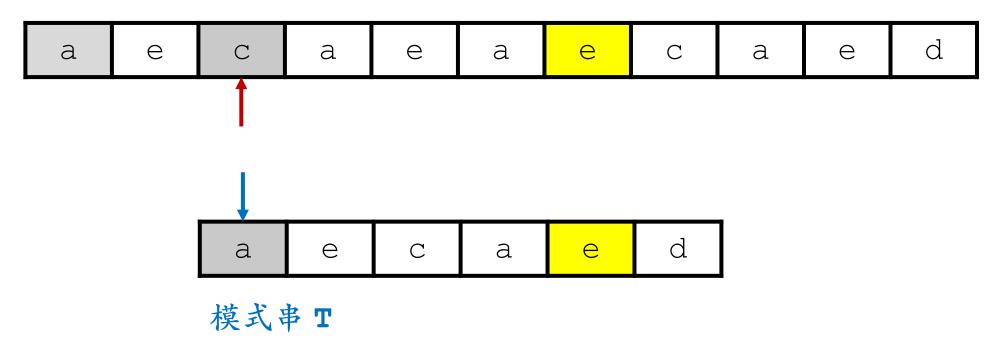






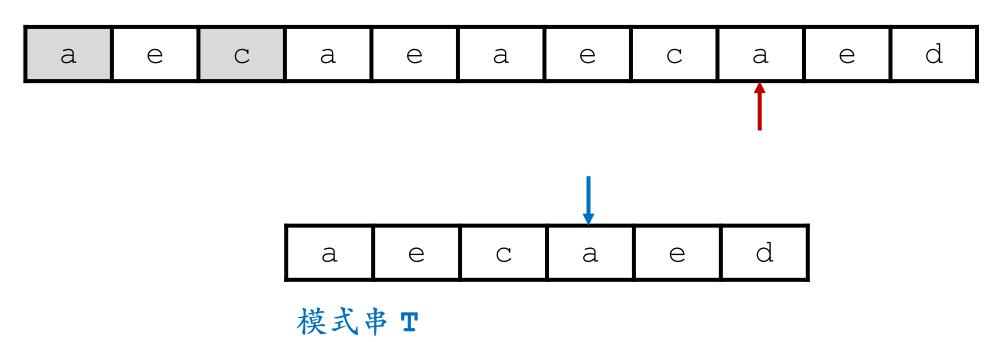






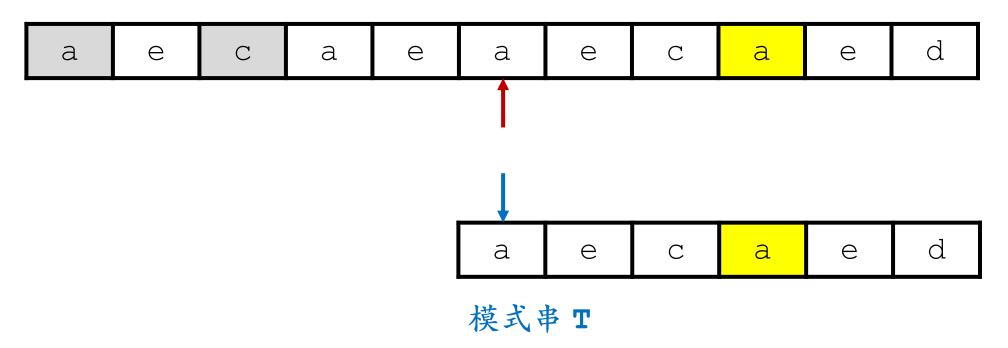
Sunday 算法





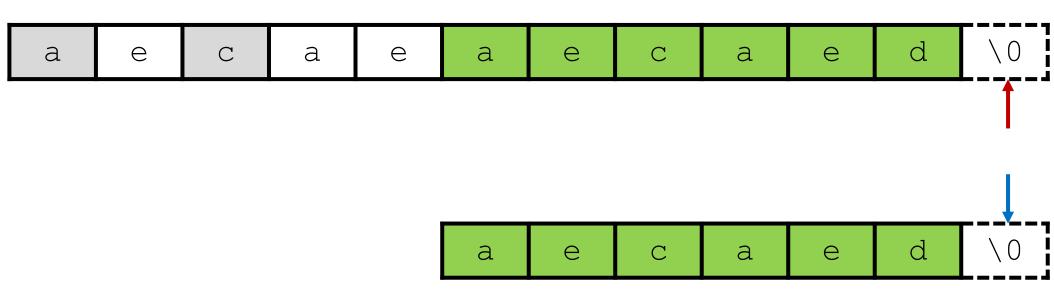
Sunday 算法





Sunday 算法





模式串T



Shift-And 算法

大约用时: (40 mins)

下一部分: 经典面试题刷题专项环节

Shift-And **算法**



模式串T

	a	е	С	a	е	d
	0	1	2	3	4	5
d[a]	1	0	0	1	0	0
d[c]	0	0	1	0	0	0
d[d]	0	0	0	0	0	1
d[e]	0	1	0	0	1	0

Shift-And **算法**



а	е	С	a	(9	a	е	С	а	е	d	
1												
	0	1	2	3	4	5						
d[a]	1	0	0	1	0	0						
d[c]	0	0	1	0	0	0	P	= (P	<< 1	1) &	d[s[Ĺ]]
d[d]	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	s. (1	<< (n	_ 1))	2= 1	
d[e]	0	1	0	0	1	0		α (⊥	` (11	 	• ±	
P	0	0	0	0	0	0	╗┕					



母串S

а	е	С	а		е	Ó	a	(
1								
	0	1	2	3		1	5	
d[a]	1	0	0	1	()	0	
d[c]	0	0	1	0	()	0	
d[d]	0	0	0	0	()	1	
d[e]	0	1	0	0	1	L	0	
P	0	0	0	0	()	0	

P = (P << 1 | 1) & d[s[i]]P & (1 << (n - 1)) ?= 1

- 1、请写出遍历到 S[1] 时候的 P 值
- 2、请写出遍历到 s[4] 时候的 P 值
- 3、请写出遍历到 s[10] 时候的 P 值



母串S

а	е	С	a	\in	Š	Ċ	a	(
1	0	1	2	3	4	1	5	
d[a]	1	0	0	1	()	0	
d[c]	0	0	1	0	()	0	
d[d]	0	0	0	0	()	1	
d[e]	0	1	0	0	1	_	0	
P	0	1	0	0	()	0	

$$P = (P \ll 1 \mid 1) \& d[s[i]]$$

 $P \& (1 \ll (n - 1)) ?= 1$

1、请写出遍历到 S[1] 时候的 P 值



母串S

а	е	С	a	(()	·	a	(
1								
	0	1	2	3	4	1	5	
d[a]	1	0	0	1	()	0	
d[c]	0	0	1	0	()	0	
d[d]	0	0	0	0	()	1	
d[e]	0	1	0	0	1	L	0	
Р	0	1	0	0	1		0	

$$P = (P \ll 1 \mid 1) \& d[s[i]]$$

 $P \& (1 \ll (n - 1)) ?= 1$

2、请写出遍历到 S[4] 时候的 P值



母串S

а	е	С	a	(()	ć	а	(
1	0	1	2	2		1	_	
	0	1	2	3	4	±	5	
d[a]	1	0	0	1	()	0	
d[c]	0	0	1	0	()	0	
d[d]	0	0	0	0	()	1	
d[e]	0	1	0	0			0	
P	0	0	0	0	()	1	

$$P = (P \ll 1 \mid 1) \& d[s[i]]$$

 $P \& (1 \ll (n - 1)) ?= 1$

3、请写出遍历到 s[10] 时候的 P 值



练习题:

给出一个正则表达式, 形如:

(a|b|c)&(c|d)&e&(f|a|b)

再给出一段文本,问文本中有多少段不同的子文本可以被上述 正则表达式匹配。

时间复杂度



	KMP 算法	Sunday 算法	Shift-and 算法
最优	O(n+m)	O(n/m)	$O(n \times m/K)$
最差	$O(n \times m)$	$O(n \times m)$	$O(n \times m/K)$
平均	O(n+m)	O(n+m)	$O(n \times m/K)$



经典面试题刷题专项环节

大约用时: (120 mins)

下一部分: 浪尖人才事业部

问题板书





每天都想干翻这个世界到头来,被世界干的服服帖帖

大家晚安