

201 Principles of Software Development 读后的一点思考

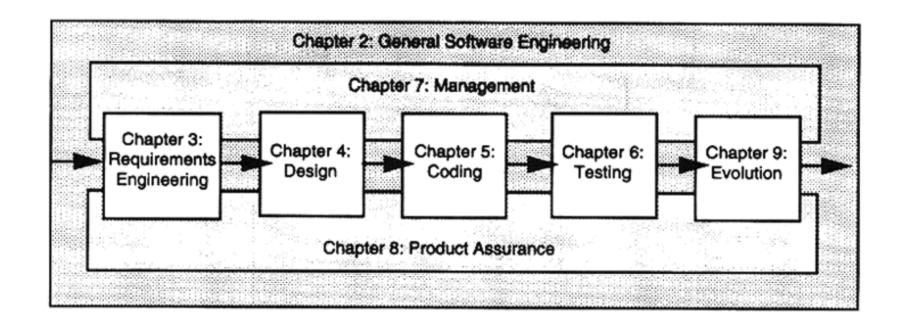
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Overview

- Author
- ✓ Alan M. Davis
- ✓ Professor of Business Strategy and Entrepreneurship, University of Colorado
- Book Index
- General Principles
- Requirement Principles
- Design Principles
- Coding Principles
- Testing Principles
- Management Principles
- Product Assurance Principles
- Evolution Principles



Overview





阅读目标 | 反思、沉淀

- 反思自己在工作中存在的问题
- 沉淀实践中解决问题的经验方法



Agenda

- 理解用户
- 分析需求
- 撰写文档
- 使用原型
- 复用



理解用户 | 统一认知、接受变化

- Related Principles
- ▼ P7&8 Give Product To Customer Early / Communicate With Customer/Users
- ✓ P9 Align Incentives For Developer And Customer
- ✓ P15 The More Seen, The More Needed
- ✓ P130 Understand Customers' Priorities
- 要点
- ✓ 快速小版本交付,快速验证用户需求
- ✓ 与客户持续沟通,拉齐对目标的认知
- ✓ 时刻准备好迎接变化
- 工作反思
- ✓ 用户真正想要的与认为用户想要的存在GAP
- ✓ 对用户的新的需求有时会措手不及



需求分析 | 追溯根因、划清界限、减少歧义

- Related Principles
- ✓ P39 Determine The Problem Before Writing Requirement
- ✓ P43 Record Why Requirements Were Included
- ✓ P46 Avoid Design In Requirement
- ▼ P53 Reduce Ambiguity In Requirements
- 要点
- ✓ 问题及其出处可帮助准确理解需求
- ▼ 需求是系统外在行为的描述而不是系统框架的描述
- ✓ 通过Review、撰写形式 (natural rewriting, formal + natural) 消除歧异
- 工作反思
- ✓ 忽略需求产生的原因,直接影响对需求判断的准确性



✓ 很容易将"需求文档"写成"设计文档",写需求时需将自己视为用户

撰写文档 | 简洁、易懂、专业

- Related Principles
- ✓ P28&32 Know Formal Methods / Use Documentation Standards
- ✓ P35 Use The Same Name For The Same Concept
- ▼ P55 Write Natural Language Before A More Formal Model
- ▼ P56 Keep The Requirement Specification Readable
- ✓ P64 Design Without Documentation Is NOT Design
- 要点
- ✓ 文档必不可少, Code is NOT document.
- 文档需结构化,快速可查阅
- ✓ 文档需简洁、专业、准确、易懂,适合不同背景人士阅读(Natural+ Formal)
- 工作反思



✓ 撰写文档易缺少用户视角、语言口语化,致文档可读性及专业性较差。

使用原型 | 高效、聚焦、明晰

- Related Principles
- ✓ P42 Prototype Reduce Risks In Selecting User Interface
- ✓ P12 Build the Right Feature Into Prototype
- ✓ P13 Build Throwaway Prototypes Quickly
- 要点
- ✓ 快速明确用户需求,确保需求满足用户预期
- ✓ 只关注不明确、模糊的用户需求
- 工作反思
- ✓ 对需求的明确度未加区分,单纯追求可覆盖全部需求的原型,效率低



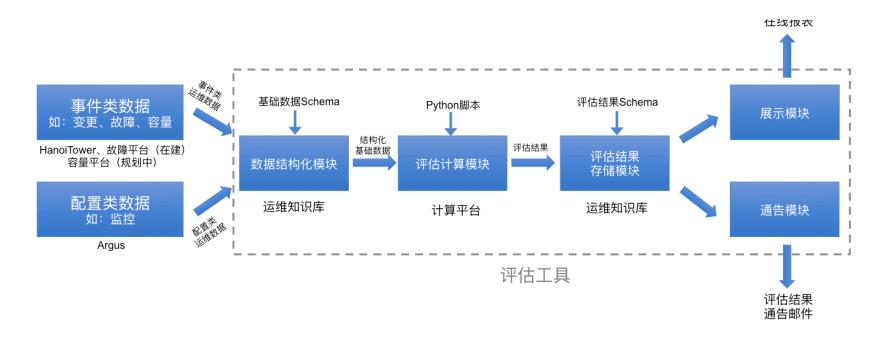
复用 | 提高效率、降低风险、减小投入

- Related Principles
- ✓ P17 If Possible, Buy Instead Of Build
- ▼ P66 Do Not Reinvent The Wheel
- ✓ P84 You Can Reuse Without A Big Investment
- 要点
- ✓ 复用是提高研发效率、降低风险最行之有效的方式
- ✓ 新不是最好的,成熟的才是最好的
- 工作反思
- ✓ 需改变思维方式,从"自己动手丰衣足食"到"如何站上巨人的肩膀"



平台化 | 提高效率、降低风险、减小投入

服务管理评估工具示例





Thanks!

