

## **Q1. Tenses**

### **1- We live in Mumbai since 2015**

Present continuous:

Present Perfect:

Present Perfect Continuous:

Simple Past:

Past Continuous:

Past Perfect:

Past Perfect Continuous:

Simple Future:

Future Continuous:

### **2- They repair the road**

Present continuous:

Present Perfect:

Present Perfect Continuous:

Simple Past:

Past Continuous:

Past Perfect:

Past Perfect Continuous:

Simple Future:

Future Continuous:

Future Perfect:

Future Perfect Continuous:

## Question Tags – Practice Set

1. She is very kind, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
  2. They have completed the work, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
  3. He doesn't like coffee, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
  4. You are coming tomorrow, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
  5. We should respect our elders, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
  6. The train has arrived on time, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
  7. She can speak French, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
  8. They were not late, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
  9. Let's start the meeting, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
  10. He hardly studies, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
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## Comprehension

In an increasingly interconnected world, the proliferation of digital platforms has transformed the manner in which individuals access, interpret, and disseminate information. Although this unprecedented accessibility has democratized knowledge, it has simultaneously fostered an environment where superficial understanding often replaces thoughtful analysis. Surrounded by an incessant stream of headlines, opinions, and algorithm-driven narratives, readers frequently succumb to cognitive complacency, accepting assertions at face value rather than scrutinizing their validity. This tendency is further exacerbated by confirmation bias, wherein individuals gravitate toward viewpoints that reinforce pre-existing beliefs while dismissing contradictory evidence as irrelevant or misleading.

Moreover, the erosion of patience in contemporary discourse has weakened the capacity for nuanced reasoning and sustained attention. Complex issues, which demand deliberation and contextual awareness, are routinely reduced to oversimplified explanations or emotionally charged slogans. Such reductionism not only distorts reality but also discourages intellectual humility—the willingness to acknowledge uncertainty and revise one's stance. As a result, public conversations often devolve into polarized exchanges, marked by intolerance and rhetorical aggression rather than constructive dialogue.

Unless educational institutions and individuals consciously cultivate analytical rigor, discernment, and ethical responsibility, the gap between information and understanding will continue to widen. A society that neglects critical inquiry risks becoming vulnerable to manipulation, where perception triumphs over truth and immediacy overshadows wisdom. Therefore, fostering intellectual resilience and reflective judgment is not merely an academic exercise but a civic necessity, essential for sustaining informed citizenship in an age of relentless information overload.