

```

> restart:

with(linalg):
with(LinearAlgebra):
with(DifferentialGeometry):
with(Tools):
with(PDEtools, casesplit, declare):
with(DEtools, gensys):
interface(rtablesize=infinity):

> #####
> # NORMALISATION: May set f2=-g3^2*c/(2*g1), b=0 ##
> #####

```

```

> DGsetup([x,y,z,p], [c,g1,g3],
          Variete_groupe_coordonnees):

```

```

> declare(F(x,y,z,p));
           $F(x,y,z,p)$  will now be displayed as  $F$ 

```

(1)

```

> Fp := diff(F(x,y,z,p), p);
Fpp := diff(F(x,y,z,p), p,p);
Fxy := diff(F(x,y,z,p), x,y);
           $F_p := F_p$ 
           $F_{pp} := F_{p,p}$ 
           $F_{xy} := F_{x,y}$ 

```

(2)

```

> ## INTRODUCE A BASIC INITIAL COFRAME

## L := evalDG(dz-p*dx-F(x,y,z,p)*dy);
## M := evalDG(dp);
## N1 := evalDG(dx+Fp*dy);
## N2 := evalDG(Fpp*dy);

```

```

> ## INTRODUCE A BASIC INITIAL COFRAME

L := evalDG(dz-p*dx-(1/2)*p^2*dy);
M := evalDG(dp);
N1 := evalDG(dx+p*dy);
N2 := evalDG(dy);
           $L := -p \, dx - \frac{p^2}{2} \, dy + dz$ 
           $M := dp$ 
           $N1 := dx + p \, dy$ 
           $N2 := dy$ 

```

(3)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{> } G := \text{Matrix}([[c*gl, \quad 0, \quad 0, \quad 0], \\
& \quad \quad \quad [0, \quad c, \quad 0, \quad 0], \\
& \quad \quad \quad [-c*g3, \quad 0, \quad gl, \quad 0], \\
& \quad \quad \quad [-g3^2*c/(2*gl), \quad 0, \quad g3, \quad gl/c]]); \\
& G := \begin{bmatrix} c \, gl & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & c & 0 & 0 \\ -c \, g3 & 0 & gl & 0 \\ -\frac{g3^2 \, c}{2 \, gl} & 0 & g3 & \frac{gl}{c} \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned} \tag{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{> } Ginverse := \text{inverse}(G); \\
& Ginverse := \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{gl \, c} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{c} & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{g3}{gl^2} & 0 & \frac{1}{gl} & 0 \\ -\frac{c \, g3^2}{2 \, gl^3} & 0 & -\frac{c \, g3}{gl^2} & \frac{c}{gl} \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned} \tag{5}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{> } dG := \text{evalDG}(\text{ExteriorDerivative}(G)); \\
& dG := \begin{bmatrix} gl \, dc + c \, dgl & 0 \, dx & 0 \, dx & 0 \, dx \\ 0 \, dx & dc & 0 \, dx & 0 \, dx \\ -g3 \, dc - c \, dg3 & 0 \, dx & dgl & 0 \, dx \\ -\frac{g3^2 \, dc}{2 \, gl} + \frac{g3^2 \, c \, dgl}{2 \, gl^2} - \frac{g3 \, c \, dg3}{gl} & 0 \, dx & dg3 & -\frac{gl \, dc}{c^2} + \frac{dgl}{c} \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned} \tag{6}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{> } MC := \text{evalDG}(dG.Ginverse); \\
& MC := \begin{bmatrix} \frac{dc}{c} + \frac{dgl}{gl} & 0 \, dx & 0 \, dx & 0 \, dx \\ 0 \, dx & \frac{dc}{c} & 0 \, dx & 0 \, dx \\ -\frac{g3 \, dc}{gl \, c} + \frac{g3 \, dgl}{gl^2} - \frac{dg3}{gl} & 0 \, dx & \frac{dgl}{gl} & 0 \, dx \\ 0 \, dx & 0 \, dx & \frac{g3 \, dc}{gl \, c} - \frac{g3 \, dgl}{gl^2} + \frac{dg3}{gl} & -\frac{dc}{c} + \frac{dgl}{gl} \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned} \tag{7}$$

$$\text{> } \text{oldcoframe} := \text{Vector}([L, M, N1, N2]);$$

$$\text{oldcoframe} := \begin{bmatrix} -p \, dx - \frac{p^2 \, dy}{2} + dz \\ dp \\ dx + p \, dy \\ dy \end{bmatrix} \quad (8)$$

```
> newcoframe := evalDG(G.oldcoframe);
newcoframe :=
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} -c \, gl \, p \, dx - \frac{c \, gl \, p^2 \, dy}{2} + c \, gl \, dz \\ c \, dp \\ (c \, g3 \, p + gl) \, dx + \left(gl \, p + \frac{1}{2} \, c \, g3 \, p^2 \right) dy - c \, g3 \, dz \\ \frac{g3 \, (c \, g3 \, p + 2 \, gl) \, dx}{2 \, gl} + \frac{(c^2 \, g3^2 \, p^2 + 4 \, c \, gl \, g3 \, p + 4 \, gl^2) \, dy}{4 \, c \, gl} - \frac{g3^2 \, c \, dz}{2 \, gl} \end{bmatrix} \quad (9)$$

```
> AA := MC[3,3];
BB := MC[2,2];
# CC := MC[2,1];
DD := MC[3,1];
# SS := MC[4,1];
# TT := MC[4,3];
L1 := newcoframe[1];
M1 := newcoframe[2];
N11 := newcoframe[3];
N21 := newcoframe[4];
```

$$AA := \frac{dgl}{gl}$$

$$BB := \frac{dc}{c}$$

$$DD := -\frac{g3 \, dc}{gl \, c} + \frac{g3 \, dgl}{gl^2} - \frac{dg3}{gl}$$

$$L1 := -c \, gl \, p \, dx - \frac{c \, gl \, p^2 \, dy}{2} + c \, gl \, dz$$

$$M1 := c \, dp$$

$$N11 := (c \, g3 \, p + gl) \, dx + \left(gl \, p + \frac{1}{2} \, c \, g3 \, p^2 \right) dy - c \, g3 \, dz$$

$$N21 := \frac{g3 \, (c \, g3 \, p + 2 \, gl) \, dx}{2 \, gl} + \frac{(c^2 \, g3^2 \, p^2 + 4 \, c \, gl \, g3 \, p + 4 \, gl^2) \, dy}{4 \, c \, gl} - \frac{g3^2 \, c \, dz}{2 \, gl} \quad (10)$$

```

[> coframeloop1 := FrameData([AA,BB,DD,L1,M1,N11,N21],coframe1):

> DGsetup(coframeloop1, [E],
[aa,bb,dd,lambda,mu,nu[1],nu[2]], verbose);
    The following coordinates have been protected:
                [x,y,z,p,c,gl,g3]
    The following vector fields have been defined and protected:
                [E1,E2,E3,E4,E5,E6,E7]
    The following differential 1-forms have been defined and protected:
                [aa,bb,dd,λ,μ,v1,v2]
    frame name: coframe1
(11)

```

```

[> dlambd:=evalDG(ExteriorDerivative(lambda))

    dlambd := aa ∧ λ + bb ∧ λ +  $\frac{g3 \lambda}{gl} \wedge \mu - \mu \wedge v_1$ 
(12)

```

```

[> dmu := evalDG(ExteriorDerivative(mu));

    dmu := bb ∧ μ
(13)

```

```

[> dnu1 := evalDG(ExteriorDerivative(nu[1]));

    dnu1 := aa ∧ v1 + dd ∧ λ -  $\frac{g3^2 \lambda}{2 gl^2} \wedge \mu + \mu \wedge v_2$ 
(14)

```

```

[> dnu2 := evalDG(ExteriorDerivative(nu[2]));

    dnu2 := aa ∧ v2 - bb ∧ v2 - dd ∧ v1 -  $\frac{g3^2 \mu}{2 gl^2} \wedge v_1 + \frac{g3 \mu}{gl} \wedge v_2$ 
(15)

```

```

[> #####
#####
> ### VERY CRUCIAL STEP: DEFINE DUAL VECTOR FIELD OF THE (COFRAME :=
COBASIS) #####
> ### MAPLE DOES NOT ALLOW ABSORPTION DIRECTLY BY 1-FORMS
#####
> ### ABSORPTION HAVE TO BE DONE BY (VECTOR FIELDS := DB
#####
> #####
#####

```

```

[> cobasis := [AA,BB,DD,L1,M1,N11,N21];

cobasis :=  $\left[ \frac{dgl}{gl}, \frac{dc}{c}, -\frac{g3 dc}{gl c} + \frac{g3 dgl}{gl^2} - \frac{dgl}{gl}, -c gl p dx - \frac{c gl p^2 dy}{2} + c gl dz, \right]$ 
(16)

```

$$\left[c \, dp, (c \, g3 \, p + g1) \, dx + \left(g1 \, p + \frac{1}{2} \, c \, g3 \, p^2 \right) dy - c \, g3 \, dz, \frac{g3 \, (c \, g3 \, p + 2 \, g1) \, dx}{2 \, g1} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{(c^2 \, g3^2 \, p^2 + 4 \, c \, g1 \, g3 \, p + 4 \, g1^2) \, dy}{4 \, c \, g1} - \frac{g3^2 \, c \, dz}{2 \, g1} \right]$$

> DB:=DualBasis(cobasis)

$$DB := \left[g1 \, D_{g1} + g3 \, D_{g3}, c \, D_c - g3 \, D_{g3}, -g1 \, D_{g3}, \frac{g3 \, (c \, g3 \, p + 2 \, g1) \, D_x}{2 \, g1^3} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{c \, g3^2 \, D_y}{2 \, g1^3} + \frac{(c \, g3 \, p + 2 \, g1)^2 \, D_z}{4 \, c \, g1^3}, \frac{D_p}{c}, \frac{(c \, g3 \, p + g1) \, D_x}{g1^2} - \frac{c \, g3 \, D_y}{g1^2} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{(c \, g3 \, p + 2 \, g1) \, p \, D_z}{2 \, g1^2}, -\frac{c \, p \, D_x}{g1} + \frac{c \, D_y}{g1} - \frac{c \, p^2 \, D_z}{2 \, g1} \right] \quad (17)$$

```
> #####
> ### INTRODUCTION NEW VARIABLES FOR ABSORPTION #####
> #####
```

```
> variables := [ seq(A[i], i=1..4),
                  seq(B[i], i=1..4),
                  seq(D[i], i=1..4)
                ];

nops(variables);
variables := [A1, A2, A3, A4, B1, B2, B3, B4, D1, D2, D3, D4]
```

12

(18)

```
> #####
> ## ABSORPTION PROCESS: DO IT VIA THE VECTOR FIELD! ##
> #####
```

```
> Daa := DB[1];
Dbb := DB[2];
Ddd := DB[3];
Dlambda := A[1]*DB[1]+B[1]*DB[2]+D[1]*DB[3]+DB[4];
Dmu := A[2]*DB[1]+B[2]*DB[2]+D[2]*DB[3]+DB[5];
Dnu1 := A[3]*DB[1]+B[3]*DB[2]+D[3]*DB[3]+DB[6];
Dnu2 := A[4]*DB[1]+B[4]*DB[2]+D[4]*DB[3]+DB[7];

Daa := g1 D_g1 + g3 D_g3
Dbb := c D_c - g3 D_g3
Ddd := -g1 D_g3
```

$$\begin{aligned}
D_{\lambda} &:= A_1 g_l D_{gl} + g^3 D_{g^3} + B_1 c D_c - g^3 D_{g^3} + D_1 - g_l D_{g^3} \\
&\quad + \frac{g^3 (c g^3 p + 2 g_l) D_x}{2 g_l^3} - \frac{c g^3 D_y}{2 g_l^3} + \frac{(c g^3 p + 2 g_l)^2 D_z}{4 c g_l^3} \\
D_{\mu} &:= A_2 g_l D_{gl} + g^3 D_{g^3} + B_2 c D_c - g^3 D_{g^3} + D_2 - g_l D_{g^3} + \frac{D_p}{c} \\
D_{\mu 1} &:= A_3 g_l D_{gl} + g^3 D_{g^3} + B_3 c D_c - g^3 D_{g^3} + D_3 - g_l D_{g^3} \\
&\quad + \frac{(c g^3 p + g_l) D_x}{g_l^2} - \frac{c g^3 D_y}{g_l^2} + \frac{(c g^3 p + 2 g_l) p D_z}{2 g_l^2} \\
D_{\mu 2} &:= A_4 g_l D_{gl} + g^3 D_{g^3} + B_4 c D_c - g^3 D_{g^3} + D_4 - g_l D_{g^3} + -\frac{c p D_x}{g_l} \\
&\quad + \frac{c D_y}{g_l} - \frac{c p^2 D_z}{2 g_l}
\end{aligned} \tag{19}$$

```

> #####
> ## GET (UNMODIFIED) TENSORS BY INTERIOR PRODUCT !! ##
> #####

```

```

> LTensor := [
Hook([DB[4],DB[5]],ExteriorDerivative(L1)),
Hook([DB[4],DB[6]],ExteriorDerivative(L1)),
Hook([DB[4],DB[7]],ExteriorDerivative(L1)),
Hook([DB[5],DB[6]],ExteriorDerivative(L1)),
Hook([DB[5],DB[7]],ExteriorDerivative(L1)),
Hook([DB[6],DB[7]],ExteriorDerivative(L1))];

MTensor :=[
Hook([DB[4],DB[5]],ExteriorDerivative(M1)),
Hook([DB[4],DB[6]],ExteriorDerivative(M1)),
Hook([DB[4],DB[7]],ExteriorDerivative(M1)),
Hook([DB[5],DB[6]],ExteriorDerivative(M1)),
Hook([DB[5],DB[7]],ExteriorDerivative(M1)),
Hook([DB[6],DB[7]],ExteriorDerivative(M1))];

N1Tensor :=[
Hook([DB[4],DB[5]],ExteriorDerivative(N11)),
Hook([DB[4],DB[6]],ExteriorDerivative(N11)),
Hook([DB[4],DB[7]],ExteriorDerivative(N11)),
Hook([DB[5],DB[6]],ExteriorDerivative(N11)),
Hook([DB[5],DB[7]],ExteriorDerivative(N11)),
Hook([DB[6],DB[7]],ExteriorDerivative(N11))];

N2Tensor:= [
Hook([DB[4],DB[5]],ExteriorDerivative(N21)),
Hook([DB[4],DB[6]],ExteriorDerivative(N21)),
Hook([DB[4],DB[7]],ExteriorDerivative(N21)),
Hook([DB[5],DB[6]],ExteriorDerivative(N21)),
Hook([DB[5],DB[7]],ExteriorDerivative(N21)),
Hook([DB[6],DB[7]],ExteriorDerivative(N21))];

```

$$\begin{aligned}
LTensor &:= \left[\frac{g^3}{gl}, 0, 0, -1, 0, 0 \right] \\
MTensor &:= [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] \\
N1Tensor &:= \left[-\frac{g^3}{2gl^2}, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0 \right] \\
N2Tensor &:= \left[0, 0, 0, -\frac{g^3}{2gl^2}, \frac{g^3}{gl}, 0 \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{20}$$

```

> #####
> ## GET MODIFIED TENSORS FOR ABSORPTION BY INTERIOR PRODUCT !! ##
> #####

```

```

> LTensorm := [Hook([Dlambda,Dmu],ExteriorDerivative(L1)),
Hook([Dlambda,Dnu1],ExteriorDerivative(L1)),
Hook([Dlambda,Dnu2],ExteriorDerivative(L1)),
Hook([Dmu,Dnu1],ExteriorDerivative(L1)),
Hook([Dmu,Dnu2],ExteriorDerivative(L1)),
Hook([Dnu1,Dnu2],ExteriorDerivative(L1))];

MTensorm := [Hook([Dlambda,Dmu],ExteriorDerivative(M1)),
Hook([Dlambda,Dnu1],ExteriorDerivative(M1)),
Hook([Dlambda,Dnu2],ExteriorDerivative(M1)),
Hook([Dmu,Dnu1],ExteriorDerivative(M1)),
Hook([Dmu,Dnu2],ExteriorDerivative(M1)),
Hook([Dnu1,Dnu2],ExteriorDerivative(M1))];

N1Tensorm := [Hook([Dlambda,Dmu],ExteriorDerivative(N11)),
Hook([Dlambda,Dnu1],ExteriorDerivative(N11)),
Hook([Dlambda,Dnu2],ExteriorDerivative(N11)),
Hook([Dmu,Dnu1],ExteriorDerivative(N11)),
Hook([Dmu,Dnu2],ExteriorDerivative(N11)),
Hook([Dnu1,Dnu2],ExteriorDerivative(N11))];

N2Tensorm := [Hook([Dlambda,Dmu],ExteriorDerivative(N21)),
Hook([Dlambda,Dnu1],ExteriorDerivative(N21)),
Hook([Dlambda,Dnu2],ExteriorDerivative(N21)),
Hook([Dmu,Dnu1],ExteriorDerivative(N21)),
Hook([Dmu,Dnu2],ExteriorDerivative(N21)),
Hook([Dnu1,Dnu2],ExteriorDerivative(N21))];

```

$$\begin{aligned}
LTensorm &:= \left[-\frac{A_2 gl + B_2 gl - g^3}{gl}, -A_3 - B_3, -A_4 - B_4, -1, 0, 0 \right] \\
MTensorm &:= [B_1, 0, 0, -B_3, -B_4, 0] \\
N1Tensorm &:= \left[-\frac{2gl^2 D_2 + g^3}{2gl^2}, A_1 - D_3, -D_4, A_2, 1, -A_4 \right] \\
N2Tensorm &:= \left[0, -D_1, A_1 - B_1, -\frac{2gl^2 D_2 + g^3}{2gl^2}, \frac{A_2 gl - B_2 gl + g^3}{gl}, A_3 - B_3 + D_4 \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{21}$$

```

> #####
> ## Combine LTensor, MTensor, N1Tensor, N2Tensor AS ONE ARRAY##
> #####

```

```

> Tensors := [op(LTensor), op(MTensor), op(N1Tensor), op(N2Tensor)]
Tensors :=  $\left[ \frac{g^3}{gl}, 0, 0, -1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -\frac{g^3^2}{2 gl^2}, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, -\frac{g^3^2}{2 gl^2}, \frac{g^3}{gl}, 0 \right]$  (22)

```

```

> #####
> ## Combine LTensorm, MTensorm, N1Tensorm, N2Tensorm AS ONE ARRAY
> ##
> ## FIND OUT THE NUMBER OF EQUATIONS (EVEN NON-CONSISTENT)
> ##
> ## WRITE EXPLICIT ABSORPTION EQUATIONS
> ##
> #####

```

```

> eqabsorb := [op(LTensorm), op(MTensorm), op(N1Tensorm), op
(N2Tensorm)]
eqabsorb :=  $\left[ -\frac{A_2 gl + B_2 gl - g^3}{gl}, -A_3 - B_3, -A_4 - B_4, -1, 0, 0, B_1, 0, 0, -B_3, -B_4, 0, \right.$  (23)
 $\left. -\frac{2 gl^2 D_2 + g^3^2}{2 gl^2}, A_1 - D_3, -D_4, A_2, 1, -A_4, 0, -D_1, A_1 - B_1, -\frac{2 gl^2 D_2 + g^3^2}{2 gl^2}, \right.$ 
 $\left. \frac{A_2 gl - B_2 gl + g^3}{gl}, A_3 - B_3 + D_4 \right]$ 

```

```

> nops(eqabsorb);
24 (24)

```

```

> for i from 1 to nops(eqabsorb) do
expand(eqabsorb[i]=0)
od;

$$-A_2 - B_2 + \frac{g^3}{gl} = 0$$


$$-A_3 - B_3 = 0$$


$$-A_4 - B_4 = 0$$


$$-1 = 0$$


```


$$\begin{aligned}
0 &= 0 \\
0 &= 0 \\
B_1 &= 0 \\
0 &= 0 \\
0 &= 0 \\
-B_3 &= 0 \\
-B_4 &= 0 \\
0 &= 0 \\
-D_2 - \frac{g^3}{2gl^2} &= 0 \\
A_1 - D_3 &= 0 \\
-D_4 &= 0 \\
A_2 &= 0 \\
1 &= 0 \\
-A_4 &= 0 \\
0 &= 0 \\
-D_1 &= 0 \\
A_1 - B_1 &= 0 \\
-D_2 - \frac{g^3}{2gl^2} &= 0 \\
A_2 - B_2 + \frac{g^3}{gl} &= 0 \\
A_3 - B_3 + D_4 &= 0
\end{aligned} \tag{25}$$

```

> #####
#####
> ## PROF MERKER'S METHOD: FIND OUT WHICH VARIABLES NEED TO BE
NORMALISED   ###
> #####
#####

```

```

> ABS_Eqst := transpose(genmatrix(eqabsorb, variables));
ABS_Eqst := [[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0],
              [-1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0],

```

(26)

[illegible]

```
> noyau := kernel(ABS_Eqst)
```

[illegible]
$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} &[0 \ 0 \ -1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0], \\ &[0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ -1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0], \\ &[0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0], \\ &[0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0], \\ &[0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0], \\ &[0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0], \\ &[0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0], \\ &[0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0], \\ &[0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0], \\ &[0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0], \\ &[0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ -2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1] \end{aligned} \right\}$$

```
> for ii from 1 to nops(noyau) do
```

```
LC[ii] := convert(op(ii,noyau), list, nested=false)
```

```
od;
```

[illegible][illegible][illegible]
$$LC_4 := [-1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]$$
$$LC_5 := [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1]$$
$$LC_6 := [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]$$
$$LC_7 := [0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
LC_8 &:= [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] \\
LC_9 &:= [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] \\
LC_{10} &:= [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] \\
LC_{11} &:= [0, 0, -1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] \\
LC_{12} &:= [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
\end{aligned} \tag{28}$$

```
> Tensorv := convert(Tensors, Vector);
```

(29)

$$Tensorv := \begin{bmatrix} \frac{g^3}{gl} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -\frac{g^3{}^2}{2gl^2} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -\frac{g^3{}^2}{2gl^2} \\ \frac{g^3}{gl} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (29)$$

```
> for i from 1 to nops(noyau) do
  factor(simplify(convert(LC[i],Vector[row]).Tensorv))
od;
```

1
0
0
0

0
-1
0
0
0
0
0
0

(30)

```
> #####  
> ### NOW THERE ARE NO MORE VARIABLES TO BE NORMALISED ###  
> ### PROCEED DIRECTLY TO E-STRUCTURE ###  
> ### ABSORPTION BY INDIRECT METHODS ###  
> #####  
> ABS_Eqs := genmatrix(eqabsorb, variables)
```

(31)

$$ABS_Eqs := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (31)$$

```
> ##
> ## SET UP THE MATRIX THE DESCRIBES THE EQUATION OF ABSORPTION
> ##
```

```
> Total := augment(ABS_Eqs, Tensors)
```

$$Total := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{g^3}{gl} \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{g^3}{2gl^2} \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{g^3}{2gl^2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{g^3}{gl} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (32)$$

```
> ##
> ## SOLVING NAIVELY BY GAUSS ELIMINATION
> ##
```

```
> Totale := gausselim(Total)
```


$$MI := \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{g^3}{gl} \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{g^3}{gl} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{g^3^2}{2gl^2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

(34)

```
> type(M1,Matrix)
```

true

(35)

```
> ##
```

```
> ## DELETE REDUNDANT ROWS
```

```
> ##
```

```
> M1coh:=DeleteRow(M1,13..24)
```

$$M_{\text{coh}} := \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{g^3}{gl} \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{g^3}{gl} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{g^3}{2gl^2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (36)$$

```
> ##
> ## SOLVE ABSORPTION EQUATION
> ##
```

```
> ABSOL := LinearSolve(Mcoh)
```

$$ABSOL := \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -\frac{g^3}{gl} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \frac{g^3}{2gl^2} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (37)$$

```
> whattype(ABSOL)
```

(38)

*Vector*_{column} (38)

> ABSOLa := convert(ABSOL, Array)

$$ABSOLa := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{g^3}{gl} & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{g^3^2}{2gl^2} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (39)$$

> ABSOLa[6]

$$-\frac{g^3}{gl} \quad (40)$$

> ##

> ## PROCEED WITH ABSORPTION BY VECTOR FIELDS

> ##

> ADaa := DB[1];

ADbb := DB[2];

ADdd := DB[3];

ADlambda := -ABSOLa[1]*DB[1]-ABSOLa[5]*DB[2]-ABSOLa[9]*DB[3]+DB[4];

ADmu := -ABSOLa[2]*DB[1]-ABSOLa[6]*DB[2]-ABSOLa[10]*DB[3]+DB[5]

;

ADnu1 := -ABSOLa[3]*DB[1]-ABSOLa[7]*DB[2]-ABSOLa[11]*DB[3]+DB[6]

;

ADnu2 := -ABSOLa[4]*DB[1]-ABSOLa[8]*DB[2]-ABSOLa[12]*DB[3]+DB[7]

;

$$ADaa := gl D_{gl} + g^3 D_{g^3}$$

$$ADbb := c D_c - g^3 D_{g^3}$$

$$ADdd := -gl D_{g^3}$$

$$ADlambda := \frac{g^3 (c g^3 p + 2 gl) D_x}{2 gl^3} - \frac{c g^3^2 D_y}{2 gl^3} + \frac{(c g^3 p + 2 gl)^2 D_z}{4 c gl^3}$$

$$ADmu := \frac{g^3 c D_c - g^3 D_{g^3}}{gl} - \frac{g^3^2 - gl D_{g^3}}{2 gl^2} + \frac{D_p}{c}$$

$$ADnu1 := \frac{(c g^3 p + gl) D_x}{gl^2} - \frac{c g^3 D_y}{gl^2} + \frac{(c g^3 p + 2 gl) p D_z}{2 gl^2}$$

$$ADnu2 := -\frac{c p D_x}{gl} + \frac{c D_y}{gl} - \frac{c p^2 D_z}{2 gl} \quad (41)$$

> #####

> ## CONVERSION BACK TO THE 1-FORMS ##

> ## FIRST DEFINE A FRAME, THEN FIND ITS DUAL ##

> #####

> Sfinal := [ADaa, ADbb, ADdd, ADlambda, ADmu, ADnu1, ADnu2]

$$Sfinal := \left[gl D_{gl} + g^3 D_{g^3}, c D_c - g^3 D_{g^3}, -gl D_{g^3}, \frac{g^3 (c g^3 p + 2 gl) D_x}{2 gl^3} \right] \quad (42)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{c g^3 D_y}{2 g l^3} + \frac{(c g^3 p + 2 g l)^2 D_z}{4 c g l^3}, \frac{g^3 c D_c - g^3 D_g}{g l} - \frac{g^3 - g l D_g}{2 g l^2} \\
& + \frac{D_p}{c}, \frac{(c g^3 p + g l) D_x}{g l^2} - \frac{c g^3 D_y}{g l^2} + \frac{(c g^3 p + 2 g l) p D_z}{2 g l^2}, -\frac{c p D_x}{g l} \\
& + \frac{c D_y}{g l} - \frac{c p^2 D_z}{2 g l} \Big]
\end{aligned}$$

> Bfinal := evalDG(DualBasis(Sfinal))

$$\begin{aligned}
B_{final} := & \left[\frac{d g l}{g l}, -\frac{g^3 c d p}{g l} + \frac{d c}{c}, \frac{g^3 c d p}{2 g l^2} - \frac{g^3 d c}{g l c} + \frac{g^3 d g l}{g l^2} - \frac{d g^3}{g l}, -c g l p d x \right. \\
& - \frac{c g l p^2 d y}{2} + c g l d z, c d p, (c g^3 p + g l) d x + \frac{(c g^3 p + 2 g l) p d y}{2} - c g^3 d z, \\
& \left. \frac{g^3 (c g^3 p + 2 g l) d x}{2 g l} + \frac{(c g^3 p + 2 g l)^2 d y}{4 g l c} - \frac{g^3 c d z}{2 g l} \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{43}$$

> ESTRUCTURE := FrameData(Bfinal, final)

$$\begin{aligned}
ESTRUCTURE := & [d \Theta 1 = 0, d \Theta 2 = \Theta 3 \wedge \Theta 5, d \Theta 3 = -\Theta 2 \wedge \Theta 3, d \Theta 4 = \Theta 1 \wedge \Theta 4 \\
& + \Theta 2 \wedge \Theta 4 - \Theta 5 \wedge \Theta 6, d \Theta 5 = \Theta 2 \wedge \Theta 5, d \Theta 6 = \Theta 1 \wedge \Theta 6 + \Theta 3 \wedge \Theta 4 + \Theta 5 \wedge \Theta 7, \\
& d \Theta 7 = \Theta 1 \wedge \Theta 7 - \Theta 2 \wedge \Theta 7 - \Theta 3 \wedge \Theta 6]
\end{aligned} \tag{44}$$