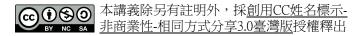
通識計算機程式設計期中考參考解答

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```
1.
  (a) int n;
      bool b;
      double z; (3%)
  (b) Console.WriteLine("輸入一個浮點數: "); (3%)
  (c) z = double.Parse(Console.ReadLine()); (3%)
  (d) n = (int)z; (3\%)
  (e) b = (n >= 0 \&\& n <= 100); (3\%)
2.
  (a) m = ++n; (3%)
  (b) r = t % 7; (3\%)
  (c) double d = Math.Sqrt(x * x + y * y + z * z); (3%)
  (d) int v = (u > -10.0)? 1 : 0; (3%)
  (e) char c = ' \ ' ' ; (3\%)
3.
  (a)
     Random rand = new Random(360);
       int k = rand.Next(); (3%)
  (b) const double RESTING VOLTAGE = -70.0; (3%)
  (c)
       int score = 0;
       do
       {
           Console.Write("輸入一個0(含)與100(含)之間的數: ");
           score = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
        }
       while (score > 100 \mid \mid score < 0); (3%)
        Console.Write("輸入一個字串");
  (d)
        char[] s = Console.ReadLine().ToCharArray();
        int idx = Array.IndexOf(s, 'g'); (3%)
  (e)
       static void f(ref int x)
        {
```

```
x++;
}
(3%)
```

- 4. 找出以下程式片段之錯誤,並予更正。
 - (a) (3%) 附註符號「//」效力僅有一行,因此第二行敘述之說明文字不能算是附註,可改為:

(b) (3%) 比較兩數時之關係算符為「==」, 不是「=」(代表設定, assignment). 應改為

```
int n = 0;
while(n < 100)
{
   if(n == 10) continue;
   n++;
}</pre>
```

(c) (3%) **x** 與 **y** 均為整數時, **x/y** 代表其商, 捨去了小數部分, 所以應先 將**x** 或 **y** 強迫轉型為 **double**. 修改如下:

```
int x = 3;
int y = 7;
double ratio = (double) x/y;
```

(d) (3%) for 迴圈由 n = 1 開始, 到 n = 3 時, 尚未執行迴圈中之敘述即已跳出, 所以可改為由 n = 0 開始即可. 其他簡單之改法只要能達到執行回圈內敘述 3 次也可以.

```
for(int n = 0; n < 3; n++)
{
   Console.WriteLine("通識程設老師很機車!");
}</pre>
```

(e) (3%) 呼叫函式ModifyArray時僅複製陣列a 之參考(reference) 傳給函式Modify, 所以在函式中的 a = new int[] { 7, 8, 9 } 敘述僅將陣列a參考的copy改為新陣列的參考,並不影響Main程式中的a陣列. 所以改成傳址參數及呼叫即可:

```
class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        int[] a = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 };
        ModifyArray(ref a);
    }

    static void ModifyArray(ref int[] a)
    {
        a = new int[] { 7, 8, 9 };
    }
}
```

5. (5%) 所得螢幕輸出如下:



6. (10%) 所得螢幕輸出如下:

```
I 選取 C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

I raining Pattern 1: [ 1, 1 ]
Output = [ 1, 1 ]

I raining Pattern 2: [ 1, 0 ]
Output = [ 1, 0 ]

Test Pattern : [ 0, 1 ]
Output = [ 1, 1 ]

請按任意鍵繼續 - - -
```

7. (25%)

這個題目出題時考慮不夠週到,讓雙方都採取「寬容的以牙還牙」策略,一開始兩邊都「合作」(假設對方是好人),接著以牙還牙,採取對方上一次的行動,

結果就一直合作下去了(大概培養出了很高的默契,知道對方可信賴). 雖然題目這樣的設定產生單調的結果,我們還是要照問題背後的邏輯寫程式,例如,將「寬容的以牙還牙」寫成一個函式,當題目要求 B 改採其他策略,例如,完全不管上次結果,隨機決定合作或背叛,就只要補一個函式,做這種決策,再在主程式 B 做決定時,改成呼叫新函式就可以了,程式其他部分都不必修改,這才是這個問題的精神.

以下依照這個想法寫成的程式可供參考

```
/*
* 雙方均採用"寬恕地以牙還牙"策略的"重複囚徒困境"模擬
* Shyh-Kang Jeng, 4/16/2014
* 虛擬碼
* 1. 讀入兩個整數,分別作為A,B決策所需亂數產生器的種子數
* 1. 以不用種子數的亂數產生器產生一個1到1000的亂數N
* 2. 設定A, B決策的初值均為"合作"
* 3. 印出A, B決策及各自得分
* 4 for (i = 1; i < N; i++)
* 4.1 將上次A, B的決策存起來
* 4.2 以A的亂數產生器產生一個0到99的亂數
* 4.3 決定A採用之決策
* 4.4 以B的亂數產生器產生一個0到99的亂數
* 4.5 决定B採用之决策
* 4.6 計算雙方得分
* 4.7 累計雙方得分
* 4.8 顯示雙方決策及累計得分
* }
* 函式: 採用之決策(上次對手決策, 0到99的亂數,
     寬恕對方機率之百分數)
* 1. if(上次對手決策為"合作")
* 1.1 决策設為"合作"
   else if (0到99的亂數 < 寬恕對方機率之百分數)
```

```
* {
* 1.2 寬恕,決策為"合作"
* }
   else
   {
* 1.3
        報復,決策為"背叛"
* }
* 2. 傳回決策
* 函式: 計算雙方得分(A决策, B决策, 算出之A得分, 算出之B得分)
* 1. if(A決策為"合作" 且 B決策為"合作")
* {
* 1.1 A得分為3
* 1.2 B得分為3
   else if(A決策為"背叛" 且 B決策為"合作")
    {
* 1.3 A得分為5
* 1.4 B得分為0
   else if(A決策為"合作" 且 B決策為"背叛")
* {
* 1.5 A得分為0
* 1.6 B得分為5
   }
* else
* {
* 1.7 A得分為1
* 1.8 B得分為1
* }
*
*/
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Ling;
using System.Text;
```

```
using System. Threading. Tasks;
namespace Problem7
{
   enum Decision
      COOPERATE,
      BETRAY
   }
   class Program
   {
      static void Main(string[] args)
      {
         Console.Write(
             "輸入一個整數作為A決策所需亂數產生器之種子數: ");
          int seed A = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
         Random rand_A = new Random(seed_A);
         Console.Write(
             "輸入一個整數作為B決策所需亂數產生器之種子數: ");
          int seed_B = int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
         Random rand B = new Random(seed B);
         Random rand = new Random();
          //int N = rand.Next() % 1000 + 1;
          int N = 5;
         Decision decision A = Decision.COOPERATE;
         Decision decision B = Decision.COOPERATE;
          int score A;
          int score B;
         ComputeScores (decision A, decision B,
             out score A, out score B);
          int scoreSum A = score A;
          int scoreSum B = score B;
         DisplayDecisionsAndAccumulatedScores(0,
             decision A, decision B, scoreSum A,
             scoreSum B);
          int i;
         Decision lastDecision_A;
```

```
Decision lastDecision B;
   int n A = 0;
   int n B = 0;
   for(i = 1; i \le N; i++)
   {
      lastDecision A = decision A;
      lastDecision B = decision B;
      n A = rand A.Next() % 100;
      n B = rand B.Next() % 100;
      decision A = DecisionTaken( lastDecision B,
          n A, 5);
      decision B = DecisionTaken( lastDecision A,
          n B, 2);
      ComputeScores (decision A, decision B,
          out score_A, out score_B);
      scoreSum A += score A;
       scoreSum B += score B;
      DisplayDecisionsAndAccumulatedScores(i,
          decision_A, decision_B, scoreSum_A,
          scoreSum_B);
   }
}
static Decision DecisionTaken(
   Decision lastOpponentDecision, int n,
   int forgivenessPercentage )
{
   Decision action;
   if( lastOpponentDecision == Decision.COOPERATE )
   {
      action = Decision.COOPERATE;
   else if( n < forgivenessPercentage )</pre>
   {
      action = Decision.COOPERATE;
   }
   else
   {
```

```
action = Decision.BETRAY;
   }
   return action;
}
static void ComputeScores ( Decision decision A,
   Decision decision_B, out int score_A,
   out int score B )
{
   if(decision_A == Decision.COOPERATE &&
       decision B == Decision.COOPERATE)
   {
      score_A = 3;
      score B = 3;
   else if(decision_A == Decision.BETRAY &&
      decision B == Decision.COOPERATE)
   {
      score A = 5;
       score B = 0;
   else if(decision_A == Decision.COOPERATE &&
       decision B == Decision.BETRAY)
   {
       score A = 0;
       score B = 5;
   }
   else
   {
       score_A = 1;
      score B = 1;
   }
}
static void DisplayDecisionsAndAccumulatedScores(
   int i, Decision decision A, Decision decision B,
   int scoreSum_A, int scoreSum_B)
{
```

```
Console.Write("回合 {0}: A ", i);
         DisplayDecision(decision_A);
         Console.Write(", 累積分數 {0};", scoreSum_A);
         Console.Write("\t B ");
         DisplayDecision(decision B);
         Console.Write(", 累積分數 {0}", scoreSum B);
         Console.WriteLine();
      }
      static void DisplayDecision(Decision decision)
         switch (decision)
             case Decision.COOPERATE:
                Console.Write("合作");
                break;
             case Decision.BETRAY:
                Console.Write("背叛");
                break;
             default:
                Console.Write("不應到此");
                break;
          }
      }
   }
}
```