

$$b^n = a \Leftrightarrow b = \sqrt[n]{a}$$

برای دو عدد طبیعی n

$\left(\sqrt[n]{a}\right)^n = a$ دو عدد حقیقی a, b و عدد طبیعی n, m می باشد و $a, b > 0$ باشند

$$\left(\sqrt[n]{a}\right)^n = a \quad \text{در این صورت: } \left(\sqrt[m]{a}\right)^m = a$$

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt[n]{a} \times \sqrt[m]{b} = \sqrt[n]{a \times b} \quad \sqrt[2]{2} \times \sqrt[2]{2} = \sqrt[2]{2 \times 2} = 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt[n]{a} = p \Rightarrow p^n = a \\ \sqrt[n]{b} = q \Rightarrow q^n = b \end{aligned} \Rightarrow ab = p^n \times q^n \Rightarrow ab = (pq)^n$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt[n]{a} + \sqrt[n]{b} \neq \sqrt[n]{a+b} \\ \sqrt[2]{2} + \sqrt[2]{3} \neq \sqrt[2]{2+3} \end{aligned} \quad \begin{aligned} \sqrt[2]{2} \neq \sqrt[2]{3} \\ 2 \neq 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{p}{q} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[n]{a}}{\sqrt[n]{b}} = \sqrt[n]{\frac{a}{b}} \quad (b \neq 0) \quad \begin{aligned} \sqrt[2]{1000} &= \sqrt[2]{1} = 1 \\ \sqrt[2]{1000} &= \sqrt[2]{100} = \sqrt[2]{10} = \sqrt{10} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt[n]{a} = p \Rightarrow p^n = a \Rightarrow \frac{a}{b} = \frac{p^n}{q^n} = \left(\frac{p}{q}\right)^n \\ \sqrt[n]{b} = q \Rightarrow q^n = b \Rightarrow \frac{a}{b} = \left(\frac{p}{q}\right)^n \Rightarrow \frac{p}{q} = \sqrt[n]{\frac{a}{b}} \Rightarrow \frac{p}{q} = \sqrt[n]{a} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \left(\sqrt[n]{a}\right)^m = \sqrt[n]{a^m} \quad \begin{aligned} (\sqrt[n]{a})^m &= \underbrace{\sqrt[n]{a} \times \sqrt[n]{a} \times \dots \times \sqrt[n]{a]}_{m \text{ بار}} = \sqrt[n]{a \times a \times \dots \times a} \\ \sqrt[n]{(-r)^m} &= \sqrt[n]{(-1)^m r^m} = \sqrt[n]{r^m} = \sqrt{r^m} = r \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \sqrt[n]{a^n} = |a| \quad (\sqrt[n]{a})^n = a \quad \begin{aligned} \sqrt{a} &= \sqrt{a^2} \\ &= a \sqrt{1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{a^n b} = |a| \sqrt[n]{b} \quad \sqrt[n]{a^n b} = a \sqrt[n]{b} \quad \begin{aligned} \sqrt{a} &= \sqrt{a^2} \\ &= a \sqrt{1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{-r} = \sqrt{(-r)^2} = \sqrt{r^2} = r \quad \sqrt{-2} = \sqrt{(-2)^2} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

$$\therefore \sqrt[n]{a} \sqrt[n]{b} = \sqrt[n]{a \times b} \quad \text{برای دو عدد حقیقی } a, b \quad (\checkmark)$$

$$1) \quad \sqrt[nm]{a^m} = \sqrt[n]{a}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{\sqrt[n]{a^m}} = \sqrt[n]{a}$$

$$\sqrt[2]{2} \times \sqrt[2]{2} =$$

$$\sqrt[2]{2^2} \times \sqrt[2]{2^2} = \sqrt[2]{2^4} = 2^2 = 4$$

$$\sqrt[2]{2} \times \sqrt[2]{2} = \sqrt[2]{2 \times 2} = \sqrt[2]{4} = 2$$

$$2) \quad \sqrt[mn]{a^n} = \sqrt[m+n]{a^{m+n}}$$

$$\sqrt[m]{a} \times \sqrt[n]{a} = \sqrt[m+n]{a^{m+n}}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{\sqrt[m]{a}} = \sqrt[m+n]{a}$$

$$10) \quad \sqrt[mn]{a^m} = \sqrt[n]{a}$$

$$\sqrt[2]{\sqrt[2]{12}} = \sqrt[2+2]{12} = \sqrt[4]{12} = 2$$