



PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF

# RUBBER

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Molded Dimensions' proposal to combine multiple molded rubber components into one component led to a labor reduction and also decreased our quality defects.  
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Molded Dimensions manufactures a critical rubber to metal bonded part for our assembly. Their bonding techniques and process controls ensure for an unquestionable bond.

Quality Engineer  
safety equipment manufacturer

We rely on MDI's experience of more than 50 years for our rubber molding projects.  
Buyer  
pump manufacturer



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FM.589712

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# COMPARATIVE PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF RUBBER

Each of these different polymers may be compounded to produce specific physical properties that are engineered to meet your service requirements. Contact our sales department to discuss your product or application. We will be happy to assist you in choosing the most suitable compound to meet your requirements.

| TYPE  | NATURAL RUBBER | STYRENE BUTADIENE         | BUTYL                  | NITRILE                | NEOPRENE              | SILICONE                                   | FLUORO-CARBON        | HYDRIN    | EPDM                                       | PENTATHANE                                      |
|---|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------|-----------|--|---|
| ASTM Designation  | NR             | SBR                       | IIR                    | NBR                    | CR                    | VMQ  | FKM                  | CO, ECO   | EPM, EPDM                                  | AU, EU  |
| <b>PHYSICAL PROPERTIES</b>                                |                |                           |                        |                        |                       |  |                      |           |  |   |
| Specific Gravity  | 0.92-0.93      | 0.94                      | 0.92                   | 0.98                   | 1.23-1.25             | 1.1-1.6                                    | 1.4-1.95             | 1.27-1.49 | 0.86                                       | 1.02-1.20                                       |
| Thermal Conductivity Btu/ft/hr/sq ft/F                    | 0.082          | 0.143                     | 0.053                  | 0.143                  | 0.11                  | 0.13                                       | 0.06-1.3             | -         | 0.15                                       | 0.09-0.10                                       |
| Coef of Thermal Exp (cubical), 10 <sup>-5</sup> per F Gum | 37             | 37                        | 32                     | 39                     | 34                    | 45   | -                    | -         | 32   | -   |
| <b>MECHANICAL PROPERTIES</b>                              |                |                           |                        |                        |                       |  |                      |           |  |   |
| Hardness, Durometer                                       | 30A-90A        | 30A-90A                   | 30A-95A                | 30A-95A                | 30A-95A               | 20A-90A                                    | 55A-95A              | 30A-95A   | 30A-90A                                    | 10A-80D   |
| Tensile Strength 1000 psi                                 | 3.5-4.5        | 2.5-3.0                   | 2.0                    | 1.0-3.5                | 0.5-3.5               | 1.5  | 2.0                  | 2-3       | 0.5-3.5                                    | .08-8.0   |
| Modulus (100%), psi                                       | 150-3000       | 300-1500                  | 50-500                 | 100-1500               | 100-3000              | -  | 200-2000             | 150-2000  | 100-3000                                   | 25-5000   |
| Elongation, %   | 500-700        | 450-500                   | 300-800                | 400-600                | 100-800               | 100-800                                    | 150-450              | 320-350   | 100-700                                    | 250-800   |
| Compression Set, Method B, %                              | 10-30          | 5-30                      | 25                     | 5-20                   | 20-60                 | 10   | 20-25                | 20        | 20-60                                      | 0.7-45  |
| Resilience (ASTM 945) %                                   | 80             | 20-90                     | 30                     | -                      | 50-80                 | 30-60                                      | 40-70                | 50-80     | 40-75                                      | 5-75  |
| Rebound (Bashore)   | -              | 10-60                     | -                      | -                      | 50-80                 | -  | 40-70                | 50-80     | 40-75                                      | 20-65   |
| Hysteresis Resistance                                     | Excellent      | Fair-Good                 | -                      | -                      | Very Good             | Fair-Good                                  | Good                 | Good      | Good                                       | Fair-Good                                       |
| Flex Cracking Resistance                                  | Excellent      | Good                      | -                      | Fair-Good              | Very Good             | Fair-Excel.                                | Good                 | Very Good | Very Good                                  | Excellent                                       |
| Tear Resistance   | Excellent      | Fair                      | Good                   | Good                   | Good                  | Fair                                       | Fair-Very Good       | Very Good | Fair-Good                                  | Outstanding                                     |
| Abrasion Resistance                                       | Excellent      | Excellent                 | Good                   | Excellent              | Excellent             | Poor                                       | Good                 | Fair-Good | Good-Excel.                                | Outstanding                                     |
| Impact Resistance   | Excellent      | Excellent                 | Good                   | Good                   | Excellent             | Poor-Good                                  | Good                 | Good      | Very Good                                  | Excel.-Outstanding                              |
| <b>ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES</b>                              |                |                           |                        |                        |                       |  |                      |           |  |   |
| Volume Resistivity, ohm-cm                                | -              | 5.0-8.4 x 10 <sup>8</sup> | 2.0 x 10 <sup>16</sup> | 3.5 x 10 <sup>10</sup> | 2.0x 10 <sup>13</sup> | 1 x 10 <sup>14</sup> -1 x 10 <sup>16</sup> | 2 x 10 <sup>13</sup> | -         | 2 x 10 <sup>16</sup> -1 x 10 <sup>17</sup> | 0.3 x 10 <sup>10</sup> – 4.7 x 10 <sup>13</sup> |
| Dielectric Strength, v/mil                                | 400-600        | 600-800                   | 600-900                | 250                    | 400-600               | 400-700                                    | 500                  | -         | 500-1000                                   | 330-700   |
| <b>THERMAL PROPERTIES</b>                                 |                |                           |                        |                        |                       |  |                      |           |  |   |
| Service Temperature, F                                    |                |                           |                        |                        |                       |  |                      |           |  |   |
| Min for Continuous Use                                    | -70            | -65                       | -50                    | -65                    | -60                   | -178                                       | -40                  | -50       | -70  | -65   |
| Max for Continuous Use                                    | 250            | 225                       | 300                    | 250                    | 225                   | 600  | 550                  | 275       | 350  | 200   |
| Heat Aging at 212F  | B-C            | B                         | A                      | B                      | B-A                   | A  | A                    | B-A       | B-A  | B   |
| <b>ENVIRONMENTAL RESISTANCE</b>                           |                |                           |                        |                        |                       |  |                      |           |  |   |
| Ozone   | Poor           | Poor                      | Excellent              | Poor                   | Very Good             | Excellent                                  | Outstanding          | Excellent | Outstanding                                | Excellent                                       |
| Oxidation   | Good           | Good                      | Excellent              | Fair-Good              | Very Good             | Excellent                                  | Outstanding          | Excellent | Excellent                                  | Excellent                                       |
| Weathering  | Fair           | Fair                      | Excellent              | Good                   | Very Good             | Excellent                                  | Excellent            | Excellent | Outstanding                                | Good  |
| Water   | Excellent      | Excellent                 | Excellent              | Excellent              | Good                  | Excellent                                  | Good                 | Good      | Excellent                                  | Good-Excel.                                     |
| Radiation   | Fair-Good      | Good                      | Poor                   | Fair-Good              | Good                  | Fair-Good                                  | Fair-Good            | Poor      | Good                                       | Good-Excel.                                     |

For additional technical information, visit us on the web... [www.moldeddimensions.com](http://www.moldeddimensions.com)



## Molded Dimensions

701 Sunset Road - P.O. Box 364 - Port Washington, Wisconsin 53074-0364 - Ph. 262-284-9455 - Fax 262-284-0696