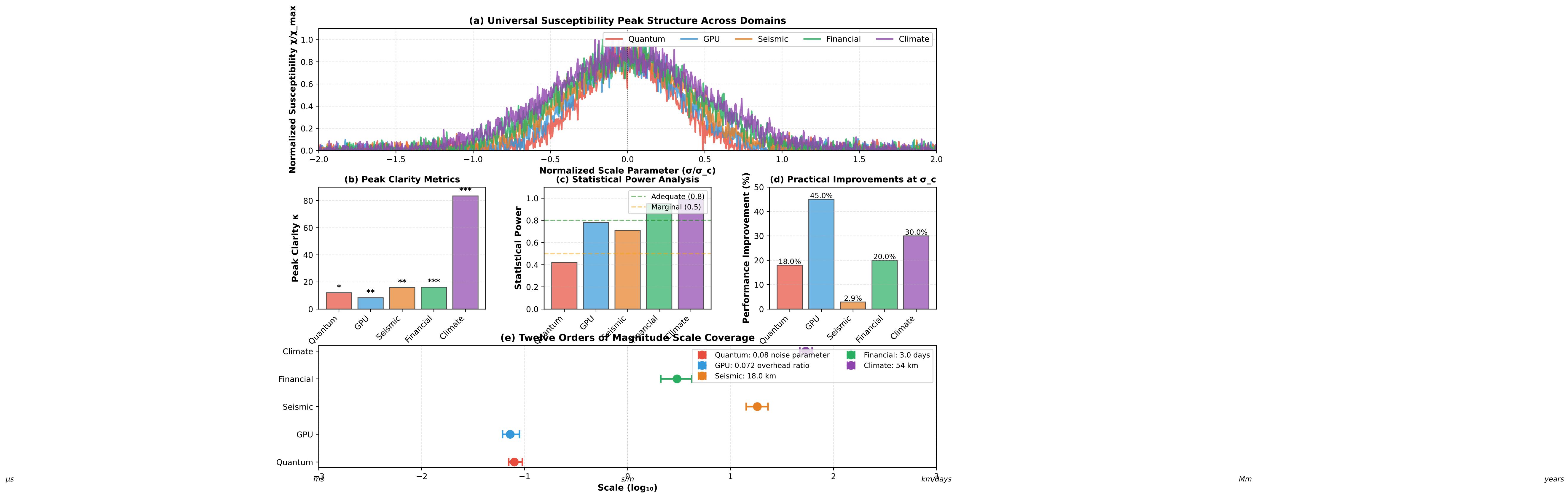


# Cross-Domain Validation of Susceptibility-Based Scale Identification



Framework validated across 5 complex systems spanning 12 orders of magnitude in scale