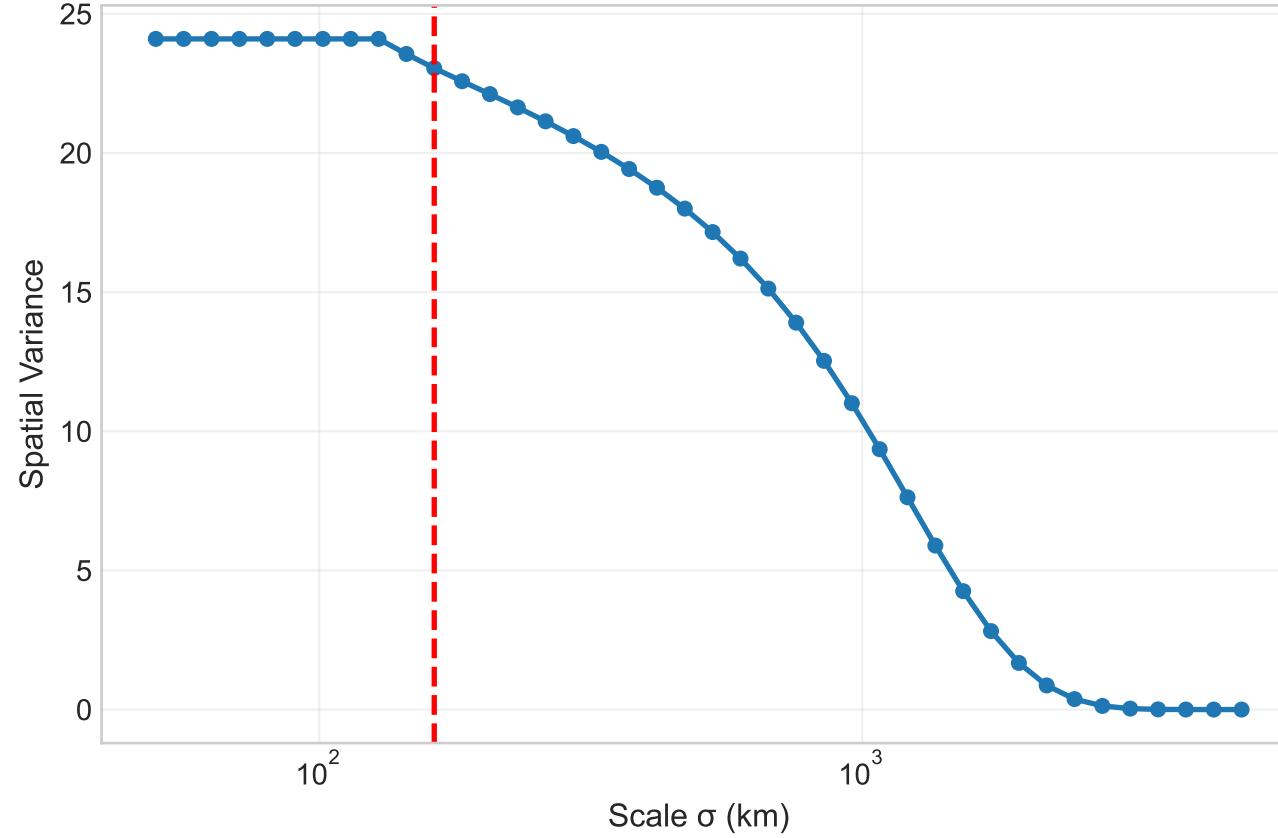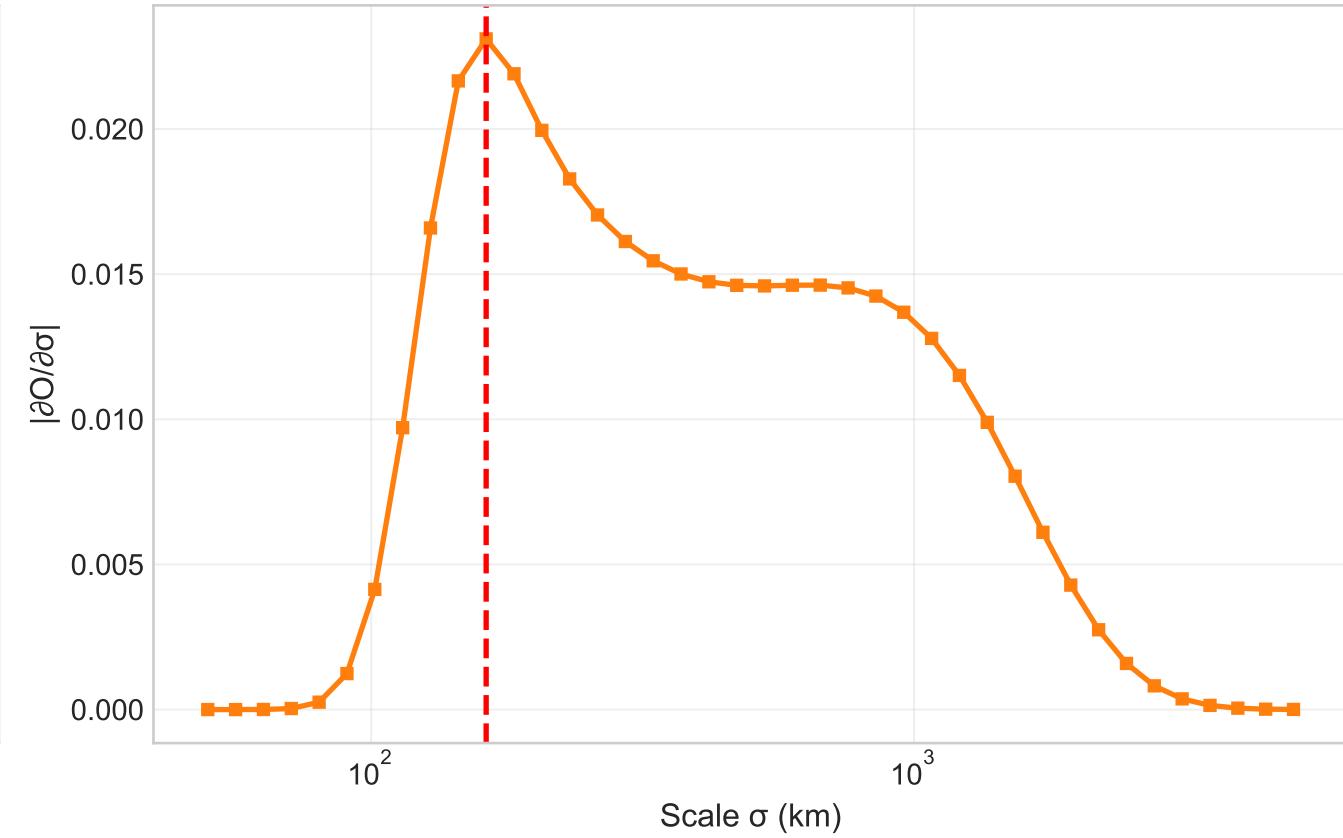# H1: Critical Scale Detection - Detailed Analysis
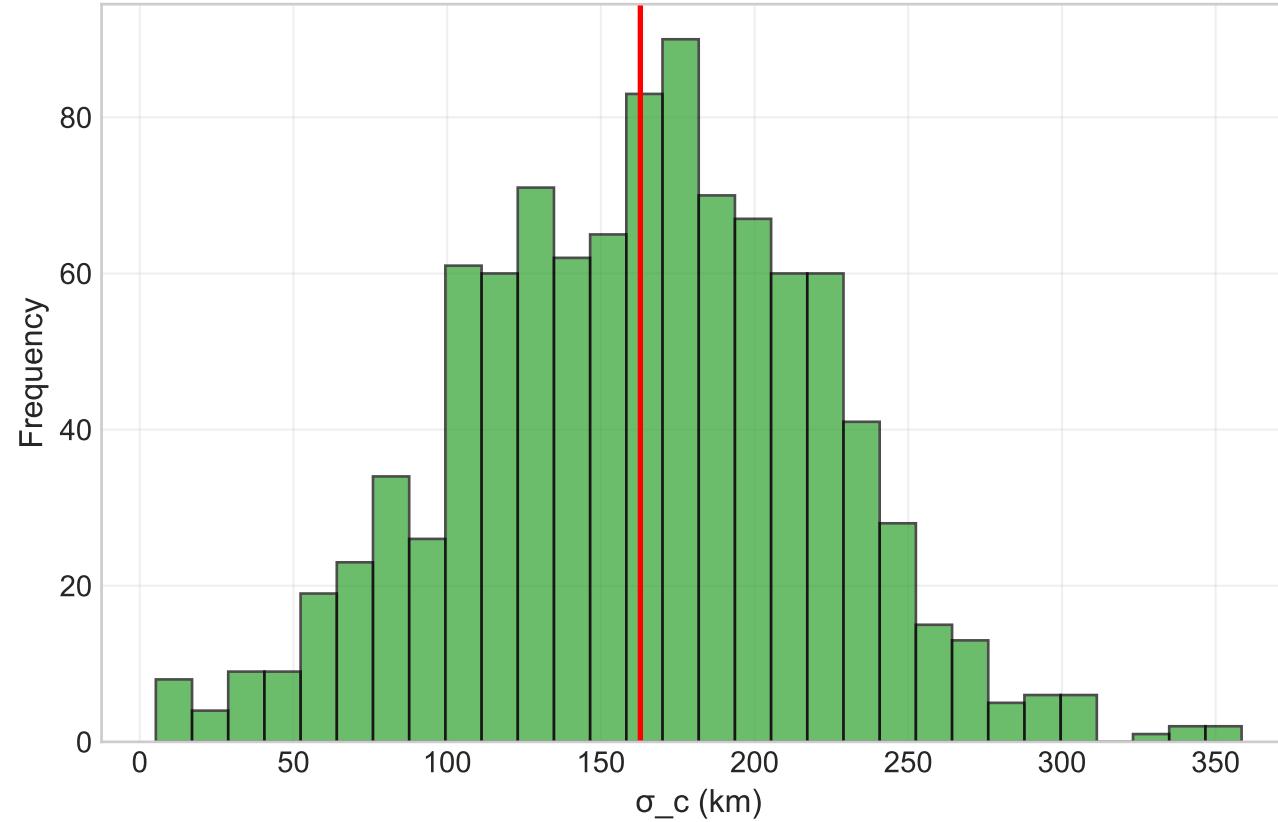
(a) Observable

(b) Susceptibility (κ=2.16)

(c) Bootstrap Distribution

(d) Physical Scale Classification
σ_c = 163 km