Subject: Civic Education

Class: JSS1

Term: First Term

Week 3

Topic: Importance of Value and Factors that Promote Value System (Continuation)

Lesson Objectives:

By the end of the lesson, students should be able to:

- 1. **Review** the meaning and importance of values.
- 2. **Further explain** how various societal institutions promote values.
- 3. **Apply** values to everyday life examples.

Quick Review from Week 2:

- Value is a belief or idea about what is right and wrong that influences behavior.
- Importance of values includes promoting peace, unity, and development.
- Factors that promote value systems include family, religion, education, peer group, media, government, and community.

Q Deeper Exploration of Factors That Promote Values:

1. The Role of the Family

- First place a child learns good behavior.
- Teaches respect, obedience, kindness, and honesty.
- Parents serve as role models.

2. The Role of Religion

- Teaches moral values like love, patience, and forgiveness.
- Encourages peaceful living with others.

• Promotes fear of wrongdoing.

3. The Role of Schools (Education)

- Civic education and other subjects teach rights, responsibilities, and good conduct.
- Teachers guide students to behave well in school and society.
- School rules promote discipline.

4. The Role of the Media

- Positive shows, news, and programs encourage good values.
- Social media can promote honesty, creativity, and unity when used properly.
- Media also helps expose bad behavior and discourage it.

5. The Role of Government

- Creates laws and policies to reward good behavior and punish wrongdoing.
- Organizes programs and campaigns on national values (e.g., war against indiscipline, "Do the Right Thing").
- Provides leadership examples of accountability and service.