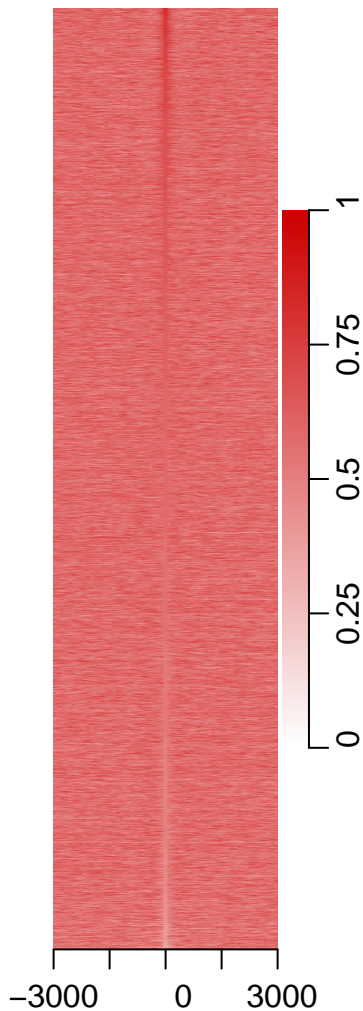
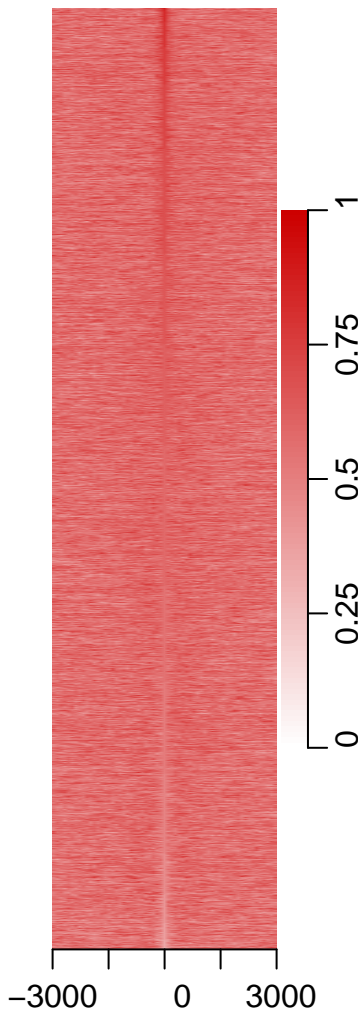


Elys x NPC



Elys x NUP



Random

