

RX Family

LVD Module Using Firmware Integration Technology

Introduction

This application note describes the Voltage Detection (LVD) module which uses Firmware Integration Technology (FIT). This module uses LVD to monitor the VCC and/or an external voltage level. In this document, this module is referred to as the LVD FIT module.

Target Devices

- RX110, RX111, RX113 Groups
- RX130 Group
- RX13T Group
- RX140 Group
- RX23T, RX230, RX231 Groups
- RX23W Group
- RX23E-A Group
- RX23E-B Group
- RX24T Group
- RX24U Group
- RX260, RX261 Group
- RX26T Group
- RX64M Group
- RX65N, RX651 Group
- RX66T Group
- RX66N Group
- RX660 Group
- RX671 Group
- RX71M Group
- RX72T Group
- RX72M Group
- RX72N Group

When using this application note with other Renesas MCUs, careful evaluation is recommended after making modifications to comply with the alternate MCU.

Target Compilers

- Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family
- GCC for Renesas RX
- IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX

For details of the confirmed operation contents of each compiler, refer to "7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment".

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1. Overview

1.1 LVD FIT Module

The LVD FIT module can be used by being implemented in a project as an API. See section 2.13, Adding the FIT Module to Your Project for details on methods to implement this FIT module into a project.

1.2 Overview of the LVD FIT Module

The RX Family MCUs supported by the LVD FIT module have two channels of the LVD circuit that can be used to monitor the VCC and/or an external voltage level. Using the API functions in this module can release you from taking care of the LVD related registers that are used for low level voltage detection.

The LVD FIT module allows you to specify the voltage detection conditions and processing upon voltage detection for each channel.

- Voltage detection conditions to be specified:
- Voltage detection level
- Detection of the monitored voltage going above and/or below the voltage detection level.
- Processing upon voltage detection to be selected from the following:
- Reset
- Non-maskable interrupt
- Maskable interrupt
- No processing

For detailed support information for your MCU, refer to the User's Manual: Hardware for the MCU.

1.3 Using the FIT LVD module

1.3.1 Using FIT LVD module in C++ project

For C++ project, add FIT LVD module interface header file within extern "C"{}:

```
Extern "C"
{
    #include "r_smc_entry.h"
    #include "r_lvd_rx_if.h"
}
```

1.4 API Overview

Table 1.1 lists the API functions included in this module.

Table 1.1 API Functions

Function	Description
R_LVD_Open()	Initializes the specified channel and starts the LVD.
R_LVD_Close()	Stops the specified LVD channel.
R_LVD_GetStatus()	Obtains the LVD status of the specified channel.
R_LVD_ClearStatus()	Clears the voltage crossing status.
R_LVD_GetVersion()	Returns the current version of this module.

1.5 Limitations

The LVD FIT module does not support the following features:

- Voltage monitoring 0*1
- ELC linking

Note 1. Voltage monitoring 0 cannot be set by LVD FIT module. Voltage monitoring 0 can be used with Smart Configurator's Code Generator component (Voltage Detection Circuit).

2. API Information

This FIT module has been confirmed to operate under the following conditions.

2.1 Hardware Requirements

The MCU used must support the following functions:

LVD

2.2 Software Requirements

This driver is dependent upon the following FIT module:

Renesas Board Support Package (r bsp) v5.20 or higher

2.3 Limitations

2.3.1 RAM Location Limitations

In FIT, if a value equivalent to NULL is set as the pointer argument of an API function, error might be returned due to parameter check. Therefore, do not pass a NULL equivalent value as pointer argument to an API function.

The NULL value is defined as 0 because of the library function specifications. Therefore, the above phenomenon would occur when the variable or function passed to the API function pointer argument is located at the start address of RAM (address 0x0). In this case, change the section settings or prepare a dummy variable at the top of the RAM so that the variable or function passed to the API function pointer argument is not located at address 0x0.

In the case of the CCRX project (e2 studio V7.5.0), the RAM start address is set as 0x4 to prevent the variable from being located at address 0x0. In the case of the GCC project (e2 studio V7.5.0) and IAR project (EWRX V4.12.1), the start address of RAM is 0x0, so the above measures are necessary. The default settings of the section may be changed due to the IDE version upgrade. Please check the section settings when using the latest IDE.

2.4 Supported Toolchain

This driver has been confirmed to work with the toolchain listed in 7.1, Confirmed Operation Environment.

2.5 **Interrupt Vector**

The voltage monitor n interrupt (n = 1, 2) is enabled by executing the R_LVD_Open function (while the macro definition LVD_CFG_ACTION_CHANNEL_n is 2 (maskable interrupt)).

Table 2.1 lists the Interrupt Vector Used in the LVD FIT Module.

Table 2.1 Interrupt Vector Used in the LVD FIT Module

Device (1)	Interrupt Vector
RX110, RX111, RX113, RX130,	LVD1 interrupt (vector no.: 88)
RX13T, RX140, RX23T, RX230,	LVD2 interrupt (vector no.: 89)
RX231, RX23E-A, RX23E-B,	, ,
RX24T, RX24U, RX260, RX261,	
RX26T, RX64M, RX65N,	
RX65N_2M, RX66N, RX66T,	
RX660, RX671, RX71M, RX72T,	
RX72M and RX72N	
RX23W	LVD1 interrupt (vector no.: 88)

2.6 **Header Files**

All API calls and their supporting interface definitions are located in "r_lvd_rx_if.h".

2.7 **Integer Types**

This project uses ANSI C99. These types are defined in stdint.h.

2.8 Configuration Overview

The configuration option settings of this module are located in r_lvd_rx_config.h. The option names and setting values are listed in the table below:

Configuration op	tions in r_lvd_rx_config.h
LVD_CFG_PARAM_CHECKING_ENABLE - Default value = "BSP_CFG_PARAM_CHECKING_ENABLE"	Specifies whether to include parameter checking in the code. = 0: Omit parameter checking from the build. = 1: Include parameter checking in the build. = BSP_CFG_PARAM_CHECKING_ENABLE: Use the system default setting. Note: Code size can be reduced by excluding parameter checking from the build.
LVD_CFG_CHANNEL_1_USED 1 LVD_CFG_CHANNEL_2_USED 1	Specifies whether to use the corresponding channel. = 0: The corresponding channel is not used. = 1: The corresponding channel is used.
LVD_CFG_VDET_TARGET_CHANNEL_1 0 LVD_CFG_VDET_TARGET_CHANNEL_2 0	Specifies the target to be monitored for each channel. = 0: VCC = 1: CMPA2 pin
LVD_CFG_VOLTAGE_LEVEL_CHANNEL_1 LVD_CFG_VOLTAGE_LEVEL_CHANNEL_2 * The default value is with reference to the hardware initial value, thus it varies depending on the product used.	Specifies the voltage detection level for each channel. Set an integer value which expresses the number up to two decimal places. Example: - To set the voltage detection level to 3.00 V, specify '300' To set the voltage detection level to 4.29 V, specify '429'.
LVD_CFG_DIGITAL_FILTER_CHANNEL_1 0 LVD_CFG_DIGITAL_FILTER_CHANNEL_2 0	Specifies enable/disable of the digital filter for each channel. = 0: Digital filter is disabled. = 1: Digital filter is enabled.
LVD_CFG_SAMPLING_CLOCK_CHANNEL_1 LVD_CFG_SAMPLING_CLOCK_CHANNEL_2 * The default value is with reference to the hardware initial value, thus it varies depending on the product used.	With the digital filter enabled, specifies the division ratio of LOCO as the sampling clock applied to each channel. Set an integer value which expresses the division ratio. Example: - To set the division ratio to divided-by-1, specify '1'. - To set the division ratio to divided-by-4, specify '4'.

LVD_CFG_ACTION_CHANNEL_1 LVD_CFG_ACTION_CHANNEL_2 - Default value = 1	Specifies processing upon voltage detection for each channel. = 0: Reset = 1: Non-maskable interrupt = 2: Maskable interrupt = 3: No processing Note: Reset here indicates device reset. When reset is selected as processing, a reset occurs when a monitored voltage is below the voltage detection level. When reset is selected with this definition, the operation of the reset is not dependent on the voltage detection condition.
LVD_CFG_INT_PRIORITY_CHANNEL_1 LVD_CFG_INT_PRIORITY_CHANNEL_2 - Default value = 3	Specifies the interrupt priority level for each channel, with maskable interrupt selected as processing. Set the level with an integer value; setting 1 means that the priority level is the lowest level and 15 means the highest level. Example: - To set the priority level to 3, specify '3'.
LVD_CFG_STABILIZATION_CHANNEL_1 LVD_CFG_STABILIZATION_CHANNEL_2 * The default value differs from the hardware initial value.	- To set the priority level to 15, specify '15'. Specifies the reset negation timing for each channel, with reset selected as processing. = 0: After a LVD reset, negation occurs when a certain period elapses after the monitored voltage goes above the voltage detection level. = 1: Negation occurs when a certain period elapses after the LVD reset assertion. Note: "a certain period" here means a wait time after a voltage monitoring reset. Refer to the User's Manual: Hardware for details.
LVD_CFG_EN_NESTED_INT - Default value = 0	Specifies enable/disable of the nested interrupt. = 0 : Disable nested interrupt. = 1 : Enable nested interrupt.

2.9 Code Size

Typical code sizes associated with this module are listed below.

The ROM (code and constants) and RAM (global data) sizes are determined by the build-time configuration options described in 2.8, Configuration Overview. The table lists reference values when the C compiler's compile options are set to their default values, as described in 2.4, Supported Toolchain. The compile option default values are optimization level: 2, optimization type: for size, and data endianness: little-endian. The code size varies depending on the C compiler version and compile options.

	ROM and RAM code sizes(1/3)							
	Memory Used							
		Renesas Compiler		G	cc	IAR Compiler		
Device	Category	With Parameter Checking	Without Parameter Checking	With Parameter Checking	Without Parameter Checking	With Parameter Checking	Without Parameter Checking	Remarks
RX140	ROM size (code) RAM	2015 bytes 10 bytes	1855 bytes 10 bytes	4376 bytes 12 bytes	4016 bytes 12 bytes	3309 bytes 8 bytes	3202 bytes 8 bytes	
RX231	ROM size (code) RAM	1943 bytes 10 bytes	1783 bytes 10 bytes	4008 bytes 12 bytes	3672 bytes 12 bytes	3102 bytes 8 bytes	2834 bytes 8 bytes	
RX23W	ROM size (code)	1639 bytes 5 bytes	1196 bytes 5 bytes	-	-	-	-	
RX23E- A	ROM size (code)	1993 bytes 10 bytes	1848 bytes 10 bytes	4320 bytes	3960 bytes	3144 bytes	2872 bytes	
RX65N RX65N- 2M	ROM size (code)	2,028 bytes 10 bytes	1,859 bytes	2380 bytes	2176 bytes	3323 bytes 10 bytes	3055 bytes 10 bytes	
RX66T	ROM size (code) RAM	2045 bytes 10 bytes	1876 bytes 10 bytes	4232 bytes 12 bytes	3904 bytes 12 bytes	3322 bytes 10 bytes	3052 bytes 10 bytes	
RX671	ROM size (code)	2126 bytes 10 bytes	1958 bytes	4664 bytes	4296 bytes	3608 bytes	3336 bytes 10 bytes	
	size	TO bytes	10 bytes	12 bytes	12 bytes	10 bytes	To bytes	

	ROM and RAM code sizes(2/3)							
Memory Used Renesas Compiler GCC IAR C								
		Renesas Compiler		G		IAR Compiler		_
Device	Category	With Parameter Checking	Without Parameter Checking	With Parameter Checking	Without Parameter Checking	With Parameter Checking	Without Parameter Checking	Remarks
RX72T	ROM size (code) RAM	2045 bytes 10 bytes	1876 bytes 10 bytes	4232 bytes 12 bytes	3904 bytes 12 bytes	3322 bytes 10 bytes	3052 bytes 10 bytes	
RX72M	ROM size (code)	2045 bytes	1876 bytes 10 bytes	4408 bytes	4056 bytes	3292 bytes	3020 bytes	
RX13T	size ROM size (code) RAM size	1907 bytes 10 bytes	1762 bytes 10 bytes	4088 bytes 12 bytes	3736 bytes 12 bytes	2934 bytes 10 bytes	2662 bytes 10 bytes	
RX66N	ROM size (code) RAM size	2163 bytes 10 bytes	1994 bytes 10 bytes	4544 bytes 12 bytes	4192 bytes 12 bytes	3392 bytes 10 bytes	3120 bytes 10 bytes	
RX72N	ROM size (code)	2163 bytes	1994 bytes 10 bytes	4544 bytes 12 bytes	4192 bytes 12 bytes	3392 bytes 10 bytes	3120 bytes 10 bytes	
RX660	ROM size (code) RAM size	2108 bytes 10 bytes	1940 bytes 10 bytes	4664 bytes 0 bytes	4296 bytes 0 bytes	3434 bytes 10 bytes	3170 bytes 10 bytes	
RX26T	ROM size (code) RAM size	2144 bytes 10 bytes	1976 bytes 10 bytes	3000 bytes 0 bytes	2752 bytes 0 bytes	3392 bytes 10 bytes	3120 bytes 10 bytes	
RX23E- B	ROM size (code) RAM	2009 bytes 10 bytes	1849 bytes 10 bytes	2816 bytes 12 bytes	2568 bytes 12 bytes	3133 bytes 8 bytes	2861 bytes 8 bytes	
RX260	ROM size (code)	1996 bytes	1842 bytes	2816 bytes	2568 bytes	3070 bytes	2798 bytes	
	RAM size	10 bytes	10 bytes	12 bytes	12 bytes	8 bytes	8 bytes	

	ROM and RAM code sizes(3/3)								
	Memory Used								
		Renesas Compiler		GCC		IAR Compiler			
Device	Category	With Parameter Checking	Without Parameter Checking	With Parameter Checking	Without Parameter Checking	With Parameter Checking	Without Parameter Checking	Remarks	
RX261	ROM size (code)	1996 bytes	1842 bytes	2808 bytes	2560 bytes	3070 bytes	2806 bytes		
	RAM size	10 bytes	10 bytes	12 bytes	12 bytes	8 bytes	8 bytes		

2.10 Parameters

This section describes the parameter structure used by the API functions in this module. The structure is located in r_lvd_rx_if.h as are the prototype declarations of API functions.

2.10.1 Channels

This enum defines channels that can be used with the MCU.

```
typedef enum
{
    LVD_CHANNEL_1 = 0,
    LVD_CHANNEL_2,
    LVD_CHANNEL_INVALID
} lvd_channel_t;
```

enum	Description	
LVD_CHANNEL_1	LVD channel 1	
LVD_CHANNEL_2	LVD channel 2	

2.10.2 Voltage Detection Conditions

This enum defines voltage detection conditions and influences interrupt conditions and the LVD status. A reset occurs when the monitored voltage is below the voltage detection level, thus reset is not influenced by this enum.

```
typedef enum
{
    LVD_TRIGGER_RISE = 0,
    LVD_TRIGGER_FALL,
    LVD_TRIGGER_BOTH,
    LVD_TRIGGER_INVALID
} lvd_trigger_t;
```

enum	Description
LVD_TRIGGER_RISE	Rising voltage
LVD_TRIGGER_FALL	Falling voltage
LVD_TRIGGER_BOTH	Rising and falling voltages

2.10.3 Voltage Position Status

This enum defines the status, whether the monitored voltage is above or below the voltage detection level. The status is hereinafter referred to as "voltage position status" in this document.

```
typedef enum
      LVD STATUS POSITION ABOVE = 0,
      LVD STATUS POSITION BELOW,
      LVD STATUS POSITION INVALID
} lvd status position t;
```

enum	Description
LVD_STATUS_POSITION_ABOVE	The voltage is above the voltage detection condition.
LVD_STATUS_POSITION_BELOW	The voltage is below the voltage detection condition.

2.10.4 Voltage Crossing Status

This enum defines the status, whether the voltage crossed the voltage detection level or not. The status is hereinafter referred to as "voltage crossing status" in this document.

```
typedef enum
       LVD STATUS CROSS NONE = 0,
       LVD_STATUS_CROSS_OVER,
LVD_STATUS_CROSS_INVALID
} lvd status cross t;
```

enum	Description
LVD_STATUS_CROSS_NONE	Not crossed the voltage detection level.
LVD_STATUS_CROSS_OVER	Crossed the voltage detection level.

2.10.5 Configuration Settings

This data structure defines the structure which is sent to the R LVD Open() function.

```
typedef struct
    lvd trigger t trigger;
} lvd config t;
```

2.10.6 Callback

This data structure defines the structure which is sent to the callback function.

```
typedef struct
    bsp int src t vector;
} lvd int cb args t;
```

2.11 Return Values

This section describes return values of API functions. This enumeration is located in r_lvd_rx_if.h as are the prototype declarations of API functions.

```
typedef enum
{
    LVD_SUCCESS = 0,
    LVD_ERR_INVALID_PTR,
    LVD_ERR_INVALID_FUNC,
    LVD_ERR_INVALID_DATA,
    LVD_ERR_INVALID_CHAN,
    LVD_ERR_INVALID_ARG,
    LVD_ERR_UNSUPPORTED,
    LVD_ERR_ALREADY_OPEN,
    LVD_ERR_ALREADY_OPEN,
    LVD_ERR_NOT_OPENED,
    LVD_ERR_LOCO_STOPPED
} lvd_err_t;
```

2.12 Callback Function

In this module, the callback function specified by the user is called when the LVD interrupt occurs.

The callback function is specified by storing the address of the user function in the "void (*p_callback)(void *)" structure member (see 2.10, Parameters). When the callback function is called, the variable which stores the constant is passed as the argument.

The callback function has an argument which is lvd_int_cb_args_t* type and the following interrupt sources are set in the vector. Refer to section 5 for the usage examples.

- BSP_INT_SRC_LVD1: LVD channel 1
- BSP_INT_SRC_LVD2: LVD channel 2

When using a value in the callback function, type cast the value.

2.13 Adding the FIT Module to Your Project

This module must be added to each project in which it is used. Renesas recommends the method using the Smart Configurator described in (1) or (2) below. However, the Smart Configurator only supports some RX devices. Please use the methods of (3) for RX devices that are not supported by the Smart Configurator.

- (1) Adding the FIT module to your project using the Smart Configurator in e² studio
 By using the Smart Configurator in e² studio, the FIT module is automatically added to your project.
 Refer to "Renesas e² studio Smart Configurator User Guide (R20AN0451)" for details.
- (2) Adding the FIT module to your project using the Smart Configurator in CS+ By using the Smart Configurator Standalone version in CS+, the FIT module is automatically added to your project. Refer to "Renesas e² studio Smart Configurator User Guide (R20AN0451)" for details.
- (3) Adding the FIT module to your project in CS+ In CS+, please manually add the FIT module to your project. Refer to "Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to CS+ Projects (R01AN1826)" for details.

2.14 "for", "while" and "do while" statements

In this module, "for", "while" and "do while" statements (loop processing) are used in processing to wait for register to be reflected and so on. For these loop processing, comments with "WAIT_LOOP" as a keyword are described. Therefore, if user incorporates fail-safe processing into loop processing, user can search the corresponding processing with "WAIT_LOOP".

The following shows example of description.

```
while statement example:
/* WAIT LOOP */
while(0 == SYSTEM.OSCOVFSR.BIT.PLOVF)
  /* The delay period needed is to make sure that the PLL has stabilized. */
}
for statement example:
/* Initialize reference counters to 0. */
/* WAIT LOOP */
for (i = 0; i < BSP REG PROTECT TOTAL ITEMS; i++)
{
  g_protect_counters[i] = 0;
do while statement example:
/* Reset completion waiting */
  reg = phy read(ether channel, PHY REG CONTROL);
  count++;
} while ((reg & PHY CONTROL RESET) && (count < ETHER CFG PHY DELAY RESET)); /* WAIT LOOP */
```

3. API Functions

R_LVD_Open

This function initializes the specified channel and starts the LVD.

Format

Parameters

Ivd channel t channel

Enumerated channel number to be initialized and for which the LVD starts.

```
Ivd config t const *p cfg
```

Address of the configuration structure.

p callback

Address of the function which is called from an interrupt upon the voltage detection.

Return Values

```
[LVD SUCCESS]
                                      /* Successful: The LVD has been started.
[LVD ERR INVALID PTR]
                                     /*Error: Address in the p_cfg parameter is invalid.
[LVD_ERR_INVALID_FUNC]
                                     /* Error: Address in the p_callback parameter is invalid.
                                                                                                   */
                                                                                                   */
                                     /* Error: The definition of the configuration option is invalid.
[LVD ERR INVALID DATA]
                                                                                                   */
*/
*/
*/
[LVD ERR INVALID CHAN]
                                     /* Error: The channel parameter is invalid.
[LVD ERR INVALID ARG]
                                     /* Error: The argument of the p cfg parameter is invalid.
[LVD ERR UNSUPPORTED]
                                     /* Error: Selected function not supported.
[LVD ERR ALREADY OPEN]
                                     /* Error: The specified channel has already been open.
[LVD_ERR_ LOCO_STOPPED]
                                     /* Error: Setting during LOCO is stopped is invalid.
```

Properties

Prototyped in file "r lvd rx if.h".

Description

This function uses the p_cfg parameter and the configuration option settings to initialize the specified channel and configure settings for processing upon voltage detection, and starts the LVD. When this function completes its processing successfully, the status of the channel becomes 'Opened'.

This function is executed for each channel, however, the configuration option settings for the voltage detection level and the monitored voltage become effective only while all LVD circuits are stopped.

The callback function may or may not need to be registered in the $p_callback$ parameter depending on processing upon voltage detection, which is specified in the configuration option settings. For details, see the table below.

Processing upon voltage detection (LVD_CFG_ACTION_CHANNEL_1) (LVD_CFG_ACTION_CHANNEL_2)	Necessity of callback function (Parameter: <i>p_callbak</i>)
Reset	Not needed: 'FIT_NO_FUNC' is set.
Non-maskable interrupt	Needed: Address of the callback function is set.
Maskable interrupt	Needed: Address of the callback function is set.
No processing	Not needed: 'FIT_NO_FUNC' is set.

Example

This section describes an example to specify reset as processing upon voltage detection and call this function.

For setting examples with other conditions, refer to section 5.

```
lvd err t
            err;
lvd config t
                  cfg;
cfg.trigger = LVD TRIGGER FALL;
err = R LVD Open(LVD CHANNEL 1, &cfg, FIT NO FUNC);
```

Special Notes:

The following settings of the definitions in the configuration option cannot be used while LOCO is stopped. If the following settings are specified while LOCO is stopped and this function is executed, the error 'LVD ERR LOCO STOPPED' is returned.

When reset is specified as processing upon voltage detection, do not set LVD CFG STABILIZATION CHANNEL n (n = 1, 2) (reset negation timing) to 1.

Do not set LVD CFG DIGITAL FILTER CHANNEL n (n = 1, 2) (digital filter enable/disable setting) to 1.

When a reset occurs, the LVD related registers to be initialized differ depending on the reset type. After a reset occurs, the LVD operating with registers not initialized continues operating. The configuration option settings for the voltage detection level and the monitored voltage become effective only while all LVD circuits are stopped. Thus processing such as the R LVD Close function needs to be performed after a reset occurs as necessary.

After a reset occurs, if the LVD operating with registers not initialized is performing processing through the software such as the callback function call by an interrupt, the processing will not be performed correctly. Processing through the software can be enabled by executing the R LVD Open function.

For some MCUs, LVD channel 1 and the voltage monitoring reset specified with the option function select register are combined in one function. In these MCUs, to start voltage monitoring with LVD channel 2 when the voltage monitoring reset is enabled with the option function, LVD channel 1, i.e. the voltage monitoring reset with the option function, needs to be stopped once. When restarting LVD channel 1 by this function, note that the voltage monitoring reset setting with the option function is not used but the setting in this module is used.

For details on limitations and supported functions for your MCU, refer to the User's Manual: Hardware for the MCU.

When LVD_CFG_ACTION_CHANNEL_n (n = 1, 2) is set to 1 or 2, check the voltage status of the power supply with the R_LVD_GetStatus function after executing the R_LVD_Open function, and if the status detected indicates 'LVD STATUS CROSS OVER', then clear the status using the R LVD ClearStatus function.

R_LVD_Close

This function stops the specified LVD channel.

Format

Parameters

lvd_channel_t channel

Enumerated channel number to be stopped.

Return Values

```
[LVD_SUCCESS] /* Successful: The LVD has been stopped. */
[LVD_ERR_INVALID_CHAN] /* Error: The channel parameter is invalid. */
```

Properties

Prototyped in file "r_lvd_rx_if.h".

Description

This function stops the specified LVD channel. When this function completes its processing successfully, the status of the channel becomes 'Not opened'.

Example

This section describes an example to call this function.

For setting examples with the other conditions, refer to section 5.

```
lvd_err_t err;
err = R_LVD_Close(LVD_CHANNEL_1);
```

Special Notes:

None.

R LVD GetStatus

This function obtains the LVD status of the specified channel.

Format

Parameters

lvd channel t channel

Enumerated channel number to obtain the status.

Ivd status position t p status position

Address to store the enumerated voltage position status.

Ivd_status_cross_t p_status_cross

Address to store the enumerated voltage crossing status.

Return Values

```
[LVD_SUCCESS] /* Successful: The LVD status has been obtained.*/

[LVD_ERR_INVALID_PTR] /*Error: Addresses in the p_status_position and p_status_cross parameters are invalid. */

[LVD_ERR_INVALID_CHAN] /* Error: The channel parameter is invalid. */

[LVD_ERR_NOT_OPENED] /* Error: The specified channel is not opened. */
```

Properties

Prototyped in file "r_lvd_rx_if.h".

Description

This function stores the LVD statuses into parameters *p_status_position and *p_status_cross for the specified channel. Refer to Figure 3.1 for details on the statuses.

The voltage position status stored in the *p_status_position parameter can be obtained without dependence on the voltage detection condition. The voltage crossing status stored in the *p_status_cross parameter is dependent on the voltage detection condition and the status becomes 'Crossed' only when the condition is satisfied.

Before this function is executed, the R_LVD_Open() function must be executed with the specified channel to make the channel status 'Opened'.

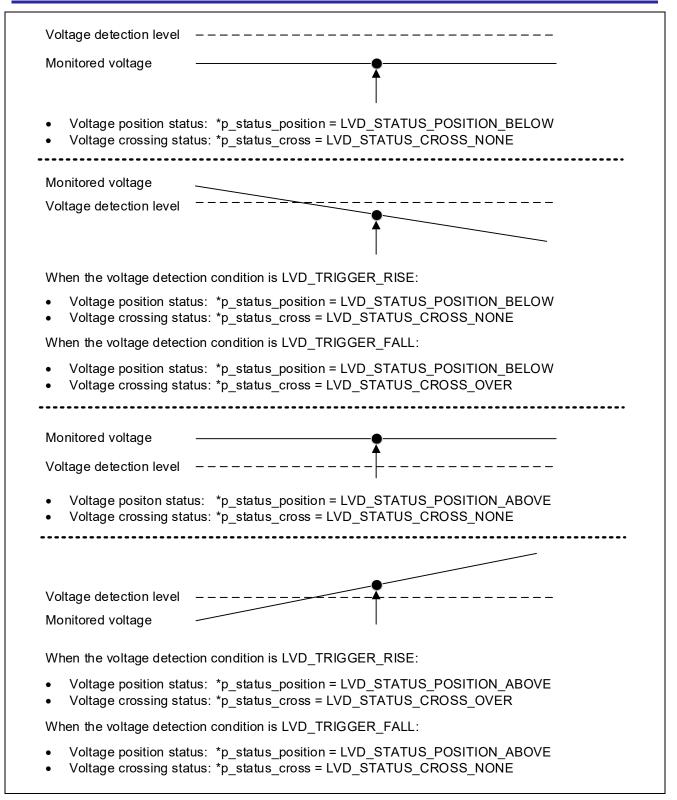


Figure 3.1 Monitored Voltage Status Relative to the Voltage Detection Level and the LVD Status

Example

This section describes an example to call this function.

For setting examples with the other conditions, refer to section 5.

```
lvd_err_t err;
lvd_status_position_t status_pos;
lvd_status_cross_t status_cross;

status = R_LVD_GetStatus (LVD_CHANNEL_1, &status_pos, &status_cross);
```

Special Notes:

None.

R LVD ClearStatus

This function clears the voltage crossing status for the specified channel.

Format

Parameters

lvd_channel_t channel

Enumerated channel number to clear the voltage crossing status.

Return Values

```
[LVD_SUCCESS] /* Successful: The voltage crossing status has been cleared. */
[LVD_ERR_INVALID_CHAN] /* Error: The channel parameter is invalid. */
[LVD_ERR_NOT_OPENED] /* Error: The specified channel is not opened. */
```

Properties

Prototyped in file "r_lvd_rx_if.h".

Description

This function clears the voltage crossing status to 'Not crossed' for the specified channel. To clear the status, interrupt and reset are temporarily disabled.

Before executing this function, the R_LVD_Open() function must be executed with the specified channel to make the channel status 'Opened'.

Example

This section describes an example to call this function.

For setting examples with the other conditions, refer to section 5.

```
lvd_err_t err;
err = R_LVD_ClearStatus (LVD_CHANNEL_1);
```

Special Notes:

Note that no interrupt or reset will occur if a voltage is detected while interrupt and reset are temporarily disabled by this function.

R_LVD_GetVersion

This function returns the current version of the LVD FIT module.

Format

uint32_t R_LVD_GetVersion (void)

Parameters

None.

Return Values

Version of this module.

Properties

Prototyped in file "r_lvd_rx_if.h".

Description

This function returns the version of the LVD FIT module. The version number is encoded where the top 2 bytes are the major version number and the bottom 2 bytes are the minor version number. For example, Version 4.25 would be returned as 0x00040019.

Example

This section describes an example to call this function.

```
uint32_t version;
version = R LVD GetVersion();
```

Special Notes:

None.

4. Pin Setting

LVD FIT module don't use pin setting.

5. Usage Examples

This section describes setting examples when using the LVD FIT module.

5.1 Monitoring VCC and Using Reset with LVD Channel 1

This section describes a setting example to use reset when the VCC falls to 4.29 V or lower with LVD channel 1.

Specify the following macro in the configuration option in the r_lvd_rx_config.h file.

When necessary, specify the reset negation timing and digital filter setting.

LVD channel used: Channel 1

```
#define LVD CFG CHANNEL 1 USED (1)
```

Monitored voltage: VCC

```
#define LVD CFG VDET TARGET CHANNEL 1 (0)
```

Voltage level: 4.29 V

```
#define LVD CFG VOLTAGE LEVEL CHANNEL 1 (429)
```

Action: Reset

```
#define LVD CFG ACTION CHANNEL 1 (0)
```

Execute the R_LVD_Open() function to start the LVD

```
void main(void)
{
    lvd_err_t err;
    lvd_config_t cfg;

    cfg.trigger = LVD_TRIGGER_FALL;
    err = R_LVD_Open(LVD_CHANNEL_1, &cfg, FIT_NO_FUNC);
}
```

5.2 Monitoring CMPA2 and Using Interrupt with LVD Channel 2

This section describes a setting example to use maskable interrupt when the CMPA2 rises to 4.29 V or higher, or when it falls to 4.29 V or lower with LVD channel 2.

Specify the following macro in the configuration option in the r_lvd_rx_config.h file.

When necessary, specify the interrupt priority level and digital filter setting.

LVD channel used: Channel 2

```
#define LVD CFG CHANNEL 2 USED (1)
```

Monitored voltage: CMPA2

#define LVD CFG VDET TARGET CHANNEL 2 (1)

Voltage level: 4.29 V

#define LVD CFG VOLTAGE LEVEL CHANNEL 2 (429)

Action: Maskable interrupt

```
#define LVD CFG ACTION CHANNEL 2 (2)
```

Execute the R_LVD_Open() function to start the LVD

```
void main(void)
{
    lvd_err_t err;
    lvd_config_t cfg;

    cfg.trigger = LVD_TRIGGER_BOTH;
    err = R_LVD_Open(LVD_CHANNEL_2, &cfg, (void*)lvd_isr_callback);
}
```

Prepare for the callback function as processing upon voltage detection and execute it when necessary.

```
void lvd isr callback(void *p_args)
 lvd err t
  lvd_status_position_t
                              status position;
  lvd_status_cross_t
                              status cross
 lvd int cb args t
                              *p cb args;
 p cb args = (lvd int cb args t*)p args;
 if (BSP INT SRC LVD2 == p cb args->vector)
      err = R LVD GetStatus(LVD CHANNEL 2, &status position, &status cross);
      if (status position == LVD STATUS POSITION ABOVE)
            /* User code */
      else
            /* User code */
     err = R LVD ClearStatus(LVD_CHANNEL_2);
```

5.3 Obtaining the LVD Channel 2 Status

This section describes a setting example to obtain the LVD channel status with no processing upon voltage detection when CMPA2 rises to 4.29 V or higher, or when it falls to 4.29 V or lower with LVD channel 2.

Specify the following macro in the configuration option in the r_lvd_rx_config.h file.

When necessary, specify the digital filter setting.

• LVD channel used: Channel 2

```
#define LVD CFG CHANNEL 2 USED (1)
```

Monitored voltage: CMPA2

```
#define LVD CFG VDET TARGET CHANNEL 2 (1)
```

Voltage level: 4.29 V

```
#define LVD CFG VOLTAGE LEVEL CHANNEL 2 (429)
```

Action: No processing

```
#define LVD CFG ACTION CHANNEL 2 (3)
```

Execute the R_LVD_Open() function to start the LVD and obtain the status.

5.4 Changing the Voltage Detection Condition with LVD Channel 1

This section describes a setting example to change the voltage detection condition when the VCC rises to 4.29 V or higher after the LVD has started while the maskable interrupt is used when the VCC falls to 4.29 V or lower with LVD channel 1.

Specify the following macro in the configuration option in the r_lvd_rx_config.h file.

When necessary, specify reset negation timing and the digital filter setting.

LVD channel used: Channel 1

```
#define LVD CFG CHANNEL 1 USED (1)
```

Monitored voltage: VCC

```
#define LVD CFG VDET TARGET CHANNEL 1 (0)
```

Voltage level: 4.29 V

```
#define LVD CFG VOLTAGE LEVEL CHANNEL 1 (429)
```

Action: Maskable interrupt

```
#define LVD_CFG_ACTION_CHANNEL_1 (2)
```

Start the LVD with the R_LVD_Open() function, change the voltage detection condition, and then restart the LVD.

```
void main(void)
{
    lvd_err_t err;
    lvd_config_t cfg;

    cfg.trigger = LVD_TRIGGER_FALL;
    err = R_LVD_Open(LVD_CHANNEL_1, &cfg, (void*)lvd_isr_callback);

    err = R_LVD_Close(LVD_CHANNEL_1);

    cfg.trigger = LVD_TRIGGER_RISE;
    err = R_LVD_Open(LVD_CHANNEL_1, &cfg, (void*)lvd_isr_callback);
}
```

Prepare for the callback function for processing upon voltage detection and execute it when necessary.

```
void lvd isr callback(void *p_args)
 lvd err t
                             err;
 lvd_status_position_t
                             status position;
  lvd_status_cross_t
                              status cross
 lvd int cb args t
                              *p cb args;
 p cb args = (lvd int cb args t*)p args;
  if (BSP INT SRC LVD1 == p_cb_args->vector)
      err = R LVD GetStatus(LVD CHANNEL 1, &status position, &status cross);
      if (status position == LVD STATUS POSITION ABOVE)
            /* User code */
     else
      {
            /* User code */
     err = R LVD ClearStatus(LVD CHANNEL 1);
  }
```

6. Demo Projects

Demo projects include function main() that utilizes the FIT module and its dependent modules (e.g. r_bsp). This FIT module includes the following demo projects.

6.1 lvd_demo_rskrx113, lvd_demo_rskrx113_gcc

This section describes the operating conditions for Ivd_demo_rskrx113. The demo project demonstrates how to configure the callback function which uses the LVD interrupt and refer the channel information of the callback parameter. In the program, with the LVD callback function, LED0 is turned on when detected the voltage is rising and LED0 is turned off when detected the voltage is falling. LED1 is turned on while the demo project is operating to indicate the program is being executed.

- LVD channel used: Channel 1
- Monitored voltage: VCC
- Voltage level: 2.90 V
- Action: Non-maskable interrupt
- · Voltage detection condition: Rising voltage or falling voltage

Note:

- LVD demo should be run in stand-alone mode (download program to board, unplug debugger, supply external power).
- Need to use a variable power supply unit (PSU) to adjust the input voltage. Plug this PSU to power jack (PWR) on RSK board.

6.2 lvd_demo_rskrx231, lvd_demo_rskrx231_gcc

The lvd demo rskrx231 program is identical to lvd demo rskrx113.

6.3 lvd_demo_rskrx64m, lvd_demo_rskrx64m_gcc

The lvd_demo_rskrx64m program is identical to lvd_demo_rskrx113 except for the voltage level.

Voltage level: 2.99 V

6.4 lvd demo rskrx65n, lvd demo rskrx65n gcc

The lvd_demo_rskrx65n program is identical to lvd_demo_rskrx113 except for the voltage level.

Voltage level: 2.85 V

6.5 lvd demo rskrx65n 2m, lvd demo rskrx65n 2m gcc

The lvd demo rskrx65n 2m program is identical to lvd demo rskrx113 except for the voltage level.

Voltage level: 2.85 V

6.6 lvd_demo_rskrx72m, lvd_demo_rskrx72m_gcc

The lvd demo rskrx72m program is identical to lvd demo rskrx65n 2m.

Voltage level: 2.85 V

6.7 lvd demo rskrx671, lvd demo rskrx671 gcc

The lvd_demo_rskrx671 program is identical to lvd_demo_rskrx65n_2m.

Voltage level: 2.85 V

6.8 Adding a Demo to a Workspace

Demo projects are found in the FITDemos subdirectory of the distribution file for this application note. To add a demo project to a workspace, select File >> Import >> General >> Existing Projects into Workspace, then click "Next". From the Import Projects dialog, choose the "Select archive file" radio button. "Browse" to the FITDemos subdirectory, select the desired demo zip file, then click "Finish".

Downloading Demo Projects 6.9

Demo projects are not included in the RX Driver Package. When using the demo project, the FIT module needs to be downloaded. To download the FIT module, right click on this application note and select "Sample Code (download)" from the context menu in the Smart Browser >> Application Notes tab.

7. Appendices

7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment

This section describes confirmed operation environment for the LVD FIT module.

Table 7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.4.80)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 2024-07
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 5.10.1
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.06.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment. -lang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.202405
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentstd=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used:
	-WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 5.10.1
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development environment.
Endian	
Endian Revision of the module	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.4.80
Board used	Evaluation Kit for RX261 (product No.: RTK5EK2610S00011BJ)

Table 7.2 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.4.70)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 2024-01
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 5.10.1
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.06.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment. -lang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.202311
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentstd=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used:
	 -WI,no-gc-sections This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 5.10.1
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development
	environment.
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.4.70
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit for RX72T (product No.: RTK5572TKCSxxxxxBE)

Table 7.3 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.4.60)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 2023-07
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.20.3
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.05.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.202305 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentstd=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used: -WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.20.3
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development
	environment.
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.4.60
Board used	<u>-</u>

Table 7.4 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.4.50)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 2023-04
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.20.3
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.05.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment. -lang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.202204
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentstd=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used: -WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.20.3
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development environment.
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.4.50
Board used	Renesas Solution Starter Kit for RX23E-B (product No.: RTK0ES1001C00001BJ)

Table 7.5 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.4.40)

14 a	Contonto
Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 2022-10
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.20.3
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.05.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.202204 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentstd=gnu99 Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the
	default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used: -WI,no-gc-sections This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.20.3 Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development environment.
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.4.40
Board used	Renesas Flexible Motor Control Kit for RX26T (Part Number: RTK0EMXE70S00020BJ)

Table 7.6 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.4.30)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 2022-10
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.20.3
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.04.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.202204 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentstd=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used: -WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.20.3
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development environment.
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.4.30
Board used	RX13T CPU Card (product No.: RTK0EMXA10C00000BJ)
	Renesas Solution Starter Kit for RX23E-A (product No.: RTK0ESXxxxxxxxxxx)
	Renesas Starter Kit for RX660 (product No.: RTK556609HCxxxxxBJ)
	Renesas Starter Kit for RX66T (product No.: RTK50566T0SxxxxxBE)
	Renesas Starter Kit for RX72T (product No.: RTK5572Txxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
	Renesas Starter Kit for RX130-512KB (product No.: RTK5051308CxxxxxBR)

Table 7.7 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.4.20)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 2022-07
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.20.3
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.04.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.202104
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentstd=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used: -WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.20.3
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development environment.
Endian	Little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.4.20
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit for RX64M (product No.: R0K50564MxxxxBE)
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX65N (product No.: RTK5005651CxxxxxBE)
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX65N-2MB (product No.: RTK50565N2CxxxxxBR)
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX72M (product No.: RTK5572MNDCxxxxxBJ)
	Renesas Starter Kit for RX113 (product No.: R0K505113CxxxBE)
	Renesas Starter Kit for RX231 (product No.: R0K505231SxxxBE)
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX671 (product No.: RTK55671EDCxxxxxBJ)

Table 7.8 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.4.10)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 2022-04
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.20.3
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.04.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.202104
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentstd=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used:
	-WI,no-gc-sections This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously
	discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.20.3
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development environment.
Endian	Little endian
	Rev.4.10
Revision of the module	
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit for RX660 (product No.: RTK556609HCxxxxxBJ)

Table 7.9 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.4.00)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 2021-10
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.20.3
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.04.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment. -lang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.202104 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment. -std=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used: -WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.20.3
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development environment.
Endian	Little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.4.00
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit for RX66T (product No.: RTK50566T0SxxxxxBE)

Table 7.10 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.3.90)

Item	Contents
	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 2021.7.0
Integrated development	
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.20.3
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.03.00
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the
	integrated development environment.
	-lang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.202004
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the
	integrated development environment.
	-std=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the
	default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size
	(-Os)" is used:
	-WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously
	discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.20.3
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development
	environment.
Endian	Little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.3.90
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX671 (product No.: RTK55671xxxxxxxxxx)

Table 7.11 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.3.80)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 2021.7.0
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.20.3
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.03.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.202004 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentstd=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used: -WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.20.3
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development
	environment.
Endian	Little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.3.80
Board used	Target board for RX140 (product No.: RTK5RX140xxxxxxxxxxx)

Table 7.12 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.3.70)

Item	Contents
	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 2021.7.0
Integrated development	
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.20.3
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.03.00
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the
	integrated development environment.
	lang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.202004
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the
	integrated development environment.
	-std=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the
	default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size
	(-Os)" is used:
	-WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously
	·
	discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.20.3
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development
	environment.
Endian	Little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.3.70
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX671 (product No.: RTK55671xxxxxxxxxxx)

Table 7.13 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.3.60)

Item	Contents
Integrated development environment	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 7.8.0
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.02.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.201904 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment. -std=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used: -WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
Endian	Little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.3.60
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX72M (product No.: RTK5572Mxxxxxxxxxx)
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX65N-2MB (product No.: RTK50565N2CxxxxxBR)
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX65N (product No.: RTK50565NCxxxxxBE)
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX64M (product No.: RTK50564Mxxxxxxxxx)
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX113 (product No.: RTK505113xxxxxxxxx)
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX231 (product No.: RTK505231xxxxxxxxx)

Table 7.14 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.3.50)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 7.7.0
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.12.1
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.02.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment. -lang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 8.3.0.201904
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentstd=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used: -WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously
	discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.12.1
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development environment.
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.3.50
Board used	Renesas Solution Starter Kit for RX23E-A (product No.: RTK0ESXxxxxxxxxxxx).

Table 7.15 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.3.40)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 7.7.0
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.12.1
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.01.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 4.8.4.201902
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentstd=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used:
	-WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.12.1
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development
	environment.
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.3.40
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX72N (product No.: RTK5572Nxxxxxxxxxxxxx).

Table 7.16 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.3.30)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 7.7.0
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.12.1
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.01.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 4.8.4.201902 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment. -std=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used: -WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.12.1
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development environment.
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.3.30
Board used	RX13T CPU Card (product No.: RTK0EMXA10C00000BJ)

Table 7.17 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.3.20)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 7.5.0
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.12.1
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.01.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 4.8.4.201902 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment. -std=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used: -WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.12.1
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development environment.
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.3.20
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX72M (product No.: RTK5572Mxxxxxxxxxx)

Table 7.18 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.3.10)

Item	Contents
Integrated development environment	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 7.5.0
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.01.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.3.10
Board used	Renesas Solution Starter Kit for RX23W (product No.: RTK5523Wxxxxxxxxxx)

Table 7.19 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.3.00)

Item	Contents
Integrated development	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 7.4.0
environment	IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.10.1
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.01.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
	GCC for Renesas RX 4.8.4.201803
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentstd=gnu99
	Linker option: The following user defined option should be added to the default settings of the integrated development environment, if "Optimize size (-Os)" is used:
	-WI,no-gc-sections
	This is to work around a GCC linker issue whereby the linker erroneously discard interrupt functions declared in FIT peripheral module
	IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.10.1
	Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development environment.
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.3.00
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX65N-2MB (product No.: RTK50565Nxxxxxxxxx)

Table 7.20 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.2.50)

Item	Contents
Integrated development environment	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 7.3.0.
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.01.00
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment.
	-lang = c99
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.2.50
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit for RX72T (product No.: RTK5572Txxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

Table 7.21 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.2.41)

Item	Contents
Integrated development environment	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 7.3.0.
	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.01.00
C compiler	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.2.41
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit for RX66T (product No.: RTK50566T0SxxxxxBE)
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX 65N-2MB (product No.: RTK50565N2SxxxxxBE)
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX130-512KB (product No.: RTK5051308SxxxxxBE)

Table 7.22 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.2.40)

Item	Contents
Integrated development environment	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 7.0.0.
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.00.00
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environmentlang = c99
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.2.40
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit for RX66T (product No.: RTK50566T0SxxxxxBE)
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX 65N-2MB (product No.: RTK50565N2SxxxxxBE)
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX130-512KB (product No.: RTK5051308SxxxxxBE)

Table 7.23 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.2.31)

Item	Contents		
Integrated development environment	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 6.0.0.		
	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V2.07.00		
C compiler	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment.		
	-lang = c99		
Endian	Big endian/little endian		
Revision of the module	ıle Rev.2.31		
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX 65N-2MB (product No.: RTK50565N2SxxxxxBE)		
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX130-512KB (product No.: RTK5051308SxxxxxBE)		

Table 7.24 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev.2.30)

Item	Contents	
Integrated development environment	Renesas Electronics e ² studio Version 6.0.0.	
	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V2.07.00	
C compiler	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment.	
	-lang = c99	
Endian	Big endian/little endian	
Revision of the module	module Rev.2.30	
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX 65N-2MB (product No.: RTK50565N2SxxxxxBE)	
	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX130-512KB (product No.: RTK5051308SxxxxxBE)	

7.2 Troubleshooting

- (1) Q: I have added the FIT module to the project and built it. Then I got the error: Could not open source file "platform.h".
 - A: The FIT module may not be added to the project properly. Check if the method for adding FIT modules is correct with the following documents:
 - Using CS+:

Application note "Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to CS+ Projects (R01AN1826)"

Using e2 studio:

Application note "Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to Projects (R01AN1723)"

When using this FIT module, the board support package FIT module (BSP module) must also be added to the project. Refer to the application note "Board Support Package Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1685)".

- (2) Q: I have added the FIT module to the project and built it. Then I got the error: This MCU is not supported by the current r lvd rx module.
 - A: The FIT module you added may not support the target device chosen in your project. Check the supported devices of added FIT modules.
- (3) Q: I have added the FIT module to the project and built it. Then I got an error for when the configuration setting is wrong.
 - A: The setting in the file "r lvd rx config.h" may be wrong. Check the file "r lvd rx config.h". If there is a wrong setting, set the correct value for that. Refer to 2.8, Configuration Overview for details.

8. Reference Documents

User's Manual: Hardware

The latest versions can be downloaded from the Renesas Electronics website.

Technical Update/Technical News

The latest information can be downloaded from the Renesas Electronics website.

User's Manual: Development Tools

RX Family C/C++ Compiler CC-RX User's Manual (R20UT3248)

The latest version can be downloaded from the Renesas Electronics website.

Related Technical Updates

This module reflects the content of the following technical updates.

TN-RX*-A137A/E

RX230 Group, RX231 Group User's Manual: Hardware Rev.1.00 (Page 1941 of 1968) Value in Table 50.57, Characteristics of Power-On Reset Circuit and Voltage Detection Circuit (1) is corrected.

Revision History

		Descriptio	n
Rev.	Date	Page	Summary
2.00	June 15, 2016		First Release.
2.10	Oct. 01, 2016	_	Added support for the RX65N Group.
		1	Added a note; description of the compatibility with "RX Family
			LVD Module Using Firmware Integration Technology
0.00	F.I. 00 0047		(R01AN1726)".
2.20	Feb. 28, 2017		Added support for the RX24U Group.
		<u> </u>	Corrected a description. Added RXC v2.06.00 to "2.5 Supported Toolchains".
		4 12	Added a note for when an interrupt is enabled in the Special
			Notes in 3.2 R_LVD_Open.
		Program	The code has been modified to check arguments for NULL, FIT_NO_PTR, and FIT_NO_FUNC.
2.30	July 24, 2017	_	Added support for RX130-512KB and RX65N-2MB.
		1	Related Documents: Added the following document:
			"Renesas e² studio Smart Configurator User Guide
			(R20AN0451)"
		4	2.6 Interrupt Vector: Added.
		9	2.14 Adding the FIT Module to Your Project: Revised.
		23	5.5 Downloading Demo Projects
0.04	0-1-21-2017	24-25	6. Appendices: Added.
2.31	Oct. 31, 2017		Added support for RX65N and RX65N-2MB.
		4 6	2.6 Interrupt Vector: Added RX65N and RX65N-2MB.2.10 Code Size: Add code size corresponding to RX65N,
		O	RX65N_2M
		23	5.1 lvd_demo_rskrx113: Added additional operating condition
		23	5.4 lvd_demo_rskrx65n: Added
		23	5.5 lvd_demo_rskrx65n_2m: Added
		24	6.1 Operation Confirmation Environment:
		0.5	Added Table for Rev. 2.31
0.40		25	6.2 Troubleshooting: Added one more question.
2.40	Sep 28, 2018	1, 5	Added support for the RX66T.
		8	Added code size corresponding to RX66T
		28	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
2.41	Nov 16, 2018		Added Table for Rev.2.40 Added document number in XML
2.41	1400 10, 2010	<u> </u>	Added support for the RX651
		28	Changed Renesas Starter Kit Product No for RX66T.
		20	Added Table for Rev.2.41
2.50	Feb 01, 2019	_	Fixed bug in MDF file which causes abnormal behavior in
	. 32 31, 2010		Smart Configurator when setting the "voltage detection level"
		Program	Added support for RX72T.
		1, 5	Added support for RX72T.
		8	Added code size corresponding to RX72T
		14-20	Removed 'Reentrant' description in each API function.
		28	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
			Added Table for Rev 2.50
			Added Table for Rev 2.50

3.00	May.20.19	_	Supported the following compilers:
			- GCC for Renesas RX
		_	- IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX
		1	Deleted the RX631 and RX63N in Target Devices for end of
			update these devices.
			Added the section of Target compilers.
			Deleted related documents.
		5	2.2 Software Requirements
			Requires r_bsp v5.20 or higher
		8	Updated the section of 2.8 Code Size
		28	Table 7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
			Added table for Rev.3.00
		31	Deleted the section of Website and Support.
		Program	Changed below for support GCC and IAR compiler:
		i rogium	Deleted the inline expansion of the R_LVD_GetVersion
			function.
			2. Replaced the declaration of interrupt functions with the
			macro definition of BSP.
3.10	Jun.28.19	1, 5	Added support for RX23W
		8	Added code size corresponding to RX23W
		28	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
			Added Table for Rev.3.10
		Program	Added support for RX23W.
3.20	Aug.15.19	1, 5	Added support for RX72M
0.20	, wg. 10. 10	8	Added code size corresponding to RX72M
		27	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
		21	Added Table for Rev.3.20
			Table 7.2: Corrected board name for RX23W
		Program	Added support for RX72M.
3.30	Nov.25.19	1, 6	Added support for RX13T
5.50	1404.20.10	5	2.3 Limitations
		J	Added limitations.
		O	Added code size corresponding to RX13T
		9	
		28	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment: Added Table for Rev.3.30
		D	
		Program	Added support for RX13T.
3.40	Dec.30.19	1 6	Changed the comment of API functions to the doxygen style.
3.40	Dec.30. 19	1, 6	Added support for RX66N, RX72N
		10	Added code size corresponding to RX66N, RX72N
		28	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment: Added Table for Rev.3.40
		-	
		Program	Added support for RX66N, RX72N.
			Fixed Bit Operation on LVD1CR0, LVD2CR0.
0.50	NA 04.55		Added macro LVD_GROUP_INT_ICUD.
3.50	Mar.31.20	1, 6	Added support for RX23E-A.
		9	Added code size corresponding to RX23E-A.
		29	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
			Added Table for Rev.3.50
		Program	Added support for RX23E-A.
			Updated MDF to fix Vdet level issue.

			modulo comg i minutalo mitogrationi recimiciogy
3.60	Jun.30.20	27	Updated and added new demo project
			Added RSKRX72M to "6. Demo Projects".
		29	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
			Added Table for Rev.3.60
		Program	Updated and added new demo project
3.70	Mar.31.21	1	Added support for RX671
		4	Added 1.3 Using the FIT LVD module
			Added 1.3.1 Using FIT LVD module in C++ project
		10	Added code size corresponding to RX671
		30	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
		D	Added Table for Rev.3.70
		Program	Added support for RX671
3.80	Apr.15.21	1, 7	Added support for RX140
		10	Added code size corresponding to RX671
		30	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
		D	Added Table for Rev.3.80
		Program	Added CS L support for dome project
2.00	Con 12 21	20	Added CS+ support for demo project
3.90	Sep.13.21	29	Updated and added new demo project Added RSKRX671 to "6. Demo Projects".
		30	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
		30	Added Table for Rev.3.90
		Program	Updated and added new demo project
4.00	Mar.14.22	30	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
4.00	Wai. 14.22	30	Added Table for Rev.4.00
		Program	Added support for RX66T-48Pin.
4.10	Mar.31.22	1, 7	Added support for RX660
4.10	Widi .0 1.22	11	Added code size corresponding to RX660
		31	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
		•	Added Table for Rev.4.10
		Program	Added support for RX660
4.20	Jun.28.22	31	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
_		-	Added Table for Rev.4.20
		Program	Updated demo projects
4.30	Dec.12.22	30	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
			Added Table for Rev.4.30
		Program	Fixed default register value of voltage level for RX13T,
			RX23E-A, RX660, RX72T, RX66T.
			Fixed condition of the voltage detection level for RX130
4.40	Mar.31.23	1 7	channel 2.
4.40	IVIAI .3 I .23	1, 7 11	Added support for RX26T. Added code size corresponding to RX26T.
		30	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
		30	Added Table for Rev.4.40.
		Program	Added support for RX26T.
		i iogiaili	Added macro LVD_GROUP_INT_ICUG.
4.50	May.29.23	1, 7	Added support for RX23E-B.
1.00	Way.20.20	11	Added code size corresponding to RX23E-B.
		14	Deleted the description of FIT configurator from "2.13 Adding
			the FIT Module to Your Project"
		30	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
		- -	Added Table for Rev.4.50.
		Program	Added support for RX23E-B.
		3	

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4.60	Sep.28.23	5	Added Voltage Monitoring 0 to 1.5 Limitations
·		30	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
			Added Table for Rev.4.60.
		Program	Fixed bug in MDF file which causes abnormal behavior in
	· ·	Smart Configurator when setting the "voltage detection level"	
			for RX23E-B.
4.70	Jan.30.24	30	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
			Added Table for Rev.4.70.
		Program	Changed LVD circuit enable wait value for RX13T/RX23E-
			A/RX26T/RX66T/RX72T.
			Changed ICU group from LVD_GROUP_INT_ICUB to
			LVD_GROUP_INT_ICUC for RX66T/RX72T.
4.80	Jun.28.24	1, 7	Added support for RX260, RX261.
		9	Added new macros LVD_CFG_EN_NESTED_INT to support.
		11, 12	Added code size corresponding to RX260, RX261.
		31	7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment:
			Added Table for Rev.4.80.
		Program	Added support for nested interrupt.
		-	Added support for RX260, RX261.

General Precautions in the Handling of Microprocessing Unit and Microcontroller Unit Products

The following usage notes are applicable to all Microprocessing unit and Microcontroller unit products from Renesas. For detailed usage notes on the products covered by this document, refer to the relevant sections of the document as well as any technical updates that have been issued for the products.

1. Precaution against Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)

A strong electrical field, when exposed to a CMOS device, can cause destruction of the gate oxide and ultimately degrade the device operation. Steps must be taken to stop the generation of static electricity as much as possible, and quickly dissipate it when it occurs. Environmental control must be adequate. When it is dry, a humidifier should be used. This is recommended to avoid using insulators that can easily build up static electricity. Semiconductor devices must be stored and transported in an anti-static container, static shielding bag or conductive material. All test and measurement tools including work benches and floors must be grounded. The operator must also be grounded using a wrist strap. Semiconductor devices must not be touched with bare hands. Similar precautions must be taken for printed circuit boards with mounted semiconductor devices.

2. Processing at power-on

The state of the product is undefined at the time when power is supplied. The states of internal circuits in the LSI are indeterminate and the states of register settings and pins are undefined at the time when power is supplied. In a finished product where the reset signal is applied to the external reset pin, the states of pins are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the reset process is completed. In a similar way, the states of pins in a product that is reset by an on-chip power-on reset function are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the power reaches the level at which resetting is specified.

3. Input of signal during power-off state

Do not input signals or an I/O pull-up power supply while the device is powered off. The current injection that results from input of such a signal or I/O pull-up power supply may cause malfunction and the abnormal current that passes in the device at this time may cause degradation of internal elements. Follow the guideline for input signal during power-off state as described in your product documentation.

4. Handling of unused pins

Handle unused pins in accordance with the directions given under handling of unused pins in the manual. The input pins of CMOS products are generally in the high-impedance state. In operation with an unused pin in the open-circuit state, extra electromagnetic noise is induced in the vicinity of the LSI, an associated shoot-through current flows internally, and malfunctions occur due to the false recognition of the pin state as an input signal become possible.

5. Clock signals

After applying a reset, only release the reset line after the operating clock signal becomes stable. When switching the clock signal during program execution, wait until the target clock signal is stabilized. When the clock signal is generated with an external resonator or from an external oscillator during a reset, ensure that the reset line is only released after full stabilization of the clock signal. Additionally, when switching to a clock signal produced with an external resonator or by an external oscillator while program execution is in progress, wait until the target clock signal is stable.

6. Voltage application waveform at input pin

Waveform distortion due to input noise or a reflected wave may cause malfunction. If the input of the CMOS device stays in the area between V_{IL} (Max.) and V_{IH} (Min.) due to noise, for example, the device may malfunction. Take care to prevent chattering noise from entering the device when the input level is fixed, and also in the transition period when the input level passes through the area between V_{IL} (Max.) and V_{IH} (Min.).

7. Prohibition of access to reserved addresses

Access to reserved addresses is prohibited. The reserved addresses are provided for possible future expansion of functions. Do not access these addresses as the correct operation of the LSI is not guaranteed.

8. Differences between products

Before changing from one product to another, for example to a product with a different part number, confirm that the change will not lead to problems. The characteristics of a microprocessing unit or microcontroller unit products in the same group but having a different part number might differ in terms of internal memory capacity, layout pattern, and other factors, which can affect the ranges of electrical characteristics, such as characteristic values, operating margins, immunity to noise, and amount of radiated noise. When changing to a product with a different part number, implement a system-evaluation test for the given product.

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