

# **RX23W Group**

## Bluetooth Mesh Module Using Firmware Integration Technology

#### Introduction

This application note describes the Bluetooth® Mesh module which uses Firmware Integration Technology (FIT). This module provides the features to perform many-to-many wireless communication in a mesh network which is compliant with Bluetooth Mesh Networking Specifications.

In this document, this module is referred to as the Mesh FIT module.

### **Target Device**

RX23W Group

#### **Related Documents**

- Bluetooth Core Specifications (<u>bluetooth.com/specifications/</u>)
- Bluetooth Mesh Networking Specifications (bluetooth.com/specifications/)
- CC-RX Compiler User's Manual (R20UT3248)
- e<sup>2</sup> studio User's Manual: Getting Started Guide (R20UT4374)
- RX Smart Configurator User Guide: e2 studio (R20AN0451)
- Firmware Integration Technology User's Manual (R01AN1833)
- Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to Projects (R01AN1723)
- Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to CS+ Projects (R01AN1826)
- RX Family Board Support Package Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1685)
- RX Family Flash Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN2184)
- RX23W Group BLE Module Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN4860)
- RX23W Group Bluetooth Mesh Stack Startup Guide (R01AN4874)
- RX23W Group Bluetooth Mesh Stack Development Guide (R01AN4875)

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#### 1. Overview

#### 1.1 Features

Mesh Fit Module provides many-to-many wireless communication features which are compliant with Bluetooth Mesh Profile 1.0.1 Specification and Bluetooth Mesh Model 1.0.1 Specification. This module supports the following features.

#### Bluetooth Core Mesh Profile features:

- Provisioning (both Provisioning Server and Provisioning Client)
- Access
- Upper Transport
  - Friendship (both Friend feature and Low Power feature)
- Lower Transport
- Network
  - Relay
  - Proxy (both Proxy Server and Proxy Client)
- Bearer
  - ADV Bearer
  - GATT Bearer
- Foundation Model
  - Configuration Model (both Configuration Server and Configuration Client)
  - Health Model (both Health Server and Health Client)

#### Bluetooth Mesh Model features:

- · Generic Models
  - OnOff, Power OnOff, Power OnOff Setup
  - Level, Power Level, Power Level Setup
  - Default Transition Time
  - Battery
  - Location, Location Setup
  - Manufacturer Property, Admin Property, User Property, Client Property
- Sensor Model
  - Sensor, Sensor Setup
- Time Model
- Scene Model
  - Scene, Scene Setup
- Scheduler Model
  - Scheduler, Scheduler Setup
- Light Models
  - Light Lightness, Light Lightness Setup
  - Light CTL, Light CTL Setup
  - Light HSL, Light HSL Setup
  - Light xyL, Light xyL Setup
  - Light Control

#### 1.2 Software Architecture

Figure 1-1 show the software architecture to use Mesh FIT Module.

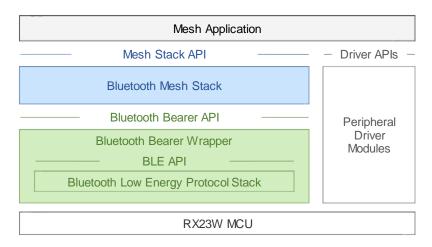


Figure 1-1 Software Architecture

The software architecture to use Mesh FIT Module is composed of the following software:

#### Mesh Application

Mesh Application is an application to perform features provided by Bluetooth Mesh Stack.

#### • Bluetooth Mesh Stack

Bluetooth Mesh Stack is the software that provides applications with many-to-many wireless communication features which are compliant with Bluetooth Mesh Networking Specifications.

### • Bluetooth Bearer

Bluetooth Bearer is the abstraction layer that provides wrapper functions of Bluetooth Low Energy Protocol Stack and Bluetooth Mesh Stack.

#### • Bluetooth Low Energy Protocol Stack

Bluetooth Low Energy Protocol Stack is the software that provides upper layers with wireless communication features which is compliant with the Bluetooth Low Energy specifications.

Sample program of Mesh Application is included in the demo project in the package of Mesh FIT Module (R01AN4930).

Bluetooth Mesh Stack and Bluetooth Bearer are included in Mesh FIT Module (R01AN4930).

Bluetooth Low Energy Protocol Stack is included in BLE FIT Module (R01AN4860).

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### 1.3 File Composition

File composition of Mesh FIT Module (r\_mesh\_rx23w) is shown as follows:

```
r mesh rx23w
                                                           Mesh Stack API Header File
       r_mesh_rx23w_if.h
                                                           Mesh FIT Module Information File
       readme.txt
  +---doc\
                                                           Mesh Stack API Specification Manual
       blemesh_api.chm
                r01an4930ej0130-rx23w-blemesh.pdf
                                                           Mesh FIT Module Application Note (en)
       1
       +---ja\
                                                           Mesh FIT Module Application Note (ja)
                r01an4930jj0130-rx23w-blemesh.pdf
                                                           Service Definition Files for the QE for BLE
  +---json
           mesh_provisioning.service.json
                                                           Mesh Provisioning Service Definition
           mesh proxy.service.json
                                                           Mesh Proxy Service Definition
  +---lib\
           lib_ble_ms_ccrx.lib
                                                           Mesh Stack Library
  +---src\
       +---bearer\
                                                           Bluetooth Bearer
                                                           Mesh Drivers
       +---drivers\
                                                           Mesh Stack Header Files
       +---include\
```

To use the features provided by Mesh FIT Module, Mesh FIT Module must be added to a project. Regarding how to add the module to a project, refer to Chapter 4 in this document.

### 1.4 API Specification

To perform the features provided by Mesh FIT Module, it is necessary to use API of Mesh Stack included in Mesh FIT Module. Regarding the specification of Mesh Stack API, refer to Mesh Stack API Specification Manual "doc\blemesh\_api.chm".

#### 1.5 API Header File

To use Mesh FIT Module, include "r\_mesh\_rx23w\_if.h" header file. Mesh Stack API is defined by multiple header files in "src\include\", but you can include all header files by including just "r\_mesh\_rx23w\_if.h".

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### 2. Requirements

Requirements to develop applications using Mesh FIT Module are described in this chapter.

#### 2.1 **Hardware Requirements**

The following hardware functions must be supported by the MCU you use.

- Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE)
- Compare Match Timer (CMT)
- 8-Bit Timer (TMR)
- E2 Data Flash

#### 2.2 Software Requirements

Mesh FIT Module requires the following FIT modules.

- r bsp: Board Support Package (BSP FIT Module version 5.66 or later)
- r\_ble\_rx23w: Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE FIT Module version 2.11 or later)
- r\_flash\_rx: Data Flash memory (Flash FIT Module version 4.60 or later)

BLE FIT Module needs the following FIT modules.

- r\_lpc\_rx: Low Power Control (LPC FIT Module)
- r\_cmt\_rx: Compare Match Timer NOTE (CMT FIT Module version 4.70 or later)
- r\_sci\_rx: Serial Communication Interface (SCI FIT Module)
- r\_byteq: Byte Queues/Circular Buffers (BYTEQ FIT Module)
- r\_gpio\_rx: General Purpose I/O (GPIO FIT Module)
- r\_irq\_rx: Interrupt Request (IRQ FIT Module)

NOTE: BLE FIT Module uses CMT2 and CMT3 directly, so CMT FIT Module can only CMT 0 and CMT1.

### 2.3 Supported Toolchain

It has been confirmed that MESH FIT Module works with the following toolchain.

 IDE: Renesas Electronics e<sup>2</sup> studio 2022-10

Compiler: Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler for RX Family (CC-RX) V2.08.01

• Endian: Little Endian

Board: Target Board for RX23W (RTK5RX23W0C00000BJ)

Target Board for RX23W module (RTK5RX23W0C01000BJ)

Renesas Solution Starter Kit (RSSK) for RX23W (RTK5523W8AC00001BJ)

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#### 2.4 Sections

Mesh Stack included in Mesh FIT Module will be located by the section names listed in Table 2-1.

Table 2-1 Section Names of Mesh Stack

Program Area Name	Mesh Stack Section		
	Name	Attribute	Alignment
program	MESH_P	code	1byte
	MESH_C	romdata	4byte
constant	MESH_C_2	romdata	2byte
	MESH_C_1	romdata	1byte
	MESH_D	romdata	4byte
	MESH_D_2	romdata	2byte
initialized data	MESH_D_1	romdata	1byte
i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	MESH_R	data	4byte
	MESH_R_2	data	2byte
	MESH_R_1	data	1byte
	MESH_B	data	4byte
uninitialized data	MESH_B_2	data	2byte
	MESH_B_1	data	1byte
	MESH_W	romdata	4byte
switch statement branch table	MESH_W_2	romdata	2byte
	MESH_W_1	romdata	1byte
literal	MESH_L	romdata	4byte

Attribute: code stores execution instructions

data stores data that can be changed

romdata stores fixed data

Regarding the specification of Sections, refer to Chapter 6 of "CC-RX Compiler User's Manual" (R20UT3248).

Program using Mesh FIT Module is required to transfer initialization data of ROM to initialized data section of RAM. Regarding configuration to transfer initialization data, refer to Subsection 5.6.1.

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### 2.5 Program Size

Table 2-2 shows the program size of Mesh FIT Module. If there are unreferenced variables or functions, actual ROM size used by Mesh FIT Module is reduced by optimization of linkage. Also, RAM size that Mesh FIT Module needs can be changed depends on configuration of the module.

Table 2-2 Total Program Size of Mesh FIT Module

Device	Compiler	Category	Size	
DV00W Crown	CC DV V2 00 04	ROM	67,466byte	
RX23W Group	CC-RX V2.08.01	RAM	9,974byte	
		Conditions		
Mesh FIT Module Default Configuration (r_mesh_rx23w\ref\r_mesh_rx23w_config_reference.h) Compile Options Optimization Level Level 2: Overall Optimization (-optimize=2)				
Optimization Option Optimization with emphasis on size (-size)				
Link Options Optimization Option No Optimization at Linkage (-nooptimize)				

Table 2-3 shows the program size of the demo project included in the package of Mesh FIT Module. For more information on the demo projects, refer to "RX23W Group Bluetooth Mesh Stack Development Guide" (R01AN4875)

Table 2-3 Program Size of Demo Project included in Mesh FIT Module Package

Device	Compiler	Category	Size		
DV22W Croup	CC BV V2 09 04	ROM	306,876byte (Mesh FIT Module 62,622byte)		
RX23W Group	CC-RX V2.08.01	RAM	45,795byte (Mesh FIT Module 9,970byte)		
	Conditions				
Project					
Server Models Project for Target Board for RX23W (rsskrx23w_mesh_server)					
Compile Options					
Optimization Level 2: Overall Optimization (-optimize=2)		=2)			
Optimization Option Optimization with emphasis on size (-size)			e)		
Link Options					
Optimization Option Deleting variables/functions that are not referenced (-optimize=symbol_delete)			referenced (-optimize=symbol_delete)		

### 3. FIT Module Configurations

### 3.1 Mesh FIT Module

Mesh FIT Module has parameters that can be changed depends on each mesh network scale and each requirement for node. These parameters are defined in "r\_ble\_rx23w\_config.h" as configuration macros listed in Table 3-1.

If you use Smart Configurator, each value of the configuration macros can be set with GUI, and those value are reflected in "r\_ble\_rx23w\_config.h" when Mesh FIT Module is added to a project.

Table 3-1 Configuration Macros of Mesh FIT Module

Configuration Macro	Description
MESH_CFG_NUM_NETWORK_INTERFACES *Default: 2	The number of bearers used for Mesh Network MIN: 1 MAX: (1 + BLE_CFG_RF_CONN_MAX)
	First bearer is ADV bearer and subsequent bearers are GATT bearers which can establish connections concurrently. When this configuration is set to 1, only ADV bearer can be used.
MESH_CFG_NUM_PROVISIONING_INTERFACES *Default: 2	The number of bearers used for Provisioning MIN: 1 MAX: 2
	When this configuration is set to 1, only PB-ADV bearer can be used. When this configuration is set to 2, PB-ADV bearer and one PB-GATT bearer can be used.
MESH_CFG_UNPROV_DEVICE_BEACON_TIMEOUT *Default: 200	Transmission interval of Unprovisioned Device Beacon [msec] MIN: 20
	When only PB-ADV is used, Unprovisioned Device Beacon is transmitted at the intervals of this configuration. When only PB-GATT is used, Connectable Advertising PDU is transmitted at the intervals of this configuration. When both PB-ADV and PB-GATT are used, Unprovisioned Device Beacon and Connectable Advertising PDU are transmitted alternately at the intervals of this configuration.
MESH_CFG_NET_CACHE_SIZE *Default: 10	The maximum number of nodes that Network Message Cache can store MIN: 2
	If message from new node is received when Network Message Cache stores cache information for the maximum number of nodes, cache information for the oldest node will be removed.
MESH_CFG_NET_SEQNUM_CACHE_SIZE *Default: 32	The number of SEQ number that Network Message Cache can store for each node MIN: 32
MESH_CFG_MAX_SUBNETS *Default: 4	Maximum number of subnet information such as Network Key and NID MIN: 1

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MESH_CFG_MAX_DEV_KEYS *Default: 4	Maximum number of Device Key MIN: 1
	When Configuration Client Model is not used, it is enough to set this configuration to 1.
MESH_CFG_PROXY_FILTER_LIST_SIZE *Default: 2	Maximum number of addresses that can be added to each Proxy List MIN: 1
MESH_CFG_NET_SEQ_NUMBER_BLOCK_SIZE *Default: 2048	Distance between SEQ number for writing to Data Flash memory MIN: 1
	SEQ number will be saved to Data Flash at the distance of this configuration. When MCU is reset, SEQ number resumes from the next distance.
	e.g.) When this configuration is 2048, SEQ number is written to Data Flash every time SEQ number reaches a multiple of 2048 such as 2048 and 4096. If MCU is reset when SEQ number is 3000, SEQ number resumes from 4096.
	The shorter this configuration is, the more frequently SEQ number is written to Data Flash. The longer this configuration is, the bigger SEQ number is skipped after resetting MCU.
MESH_CFG_NET_TX_COUNT *Default: 1	Default value of Network Transmit Count state MIN: 0 MAX: 7
MESH_CFG_NET_TX_INTERVAL_STEPS *Default: 4	Default value of Network Transmit Interval Steps state MIN: 0 MAX: 31
MESH_CFG_NET_RELAY_TX_COUNT *Default: 0	Default value of Relay Retransmit Count state MIN: 0 MAX: 7
MESH_CFG_NET_RELAY_TX_INTERVAL_STEPS *Default: 9	Default value of Relay Retransmit Interval Steps state MIN: 0 MAX: 31
MESH_CFG_PROXY_SUBNET_NETID_ADV_TIMEOUT *Default: 300	Transmission interval of Proxy Advertisement with Network ID [msec] MIN: 20
MESH_CFG_PROXY_SUBNET_NODEID_ADV_TIMEOUT *Default: 300	Transmission interval of Proxy Advertisement with Node Identity [msec] MIN: 20
MESH_CFG_PROXY_NODEID_ADV_TIMEOUT *Default: 60	Transmission period of Proxy Advertisement with Node Identity [sec] MIN: 1
MESH_CFG_NET_TX_QUEUE_SIZE  *Default: 64	Size of transmission queue for Network PDUs MIN: 2
MESH_CFG_MAX_LPNS *Default: 1	Maximum number of Low Power Nodes that Friend Node can establish Friendship with MIN: 1
MESH_CFG_REPLAY_CACHE_SIZE *Default: 10	Size of Replay Protection Cache MIN: 2

MESH_CFG_REASSEMBLED_CACHE_SIZE *Default: 8	Size of reception message cache of Segmentation and Reassembly (SAR) MIN: 2
MESH_CFG_FRND_POLL_RETRY_COUNT *Default: 10	The number of times to retry Friend Poll message when Low Power Node does not receive Friend Update message MIN: 1
MESH_CFG_LTRN_SAR_CTX_MAX *Default: 8	The number of contexts of Segmentation and Reassembly (SAR) mechanism used for transmitting and receiving Segmented Message  MIN: 2
MESH_CFG_LTRN_RTX_TIMEOUT *Default: 300	Retransmission interval of segmented message [msec] MIN: 200
MESH_CFG_LTRN_RTX_COUNT *Default: 2	The number of times to retransmit segmented message MIN: 2 MAX: 255
MESH_CFG_LTRN_ACK_TIMEOUT *Default: 200	Transmission interval of Segmented Acknowledgement message [msec] MIN: 200
MESH_CFG_LTRN_INCOMPLETE_TIMEOUT *Default: 20	Cancel timeout time of receiving segmented message [sec] MIN: 10
MESH_CFG_FRND_RECEIVE_WINDOW *Default: 100	Reception windows size of Low Power Node [msec] MIN: 100 MAX: 255
MESH_CFG_FRIEND_MESSAGEQUEUE_SIZE *Default: 15	Size of Message Queues for each Low Power Node MIN: 2
MESH_CFG_FRIEND_SUBSCRIPTION_LIST_SIZE *Default: 8	Maximum number of Friend Subscription Lists for each Low Power Node MIN: 1
MESH_CFG_LPN_CLEAR_RETRY_TIMEOUT_INITIAL *Default: 1000	Retransmission interval of Friend Clear message [msec] MIN: 1000
MESH_CFG_LPN_CLEAR_RETRY_COUNT *Default: 5	The total number of times an LPN sends Friend clear message if it has not received Friend Clear Confirmation from a Friend Node.  MIN: 1
MESH_CFG_TRN_FRNDREQ_RETRY_TIMEOUT *Default: 1200	Transmission period of Friend Request message [msec] MIN: 1100
MESH_CFG_ACCESS_ELEMENT_COUNT *Default: 4	Maximum number of Elements MIN: 1
MESH_CFG_ACCESS_MODEL_COUNT *Default: 20	Maximum number of Models MIN: 1
MESH_CFG_MAX_APPS *Default: 8	Maximum number of Application Keys MIN: 1
MESH_CFG_MAX_VIRTUAL_ADDRS *Default: 8	Maximum number of Virtual Address MIN: 1
MESH_CFG_MAX_NON_VIRTUAL_ADDRS *Default: 8	Maximum number of Non-virtual Address (Unicast Address or Group Address) MIN: 1

	,
MESH_CFG_MAX_NUM_TRANSITION_TIMERS  *Default: 5	The number of State Transition Timers for models MIN: 1
	IVIIIN. I
MESH_CFG_MAX_NUM_PERIODIC_STEP_TIMERS	The number of Periodic Publication Timers for models
*Default: 5	MIN: 1
MESH_CFG_CONFIG_SERVER_SNB_TIMEOUT	Transmission Interval of Secure Network Beacon [sec]
*Default: 10	MIN: 10
	MAX: 600
MESH_CFG_HEALTH_SERVER_MAX	Maximum number of Health Server Model
*Default: 2	MIN: 1
MESH_CFG_LIGHT_LC_SERVER_MAX	Maximum number of Light LC Server Model
*Default: 1	MIN: 1
MESH_CFG_DEFAULT_COMPANY_ID	Company ID registered with Bluetooth SIG
*Default: 0x0036	MIN: 0x0000
	MAX: 0xFFFF
	For Company ID, refer to Assigned Numbers
MESH_CFG_DEFAULT_PID	Product ID assigned by vendor
*Default: 0x0001	MIN: 0x0000
	MAX: 0xFFFF
MESH_CFG_DEFAULT_VID	Product Version ID assigned by vendor
*Default: 0x0100	MIN: 0x0000
	MAX: 0xFFFF
MESH_CFG_DATA_FLASH_BLOCK_ID	Data Flash Block ID of the first of Data Flash blocks
*Default: 1	used for storing mesh information
	MIN: 0
	MAX: 7
MESH_CFG_DATA_FLASH_BLOCK_NUM	The number of Data Flash Blocks used for storing mesh
*Default: 5	information
	MIN: 1
	MAX: 8
L	

#### 3.2 BSP FIT Module

The configuration macros listed in Table 3-2 of BSP FIT Module must be changed to use Mesh FIT Module. Regarding how to change by using Smart Configurator, refer to Subsection 5.4.1.

NOTE: When you use Mesh FIT Module, please be sure to change the following configuration.

Table 3-2 Configuration Macro Settings of BSP FIT Module

Configuration Macro	Default Value	Value for Mesh
BSP_CFG_HEAP_BYTES	0x400	0x1000
BSP_CFG_CLOCK_SOURCE	4	1
BSP_CFG_USB_CLOCK_SOURCE	1	0
BSP_CFG_PCKB_DIV	2	1
BSP_CFG_FCK_DIV	2	1
BSP_CFG_CONFIGURATOR_SELECT	0	1

### 3.3 BLE FIT Module

The configuration macros listed in Table 3-3 of BLE FIT Module should be changed to reduce resources used. Regarding how to change by using Smart Configurator, refer to Subsection 5.4.2.

Table 3-3 Configuration Macro Settings of BLE FIT Module

Configuration Macro	Default Value	Value for Mesh
BLE_CFG_RF_CONN_MAX	7	1
BLE_CFG_RF_ADV_DATA_MAX	1650	31
BLE_CFG_RF_ADV_SET_MAX	4	1
BLE_CFG_RF_SYNC_SET_MAX	2	1
BLE_CFG_CMD_LINE_CH	1	8
BLE_CFG_BOARD_TYPE	0	1: Target Board for RX23W,
		Target Board for RX23W module
		2: RSSK for RX23W

#### 4. How to add FIT Modules

FIT modules must be added to each project. Recommended ways to add FIT modules are shown in either (1) or (2) below which use **Smart Configurator**.

- (1) If you use **Smart Configurator** on e<sup>2</sup> studio to add FIT modules.

  You can add FIT modules to your project automatically by using **Smart Configurator** on e<sup>2</sup> studio. For more details, refer to "RX Smart Configurator User Guide: e<sup>2</sup> studio" (R20AN0451) and Chapter 5 in this document.
- (2) If you use **Smart Configurator** on CS to add FIT modules.
  You can add FIT modules to your project automatically by using **Standalone version of Smart Configurator** on CS+. For more details, refer to "RX Smart Configurator User Guide: e² studio" (R20AN0451).
- (3) If you use **FIT Configurator** on e<sup>2</sup> studio to add FIT modules.

  You can add FIT modules to your project automatically by using **FIT Configurator** on e<sup>2</sup> studio. For more details, refer to "Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to Projects" (R01AN1723).
- (4) If you use add FIT modules manually on CS+. You can add FIT modules manually on CS+. For more details, refer to "Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to CS+ Projects" (R01AN1826).

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### 5. Usage

This chapter describes how to add Mesh FIT module to a new project by using Smart Configurator on e<sup>2</sup> studio.

### 5.1 Create a New Project

Select [New]→[C/C++ Project] in [File] menu. Select [Renesas RX] in the left side of [Templates for New C/C++ Project] dialog and [Renesas CC-RX C/C++ Executable Project] in the right side of the dialog, then click [Next] button.

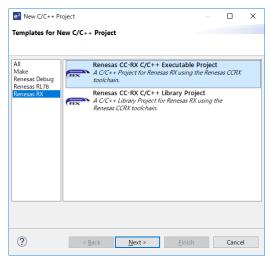


Figure 5-1 Project Template Selection

Key in a project name on [New Renesas CC-RX Executable Project] dialog, then click [Next] button.

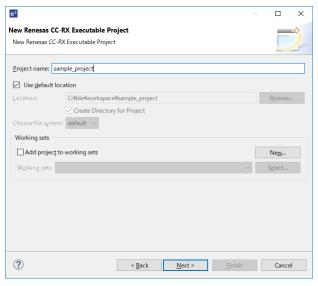


Figure 5-2 New Project Settings

Select [Little] as Endian in Device Settings. Select a device type name of RX23W you use, then click [Next] button.

If you use Target Board for RX23W, select "R5F523W8AxNG". If you use Target Board for RX23W module, select "R5F523W8CxLN". If you use RSSK for RX23W, select "R5F523W8AxBL" when part number of the RSSK is "RTK5523W8AC00001BJ", or select "R5F523W8BxBL" when part number of the RSSK is "RTK5523W8BC00001BJ".

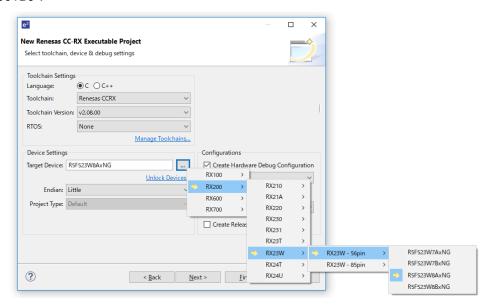


Figure 5-3 Toolchain, Device, and Debug Settings

Put a check in [Smart Configurator] in [Select Coding Assistant settings] dialog, then click [Finish] button.

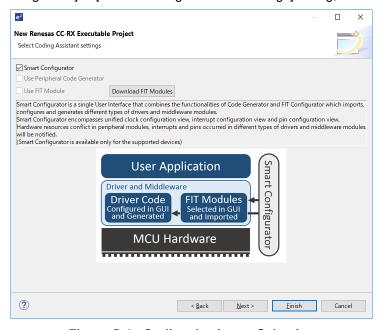


Figure 5-4 Coding Assistant Selection

New project is created in e<sup>2</sup> studio. Also, Smart Configurator can be shown by clicking "{Project Name}.scfg".

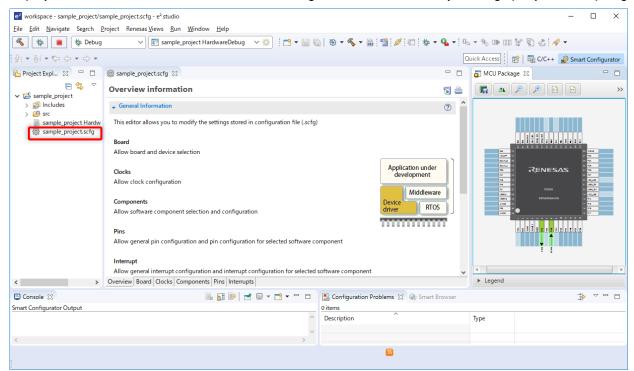


Figure 5-5 Completion of New Project Creation

### 5.2 Configure Clocks

In [Clocks] tab on Smart Configurator, select clocks and set their clock frequency. To use Mesh FIT Module, following settings are required.

System Clock (ICLK): 8MHz or over

Peripheral module Clock B (PCLKB): 8MHz or over

Bluetooth Low Energy Protocol Stack included in BLE FIT Module is optimized for the case that clock frequency of both ICLK and PCLKB is 32MHz. Thus, it is recommended to set clock configuration in which clock frequency of both ICLK and PCLKB become 32MHz.

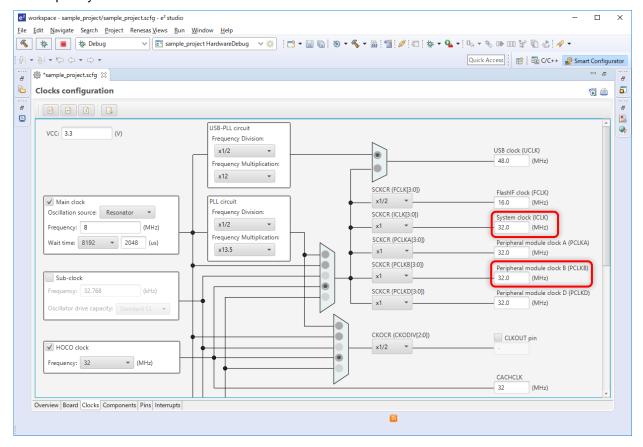


Figure 5-6 Clock Configuration

### 5.3 Add Components

In [Components] tab on Smart Configurator, add Mesh FIT Module and other necessary FIT modules. Regarding necessary FIT modules, refer to Section 2.2.

Click [Add component] button . In [Software Component Selection] dialog, select necessary FIT modules: r\_mesh\_rx23w, r\_bsp, r\_ble\_rx23w, r\_byteq, r\_cmt\_rx, r\_flash\_rx, r\_gpio\_rx, r\_irq\_rx, r\_lpc\_rx, and r\_sci\_rx, then clock [Finish] button.

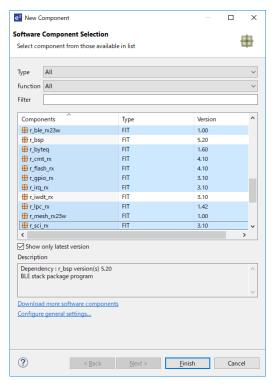


Figure 5-7 Software Components Selection

NOTE: When the necessary FIT modules are not found, click [Download more software components] and download them in accordance with the procedure in [FIT Module Download] dialog.

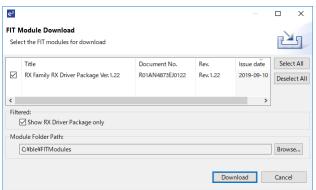


Figure 5-8 FIT Module Download

NOTE: When downloaded FIT modules are not displayed, click [Configure general settings...] and put a check in [Allow blocked FIT modules to be displayed] in [Preferences] dialog.

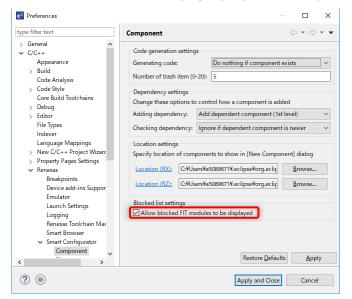


Figure 5-9 Display All FIT Modules

Selected FIT Modules are added on [Components] tab.

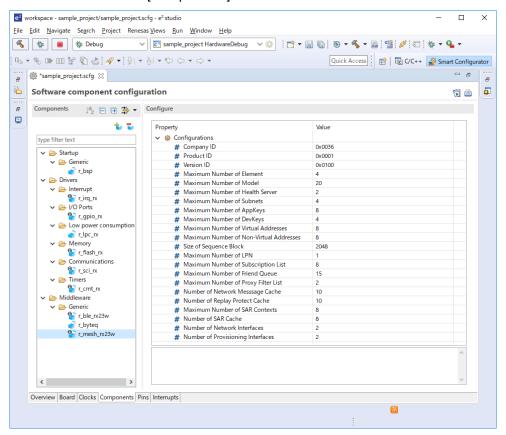


Figure 5-10 Added Software Components

### 5.4 Component Configurations

In [Components] tab on Smart Configurator, configure FIT modules to use Mesh FIT Module.

### 5.4.1 r\_bsp

To allocate enough heap area size to use Mesh FIT Module, select [r\_bsp] and set [Heap size] to "0x1000" in [Components] tab.

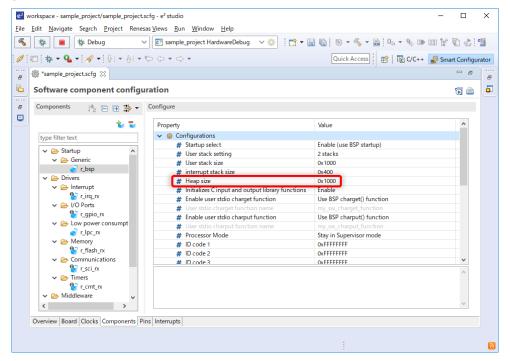


Figure 5-11 r\_bsp Configuration

NOTE: If Dependency Warning of FIT Module Version Mismatch occurs, change FIT Module version by right-click menu of FIT Module displayed in Components tab.

#### 5.4.2 r ble rx23w

To reduce resources used by BLE FIT Module, select [r\_ble\_rx23w] in [Components] tab, then set [Maximum number of connections] to "1", set [Maximum advertising data length] to "31", set [Maximum advertising set number] to "1", and set [Maximum periodic sync set number] to "1".

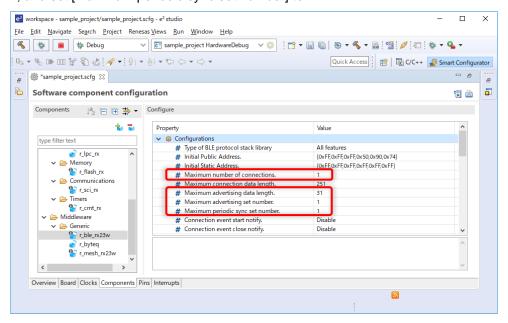


Figure 5-12 r\_ble\_rx23w Configuration (1)

If you use either Target Board for RX23W / Target Board for RX23W module or RSSK for RX23W, set [Enabled/Disabled command line function.] to "Enable" and set [SCI CH for command line function] to "8". Set [Enabled/Disabled board LED and Switch control support.] to "Enable" an select "Target Board" or "RSSK" as [Board Type].

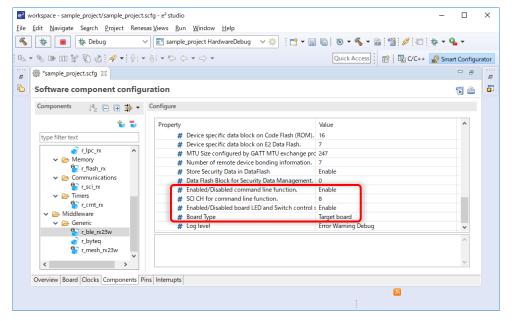


Figure 5-13 r\_ble\_rx23w Configuration (2)

NOTE: Either "All features" or "Balance" can be selected as [Type of BLE protocol stack library]. "Compact" cannot be selected because it does not support Scan operation.

#### 5.4.3 r\_sci\_rx

If you use serial communication functionality of either Target Board for RX23W / Target Board for RX23W module or RSSK for RX23W, select [r\_sci\_rx] in [Components] tab, then set [Include software support for channel 8] to "Include" and set other SCI channels to "Not".

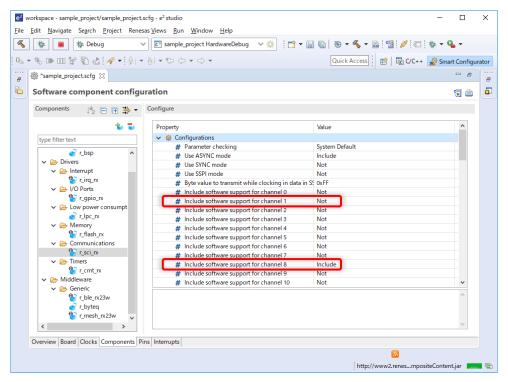


Figure 5-14 r\_sci\_rx Configuration (1)

Furthermore, select [Resources]→[SCI8] and set both [RXD8/SMISO8/SSCL8 Pin] and set [TXD8/SMOSI8/SSDA8 Pin] to "Used".

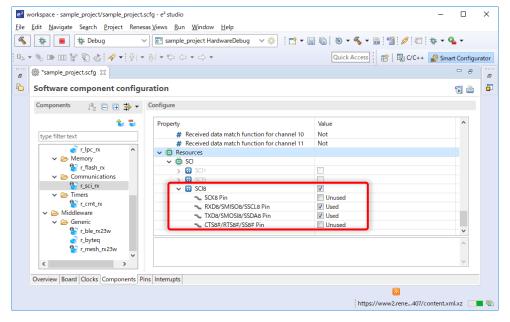


Figure 5-15 r\_sci\_rx Configuration (2)

BLE FIT Module provides Command Line Interface (CLI) to perform serial communication on RX23W Development Boards.

To use this functionality, set [Transmit end interrupt] to "Enable". If you use either Target Board for RX23W / Target Board for RX23W module or RSSK for RX23W, set [ASYNC mode TX queue buffer size for channel 8] to "180".

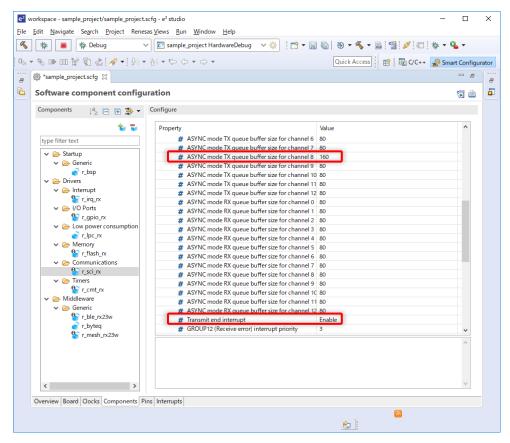


Figure 5-16 r\_sci\_rx Configuration (3)

#### 5.4.4 r\_irq\_rx

If you use a switch on Target Board for RX23W or Target Board for RX23W module, set [IRQ5 Pin] to "Used" in [Components] tab.

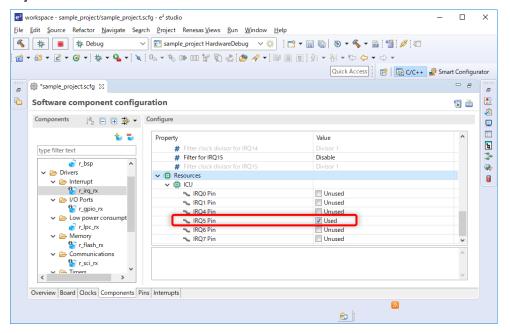


Figure 5-17 r\_irq\_rx Configuration (1) for Target Board

Furthermore, set [Filter for IRQ5] to "Enable" and set [Filter clock divisor for IRQ5] to "Divisor 1".

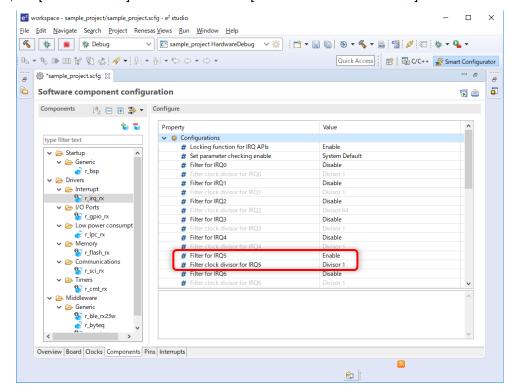


Figure 5-18 r irg rx Configuration (2) for Target Board

If you use switches on RSSK for RX23W, set both [IRQ0 Pin] and [IRQ1 Pin] to "Used" in [Components] tab.

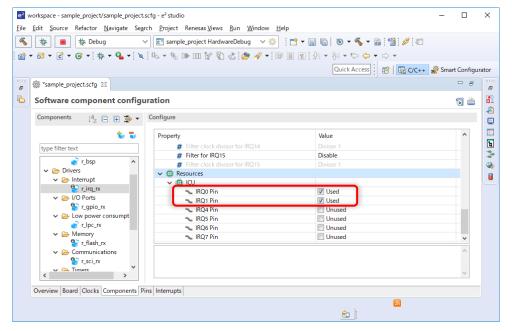


Figure 5-19 r\_irq\_rx Configuration (1) for RSSK

Furthermore, set both [Filter for IRQ0] and [Filter for IRQ1] to "Enable", then set [Filter clock divisor for IRQ0] and [Filter clock divisor for IRQ1] to "Divisor 1".

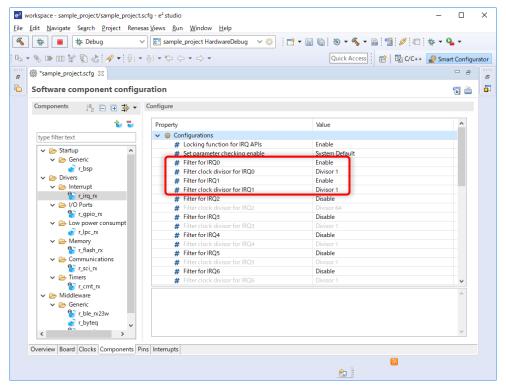


Figure 5-20 r\_irq\_rx Configuration (2) for RSSK

#### 5.5 Generate Code

In [Components] tab on Smart Configurator, click [Generate] button 
Code of FIT modules are generated in "smc\_gen" folder of the project.

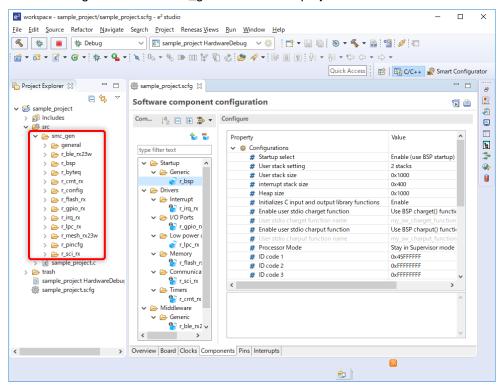


Figure 5-21 Result of Code Generation

### 5.6 Configure Link Options

#### 5.6.1 Sections

Project which uses Mesh FIT Module and BLE FIT Module must add sections of each module to Link Option and set Link Option to transfer Initialization Data of ROM to Initialized Data Section of RAM.

#### (1) Adding Sections

Select [Properties] in [Project] menu, then select [C/C++ Build]→[Settings] in the left side of [Properties] and [Linker]→[Section] in the right side of [Tool Settings] tab. Click [...] button to show Section Viewer, then add the following sections.

#### [RAM]

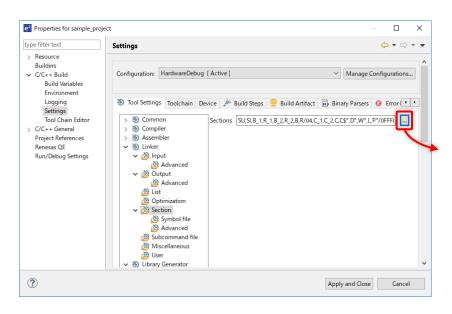
BLE FIT Module Sections BLE\_B\*, BLE\_R\*

Mesh FIT Module Sections MESH\_B\*, MESH\_R\*

#### [ROM]

BLE FIT Module Sections BLE\_C\*, BLE\_D\*, BLE\_W\*, BLE\_L\*, BLE\_P\*

Mesh FIT Module Sections MESH\_C\*, MESH\_D\*, MESH\_W\*, MESH\_L\*, MESH\_P\*



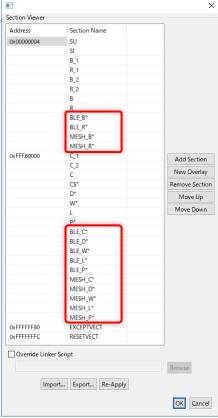


Figure 5-22 Section Configuration

### (2) Mapping ROM to RAM Sections

Select [Linker]→[Symbol file] in [Tool Settings] tab of [Properties] dialog, then add the following settings to [ROM to RAM mapped section].

BLE\_D=BLE\_R

BLE\_D\_1=BLE\_R\_1

BLE\_D\_2=BLE\_R\_2

MESH D=MESH R

MESH\_D\_1=MESH\_R\_1

MESH\_D\_2=MESH\_R\_2

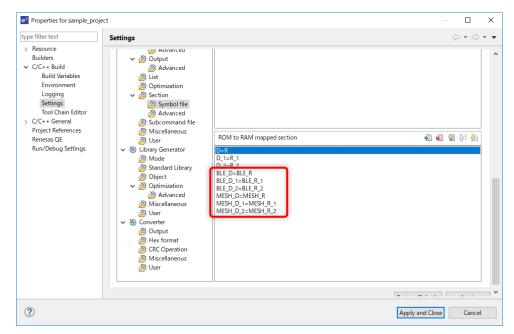


Figure 5-23 ROM to RAM mapped Section Setting

#### 5.6.2 Libraries

Both Mesh Stack Library of Mesh FIT Module and Bluetooth Low Energy Protocol Stack Library of BLE FIT Module must be added to Link Option.

#### (1) Adding Libraries

Select [Linker] → [Input] in [Tool Settings] tab of [Properties] dialog. Check if the following library files are added to [Relocatable files, object files and library files].

"\${workspace\_loc: /\${ProjName}/src/smc\_gen/r\_mesh\_rx23w/lib/lib\_ble\_ms\_ccrx.lib}"

"\${workspace\_loc: /\${ProjName}/src/smc\_gen/r\_ble\_rx23w/lib/lib\_ble\_ps\_ccrx.lib}"

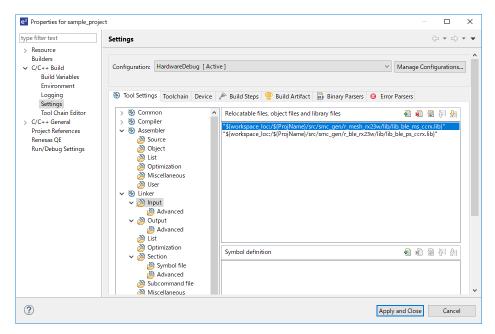


Figure 5-24 Library Files Setting

### (2) Adding Prebuild Command

To use Bluetooth Low Energy Protocol Stack included in BLE FIT Module, add the following command to [Pre-build steps]→[Command] in [Build Steps] tab in [Properties] dialog.

..\src\smc\_gen\r\_ble\_rx23w\lib\ble\_fit\_lib\_selector.bat

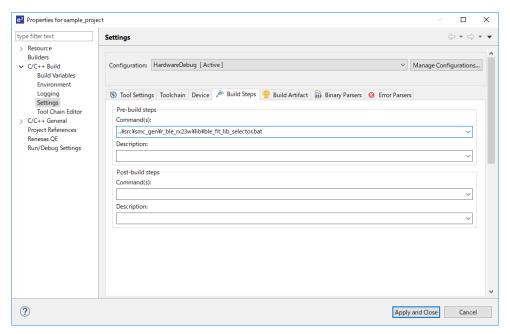


Figure 5-25 Prebuild Command Setting

After configuring the Link Options, click [Apply and Close] button in [Properties] dialog.

### 5.7 Configure Debug Configurations

Select [Debug Configurations] in [Run] menu. Select "{Project Name} HardwareDebug" in [Renesas GDB Hardware Debugging] and configure to debug software on RX23W.

### 5.7.1 Debugger Connection

In [Debug hardware], select a debugger you use. If you use Target Board for RX23W / Target Board for RX23W module or RSSK for RX23W, select "E2 Lite (RX)".

In [Target Device], select a device you use. If you use Target Board for RX23W / Target Board for RX23W module or RSSK for RX23W, select "RX"→"RX23W"→"R5F523W8".

If you use Target Board for RX23W / Target Board for RX23W module or RSSK for RX23W, set [Clock]→[Main Clock Source] to "HOCO" and set [Power]→[Power Target From The Emulator] to "No".

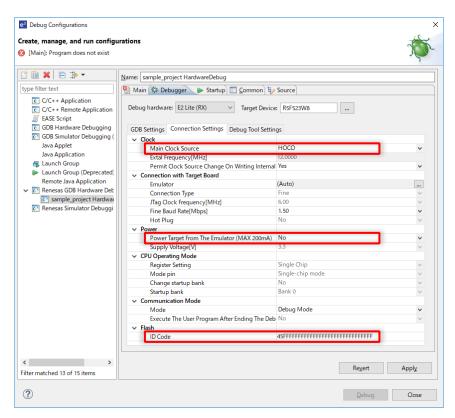


Figure 5-26 Debugger Connection Settings

### 5.8 Build a Project

To build a project, select [Build Project] in [Project] menu. In [Console] tab, if you can see "Build Finished" message that follows build log, building a project is successful.

For more information on debugging with e<sup>2</sup> studio, refer to Chapter 5 in "e<sup>2</sup> studio User's Manual: Getting Started Guide" (R20UT4374).

RENESAS

### 6. How to Implement Mesh Applications

Regarding how to implement mesh applications using Mesh FIT Module, refer to "RX23W Group Bluetooth Mesh Stack Development Guide" (R01AN4875).

Also, demo projects using Mesh FIT Module are included in the package of Mesh FIT Module (R01AN4930). Regarding how to run the demo projects, refer to "RX23W Group Bluetooth Mesh Stack Startup Guide" (R01AN4874).

R01AN4930EJ0130 Rev.1.30 Dec. 22, 2022



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RX23W Group Bluetooth Mesh Stack uses the following open source software.

 <u>crackle</u>; AES-CCM, AES-128bit functionality BSD 2-Clause License

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# **Known Limitations**

Bluetooth Mesh Stack	<ul> <li>When a node acts as Low Power Node, MCU cannot transit to Software Standby mode of low power consumption modes because Mesh Stack uses CMT (Compare Match Timer).</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>When a node acts as Sensor Setup Server, its callback function may not notify the parameters of Sensor Cadence Set / Sensor Cadence Set Unacknowledged message received.</li> </ul>
	Refer to the parameters of Sensor Cadence Set / Sensor Cadence Set Unacknowledged message from the argument msg_raw of Sensor Setup Server's callback function.
Bluetooth Bearer	<ul> <li>When a node acts as Proxy Server and connects to multiple Proxy Clients, big payload size message addressed to multicast address from Proxy Server may not reach part of Proxy Clients.</li> </ul>
	e.g., When a Proxy Server connects to seven Proxy Clients and transmits Vendor Set message including 95 characters, only one or two Proxy Clients can receive this message.
Mesh Sample Program	<ul> <li>When a node acts as Generic OnOff server or Vendor Server, STATUS message is transmitted even if Model State is not changed.</li> </ul>

## **Program Updates (MESH FIT Module)**

#### ■ Rev1.01

Bluetooth	blebrr.c		
Bearer	<ul> <li>Added randomized delay to Advertising transmission timing.</li> </ul>		

#### ■ Rev1.10

## Bluetooth Mesh Stack

#### Common

- Added the macro below to MESH FIT Module Configuration. For details, refer to Section 3.1
   MESH\_CFG\_NET\_SEQNUM\_CACHE\_SIZE
- Added the function below to register system time timer.

```
MS_systemtime_init_pl()
```

- Added the function below to enable Mesh Monitoring Functionality.

```
MS_monitor_register_pl()
```

## **Provisioning**

Added prefix "MS\_" to function names.

```
MS_prov_set_device_oob_pubkey_pl()
MS_prov_set_static_oob_auth_pl()
MS_prov_clear_device_oob_pubkey_pl()
MS_prov_clear_static_oob_auth_pl()
MS_mempool_init_pl()
MS_storage_register_pl()
```

Modified order of implementation of role and bearer arguments of MS\_prov\_setup().

## Network

- Improved processing of Network Message Cache.
- Added the function below to check transmission state of Network layer.

```
MS_net_register_tx_state_access()
```

Added the function below to disable 96 hours check during IV Update.

```
MS_access_set_iv_update_test_mode()
```

- Added processing to check Network layer and Lower Transport layer transmission state during IV Update.
- Added processing to reset SEQ number after IV Update.
- Added processing to resume Secure Network Beacon transmission after MCU reset.
- Modified processing of MS\_proxy\_server\_adv\_stop() to stop Proxy Advertisement immediately.
- Modified processing of Proxy Filter List management when Proxy connection is terminated and reestablished.

## **Lower Transport**

- Added the function below to check transmission state of Lower Transport layer.

```
MS_ltrn_register_tx_state_access()
```

 Modified processing in order not to transmit Acknowledgement message for segmented message addressed to multicast address.

## Access

 Added processing of checking validity of Publication Address to MS\_access\_cm\_set\_model\_publication(). - Added processing of returning some error codes to MS\_access\_cm\_set\_iv\_index().

ACCESS\_IV\_VAL\_NOT\_PERMITTED
ACCESS\_IV\_UPDATE\_TOO\_SOON
ACCESS\_IV\_INCORRECT\_STATE
ACCESS\_IV\_UPDATE\_DEFERRED\_IN\_BUSY

Modified processing of MS\_access\_cm\_reset() to reset configuration of the following features.

Relay Proxy Friend Low Power Secure Network Beacon

#### Model

 Changed type of the first argument of callback functions of the following Client Models to MS\_ACCESS\_MODEL\_REQ\_MSG\_CONTEXT.

MS\_CONFIG\_MODEL\_CB MS\_HEALTH\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_GENERIC\_ONOFF\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_GENERIC\_LEVEL\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_GENERIC\_DEFAULT\_TRANSITION\_TIME\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_GENERIC\_POWER\_ONOFF\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_GENERIC\_POWER\_LEVEL\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_GENERIC\_BATTERY\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_GENERIC\_LOCATION\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_GENERIC\_PROPERTY\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_SENSOR\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_TIME\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_SCENE\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_SCHEDULER\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_LIGHT\_LIGHTNESS\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_LIGHT\_CTL\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_LIGHT\_HSL\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_LIGHT\_XYL\_CLIENT\_CB MS\_LIGHT\_LC\_CLIENT\_CB

- Added processing of checking registration of processing for Periodic Message Publication.
- Added appl\_cb argument to register callback function to MS\_config\_server\_init().

#### Bluetooth Bearer

## blebrr.c/h

- Changed timer used for controlling Advertising transmission to BLE software timer (R\_BLE\_TIMER) from internal timer of Bluetooth Low Energy Protocol Stack.
- Changed Transmission Queue Size (BLEBRR\_QUEUE\_SIZE) to 64 from 32.
- Changed Advertising Transmission Count (BLEBRR\_ADVREPEAT\_COUNT) to 3 from 5.
- Changed Advertising Transmission Randomized Delay (BLEBRR\_ADVREPEAT\_RAND\_DELAY) to 10msec from 7msec.
- Changed processing to manage Advertising and Scan state independently.
- Fixed the issue where Transmission Queue leaks in the case that malloc() fails to allocate memory for data buffer.

## blebrr\_pl.c/h

- Added processing to get Static Random Address and changed default Device Address Type (BLEBRR\_VS\_ADDR\_TYPE) to Static Random Address from Public Address.
- Added processing to support simultaneous multiple connection with devices having GATT Interface.
- Added processing to start Service Discovery after establishing a connection as a Mesh GATT Client and enable Notification if peer device has Mesh GATT Service.
- Added the function to scan devices having Mesh GATT Service.

R\_MS\_BRR\_Scan\_GattBearer()

Added prefix to function names.

R\_MS\_BRR\_Init()

R\_MS\_BRR\_Setup()
R\_MS\_BRR\_Register\_GattlfaceCallback()

R\_MS\_BRR\_Set\_GattMode()

R MS BRR Get GattMode()

R\_MS\_BRR\_Disconnect()

R\_MS\_BRR\_Set\_ScanRspData()

R\_MS\_BRR\_Create\_Connection()

R\_MS\_BRR\_Discover\_Service()

R\_MS\_BRR\_Config\_Notification()

Added GATT Interface Events.

BLEBRR\_GATT\_IFACE\_NOT\_FOUND BLEBRR\_GATT\_IFACE\_SCAN

Added conn\_hdl and peer\_addr arguments to GATT Interface callback (BLEBRR\_GATT\_IFACE\_CB).

## gatt\_db\_prov.c/h, gatt\_db\_proxy.c/h

Replace GATT database with one generated by QE for BLE and consisting of the following services.

**GAP Service** 

**GATT Service** 

Mesh Provisioning Service or Mesh Proxy Service

## gatt\_clients.c

- Added processing to discover Client Characteristic Configuration Descriptor (CCCD) in Mesh GATT Service of peer device.
- Added processing to check validity of Attribute Handle found from Mesh GATT Service of peer device.

## **Drivers**

## mesh\_resource.h

- Updated macro definition of Memory Pool Size (MESH\_MEMPOOL\_SIZE).
- Added macro definition of Storage Size (MESH\_STORAGE\_SIZE).

## mesh\_dataflash.h

Changed default configuration of compilation switch of Data Flash Enable (DATAFLASH\_EN) to 1 from 0.

## mesh\_systemtime.c/h

Added driver that generates 32bit system time in units of 1msec with 8-bit Timer (TMR).

#### Bluetooth Mesh Stack

#### Common

Added the macros below to MESH FIT Module Configuration. For details, refer to Section 3.1.

```
MESH_CFG_NET_TX_COUNT
MESH_CFG_NET_TX_INTERVAL_STEPS
MESH_CFG_NET_RELAY_TX_COUNT
MESH_CFG_NET_RELAY_TX_INTERVAL_STEPS
MESH_CFG_CONFIG_SERVER_SNB_TIMEOUT
MESH_CFG_PROXY_SUBNET_NETID_ADV_TIMEOUT
MESH_CFG_PROXY_SUBNET_NODEID_ADV_TIMEOUT
MESH_CFG_PROXY_NODEID_ADV_TIMEOUT
MESH_CFG_FRND_POLL_RETRY_COUNT
MESH_CFG_LTRN_RTX_TIMEOUT
MESH_CFG_LTRN_RTX_COUNT
MESH CFG LTRN ACK TIMEOUT
MESH_CFG_LTRN_INCOMPLETE_TIMEOUT
MESH_CFG_FRND_RECEIVE_WINDOW
MESH_CFG_LPN_CLEAR_RETRY_TIMEOUT_INITIAL
MESH_CFG_TRN_FRNDREQ_RETRY_TIMEOUT
MESH_CFG_UNPROV_DEVICE_BEACON_TIMEOUT
MESH_CFG_NET_TX_QUEUE_SIZE
MESH_CFG_MAX_NUM_TRANSITION_TIMERS
MESH_CFG_MAX_NUM_PERIODIC_STEP_TIMERS
```

- Added the function below to convert from Transition Time value to msec.

```
MS common get transition time in ms()
```

Updated log structures of Mesh Monitor (MS\_logger.h)

#### Bearer

Improve the transmission sequence of Mesh beacon and remove MS\_brr\_bcast\_end()

## **Provisioning**

- Added a processing to reject invalid Public Key and invalid Confirmation Value during Provisioning (Vulnerability CVE-2020-26560)
- Added the function below to get and set Public Key.

```
MS_prov_access_local_public_key()
```

## Network

- Modified Network Message Cache to fix the issue where message was discarded unexpectedly
- Fixed the issue where Proxy Server could not transmit message to Proxy Client in a certain condition
- Fixed the issue where Proxy Advertising with Node Identity transmission did not stop after the time specified by MESH\_CFG\_NODEID\_ADV\_TIMEOUT macro elapsed
- Improved the implementation to transmit message in accordance with Network Transmit state and Relay Retransmit state

## **Transport**

- Fixed the issue where Low Power Node could not reestablish a Friendship when Friend Clear Confirm was not received
- Fixed the issue where Low Power Node did not resume Scan in a certain condition after Friendship was terminated
- Improve transmission and reception processing of Low Power Node and Friend Node

```
Model
```

 Added the parameters to Status message transmission function of Server Models, to improve the behavior when Publish Address was set

reply: flag to determine if to be transmitted to Unicast Address publish: flag to determine if to be transmitted to Publish Address

MS\_generic\_battery\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_generic\_level\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_generic\_location\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_generic\_location\_setup\_server\_state\_update()

MS generic onoff server state update()

MS\_generic\_power\_level\_server\_state\_update()

MS generic power\_level\_setup\_server\_state\_update()

MS generic power level server state update()

MS\_generic\_power\_level\_setup\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_generic\_power\_onoff\_server\_state\_update()

MS generic power onoff setup server state update()

MS\_generic\_user\_property\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_generic\_admin\_property\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_generic\_manufacturer\_property\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_generic\_client\_property\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_light\_ctl\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_light\_ctl\_temperature\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_light\_hsl\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_light\_hsl\_hue\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_light\_hsl\_saturation\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_light\_lc\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_light\_lightness\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_light\_lightness\_setup\_server\_state\_update()

MS light xyl server state update()

MS\_scheduler\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_sensor\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_sensor\_setup\_server\_state\_update()

MS\_time\_server\_state\_update()

 Added the functions below to change Mesh Model instance when multiple elements use the same Client Model

MS\_generic\_battery\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_generic\_default\_transition\_time\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_generic\_level\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_generic\_onoff\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_generic\_power\_level\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_generic\_power\_onoff\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_generic\_property\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_light\_ctl\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_light\_hsl\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_light\_lc\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_light\_lightness\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_light\_xyl\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_scene\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_scheduler\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

MS\_sensor\_client\_set\_model\_handle()
MS\_time\_client\_set\_model\_handle()

#### Bluetooth Bearer

#### blebrr.c/h

- Expanded the time between BLE\_GAP\_EVENT\_ADV\_ON event and calling R\_BLE\_GAP\_StartAdv() from 4sec to 10sec, to fix the issue where Advertising transmission was stopped in the middle (BLEBRR\_ADV\_TIMEOUT)
- Removed the processing to repeat Advertising transmission by Bluetooth Bearer. (BLEBRR\_ADVREPEAT\_COUNT)
- Added Advertising transmission timeout processing (BLEBRR\_ADV\_ABORT\_TIMEOUT, blebrr\_advscan\_timeout\_handler)
- Added a function to disable ADV Bearer (blebrr\_adv\_disable)
- Removed the processing to repeat Mesh Beacon transmission (blebrr\_clear\_bcon, blebrr\_get\_next\_beacon, blebrr\_bcon\_send, blebrr\_update\_advdata)

- Updated Advertising transmission processing (blebrr\_adv\_setup, blebrr\_pl\_advertise\_setup, blebrr\_advscan\_timeout\_handler)
- Fixed the issue where ADV Bearer was not resumed in a certain timing. (blebrr\_adv\_sleep, blebrr\_adv\_wakeup)
- Added an event to notify that Mesh GATT Service is found by Service Discovery (BLEBRR\_GATT\_IFACE\_FOUND)
- Added an event to notify that GATT Service Changed is received (BLEBRR\_GATT\_IFACE\_CHANGED)
- Added an event to notify that Create Connection is canceled (BLEBRR\_GATT\_IFACE\_CANCEL)

#### blebrr\_gatt.c

 Fixed the issue where Scan was not resumed after GATT Client terminated a connection (blebrr\_pl\_gatt\_disconnection)

#### blebrr.c

- Updated the configuration to be able to transmit data continuously with More Data bit (BLEBRR\_CONN\_MIN\_CE\_LEN, BLEBRR\_CONN\_MAX\_CE\_LEN)
- Added a processing to clear Scan Response data, to fix the issue where Non-connectable
  Advertising was not transmitted when Scan Response data had been set
  (blebrr\_advertise\_data\_pl, blebrr\_adv\_param\_set\_comp\_hdlr, blebrr\_adv\_data\_upd\_comp\_hdlr,
  blebrr\_gap\_cb)
- Added a processing to notify that GATT Service Changed is received (BLEBRR\_GATT\_IFACE\_CHANGED)
- Added an API function to cancel Create Connection (R\_MS\_BRR\_Cancel\_CreateConnection)
- Added an API function to configure CCCD value of GATT Service Changed (R\_MS\_BRR\_Config\_ServChanged)
- Added a processing to transmit GATT Service Changed when GATT database is changed (blebrr\_set\_gattmode\_pl)
- Added a processing to expand MTU size after a connection is established as a GATT Client (blebrr\_qap\_cb)

## gatt\_client.c

- Added a function to perform MTU Exchange (mesh\_client\_expand\_mtu)
- Added a function to configure CCCD value of GATT Service Changed (mesh\_client\_config\_serv\_changed)
- Added a processing to find GATT Service Changed by Service Discovery (mesh\_client\_common\_disc\_cb)

## gatt\_services.c/h

- Added a processing to respond to MTU Exchange Request (mesh\_serv\_gatts\_cb)
- Added a processing to get MTU Size with R\_BLE\_GATT\_GetMtu() (mesh\_serv\_get\_mtu)
- Added a processing to switch between Mesh Provisioning Service and Mesh Proxy Service in GATT database (mesh\_serv\_prov\_init, mesh\_serv\_proxy\_init, mesh\_serv\_prov\_deinit, mesh\_serv\_proxy\_deinit)
- Added a function to transmit GATT Service Changed (mesh\_indicate\_serv\_changed)

#### gatt\_db.c

 Merged Mesh Provisioning Service and Mesh Proxy Service into one GATT database (gatt\_db\_prov.c/h, gatt\_db\_proxy.c/h)

#### Drivers

#### mesh resources.h

- Updated the definition of memory pool size macro (MESH\_MEMPOOL\_SIZE)
- Updated the definition of storage size macro (MESH\_STORAGE\_SIZE)

## mesh\_systemtime.c/h

Updated the calculation for the register value of 8-bit Timer (TMR)

Changed the default value of Systemtime Enable macro from (1) to (0) (SYSTEMTIME\_EN)

#### ■ Rev1.30

## Bluetooth Mesh Stack

## Common

- Added the macros below to MESH FIT Module Configuration. For details, refer to Section 3.1.

```
MESH_CFG_LPN_CLEAR_RETRY_COUNT
MESH_CFG_LIGHT_LC_SERVER_MAX
```

- Added the function below to initialize Mesh Stack and return a status code.

```
MS_init_ext()
```

- Fixed the issue where Data Flash driver remains Open mode after Mesh Stack initialization on the condition that there is not Provisioning information in Data Flash.
- Fixed the issue where received Model message become unable to be notified to application by changing ROM section mapping.
- Enhanced error checking of each Mesh Stack API.

#### **Provisioning**

Added the function below to generate ECDH key used for Provisioning and return its Public Key.
 MS\_prov\_generate\_ecdh\_key\_pl()

#### Network

- Added the function below to update Config Node Identity state when Proxy Advertisement with Node Identity stops.
- Removed the processing to set Config Node Identity state to 0x02(not supported) when Proxy feature is disabled.

#### **Lower Transport**

Added the function below to send Friend Poll message in any timing.

```
MS_trn_lpn_poll()
```

#### Access

- Added the function below to enable any element.

```
MS_access_register_element_ext()
```

Added the function below to get the number of Models registered.

```
MS_access_get_model_count()
MS_access_get_total_model_count()
```

## Model

- Added the functions below that integrates Server Model and Setup Server Model initialization.

```
MS_generic_location_server_init_ext()
MS_generic_power_level_server_init_ext()
MS_generic_power_onoff_server_init_ext()
MS_light_ctl_server_init_ext()
MS_light_lc_server_init_ext()
MS_light_lc_server_init_ext()
MS_light_lightness_server_init_ext()
MS_light_xyl_server_init_ext()
MS_scheduler_server_init_ext()
MS_sensor_server_init_ext()
MS_time_server_init_ext()
```

 Added the functions below that integrates Status message transmission of Server Model and Setup Server Model.

```
MS_generic_location_server_state_update_ext()
                       MS_generic_power_level_server_state_update_ext()
                       MS_generic_power_onoff_server_state_update_ext()
                       MS_light_ctl_server_state_update_ext()
                       MS light hsl server state update ext()
                       MS_light_lc_server_state_update_ext()
                       MS_light_lightness_server_state_update_ext()
                       MS_light_xyl_server_state_update_ext()
                       MS_scheduler_server_state_update_ext()
                       MS_sensor_server_state_update_ext()
                       MS_time_server_state_update_ext()
                   Updated the Server Models so that callback function notifies the timeout of Periodic Publication.
                   Added the function below to finalize Health Server Models.
                       MS health server deinit()
                   Added the function below to set a model handle of Health Client Model used.
                       MS_health_client_set_model_handle()
                   Added the function below to send Scene Status message of Scene Server Model.
                       MS_scene_server_state_update()
                   Implemented a Light LC State Machine in Light LC Server Model and added the callback function
                   to the function below to receive state transition events.
                       MS_light_lc_server_init_ext()
                   Added the function below to finalize Light LC Server Models.
                       MS_light_lc_server_deinit()
                   Added the functions below to set Light LC Property states of Light LC Server Model.
                       MS_light_lc_server_set_time_property()
                       MS_light_lc_server_set_fade_time()
                       MS light lc server set fade on time()
                       MS_light_lc_server_set_fade_standby_auto_time()
                       MS_light_lc_server_set_fade_standby_manual_time()
                       MS_light_lc_server_set_occupancy_delay_time()
                       MS light Ic server set prolong time()
                       MS light lc server set run on time()
                   Added the functions below to access Light LC State Machine states of Light LC Server Model.
                       MS light Ic server set Ic state info()
                       MS_light_lc_server_get_lc_state_info()
                       MS_light_lc_server_report_occupancy()
                       MS_light_lc_server_report_light_onoff()
                       MS_light_lc_server_report_light_on()
                       MS_light_lc_server_report_light_off()
Bluetooth
               blebrr.c
Bearer
                   Added the function below to release the resource allocated by. R MS BRR Setup()
                       R_MS_RBB_Close()
                   Added the processing to transmit Encoded URI that is set by MS_prov_bind().
Drivers
               mesh resources.h
                   Updated the definition of memory pool size macro (MESH_MEMPOOL_SIZE)
                   Updated the definition of storage size macro (MESH_STORAGE_SIZE)
```

## **Program Updates (Mesh Sample Program)**

## ■ Rev1.01

mesh_cli\	- Added Command Line Interface (CLI) program.			
mesh_model.c	- Added error check to state operation functions.  mesh_model_onoff_server_state_get()  mesh_model_onoff_server_state_set()			

## ■ Rev1.10

vendor_model\	<ul> <li>Added Vendor Model to transmit and receive variable length data.</li> </ul>
mesh_core.c	<ul> <li>Updated implementation in accordance with the specification change of Bluetooth Bearer functions.</li> </ul>
	R_MS_BRR_Set_GattMode()
	R_MS_BRR_Get_GattMode()
	R_MS_BRR_Register_GattlfaceCallback()
	<ul> <li>Updated implementation in accordance with the specification change of Bluetooth Bearer callback.</li> </ul>
	BLEBRR_GATT_IFACE_CB
	<ul> <li>Updated implementation to support simultaneous multiple connection with device having GATT Interface.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added processing to terminate a connection by BLEBRR_GATT_IFACE_NOT_FOUND of GATT Interface Event.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added processing to display log indicating devices that having Mesh GATT Service by BLEBRR_GATT_IFACE_SCAN of GATT Interface Event.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Modified processing to set Node Identity to Identification Type of Proxy Advertisement after Provisioning.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added processing to initiate IV Update procedure when SEQ of incoming and outgoing message is over than threshold (CORE_NET_IV_UPDATE_INIT_THRESHOLD).</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added processing to establish a friendship with Friend Node as a Low Power Node and update Friend Subscription List.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added processing to register Subscription Addresses with Proxy Filter List of peer Proxy Server after establishing a connection as a Proxy Client.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added processing to output log of incoming and outgoing PDU and SNB from all layers of Bluetooth Mesh Stack.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Changed timing of LED blinking to the timing when connection is established from the timing when Provisioning is performed.</li> </ul>
mesh_model.c	Added the macro below to configure Element Location of Composition Data state.
	ELEMENT_DESC_LOCATION
	<ul> <li>Added argument to set TID (Transaction ID) to the function to send Generic OnOff Set message.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added message functions and callback functions for Vendor Client model and Vendor Server model.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Updated implementation in accordance with the specification change of Bluetooth Mesh Stack API.</li> </ul>
	MS_config_server_init()
	<ul> <li>Updated implementation in accordance with the specification change of Bluetooth Mesh Stack callback.</li> </ul>
	MS_GENERIC_ONOFF_CLIENT_CB

main.c	<ul> <li>Updated implementation in accordance with the specification change of Bluetooth Bearer functions.</li> </ul>				
	R_MS_BRR_Init() R_MS_BRR_Setup()				
	Updated implementation in accordance with the specification change of Bluetooth Bearer callback type.				
	BLEBRR_INIT_CB				
	Added processing to send characteristic string that is entered in console by using Vendor Client model.				
	- Added processing to display characteristic string that is received by Vendor Server model.				
	<ul> <li>Added processing to reset Node configuration when on-board switch (SW1) is pushed just after MCU reset.</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Added processing to reset MCU by receiving Config Node Reset message.</li> </ul>				
mesh_appl.h	- Added compilation switches.				
	IV_UPDATE_INITIATION_EN IV Update procedure				
	LOW_POWER_FEATURE_EN Low Power feature CONSOLE_MONITOR_CFG Mesh Monitoring functionality				
	ANSI_CSI_EN ANSI Escape Sequence				
	CPU_USAGE_EN CPU Usage Measurement				
	Added callbacks for Mesh Model message reception.				
	onoff_server_set_cb Generic OnOff Set message				
	onoff_client_status_cb Generic OnOff Status message				
	vendor_server_set_cb				
	config_server_node_reset_cb				
	<ul> <li>Added macros to output log to console.</li> </ul>				
	- Added macros to measure CPU usage.				
	Added madios to measure OFO usage.				

## ■ Rev1.20

mesh_cli\	<ul> <li>Added a processing to get Static OOB AuthValue from command parameter (root-&gt;core-&gt;provision-&gt;auth_act)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added a processing to get OOB Public Key from command parameter (root-&gt;core-&gt;provision-&gt;dev_pkey)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added a command to change Unicast Address to be configured during Provisioning (root- &gt;core-&gt;provision-&gt;next_addr)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Updated Log Output of Mesh Monitor (root-&gt;pkt_log)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added Log Output for BLEBRR_GATT_IFACE_FOUND event,</li> <li>BLEBRR_GATT_IFACE_CHANGED event, and BLEBRR_GATT_IFACE_CANCEL event</li> <li>(cli_gatt_bearer_iface_event_pl_cb)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added a command to set CCCD value of GATT Service Changed (root-&gt;brr-&gt;config_servchg)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added a command to cancel Create Connection (root-&gt;brr-&gt;cancel)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added a processing to get Local Name to be set to Scan Response Data from command parameter (root-&gt;brr-&gt;srsp_set)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Updated implementation of Server Model callback functions in accordance with specification change of STATUS message transmission function (appl_model_server_callback.c)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Added processing to include Generic OnOff Server Model and Generic Power OnOff Server Model to the initialization function of Light LC Server Model (main_light_lc_server_operations)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Change the setting of Provisioning Capabilities to enable OOB Public Key Exchange and OOB Authentication (appl_prov_capab)</li> </ul>

completes (appl_prov_callback)  - Added a test command to change the behavior of Network Message C >network->cache_wrap)  main.c - Defined Health Model Test IDs e_mesh_health_test_id_t  - Added a processing to set Scan Response data to Bluetooth Bearer.				
>network->cache_wrap)  main.c				
e_mesh_health_test_id_t  - Added a processing to set Scan Response data to Bluetooth Bearer.				
Added a processing to set Scan Response data to Bluetooth Bearer.				
blebrr_init_cb()  - Added a processing to transmit Proxy Advertisement with Node Identit switch.	ty by long press of a			
sw_long_press_timer_cb()				
mesh_appl.h - Added a function macro to dump memory (CONSOLE_DUMP_BYTES	S)			
<ul> <li>Added a function macro to generate NetKey (NETKEY_GEN)</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Added a function macro to generate AppKey (APPKEY_GEN)</li> </ul>				
mesh_core.c - Added a processing to store connection handles of connected devices	S.			
mesh_core_gatt_iface_cb()				
<ul> <li>Updated the Proxy Advertisement transmission processing.</li> <li>mesh_core_prov_setup()</li> </ul>				
mesh_core_prov_bind()				
mesh_core_proxy_setup() mesh_core_proxy_start()				
<ul> <li>Added a processing to terminate connections with connected devices.</li> </ul>				
mesh_core_proxy_disconnect()				
<ul> <li>Added a processing to transmit Secure Network Beacon for all subnets connection is established.</li> </ul>	s when Proxy			
mesh_core_proxy_cb()				
<ul> <li>Added a function to add addresses to Friend Subscription List.</li> </ul>				
mesh_core_lpn_add_addresses()				
<ul> <li>Updated IV Update Initiation processing.</li> </ul>				
mesh_core_monitor_net_pdu()				
<ul> <li>Updated Log Output processing of Mesh Monitor.</li> </ul>				
mesh_core_monitor_access_pdu()				
mesh_core_monitor_trans_pdu() mesh_core_monitor_ltrans_pdu()				
mesh_core_monitor_net_pdu()				
mesh_core_monitor_generic_log)				
mesh_model.c - Updated the processing in accordance with the specification change o MS_generic_onoff_server_state_update().	ıf			
mesh_model_onoff_server_cb()				
Updated the processing in accordance with the specification change o     MS_vendor_server_state_update().	of			

	mesh_model_vendor_server_cb()	
	<ul> <li>Added a processing to terminate all connections of GATT Bearer when Friend Feature is disabled by Configuration Model.</li> <li>mesh_model_config_server_cb()</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Added a processing to add Subscription Addresses, added by Configuration Model, to Friend Subscription List.</li> </ul>	
	mesh_model_config_server_cb()	
	Added a function to transmit Health Fault Status message.  mesh_model_health_server_fault_status()	
	<ul> <li>Added a function to resume Periodic Publishing after MCU reset.</li> <li>mesh_model_trigger_publishing()</li> </ul>	
vendor_server.c	Added arguments of "reply" and "publish" to MS_vendor_server_state_update()	
	- Supported Periodic Publishing.	
	vendor_server_publish_timout_cb()	

## ■ Rev1.30

FITDemos\	Added the demo projects for Target Board for RX23W module.      tbrx23wmodule_mesh_cli      tbrx23wmodule_mesh_client      tbrx23wmodule_mesh_server
mesh_mobile\	- Updated the MeshMobile project.
rsskrx23w_mesh_cli tbrx23w_mesh_cli	<ul> <li>Added the "frndpoll" command to send Friend Poll message.</li> <li>Added the "scene_update" command to send Scene Status message.</li> <li>Added the "lcprop_set" command to set LC Time Properties collectively.</li> <li>Supported Mesh Stack API updated, updated comments, etc.</li> </ul>
rsskrx23w_mesh_client rsskrx23w_mesh_server tbrx23w_mesh_client tbrx23w_mesh_server	<ul> <li>Changed to use a device-specific Device UUID generated from UIDR register.</li> <li>Supported Provisioning Procedure with OOB Public Key and/or Static/Output/Input Authentication.</li> <li>Removed the processing to terminate all GATT connection when Proxy feature is disabled.</li> <li>Changed to restart Provisioning without MCU resetting after receiving Config Node Reset message.</li> <li>Supported Mesh Stack API updated, updated console log, updated comments, etc.</li> </ul>

# **Revision History**

Rev.	Date	Descript	tion
1.00	Oct. 11, 2019	-	First edition
1.01	Nov. 29, 2019	P.8	Updated the program size in Table 2 and Table 3
		P.10	Removed BSP_CFG_ID_CODE_LONG_1 from Table 5
		P.18	Deleted ID code setting in Subsection 5.4.1
		P.31	Added the note about ID node setting to Subsection 5.8.1
1.10	Sep. 30, 2020	P.6	Added 8-Bit Timer as Hardware Requirement
		P.6	Changed r_cmt_rx version in Software Requirement to 4.5 or later
		P.8	Updated the program size in Table 2 and Table 3
		P.9	Added MESH_CFG_NET_SEQNUM_CACHE_SIZE macro to Table 4
		P.25	Removed "r_cmt_rx" Subsection from Section 5.6
		P.25	Added Subsection 5.6.1 "r_ble_rx23w"
1.20	Sep. 30, 2021	P.6	Updated the file composition in Section 1.3 "File Composition"
		P.7	Updated the FIT module version in Section 2.2 "Software Requirements"
		P.9	Updated the program size in Table 2 2 and Table 2 3
		P.10	Added the Configuration Macros to Table 3 1
		P.31	Section 5.6 "Change Code"
1.30	Dec. 22, 2022	P.6	Added "json" folder in Section 1.3 "File Composition"
		P.7	Updated the e <sup>2</sup> studio version and added Target Board for RX23W module in 2.3 "Supported Toolchain"
		P.9	Updated the program size in Table 2-2 and Table 2-3
		P.11	Changed MESH_CFG_PROXY_SUBNET_NODEID_ADV_TIMEOUT macro's default values and MESH_CFG_PROXY_SUBNET_NETID_ADV_TIMEOUT macro's default values from 100 to 300 in Table 3-1
		P.12 to P.13	Added MESH_CFG_LPN_CLEAR_RETRY_COUNT macro and MESH_CFG_LIGHT_LC_SERVER_MAX macro in Table 3-1
		P.14	Added the setting for Target Board for RX23W module in Table 3-3
		P.16 to P.33	Added the setting for Target Board for RX23W module in Sections 5.1, 5.4, and 5.7

# General Precautions in the Handling of Microprocessing Unit and Microcontroller Unit Products

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A strong electrical field, when exposed to a CMOS device, can cause destruction of the gate oxide and ultimately degrade the device operation. Steps must be taken to stop the generation of static electricity as much as possible, and quickly dissipate it when it occurs. Environmental control must be adequate. When it is dry, a humidifier should be used. This is recommended to avoid using insulators that can easily build up static electricity. Semiconductor devices must be stored and transported in an anti-static container, static shielding bag or conductive material. All test and measurement tools including work benches and floors must be grounded. The operator must also be grounded using a wrist strap. Semiconductor devices must not be touched with bare hands. Similar precautions must be taken for printed circuit boards with mounted semiconductor devices.

2. Processing at power-on

The state of the product is undefined at the time when power is supplied. The states of internal circuits in the LSI are indeterminate and the states of register settings and pins are undefined at the time when power is supplied. In a finished product where the reset signal is applied to the external reset pin, the states of pins are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the reset process is completed. In a similar way, the states of pins in a product that is reset by an on-chip power-on reset function are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the power reaches the level at which resetting is specified.

3. Input of signal during power-off state

Do not input signals or an I/O pull-up power supply while the device is powered off. The current injection that results from input of such a signal or I/O pull-up power supply may cause malfunction and the abnormal current that passes in the device at this time may cause degradation of internal elements. Follow the guideline for input signal during power-off state as described in your product documentation.

4. Handling of unused pins

Handle unused pins in accordance with the directions given under handling of unused pins in the manual. The input pins of CMOS products are generally in the high-impedance state. In operation with an unused pin in the open-circuit state, extra electromagnetic noise is induced in the vicinity of the LSI, an associated shoot-through current flows internally, and malfunctions occur due to the false recognition of the pin state as an input signal become possible.

5. Clock signals

After applying a reset, only release the reset line after the operating clock signal becomes stable. When switching the clock signal during program execution, wait until the target clock signal is stabilized. When the clock signal is generated with an external resonator or from an external oscillator during a reset, ensure that the reset line is only released after full stabilization of the clock signal. Additionally, when switching to a clock signal produced with an external resonator or by an external oscillator while program execution is in progress, wait until the target clock signal is stable.

6. Voltage application waveform at input pin

Waveform distortion due to input noise or a reflected wave may cause malfunction. If the input of the CMOS device stays in the area between  $V_{IL}$  (Max.) and  $V_{IH}$  (Min.) due to noise, for example, the device may malfunction. Take care to prevent chattering noise from entering the device when the input level is fixed, and also in the transition period when the input level passes through the area between  $V_{IL}$  (Max.) and  $V_{IH}$  (Min.).

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