

RX Family

emWin v6.26 Module Firmware Integration Technology

Introduction

This application note describes the emWin v.6.26 module which uses Firmware Integration Technology (FIT). This module is hereinafter referred to as “the emWin FIT module”.

The emWin FIT module is the modularized emWin (<https://www.segger.com/products/user-interface/emwin/add-ons/emwin-support-renesas-rx-mcu/>) by SEGGER by using FIT

When the emWin FIT module is used with the RX family (products supported by the FIT modules), mass production is possible with no license required. For details about the license, refer to “1.1 emWin FIT Module”.

For the details of “emWin” and GUI design tool, “AppWizard”, contact SEGGER (<https://www.segger.com/>).

This module is linked with QE for Display[RX], the development assistance tool for display, (<https://www.renesas.com/software-tool/qe-display-development-assistance-tool-display-applications>). When you use the emWin FIT module, we recommend using QE for Display[RX] together.

Applicable devices

- RX family

When this application note is applied to other Renesas MCUs, careful evaluation is recommended after making modifications to comply with the alternate MCU.

Target Compilers

- Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family
- GCC for Renesas RX
- IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX

For details of the confirmed operation contents of each compiler, refer to “2.9 Adding the FIT Module to Your Project”.

Related Documents

- Firmware Integration Technology User’s Manual (R01AN1833)
- RX Family Board Support Package Module Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1685)

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1. Overview

1.1 emWin FIT Module

emWin is a GUI library by Segger. It allows GUIs to be easily designed with API-level programming, and combined use of emWin and various tools such as AppWizard improves development efficiency.

Generally, you need a license agreement with Segger when using emWin. However, when using the emWin FIT module with the RX family (products supported by the FIT modules), mass production is possible with no license required on condition that the default configuration is used.

Note, however, that if a display driver, functions, or library source codes that are not included in the emWin FIT module are required, a license agreement with Segger is required.

For details about the license agreement, contact Segger or the local agent EmbiTeck (<https://www.embitek.co.jp/>).

1.2 Overview of emWin FIT module

The emWin FIT module enables emWin to be easily implemented in a user's program with Smart Configurator by making emWIN (V.6.26) by SEGGER correspond to FIT. We will continue to support the upgraded version of emWin V6.26.

For the details of emWin, refer to the document below.

- emWin Graphic Library with Graphical User Interface User Guide & Reference Manual (<https://www.segger.com/downloads/emwin/UM03001>)

The emWin FIT module supports the following interfaces:

LCD interfaces:

- RGB (parallel interface)
Available on RX products with GLCDC, such as the RX65N group and RX72N group products
emWin provides control for the GUIDRV_LIN driver.
- SPI (serial interface)
Available on RX products with the RSPI or SCI (simple SPI mode)
emWin provides control for the GUIDRV_FlexColor driver.

Note: "GUIDRV_LIN" and "GUIDRV_FlexColor" are the names of display driver groups defined in emWin.

Touch panel interfaces:

- I²C
- SPI

1.3 Limitation

The emWin FIT module has the limitations mentioned below.

- Use of the DRW2D FIT module is recommended (DRW2D can be used only with the RGB (parallel interface) with GLCDC).
- OS: supports only FreeRTOS and OS-less
- Does not support emFILE or embOS by SEGGER
- Only the GUIDRV_LIN driver and GUIDRV_FlexColor driver are supported.
- Operation of LCDs has not been confirmed except for those described in “8.1 Confirmed Operation Environment”. To use an LCD without operation confirmed, refer to “6.11 Implementing to the environment exclusive of operation confirmed”.
- Setting color depth 1bpp (RGB by GLCDC only(parallel interface)) is prohibited in this version.
- When using the IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX, the SCI FIT module cannot be used to control the touch panel in this version. (Can be used with Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family and GCC for Renesas RX)

1.4 Structure of Product Files

This product includes the files listed in Table 1.1 below.

Table 1.1 Structure of Product Files

| File/Directory (Bold) Names | Description |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| r01an6452ej0100-rx-emwin.pdf | emWin FIT module Application Note (English) |
| r01an6452jj0100-rx-emwin.pdf | emWin FIT module Application Note (Japanese) |
| FITModules | Folder of the FIT module |
| r_emwin_rx_v6.26c_100.mdf | File to set the configuration of the emWin FIT module used by Smart Configurator |
| r_emwin_rx_v6.26c_100.xml | File to add the emWin FIT module to the project used by Smart Configurator |
| r_emwin_rx_v6.26c_100.zip | emWin FIT module (The contents are shown below) |
| r_config | Folder to store the config .h file for emWin FIT module |
| r_emwin_rx_config.h | Config .h file for emWin FIT module |
| r_emwin_rx | Folder to store the source code, documents, and tools of emWin FIT module |
| readme.txt | Explanation of overview and file structure of emWin FIT module |
| r_emwin_rx_if.h | Declaration .h file of emWin FIT module |
| doc | Folder to store documents of emWin FIT module |
| emWin_doc | Folder to store documents about emWin library provided by SEGGER GmbH |
| en | Folder to store emWin FIT module Application Note (English) |
| r01an6452ej0100-rx-emwin.pdf | emWin FIT module Application Note (English) |
| ja | Folder to store emWin FIT module Application Note (Japanese) |
| r01an6452jj0100-rx-emwin.pdf | emWin FIT module Application Note (Japanese) |
| Training | Sample program to use emWin library provided by SEGGER GmbH (Please refer to emWin_Training.pdf) |
| lib | Folder to store emWin library and source code which is interface block as the configuration for the emWin library |
| Config | Folder to store source code which is interface block as the configuration for the emWin library |
| APPW_X_NoFS.c | .c file which includes a function to use APPWizard (This file supports the project without file system.) |
| GUI_X_Ex.c | .c file which includes functions to use when an RTOS is used and not used |
| GUIConf.c | .c file which includes a function to allocate work memory and initialization of emWin library |
| GUIConf.h | .h file to show the configuration of emWin library |
| LCDConf_glcdc_if.c | .c file which includes functions to use and initialize the display driver of the emWin library and perform control processing by GLCDC and DRW2D |
| LCDConf_spi_if.c | .c file which includes functions to use and initialize the display driver of the emWin library and perform control processing by SPI (RSPI or simple SPI mode) |
| LCDConf_user_if.c | .c file which implements user defined processing If the emWin FIT module does not operate under control of preceding GLCDC or SPI, user defined processing must be implemented in this file. |
| LCDConf.h | .h file of declarations about display driver |

| | | | |
|--|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | PIDConf.c | .c file which includes functions to use touch function and initialization |
| | | PIDConf.h | .h file of declarations about touch function |
| | | GUI | Folder to store library files and header files of emWin library |
| | | src | Folder to store source code which is not interface block as the configuration for the emWin library |
| | | r_emwin_rx_if.c | .c file which includes an own function of emWin FIT module |
| | | r_emwin_rx_pid_iic_if.c | .c file which has the IIC interface function with the touch panel |
| | | r_emwin_rx_pid_spi_if.c | .c file which has the SPI interface function with the touch panel |
| | | r_emwin_rx_pid_user_if.c | .c file which implements user defined processing If the emWin FIT module does not operate under control of preceding IIC or SPI, user defined processing must be implemented in this file. |
| | | r_emwin_rx_private.h | .h file to be used by emWin FIT module internally |
| | | tool | Folder to store tools for emWin library which includes installer of AppWizard (Please refer to doc/Training/emWin_Training.pdf for detail) |

1.5 API Overview

The tables below list the API functions included in the emWin FIT module. Table 1.2 Functions which emWin calls from the Inside lists the functions which emWin calls from the inside. Table 1.3 lists the API functions which are called from the application.

For the details, refer to “3.Functions Called from emWin” and “4.API Functions Called from the Application.”

Table 1.2 Functions which emWin calls from the Inside

| Function | Description |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| GUI_X_Config | Registers memory block which is used in emWin memory management system |
| LCD_X_Config | Initializes LCD and device driver |
| LCD_X_DisplayDriver | Calls back function of display driver |
| GUI_X_Init | Initializes necessary hardware |
| GUI_X_Delay | Waits the specified time |
| GUI_X_ExecIdle | Called from Window Manager when GUI is not up to date and there is no content to be processed |
| GUI_X_GetTime | Current system time is obtained in integer in milliseconds. |
| GUI_X_ErrorOut | When a fatal error occurs, called from emWin with an error string as an input |
| GUI_X_Warn | When a warning occurs, called from emWin with a warning string as an input. |
| GUI_X_Log | When a message occurs, called from emWin with a message string as an input. |
| GUI_X_InitOS | When using under multitask environment, generates semaphore or mutex |
| GUI_X_Unlock | When using under multitask environment, unlocks GUI |
| GUI_X_Lock | When using under multitask environment, locks GUI |
| GUI_X_GetTaskId | When using under multitask environment, obtains task ID |
| GUI_X_WaitEvent | When using under multitask environment, executes the waiting for an event |
| GUI_X_SignalEvent | When using under multitask environment, executes event notification |
| GUI_X_WaitEventTimed | When using under multitask environment, executes the waiting for an event during the specified period |
| PID_X_SetLayerIndex | Sets layer number |
| PID_X_Init | Initializes Pointer Input Device |
| GUI_TOUCH_X_ActiveX | Enables voltage measurement of x axis of Touch IC |
| GUI_TOUCH_X_ActiveY | Enables voltage measurement of y axis of Touch IC |
| GUI_TOUCH_X_MeasureX | Returns the voltage measurement result of x axis obtained from Touch IC |
| GUI_TOUCH_Y_MeasureY | Returns the voltage measurement result of y axis obtained from Touch IC |
| APPW_X_FS_Init | Initializes the file system access of AppWizard |

Table 1.3 API Functions Called from Application

| Function | Function Description |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| R_EMWIN_GetBufferAddr | Obtains the address of frame buffer |
| R_EMWIN_GetD2 | Obtains the handle of Dave2D function |
| R_EMWIN_EnableDave2D | Turns the Dave2D function into the enable state |
| R_EMWIN_DisableDave2D | Turns the Dave2D function into the operation inhibition state |
| R_EMWIN_GetDaveActive | Obtains the operating state of Dave2D function |
| R_EMWIN_GetVersion | Obtains the version of emWin |
| _VSYNC_ISR() | Performs Vsync interrupt processing (Assumes callback function of GLCDC) |

1.6 Software Configuration

The application which uses the emWin FIT module has a software configuration shown in Figure 1.1.

Application uses the emWin FIT module.

When an RGB (parallel interface) LCD is used, the emWin FIT module uses the DRW2D FIT module to create a figure, and then uses the GLCDC FIT module to display the figure on the LCD.

When an SPI (serial interface) LCD is used, the emWin FIT module uses the RSPI or SCI FIT module to display figures on the LCD.

Touch panel information is controlled by using the SCI-I2C FIT module, RSPI FIT module, or SCI FIT module.

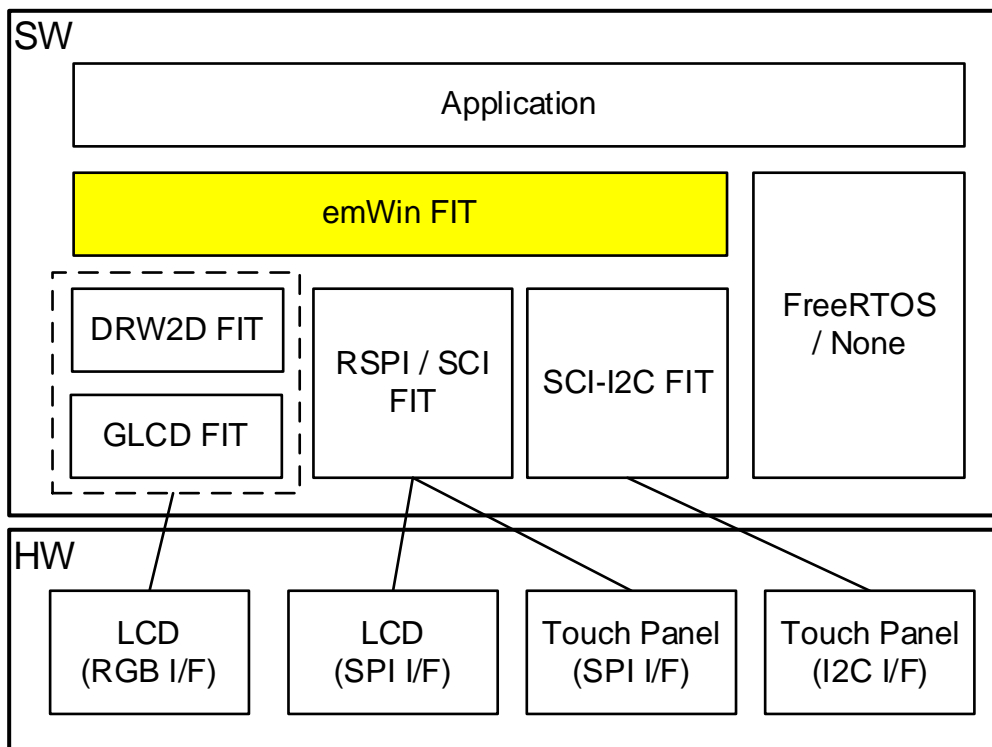


Figure 1.1 Software Configuration

2. API Information

This FIT module has been confirmed to operate under the following conditions.

2.1 Hardware Requirements

The MCU used must support the following functions:

In all cases:

- GPIO
- CMT

When using an SPI (serial interface) LCD:

One of the following is required.

- SCI
- RSPI

When using an RGB (parallel interface) LCD:

- DMAC
- GLCDC
- DRW2D

When using the touch function:

- SCI
- RSPI

2.2 Software Requirements

This driver is dependent upon the following FIT module:

In all cases:

- Board support package (r_bsp) Rev.7.20 or later
- GPIO (r_gpio_rx) Rev.4.50 or later
- CMT (r_cmt_rx) Rev.5.20 or later

When using an SPI (serial interface) LCD:

One of the following is required.

- SCI (r_sci_rx) Rev.4.40 or later
- RSPI (r_rspi_rx) Rev.3.04 or later

When using an RGB (parallel interface) LCD:

- DMAC (r_dmaca_rx) Rev.2.90 or later
- Graphic LCD controller (r_glcdc_rx) Rev.1.50 or later
- DRW2D driver (r_drw2d_rx) Rev.1.11 or later

When using the touch function:

One of the following is required.

- SCI (simple I2C mode) (r_sci_iic_rx) Rev.2.50 or later
- SCI (r_sci_rx) Rev.4.40 or later
- RSPI (r_rspi_rx) Rev.3.04 or later

2.3 Supported Toolchain

This FIT module has been confirmed to work with the toolchain listed in 8.1 Confirmed Operation Environment.

2.4 Header Files

All API calls and their supporting interface definitions are located in r_emwin_rx_if.h.

2.5 Integer Types

This driver uses ANSI C99. These types are defined in stdint.h

2.6 Configuration while Compiling

The configuration option settings of the emWin FIT module are performed in `r_emwin_rx_config.h`. The option names and setting values are listed in the table below:

| Configuration options in <code>r_emwin_rx_config.h</code> | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EMWIN_GUI_NUM_BYTES | Specifies the maximum memory size used in GUI. The required memory size varies depending on the system to be developed. If the system does not operate normally with the default value, increase the memory size. |
| EMWIN_XSIZE_PHYS | Specifies the horizontal LCD size. |
| EMWIN_YSIZE_PHYS | Specifies the vertical LCD size. |
| EMWIN_BITS_PER_PIXEL | Selects color depth value. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - When this is set to 1, color depth is set as 1 bpp. Then, DRW2D FIT module can not be used. (This setting is prohibited in this version) - When this is set to 4, color depth is set as 4 bpp. Then, DRW2D FIT module can not be used. - When this is set to 8, color depth is set as 8 bpp. Then, DRW2D FIT module can not be used. - When this is set to 16, color depth is set as 16 bpp. This value is recommended in this emWin FIT module. - When this is set to 24, color depth is set as 24 bpp. - When this is set to 32, color depth is set as 32 bpp. |
| EMWIN_DISPLAY_ORIENTATION | Selects the LCD orientation from the defined values. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - When this is set to ORIENTATION_0, the displayed image is not rotated. - When this is set to ORIENTATION_CW, the displayed image is rotated clockwise 90 degrees. - When this is set to ORIENTATION_180, the displayed image is rotated 180 degrees. - When this is set to ORIENTATION_CCW, the displayed image is rotated counter-clockwise 90 degrees. |
| EMWIN_LCD_IF | Selects the interface to display images on the LCD. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - When this is set to LCD_IF_GLCDC, GLCDC is used. - When this is set to LCD_IF_RSPI, the RSPI is used. - When this is set to LCD_IF_SCI_SPI, SCI (simple SPI mode) is used. - When this is set to LCD_IF_OTHER, you need to implement the interface to use. |
| EMWIN_USE_TOUCH | Selectable whether to use the touch function. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - When this is set to 0, the touch function is not used. - When this is set to 1, the touch function is used. |
| Settings that are valid when using an RGB (parallel interface) LCD (EMWIN_LCD_IF = LCD_IF_GLCDC) | |
| EMWIN_NUM_BUFFERS | Specifies number of buffers. emWin FIT module supports 1 ~ 3. When more frame buffers are needed, please implement additionally. |
| EMWIN_GUI_FRAME_BUFFER1 | Specifies start address of the frame buffer 1 to display image. |
| EMWIN_GUI_FRAME_BUFFER2 | Specifies start address of the frame buffer 2 to display image. |
| EMWIN_GUI_FRAME_BUFFER3 | Specifies start address of the frame buffer 3 to display image. |
| EMWIN_USE_DRW2D | Selectable whether to use DRW2D. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - When this is set to 0, DRW2D is not used. - When this is set to 1, DRW2D is used. |
| EMWIN_DMACH_NUMBER | Specifies channel number of DMAC to use in data transfer between frame buffers. |

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|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EMWIN_INIT_DMACH | Selectable whether to initialize DMACH in emWin FIT module. - When this is set to 0, DMACH is not initialized in emWin FIT module. - When this is set to 1, DMACH is initialized in emWin FIT module. |
| EMWIN_USE_DISP_SIGNAL_PIN | Selectable whether to use the LCD reset pin. - When this is set to 0, the LCD reset pin is not used. - When this is set to 1, the LCD reset pin is used. |
| EMWIN_DISP_SIGNAL_PIN | Specifies the GPIO pin to be used as the LCD reset pin. To set this configuration, use the enumerated-type <code>gpio_port_pin_t</code> member in the GPIO FIT module. |
| EMWIN_USE_BACKLIGHT_PIN | Selectable whether to use the LCD backlight pin. - When this is set to 0, the LCD backlight pin is not used. - When this is set to 1, the LCD backlight pin is used. |
| EMWIN_BACKLIGHT_PIN | Specifies the GPIO pin to be used as the LCD backlight pin. To set this configuration, use the enumerated-type <code>gpio_port_pin_t</code> member in the GPIO FIT module. |
| Settings that are valid when using an SPI (serial interface) LCD (EMWIN_LCD_IF = LCD_IF_RSPI or LCD_IF_SCI_SPI) | |
| EMWIN_LCD_IF_NUMBER | Specifies the channel number of the interface to be used for the LCD display. |
| EMWIN_LCD_DRIVER_IC | Selects the product number of the LCD controller mounted on the LCD from the defined values. - When this is set to <code>LCD_DRV_IC_ST7715</code> , the ST7715 series is subject to control. - When this is set to <code>LCD_DRV_IC_ILI9341</code> , the ILI9341 series is subject to control. - When this is set to <code>LCD_DRV_IC_OTHER</code> , you need to implement the control code of the IC mounted on the LCD to be used. |
| EMWIN_LCD_BAUDRATE | Specifies the baud rate of the interface to be used for the LCD display. The maximum value that can be set depends on the LCD controller and RX product to be used. Refer to the data sheet of the LCD controller and the user's manual of the RX product. |
| EMWIN_GUI_USE_CACHE | Selectable whether to use the cache. - When this is set to 0, the cache is not used. - When this is set to 1, the cache is used. Using the cache enables high-speed internal processing. However, using the cache requires memory capacity sufficient for the LCD screen size. Therefore, allocate additional memory for one frame by using <code>EMWIN_GUI_NUM_BYTES</code> . Required memory capacity (bytes): LCD screen size x color depth For an LCD for which displayed memory cannot be read, graphic display without read is possible by enabling the cache or by using the memory device function. Note that the cache cannot be used when the color depth is set to 24. In such a case, select 0. |
| EMWIN_USE_DISP_SIGNAL_PIN | Selectable whether to use LCD reset pin. - When this is set to 0, LCD reset pin is not used. - When this is set to 1, LCD reset pin is used. |
| EMWIN_DISP_SIGNAL_PIN | Specifies GPIO pin to use as LCD reset pin. To set this configuration, use <code>gpio_port_pin_t</code> member in GPIO FIT module. |
| EMWIN_USE_BACKLIGHT_PIN | Selectable whether to use LCD backlight pin. - When this is set to 0, LCD backlight pin is not used. - When this is set to 1, LCD backlight pin is used. |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EMWIN_BACKLIGHT_PIN | Specifies GPIO pin to use as LCD backlight pin. To set this configuration, use <code>gpio_port_pin_t</code> member in GPIO FIT module. |
| EMWIN_USE_DATA_CMD_PIN | Selectable whether to use the LCD data/command pin. - When this is set to 0, the LCD data/command pin is not used. - When this is set to 1, the LCD data/command pin is used. |
| EMWIN_DATA_CMD_PIN | Specifies the GPIO pin to be used as the LCD data/command pin. To set this configuration, use the enumerated-type <code>gpio_port_pin_t</code> member in the GPIO FIT module. |
| EMWIN_USE_LCD_CS_PIN | Selectable whether to use the LCD CS pin. - When this is set to 0, the LCD CS pin is not used. - When this is set to 1, the LCD CS pin is used. |
| EMWIN_LCD_CS_PIN | Specifies the GPIO pin to be used as the LCD CS pin. To set this configuration, use the enumerated-type <code>gpio_port_pin_t</code> member in the GPIO FIT module. |
| Settings that are valid when using the touch function | |
| EMWIN_TOUCH_IF | Specifies interface to use in touch function - When this is set to <code>TOUCH_IF_SCI_IIC</code> , SCI-I ² C is used. - When this is set to <code>TOUCH_IF_RSPI</code> , the RSPI is used. - When this is set to <code>TOUCH_IF_SCI_SPI</code> , SCI (simple SPI mode) is used. - When this is set to <code>TOUCH_IF_OTHER</code> , please implement interface to use. This option must be set when using the RSPI or SCI (simple SPI mode). For details, refer to "6.10 When using the SPI (serial interface) touch function". |
| EMWIN_TOUCH_IF_NUMBER | Specifies channel number of touch interface to use in communication to touch panel. |
| EMWIN_TOUCH_BAUDRATE | Specifies the baud rate of the interface to be used in the touch function. The maximum value that can be set depends on the touch controller or RX product to be used. Refer to the data sheet of the touch controller and the user's manual of the RX product. |
| EMWIN_USE_MULTITOUCH | Selectable whether to use multi-touch function. - When this is set to 0, multi touch function is not used. - When this is set to 1, multi touch function is used. The multi-touch function cannot be used if the RSPI or SCI (simple SPI mode) is selected as the interface to be used in the touch function or if the controller does not support the multi-touch function. In such cases, set 0. |
| EMWIN_MAX_NUM_TOUCHPOINTS | Specifies the maximum number of touch panel points. The value is used when the multi-touch function is used. |
| EMWIN_SLAVE_ADDRESS | Specifies slave address of touch panel. This setting is valid when I ² C is selected as the interface to be used in the touch function. |
| EMWIN_USE_TOUCH_IC_RESET_PIN | Selectable whether to use LCD touch IC reset pin. - When this is set to 0, LCD touch IC reset pin is not used. - When this is set to 1, LCD touch IC reset pin is used. |
| EMWIN_TOUCH_IC_RESET_PIN | Specifies GPIO pin to use as LCD touch IC reset pin. To set this configuration, use <code>gpio_port_pin_t</code> member in GPIO FIT module. |
| EMWIN_USE_TOUCH_CS_PIN | Selectable whether to use the CS pin of the touch panel. - When this is set to 0, the CS pin of the touch panel is not used. - When this is set to 1, the CS pin of the touch panel is used. |
| EMWIN_TOUCH_CS_PIN | Specifies the GPIO pin to be used as CS pin of the touch panel. To set this configuration, use the enumerated-type <code>gpio_port_pin_t</code> member in the GPIO FIT module. |

2.7 Code Size

The sizes of ROM, RAM and maximum stack usage of the emWin FIT module are listed below.

The ROM (code and constants) and RAM (global data) sizes are determined by the build-time configuration options described in “2.6, Configuration while Compiling”

The values in the table below are confirmed under the following conditions

Module Revision: emWin Rev6.26c FIT Rev1.00

Compiler Version: Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.04.00

(The option of “-lang = c99” is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment.)

GCC for Renesas RX 8.03.00.202202

(The option of “-std=gnu99” is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment)

IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.20.1

(The default settings of the integrated development environment)

Configuration options: Default settings

| ROM, RAM and Stack Code Sizes | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Device | Category | Memory Used | | |
| | | Renesas Compiler | GCC | IAR Compiler |
| RX130 | ROM | 91351 bytes | 121799 bytes | 32508 bytes |
| | RAM | 3442 bytes | 3453 bytes | 2526 bytes |
| | Stack | 664 bytes | - | - |
| [Configuration Options] EMWIN_GUI_NUM_BYTES=4 EMWIN_LCD_IF = LCD_IF_RSPI EMWIN_USE_TOUCH = 1 EMWIN_TOUCH_IF = TOUCH_IF_SCI_SPI | | | | |
| RX231 | ROM | 90350 bytes | 119437 bytes | 26462 bytes |
| | RAM | 3282 bytes | 3309 bytes | 1404 bytes |
| | Stack | 664 bytes | - | - |
| [Configuration Options] EMWIN_GUI_NUM_BYTES=4 EMWIN_LCD_IF = LCD_IF_SCI_SPI EMWIN_USE_TOUCH = 0 | | | | |
| RX65N | ROM | 106749 bytes | 144068 bytes | 34464 bytes |
| | RAM | 3899 bytes | 3929 bytes | 2932 bytes |
| | STACK | 776 bytes | - | - |

| ROM, RAM and Stack Code Sizes | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Device | Category | Memory Used | | |
| | | Renesas Compiler | GCC | IAR Compiler |
| [Configuration Options] EMWIN_GUI_NUM_BYTES=4 EMWIN_LCD_IF = LCD_IF_GLCDC EMWIN_USE_DRW2D = 1 EMWIN_USE_TOUCH = 1 EMWIN_TOUCH_IF = TOUCH_IF_SCI_IIC EMWIN_USE_MULTITOUCH = 0 | | | | |
| RX72N | ROM | 106814 bytes | 144074 bytes | 34580 bytes |
| | RAM | 3899 bytes | 3929 bytes | 2932 bytes |
| | STACK | 776 bytes | - | - |
| [Configuration Options] EMWIN_GUI_NUM_BYTES=4 EMWIN_LCD_IF = LCD_IF_GLCDC EMWIN_USE_DRW2D = 1 EMWIN_USE_TOUCH = 1 EMWIN_TOUCH_IF = TOUCH_IF_SCI_IIC EMWIN_USE_MULTITOUCH = 0 | | | | |

RAM size includes the value of EMWIN_GUI_NUM_BYTES. The RAM size listed in this table is the value when EMWIN_GUI_NUM_BYTES is set to 4 (minimum).

2.8 Parameter

This section describes the parameter structure used by the API functions in this module. The structure is located in `r_emwin_rx_if.h` as are the prototype declarations of API functions

2.9 Adding the FIT Module to Your Project

The emWin FIT module must be added to each project in which it is used. Renesas recommends the methods in (1) to (3) that use the Smart Configurator. Note, however, that QE for Display[RX] cannot be linked in CS+ and IAREW and you must specify the required settings.

- (1) Adding the FIT module to your project using the Smart Configurator in e² studio
By using the Smart Configurator in e² studio, the FIT module is automatically added to your project. Refer to the application note, "RX Smart Configurator User's Guide: e² studio (R20AN0451)" for details
Note : When there are emWin FIT modules with other versions in the directory to store downloaded FIT modules, Smart Configurator may not add the emWin FIT module precisely. Please store the latest emWin FIT module and do not leave other emWin FIT modules in the directory.
- (2) Adding the FIT module to your project using the Smart Configurator in CS+
By using the stand-alone version of Smart Configurator in CS+, the FIT module is automatically added to your project. For details, refer to the application note, "RX Smart Configurator User's Guide: CS+ (R20AN0470)".
- (3) Adding the FIT module to your project using the Smart Configurator in IAREW
By using the stand-alone version of Smart Configurator, the FIT module is automatically added to your project. For details, refer to the application note, "RX Smart Configurator User's Guide: IAREW (R20AN0535)".

2.10 for, while, and do while Expressions

This module uses *for*, *while*, and *do while* expressions (loop processing) for standby states such as waiting for register values to be updated. These instances of loop processing are indicated by the keyword `WAIT_LOOP` in the comments. Therefore, if you wish to incorporate failsafe processing into the instances of loop processing, you can locate them in the code by searching for the keyword `WAIT_LOOP`.

An example code listing is shown below.

Example of a while expression:

```
/* WAIT_LOOP */
while(0 == SYSTEM.OSCOVFSR.BIT.PLOVF)
{
    /* The delay period needed is to make sure that the PLL has stabilized. */
}
```

Example of a for expression:

```
/* Initialize reference counters to 0. */
/* WAIT_LOOP */
for (i = 0; i < BSP_REG_PROTECT_TOTAL_ITEMS; i++)
{
    g_protect_counters[i] = 0;
}
```

Example of a do while expression:

```
/* Reset completion waiting */
do
{
    reg = phy_read(ether_channel, PHY_REG_CONTROL);
    count++;
} while ((reg & PHY_CONTROL_RESET) && (count < ETHER_CFG_PHY_DELAY_RESET)); /* WAIT_LOOP */
```

3. Functions Called from emWin

3.1 GUI_X_Config()

This function is a function to register memory block used in the memory management system of emWin

Format

void GUI_X_Config(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

Used to register memory block which is used in the memory management system of emWin

In the emWin FIT module, assigns memory by using GUI block function.

Reentrant

- No

3.2 LCD_X_Config ()

This function is a function to initialize LCD and device drivers.

Format

void LCD_X_Config(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in LCD.h

Description

Used to initialize LCD and device drivers

The emWin FIT module uses a GUI block function to initialize the LCD. If GLCDC is selected for the interface, this function also initializes the DRW2D FIT module.

Reentrant

- No

3.3 LCD_X_DisplayDriver ()

This function is the callback function of display driver.

Format

```
int LCD_X_DisplayDriver(  
    unsigned layer_index,  
    unsigned cmd,  
    void * p_data  
)
```

Parameters

| | | |
|-------------|-------|---------------------------|
| layer_index | Input | Layer number |
| cmd | Input | Executed command |
| p_data | Input | Pointer to data structure |

Return Values

| | |
|-----|------------------------------------|
| 0: | Command has been executed normally |
| -1: | Command has not been executed |
| -2: | Error occurs |

Properties

Prototyped in LCD.h

Description

Used as a callback function of the display driver. Called from display driver and executes callback routine.

In the emWin FIT module, this function initializes peripheral functions selected for the interface according to a command and performs processing according to the interface.

If GLCDC is selected for the interface, this function initializes the GLCDC FIT module, registers a figure generation function using the DRW2D FIT module, sets the Lookup Table entry, turns on and off the display, and switches the buffer.

If the RSPI or SCI (simple SPI mode) is selected for the interface, this function initializes the RSPI FIT module or SCI FIT module and turns on and off the display.

| Command | Value | Meaning | Supporting status Y: Supported N: Not supported |
|----------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| LCD_X_INITCONTROLLER | 0x01 | Initializes display controller | Y |
| LCD_X_SETVRAMADDR | 0x02 | Sets Video RAM address | N |
| LCD_X_SETORG | 0x03 | Sets standard within layer | N |
| LCD_X_SETLUTENTRY | 0x04 | Sets Lookup Table entry | Y |
| LCD_X_ON | 0x05 | Switches on display | Y |
| LCD_X_OFF | 0x06 | Switches off display | Y |
| LCD_X_SETSIZE | 0x07 | Sets layer size | N |
| LCD_X_SETPOS | 0x08 | Sets layer position | N |
| LCD_X_SETVIS | 0x09 | Sets layer visualization | N |
| LCD_X_SETALPHA | 0x0A | Sets layer alpha value | N |
| LCD_X_SETALPHAMODE | 0x0B | Sets alpha blending mode | N |
| LCD_X_SETCHROMAMODE | 0x0C | Sets chroma blending mode | N |
| LCD_X_SETCHROMA | 0x0D | Sets chroma value | N |
| LCD_X_SHOWBUFFER | 0x0E | Switches buffer | Y |

Reentrant

- No

3.4 GUI_X_Init ()

This function is a function to initialize hardware necessary to GUI.

Format

void GUI_X_Init(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

A function to initialize necessary hardware

In the emWin FIT module, used to initialize compare match timer which is used for latency measurement

Reentrant

- No

3.5 GUI_X_Delay ()

This function is a function to wait for a specified time.

Format

```
void GUI_X_Delay(  
    int ms  
)
```

Parameters

| | | |
|----|-------|-------------------------|
| ms | Input | Latency [a millisecond] |
|----|-------|-------------------------|

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

Waits for a specified time

In the emWin FIT module, waits for a specified time by utilizing time information obtained from compare match timer.

Reentrant

- No

3.6 GUI_X_ExecIdle ()

This function is a function called from Window Manager when there is no content to be processed because GUI is up to date.

Format

void GUI_X_ExecIdle(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

Called from Window Manager when GUI is up to date and there is no content to be processed.

In the emWin FIT module, performs no processing

Reentrant

- No

3.7 GUI_X_GetTime ()

This function is a function in which the current system time is obtained with integer type of millisecond unit.

Format

```
GUI_TIMER_TIME GUI_X_GetTime(  
    int ms  
)
```

Parameters

None

Return Values

System time [millisecond]

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

The current system time is obtained with integer type of millisecond unit.

In the emWin FIT module, returns a value obtained from compare match timer

Reentrant

- No

3.8 GUI_X_ErrorOut ()

This function is a function called from emWin with an error string as an input when a fatal error occurs.

Format

```
void GUI_X_ErrorOut(  
    const char *s  
)
```

Parameters

| | | |
|---|-------|--------------|
| s | Input | Error string |
|---|-------|--------------|

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

When a fatal error occurs, called from emWin with an error string as an input

Enabled when GUI_DEBUG_LEVEL \geq 3

In emWin FIT module, performs no processing.

Reentrant

- No

3.9 GUI_X_Warn ()

This function is a function called from emWin with a warning string as an input when a warning occurs.

Format

```
void GUI_X_Warn(  
    const char *s  
)
```

Parameters

| | | |
|---|-------|----------------|
| s | Input | Warning string |
|---|-------|----------------|

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

When a warning occurs, called from emWin with a warning string as an input

Enabled when GUI_DEBUG_LEVEL ≥ 4

In the emWin FIT module, performs no processing.

Reentrant

- No

3.10 GUI_X_Log ()

This function is a function called from emWin with a message string as an input when a message occurs.

Format

```
void GUI_X_Log(  
    const char *s  
)
```

Parameters

| | | |
|---|-------|----------------|
| s | Input | Message string |
|---|-------|----------------|

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

When a message occurs, called from emWin with a message string as an input

Enabled when GUI_DEBUG_LEVEL \geq 5

In the emWin FIT module, performs no processing.

Reentrant

- No

3.11 GUI_X_InitOS ()

This is a function to generate a semaphore or a mutex when used under multitask environment.

Format

void GUI_X_InitOS(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

A function to generate a semaphore or a mutex when used under multitask environment.

In the emWin FIT module, generates a semaphore and an event using FreeRTOS function when using FreeRTOS. When not using Free RTOS, performs no processing.

Reentrant

- No

3.12 GUI_X_Unlock ()

This function is a function to unlock GUI when used under multitask environment.

Format

void GUI_X_Unlock(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

A function to unlock GUI when used under multitask environment

In the emWin FIT module, releases a semaphore using FreeRTOS function when using FreeRTOS. When not using FreeRTOS, performs no processing.

Reentrant

- No

3.13 GUI_X_Lock ()

This function is a function to lock GUI when used under multitask environment.

Format

void GUI_X_Unlock(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

A function to lock GUI when used under multitask environment

In the emWIN FIT module, obtains a semaphore using FreeRTOS function when using FreeRTOS. When not using FreeRTOS, performs no processing.

Reentrant

- No

3.14 GUI_X_GetTaskId ()

A function to obtain a task ID when used under multitask environment

Format

U32 GUI_X_GetTaskId(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

Task ID

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

A function to obtain a task ID when used under multitask environment

In the emWin FIT module, obtains a task ID using FreeRTOS function when using FreeRTOS. When not using FreeRTOS, constantly returns 1.

Reentrant

- No

3.15 GUI_X_WaitEvent ()

A function to execute the waiting for an event when used under multitask environment

Format

void GUI_X_WaitEvent(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

A function to execute the waiting for an event when used under multitask environment

In the emWin FIT module, executes the waiting for an event using FreeRTOS function when using FreeRTOS. On this occasion, maximum waiting time is 60000 milliseconds. When not using FreeRTOS, performs no processing.

Reentrant

- No

3.16 GUI_X_SignalEvent ()

A function to execute event notification when used under multitask environment

Format

void GUI_X_SignalEvent(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

A function to execute event notification when used under multitask environment

In the emWin FIT module, executes event notification using FreeRTOS function when using FreeRTOS.
When not using FreeRTOS, performs no processing.

Reentrant

- No

3.17 GUI_X_WaitEventTimed ()

This function is a function to execute the waiting for an event for a specified period when used under multitask environment.

Format

```
void GUI_X_WaitEventTimed(  
    int period  
)
```

Parameters

| | | |
|--------|-------|------------------|
| Period | Input | Specified period |
|--------|-------|------------------|

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

A function to execute the waiting for an event for a specified period when used under multitask environment.

In the emWin FIT module, executes the waiting for an event for a specified period using FreeRTOS function when using FreeRTOS. In this occasion, maximum waiting time is 60000 milliseconds. When not using FreeRTOS, performs no processing.

Reentrant

- No

3.18 PID_X_SetLayerIndex ()

This function is a function to set a layer number.

Format

```
void PID_X_SetLayerIndex(  
    int layer_index  
)
```

Parameters

| | | |
|------------|-------|--------------|
| LayerIndex | Input | Layer number |
|------------|-------|--------------|

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in PIDConf.h

Description

Sets a layer number

In the emWin FIT module, sets a layer number to internal variable.

Reentrant

- No

3.19 PID_X_Init ()

This function is a function to initialize Pointer Input Device.

Format

void PID_X_Init(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in PIDConf.h.

Description

Initializes Pointer Input Device

In the emWin FIT module, resets Touch IC, initializes SCI-I2C, boots compare match timer and registers callback function to obtain touch information, and enables multi-touch function.

Reentrant

- No

3.20 GUI_TOUCH_X_ActiveX ()

This function is a function to enable the voltage measurement of the X axis of Touch IC.

Format

void GUI_TOUCH_X_ActivateX(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

A function to enable voltage measurement of the X axis of Touch IC

In the emWin FIT module, performs no processing.

Reentrant

- No

3.21 GUI_TOUCH_X_ActiveY ()

This function is a function to enable the voltage measurement of the Y axis of Touch IC.

Format

void GUI_TOUCH_X_ActivateY(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

A function to enable the voltage measurement of the Y axis of Touch IC

In the emWin FIT module, performs no processing.

Reentrant

- No

3.22 GUI_TOUCH_X_MeasureX ()

This function is a function to return the X axis voltage measurement result obtained from Touch IC.

Format

int GUI_TOUCH_X_MeasureX(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

0

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

A function to return the X axis voltage measurement result obtained from Touch IC

In the emWin FIT module, constantly returns 0.

Reentrant

- No

3.23 GUI_TOUCH_Y_MeasureY ()

This function is a function to return the Y axis voltage measurement result obtained from Touch IC.

Format

int GUI_TOUCH_X_MeasureY(void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

0

Properties

Prototyped in GUI.h

Description

A function to return the Y axis voltage measurement result obtained from Touch IC

In the emWin FIT module, constantly returns 0.

Reentrant

- No

3.24 APPW_X_FS_Init ()

This function is a function to initialize the file system access of AppWizard.

Format

void APPW_X_FS_Init (void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in AppWizard.h

Description

A function to initialize the file system access of AppWizard

In the emWin Fit module, performs no processing.

Reentrant

- No

4. API Functions Called from the Application

4.1 R_EMWIN_GetBufferAddr()

This function is a function to obtain the address of the frame buffer which is used in the emWin FIT module.

Format

void * R_EMWIN_GetBufferAddr (void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

Frame buffer address

Properties

Prototyped in r_emwin_rx_if.h

Description

Obtains the address of the frame buffer used in the emWin FIT module.

Reentrant

- No

4.2 R_EMWIN_GetD2 ()

This function is a function to obtain the handle of the Dave2D function of the emWin FIT module.

Format

d2_device * R_EMWIN_GetD2 (void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

Handle of Dave2D

Properties

Prototyped in r_emwin_rx_if.h

Description

Obtains the handle of the Dave2D function of the emWin FIT module

This function is enabled only when the DRW2D FIT module is used.

Reentrant

- No

4.3 R_EMWIN_EnableDave2D ()

This function is a function to turn the Dave2D function of the emWin FIT module into the enable state.

Format

void R_EMWIN_EnableDave2D (void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in r_emwin_rx_if.h

Description

Turns the Dave2D function of the emWin FIT module into the enabled state.

This function is enabled only when the DRW2D FIT module is used.

Reentrant

- No

4.4 R_EMWIN_DisableDave2D ()

This function is a function to turn the Dave2D function of the emWin FIT module into the operation inhibition state.

Format

void R_EMWIN_DisableDave2D (void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in r_emwin_rx_if.h

Description

Turns the Dave2D function of the emWin FIT module into the operation inhibition state.

This function is enabled only when the DRW2D FIT module is used.

Reentrant

- No

4.5 R_EMWIN_GetDaveActive ()

This function is a function to obtain the operation state of the Dave2D function of the emWin FIT module.

Format

uint32_t R_EMWIN_GetDaveActive (void)

Parameters

None

Return Values

Dave2D operation state (0:state of forbidding operation, 1:State of enabling operation)

Properties

Prototyped in r_emwin_rx_if.h

Description

Obtains the operation state of the Dave2D function of the emWin FIT module

This function is enabled only when the DRW2D FIT module is used.

Reentrant

- No

4.6 R_EMWIN_GetVersion ()

This function is a function to obtain the version number of the emWin FIT module.

Format

```
void R_EMWIN_GetVersion(st_emwin_version_t * version)
```

Parameters

* version Output Pointer of the storage destination of a version number

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in r_emwin_rx_if.h

Description

Obtains the version number of the emWin FIT module

Reentrant

- No

4.7 _VSYNC_ISR ()

This function is a function to perform V-sync interrupt processing.

Format

```
void _VSYNC_ISR(void * p)
```

Parameters

| | | |
|-----|--------|------------------------------|
| * p | Output | Callback argument from GLCDC |
|-----|--------|------------------------------|

Return Values

None

Properties

Prototyped in r_emwin_rx_if.h

Description

Performs V-sync interrupt processing

Assuming the callback function of the GLCDC FIT module

Reentrant

- No

5. Pin Setting

The pin setting to use the emWin FIT module can be performed with QE for Display [RX].

The pins that require setting include the reset pin of the LCD panel, the backlight pin of the LCD panel, and the reset pin of the touch IC mounted on the LCD panel. Select the pins to be used according to the LCD connected to the RGB or SPI.

In case of e² studio, by using the pin setting function of the emWin setting dialog of the QE for Display [RX], pin setting can be performed. When using the QE for Display [RX], pin setting regarding r_emwin_rx with Smart Configurator is not required.

Information of the selected pin is applied to qe_emwin_config.h. Macro definition value shown in 2.6 Configuration while Compiling. When QE for Display [RX] is used, macro definitions in r_emwin_rx_config.h are disabled.

To perform the pin setting without using QE for Display[RX], edit r_emwin_rx_config.h included in the emWin FIT module.

6. Notation to implement the emWin FIT module

When the emWin FIT module is implemented, please note the following matters.

6.1 Selecting the library file

The emWin FIT module includes following library files. Please select the library correspond to the MCU and compiler. Note that when the Smart Configurator is used, the library is automatically configured according to the device and compiler to be used.

| Library files | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| emWinLib_RXv1_CCRX.lib | A library file to be used with Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler for RX Family. |
| emWinLib_RXv2_CCRX.lib | |
| emWinLib_RXv3_CCRX.lib | |
| libemWinLib_RXv1_GCC.a | A library file to be used with GCC for Renesas RX. |
| libemWinLib_RXv2_GCC.a | |
| libemWinLib_RXv3_GCC.a | |
| emWinLib_RXv1_IAR.a | A library file to be used with IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas |
| emWinLib_RXv2_IAR.a | |
| emWinLib_RXv3_IAR.a | |

6.2 Setting the section when using RX65N

When using GLCDC as the interface, the emWin FIT module requires two frame buffers to be allocated. When using RX65N, the two frame buffers must be placed separately due to the relation of address placement. Therefore, if 256 Kbytes from 0x00000100 and 256 Kbytes from 0x00800000 are allocated respectively for frame buffers, set the location of the SU section (or later section) that was originally set to 0x00840000 or later.

6.3 Setting the RAM size required for system operation

The emWin FIT module has a relatively high ratio of RAM in the system, and RAM requirements vary depending on the system to be developed. Therefore, some RX products might not operate correctly with the default RAM size.

If necessary, adjust the following sizes by using the Smart Configurator.

Items set for r_bsp

- User stack (BSP_CFG_USTACK_BYTES)
- Interrupt stack (BSP_CFG_ISTACK_BYTES)
- Heap memory size (BSP_CFG_HEAP_BYTES)

Item set in the emWin FIT module

- Maximum memory size used for the GUI (EMWIN_GUI_NUM_BYTES)

6.4 Setting the heap memory size when DRW2D is enabled

When DRW2D is enabled, change the value of "Heap size" of "r_bsp" to 0x4000 by using the Smart Configurator. Note that 0x4000 is just a reference and the required heap memory size depends on the system to be developed.

6.5 Setting the compile option

You must set the compile option (-nostuff=C), which allocates const qualified variables to sections having 4-byte boundary alignment.

When using e² studio, open the property screen by selecting [Project] > [C/C++ Project Settings], open the [Tool Settings] tab by selecting [C/C++build] > [Settings], select [Compiler] > [Object], and then select the check box of [Allocates const qualified variables to 4-byte boundary alignment sections] (-nostuff=C). Note that when the Smart Configurator is used, this option is automatically set.

6.6 Image format

When using images with the emWin FIT module, use the data in bit map format (.bmp).

6.7 Setting multi-buffering when using AppWizard

To ensure that the widget configured in AppWizard operates smoothly without flicker, the multi-buffering option must be enabled.

For convenience of the use of AppWizard in the Renesas environment, the [Selected BSP] option in the project properties of AppWizard must be set to [None]. In this case, enable the multi-buffering option [Enable Multibuffering] that is disabled by default.

Note that the operation for enabling multi-buffering is not required in QE for Display [RX] version 3.01.00 or later. This is because an AppWizard project file with multi-buffering enabled is created when AppWizard is started from QE for Display[RX].

6.8 When using an SPI (serial interface) LCD

Using an SPI (serial interface) LCD with default settings might cause the LCD display to flicker. Use the following methods to ensure smooth operation without flicker:

- Enable the cache (a buffer for one frame is required).
- Use the memory device function# (setting in the user application program is required).

#: The memory device function provides a temporary buffer (mounted on emWin) used for drawing operation and performs various operations. For details, refer to the emWin user guide.

6.9 Color depth setting when using an SPI (serial interface) LCD

The emWin FIT module supports the following LCD controllers. The maximum color depth of these controllers is 18 bits, so if EMWIN_BITS_PER_PIXEL is set to "24" (24 bits of RGB888), the colors will be reduced to 18 bits.

- ST7715 Series
- ILI9341 Series

6.10 When using the SPI (serial interface) touch function

In the SCI FIT module or RSPI FIT module settings, specify 0x00 for the dummy data to be sent during read operation.

For the SCI FIT module: SCI_CFG_DUMMY_TX_BYTE

For the RSPI FIT module: RSPI_CFG_DUMMY_TXDATA

6.11 Implementing to the environment exclusive of operation confirmed

When the emWin FIT module is implemented to the environment exclusive of operation confirmed, please note following matters. The environment which operation is confirmed are described in 8.1.

- Use of LCD

In the emWin FIT module, the interface with the LCD can be configured by using the following methods:

1. QE for Display[RX]

When using e² studio, add emWin FIT module with Smart Configurator. Then, input necessary settings to QE for Display[RX]. Please refer to the below URL to know details.

<https://www.renesas.com/jp/en/software-tool/qe-display-development-assistance-tool-display-applications>

2. Smart Configurator

When using e² studio, input necessary settings to Smart Configurator.

Note: When QE for Display[RX] is used, the settings are overwritten.

3. Implement setting data structure (when GLCDC is used for the interface with the LCD)

The setting data of GLCDC can be implemented without Smart Configurator and QE for Display. The source code to be implemented is in LCDConf_glcdc_if.c. In r_emwin_lcd_open function, the setting data structure is set and substituted for R_GLCDC_Open function.

4. Edit a macro definition and source code (when the RSPI or SCI (simple SPI mode) is selected for the interface with the LCD)

The LCDConf_spi_if.c file contains the macro definition and source code appropriate for the LCD connected to the SPI. Operation of LCDs has not been confirmed except for those described in 8.1. If your LCD does not operate normally with the existing settings or source codes, modifications are required according to your LCD. If LCD_DRV_IC_OTHER is selected for EMWIN_LCD_DRIVER_IC in r_emwin_rx_config.h, the macro definition or source code appropriate for your LCD must be implemented. When using e² studio for implementation, the places in which the macro definition or source code must be implemented are marked with warnings.

When the GLCDC FIT module, RSPI FIT module, or SCI FIT module is not used, implement the process in LCDConf_user_if.c. When using e² studio for implementation, the places in which the interface must be implemented can be marked with warnings by specifying LCD_IF_OTHER for EMWIN_LCD_IF in r_emwin_rx_config.h.

- Use of touch panel

In the emWin FIT module, the process to use the touch panel with the I²C and SPI interfaces is implemented. When using other touch panels or other interfaces, the necessary processes must be implemented as follows.

1. Process to get touch data and pass to emWin library in PIDConf.c. (pidconf_cb_single function)

2. Process to interface with the touch panel in r_emwin_rx_pid_user_if.c

When the process in 2 is implemented by using e² studio, the code within the file is enabled by specifying TOUCH_IF_OTHER for EMWIN_TOUCH_IF in r_emwin_rx_config.h.

- Use of OS

emWin FIT module supports FreeRTOS (BSP_CFG_RTOS_USED == 1) and no OS (BSP_CFG_RTOS_USED == 0). When using other OS, alternative process must be implemented in GUI_X_Ex.c.

When using e² studio, the places to be modified can be shown with BSP_CFG_RTOS_USED is other values. Then, warnings are activated in these places. Please refer to the below document for details.
Board Support Package Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1685)

- Setting of emWin library

In emWin FIT module, supported number of frame buffers is 3 or below, supported display driver is GUIDRV_Lin. When incleaseign frame buffers to reduce flickering, or applying other display drivers, following places must be implemented.

1. To increase number of frame buffers more than 4, set EMWIN_NUM_BUFFERS to the value which acceptable value is 16 or below. Then, necessary implementation must be applied in LCDConf_glcdc_if.c. When using e² studio, the places to be modified can be shown with setting EMWIN_NUM_BUFFERS in r_emwin_rx_config.h to the value. Then, warnings are activated in these places.
2. To use a display driver other than GUIDRV_Lin or GUIDRV_FlexColor, implement the process within LCDConf_user_if.c. When using e² studio for implementation, the code within the file is enabled by specifying GUIDRV_OTHER for EMWIN_DISPLAY_DRIVER in r_emwin_rx_config.h.

7. Sample Application

Sample application is stored in doc/Training folder. For the detail, refer to the document below.

- emWin Training

8. Appendix

8.1 Confirmed Operation Environment

This section describes confirmed operation environment for the emWin FIT module.

Table 8.1 Confirmed Operation Environment

| Item | Contents |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Integrated Development Environment | Renesas Electronics e ² studio 2022-07 |
| C compiler | <p>Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler for RX Family(CC-RX) V3.04.00 Compile option: Add the option below to the default setting of the Integrated Development Environment. -lang = c99</p> <p>GCC for Renesas RX 8.03.00.202202 Compile option: Add the option below to the default setting of the Integrated Development Environment -std=gnu99</p> <p>IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.20.1 Compile option: The default setting of the Integrated Development Environment</p> |
| Endian | Little endian |
| Version of the Module | Ver.1.00 |
| OS | <p>FreeRTOS Release Release RX MCUs FreeRTOS v1.0.5 comes from original 10.4.3 · renesas/FreeRTOS-Kernel · GitHub</p> <p>Without OS</p> |
| Board used | <p>Renesas Envision KIT RPBRX65N (Product No.: RTK5RX65N2C00000BR) Renesas Envision Kit RPBRX72N (Product No.: RTK5RX72N0C00000BJ) Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX65N-2MB (RTK50565N2S10010BE) Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX72N (Product No.: RTK5572NNHS10000BE) Renesas Starter Kit for RX140 (Product No.: RTK551406BS00000BE) Target Board for RX130 (Product No.: RTK5RX1300C00000BR) Target Board for RX671 (Product No.: RTK5RX6710C00000BJ)</p> |

Table 8.2 Operation Confirmed LCDs

| LCD product No. | Resolution | LCD controller | Touch controller | Remarks |
|------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| RGB interface | | | | |
| NHD-4.3-480272EF-ATXL#-CTP (Newheaven Display) | 480x272 | HX8257-A (Himax) | FT5306 (FocalTech) | <p>Mounted on Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX65N-2MB</p> <p>Mounted on Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX72N</p> |
| ER-TFT043-3 (East Rising) | 480x272 | NV3047 (TDK) | FT5206 (FocalTech) | Mounted on Renesas Envision KIT RPBRX65N Renesas Envision Kit RPBRX72N |
| Serial interface | | | | |
| RH128128T-1x44WN-B2 (OKAYA) | 128x128 | ST7715R (Sitronix) | — | Pmod connection LCD supplied with Renesas Starter Kit |
| MSP2807 (Kuongshun Electronic Limited) | 240x320 | ILI9341 (ILITEK) | XPT2046 (Xptek) | Used for operation confirmation |

8.2 Troubleshooting

- (1) Q: I have added the FIT module to the project and built it. Then I got the error: Could not open source file "platform.h".

A: The FIT module may not be added to the project properly. Check if the method for adding FIT modules is correct with the following documents:

- When using e² studio
Application note "Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to Projects (R01AN1723)"

When using this FIT module, the board support package FIT module (BSP module) must also be added to the project. Refer to the application note "Board Support Package Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1685)"

9. Reference Documents

User's manual: Software

- emWin Graphic Library with Graphical User Interface User Guide & Reference Manual

(<https://www.segger.com/downloads/emwin/UM03001>)

User's manual: Hardware

(The latest version of each device can be downloaded from the Renesas Electronics website.)

Technical Update/Technical News

(The latest information can be downloaded from the Renesas Electronics website.)

User's Manual: Development Environment

RX Family C/C++ Compiler CC-RX User's Manual (R20UT3248)

(The latest version can be downloaded from the Renesas Electronics website.)

Related Technical Update

This module has no technical update.

Revision History

| Rev. | Date | Description | |
|------|----------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Page | Summary |
| 1.00 | Sep.7.22 | — | First edition issued |

General Precautions in the Handling of Microprocessing Unit and Microcontroller Unit Products

The following usage notes are applicable to all Microprocessing unit and Microcontroller unit products from Renesas. For detailed usage notes on the products covered by this document, refer to the relevant sections of the document as well as any technical updates that have been issued for the products.

1. Precaution against Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)

A strong electrical field, when exposed to a CMOS device, can cause destruction of the gate oxide and ultimately degrade the device operation. Steps must be taken to stop the generation of static electricity as much as possible, and quickly dissipate it when it occurs. Environmental control must be adequate. When it is dry, a humidifier should be used. This is recommended to avoid using insulators that can easily build up static electricity.

Semiconductor devices must be stored and transported in an anti-static container, static shielding bag or conductive material. All test and measurement tools including work benches and floors must be grounded. The operator must also be grounded using a wrist strap. Semiconductor devices must not be touched with bare hands. Similar precautions must be taken for printed circuit boards with mounted semiconductor devices.

2. Processing at power-on

The state of the product is undefined at the time when power is supplied. The states of internal circuits in the LSI are indeterminate and the states of register settings and pins are undefined at the time when power is supplied. In a finished product where the reset signal is applied to the external reset pin, the states of pins are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the reset process is completed. In a similar way, the states of pins in a product that is reset by an on-chip power-on reset function are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the power reaches the level at which resetting is specified.

3. Input of signal during power-off state

Do not input signals or an I/O pull-up power supply while the device is powered off. The current injection that results from input of such a signal or I/O pull-up power supply may cause malfunction and the abnormal current that passes in the device at this time may cause degradation of internal elements. Follow the guideline for input signal during power-off state as described in your product documentation.

4. Handling of unused pins

Handle unused pins in accordance with the directions given under handling of unused pins in the manual. The input pins of CMOS products are generally in the high-impedance state. In operation with an unused pin in the open-circuit state, extra electromagnetic noise is induced in the vicinity of the LSI, an associated shoot-through current flows internally, and malfunctions occur due to the false recognition of the pin state as an input signal become possible.

5. Clock signals

After applying a reset, only release the reset line after the operating clock signal becomes stable. When switching the clock signal during program execution, wait until the target clock signal is stabilized. When the clock signal is generated with an external resonator or from an external oscillator during a reset, ensure that the reset line is only released after full stabilization of the clock signal. Additionally, when switching to a clock signal produced with an external resonator or by an external oscillator while program execution is in progress, wait until the target clock signal is stable.

6. Voltage application waveform at input pin

Waveform distortion due to input noise or a reflected wave may cause malfunction. If the input of the CMOS device stays in the area between V_{IL} (Max.) and V_{IH} (Min.) due to noise, for example, the device may malfunction. Take care to prevent chattering noise from entering the device when the input level is fixed, and also in the transition period when the input level passes through the area between V_{IL} (Max.) and V_{IH} (Min.).

7. Prohibition of access to reserved addresses

Access to reserved addresses is prohibited. The reserved addresses are provided for possible future expansion of functions. Do not access these addresses as the correct operation of the LSI is not guaranteed.

8. Differences between products

Before changing from one product to another, for example to a product with a different part number, confirm that the change will not lead to problems. The characteristics of a microprocessing unit or microcontroller unit products in the same group but having a different part number might differ in terms of internal memory capacity, layout pattern, and other factors, which can affect the ranges of electrical characteristics, such as characteristic values, operating margins, immunity to noise, and amount of radiated noise. When changing to a product with a different part number, implement a system-evaluation test for the given product.

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Corporate Headquarters

TOYOSU FORESIA, 3-2-24 Toyosu,
Koto-ku, Tokyo 135-0061, Japan
www.renesas.com

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