

Jean-Baptiste













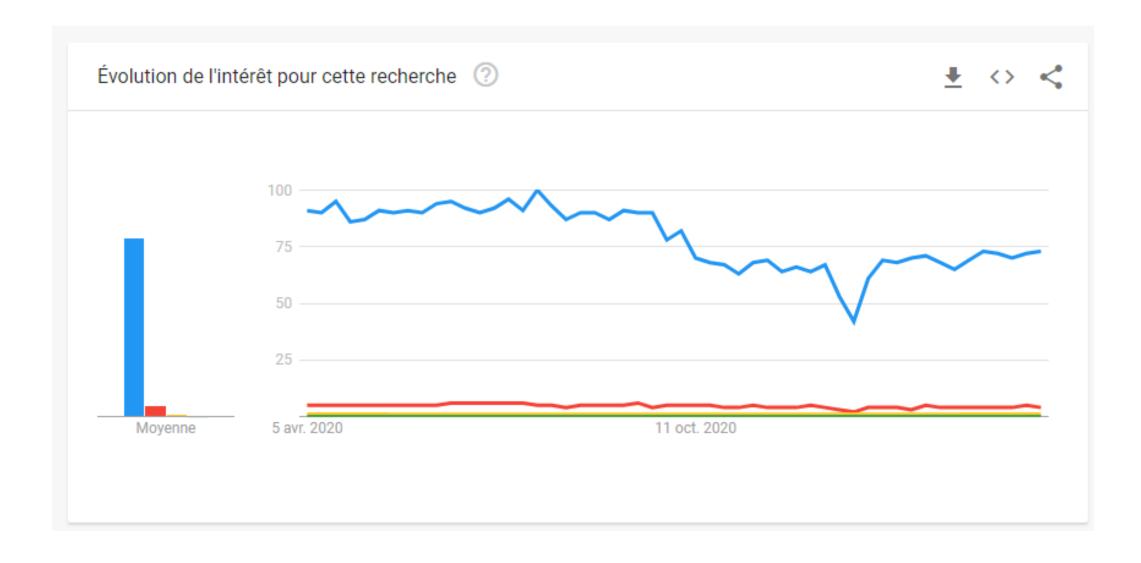
Présentation











- Amélioration le travail collaboratif
- Si modifications simultanée => merge (fusion)
- développement plusieurs versions en même temps grâce aux branches
- historique: qui a fait quoi, quand, comment et pourquoi
- archivage améliore la sécurité (pertes de données) et la maintenance (rollback en cas de problèmes)

git Inconvénients

Plusieurs fonctionnalités / prise en main

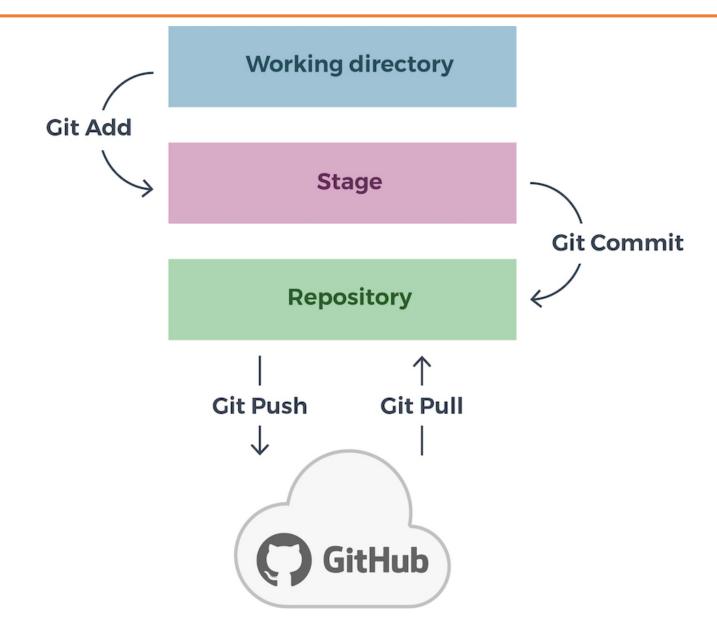
Logiciel client



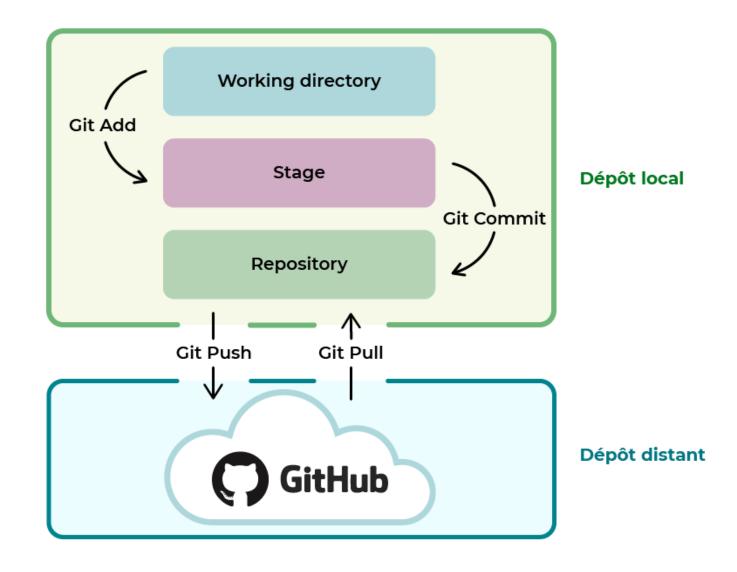




git Git en un schema



git Git en un schema





Installer git

git Installer Git

https://git-scm.com/downloads



git config --global user.name "John Doe"

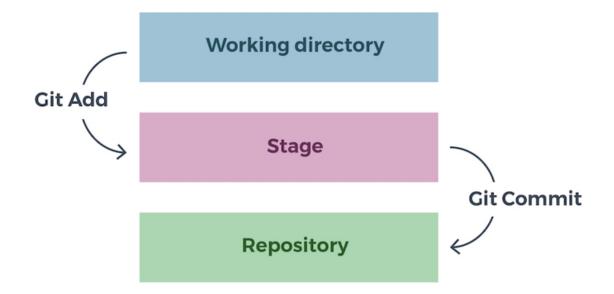
git config --global user.email john@doe.com



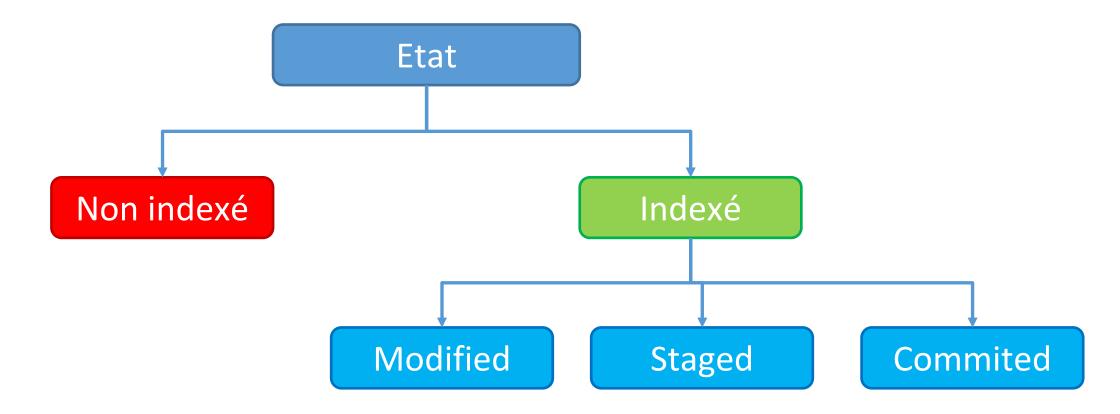
Découverte GitHub

https://github.com/

- Créer un compte
- Explorer des repos
- Créer une organisation
- Créer un répo



stage





Création dépôt Git

Github + git clone

Initialisation en local

```
git init
git add .

Git commit —m "message"
git branch —M main
git remote add origin <a href="https://GIT_REPO_URL">https://GIT_REPO_URL</a>
git push —u origin main
```



Modification dépôt Git

git status

git add, git commit

git restore -- staged NOM_FICHIER

Mise à jour

git pull

- git fetch
- git merge

git push

Annulation / suppression

```
indexé
  git restore -- staged [NOM_FICHIER | NOM_DOSSIER]
Non indexé
  git restore --staged [NOM_FICHIER | NOM_DOSSIER]
  git rm option [NOM FICHIER | NOM DOSSIER]
     Option: [--cached | -f]
```

Annulation changements en local

git checkout -- [NOM_FICHIER | NOM_DOSSIER]

Suppression commit

git reset HEAD^

Renommer un fichier

git mv ancien-nom-fichier nouveau-nom-fichier

Modifier dernier commit

git commit --amend

Sauvegarde temporaire

```
git stash list
```

git stash push [-u] [-m]

git stash pop

git stash apply

git stash show



Ignorer les fichiers

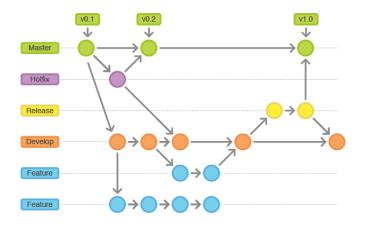
.git/info/exclude

.gitignore

Un fichier versionné ne peut pas être exclus

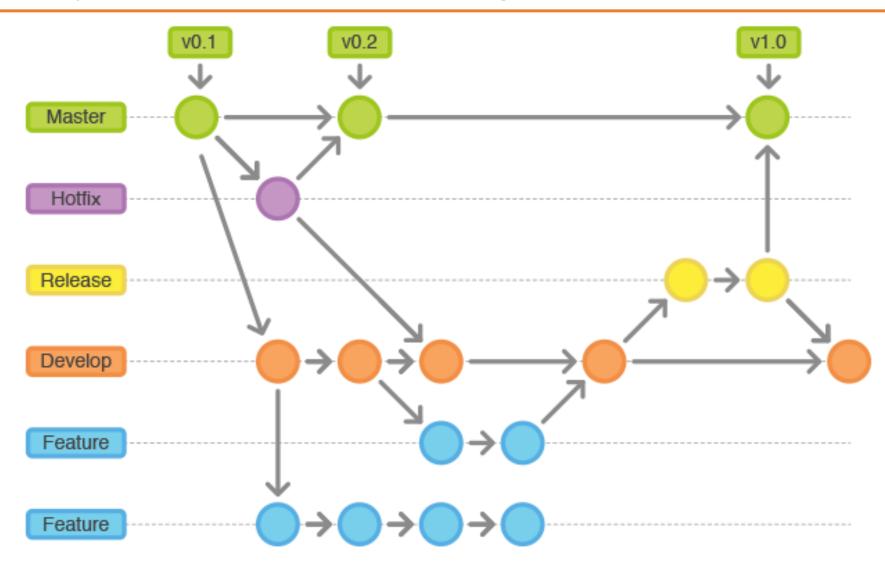
Règles exclusion

```
/*
!/foo
/foo/*
!/foo/bar
Login.*
```



Les branches

git Comprendre les branches git



Lister les branches

git branch -a

git branch -r

Créer une branche

git branch -M NOM_BRANCHE

git checkout -b NOM_BRANCHE

Changer de branche

git checkout NOM_BRANCHE

git switch NOM_BRANCHE

Supprimer une branche

git branch -d NOM_BRANCHE

git push origin --delete NOM_BRANCHE



Tags

Créer

git tag -a VERSION -m "message version"

Lister

git tag

git tag -l "pattern"

Revenir sur un tag

git checkout TAG_VERSION

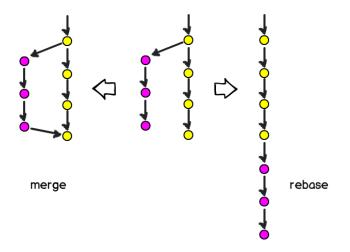
git switch TAG_VERSION

Commit isolé

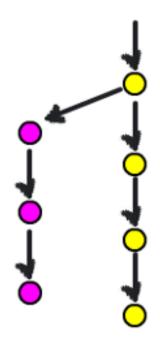
git checkout -b [NOM_BRANCHE] [TAG_VERSION]

git checkout -b version2 v2.0.0

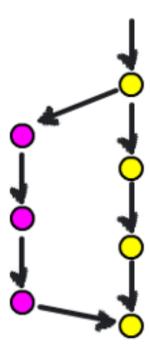
git tag –a v2.0.1 –m "message version"



Merge







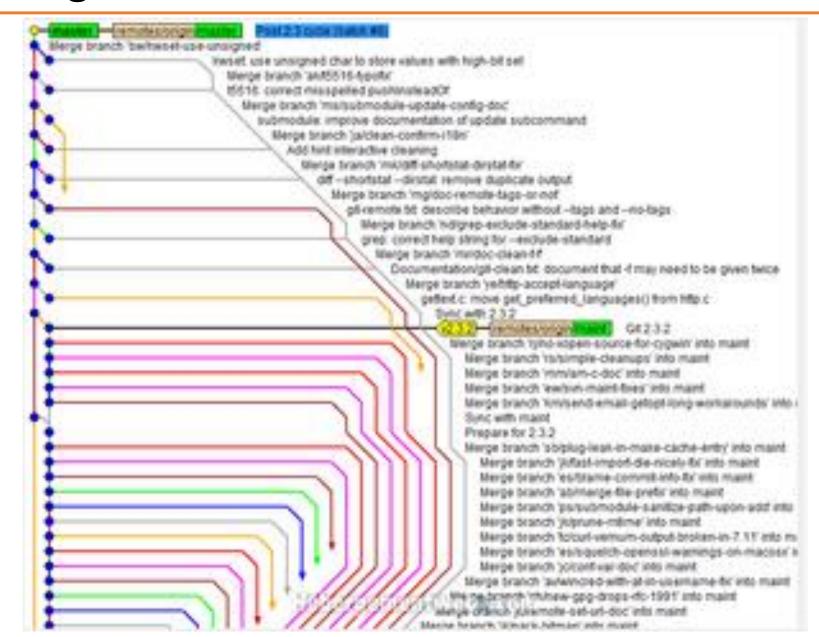
git checkout branche-cible

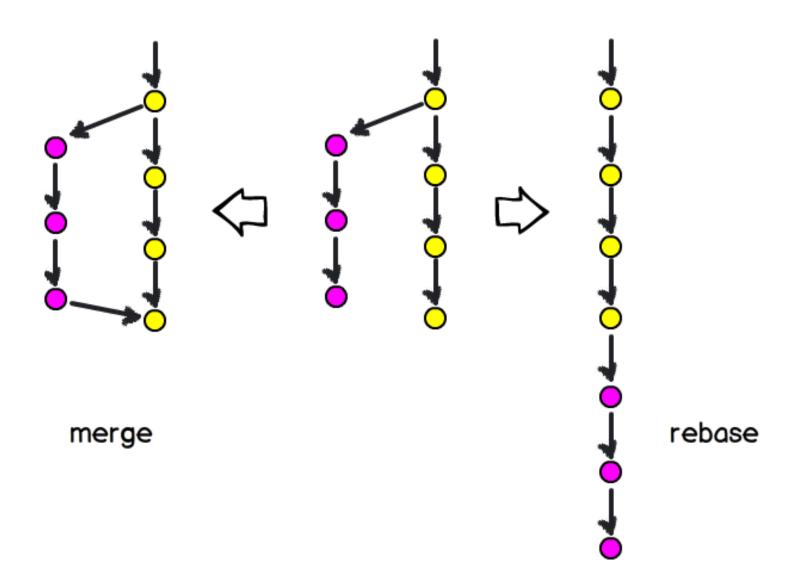
git merge branche-source

git checkout branche-cible

git merge branche-source

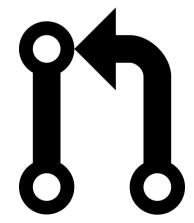
git Merge





git checkout branche-source

git rebase branche-cibe

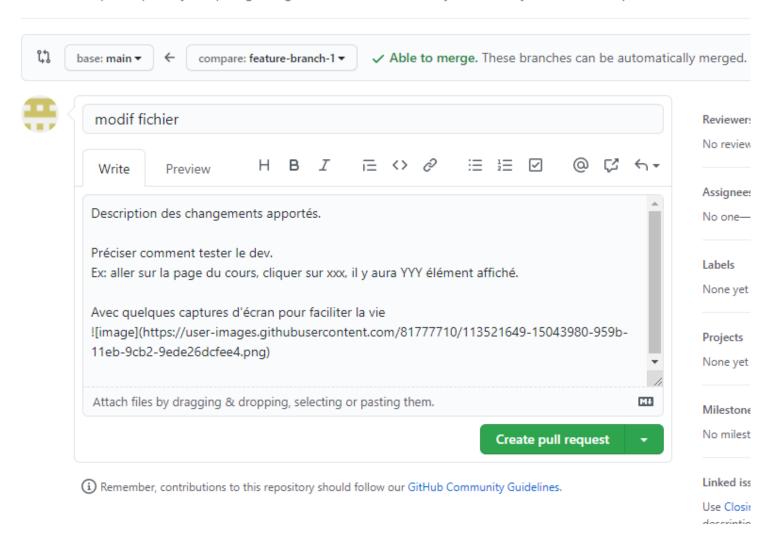


Pull request

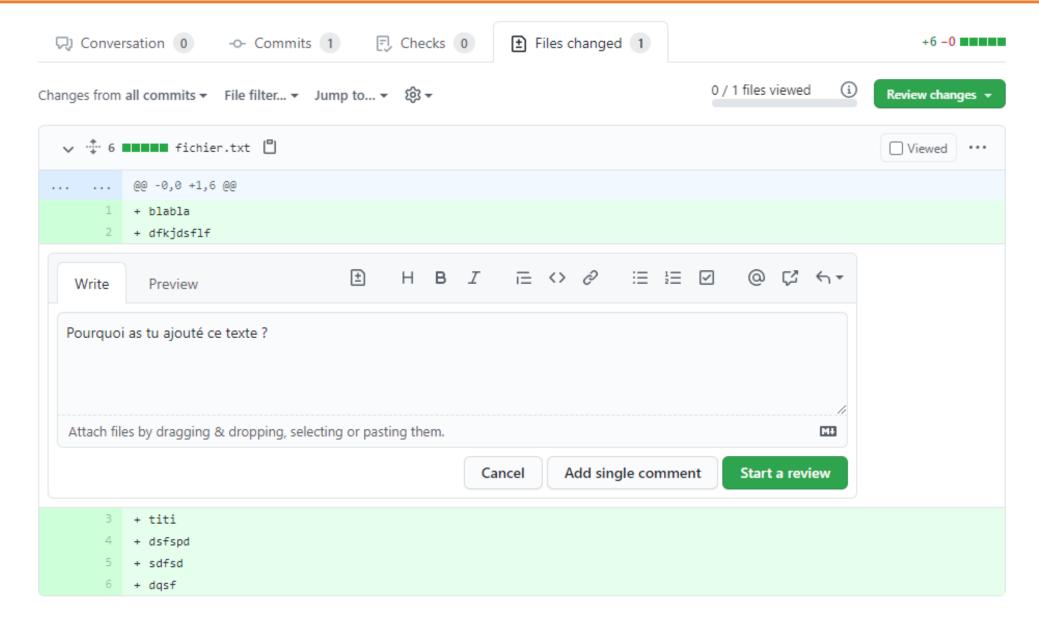


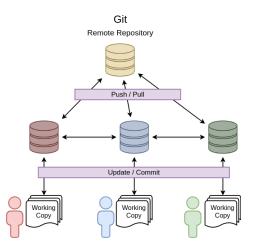
Open a pull request

Create a new pull request by comparing changes across two branches. If you need to, you can also compare across forks.

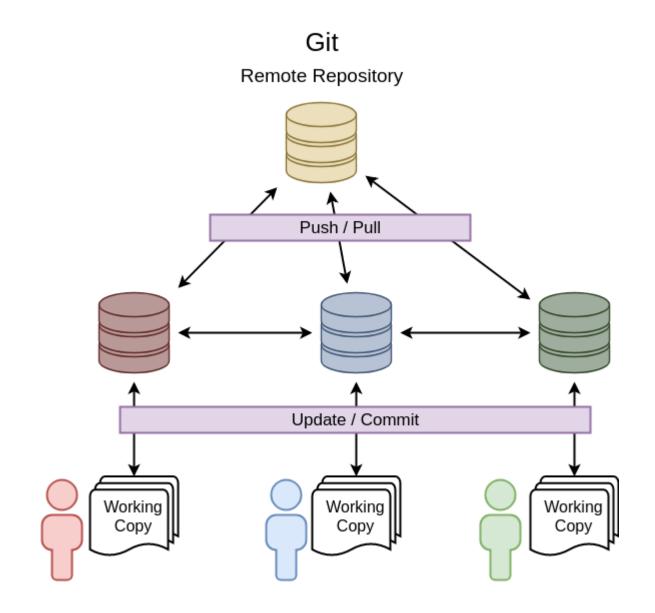


git Pull request





En équipe



git clone https://GIT_REPO_URL

git remote add origin https://GIT_REPO_URL

git remote rename [ancien-nom] [nouveau-nom]

git remote rm [nom-repo]



Gérer dépôt distant

git clone https://GIT_REPO_URL

git remote add origin https://GIT_REPO_URL

git remote rename [ancien-nom] [nouveau-nom]

git remote rm [nom-repo]



Git et Moodle

git clone https://GIT_REPO_URL

Paramétrer l'exclusion des fichiers

Créer le répo d'un theme, plugin ...

✓ Cloner et modifier ce répo



IDE





MERCI A VOUS

```
git init
git add remote origin https://GIT REPO URL
git pull origin master
git branch --set-upstream-to=origin/main master
git fetch origin
git merge origin/master
git push origin master
git fetch origin
git merge origin/master
```

sudo apt update

sudo apt install php-cli unzip

cd ~

curl -sS https://getcomposer.org/installer -o composer-setup.php

sudo php composer-setup.php --install-dir=/usr/local/bin -- filename=composer