## material hardship Father's incarceration -Income to poverty ratio Mother's incarceration Household income Divorce or separation Mother's education Mother's non—standard work hours Never-married mother Child's race: Father absent at time of birth Father's education: Mother's age at childbirth. Father's non-standard work hours experts Mother's prenatal smoking mturks Father's multiple—job holding -Mother's multiple—job holding -School quality -Parents are in cohabiting partnership -Number of parental romantic relationships Household size -Father's age at childbirth -Existing number of siblings -Foreign-born mother -Child's birth weight -Foreign-born father -Child's gender

25

Score

50

75