2.T. Variables rédifiendantes; X,4 Na. a val. do E (px)
F(py) Def: Da dit que X et 4 st rid. si. Vice E, Vy EF: $P(X=x, Y=y) = P(X=n) \cdot P(Y=y)$.

Xu-yrid: «Xet-yst-id loidey

2.5.4: X: le ni de la 1² londe. (X,4) est à voleurs de E. a. III / (a,a), a C-[In] et (X,5) c , U(E). # E= n2 - n = n(n-1)

 $\# E = n^2 - n = n(n-1)$

P(X=a, Y=6) = 10 8: a=6 1 5: a 7 5 -

$$P(X=1, Y=1) = 0$$

$$P(X=1) = \frac{1}{n} (X \subset Y ([11, n]))$$

$$P(Y=1) = P(Y=1) \times P(X=1)$$

$$+ P(Y=1) \times P(X=1)$$

$$= 0 + \frac{1}{n-1} \times \frac{n-1}{n}$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \cdot (g: Y \subset Y ([11, n]))$$

dc. P(Y=1, Y=1) + P(X=1) xP(5=1). Xet y re so-t pas ind. Propi Xut yst ind. (1) A, B st des ens SS: I HACE, HISCF,
P(XEA, HEP) = P(XEA). P(4EP). Dens (=) Sin por A=(n) S=(y) Sypons (2)

$$P(X \in \{1,1\}, Y \in \{y\}) = P(X \in \{n\}) \cdot P(Y \in \{n\})$$
 $A = \{1,1\}, Y \in \{y\}\} = \{1,2\}, Y \in \{n\}\}$
 $A = \{1,1\}, Y \in \{y\}\} = \{1,2\}, Y \in \{n\}\}$
 $A = \{1,1\}, Y \in \{y\}\} = \{1,2\}, Y \in \{n\}\}$
 $A = \{1,1\}, Y \in \{y\}\} = \{1,2\}, Y \in \{n\}\}$
 $A = \{1,1\}, Y \in \{y\}\} = \{1,2\}, Y \in \{n\}\}$
 $A = \{1,1\}, Y \in \{y\}\} = \{1,2\}, Y \in \{n\}\}$
 $A = \{1,1\}, Y \in \{y\}\} = \{1,2\}, Y \in \{n\}\}$
 $A = \{1,1\}, Y \in \{n\}\} = \{1,2\}, Y \in \{n\}\}$
 $A = \{1,1\}, Y \in \{n\}\} = \{1,2\}, Y \in \{n\}\}$
 $A = \{1,1\}, Y \in \{n\}\} = \{1,2\}, Y \in \{n\}\}$
 $A = \{1,2\}, Y \in \{n\}\} = \{1,2\}, Y \in \{n\}\}$

$$A = \left| \frac{1}{a} \right|$$

$$a \in A$$

$$C = \left| \frac{1}{a} \right|$$

$$C = \left| \frac{1}{a} \right$$

Ac:, Si on (M): $P(X \in A, Y \in S) = P((X, Y) \in A \times B)$ $= P((X, Y) \in L) (L) (G, I)$ $= P((X, Y) \in L) (G, I)$

 $= \sum_{\alpha \in A} \sum_{b \in S} P(X, b) = (a, b)$

= \(\bigcup_{\alpha\in A} \bigcup_{\big(X=\alpha, 9=\big)} \)

$$= \left(\sum_{\alpha \in A} P(X=\alpha) \right) \cdot \left(\sum_{b \in B} P(Y=b) \right)$$

$$= P(X \in L_{|\alpha | |}) \cdot P(Y \in L_{|\alpha | |})$$

$$= P(X \in A) \cdot P(Y \in B).$$

$$E_{x,2,7,6}: X GW(n,n), Y_{x,y}(n,n).$$

$$Y u Y x d.$$

$$P(X \in Y).$$

$$(X \in Y) = (X = x, Y = y)$$

$$x = 1, Y = x$$

$$= (X = x, Y = y)$$

$$y = 1, x = 1$$

$$P(X \le Y) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{y=1}^{N} P(X=x, Y=y)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{y=1}^{N} P(X=x) \cdot P(Y=y)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{y=1}^{N} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{y=1}^{N} \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{y=1}^{N} \frac{1}{$$

1, 5.7: ("tasfort") Dy, F Si Xet 9 stind, f(X) et q(4) aurice $(x) = f \circ x$ $g(y) = g \circ y$

DEns. Soit A'CE, B'CF hq. P(f(x) EA, g(4) CB) $= P(f(x) \in A') \times P(g(y) \in B').$ $rape(: \{ \{ (X) \in A' \} = \{ w \in \Omega, f \circ X(w) \in A' \} \}$ $= \left[X \in \Lambda, X(\omega) \in \mathcal{A}' \right]$ $= \left[X \in \mathcal{A}' \right]$ de ñ: [g(4) ∈ R] = [4 € g (R)]

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(f(x),g(y)) \in A' \times B') \\
= [(X,Y) \in f(A') \times g(B')]$$

$$P(f(x) \in A', g(Y) \in B')$$

$$= P(x \in f(A'), Y \in g(B'))$$

CK. On tire 2 dis, X: n? du 1º di Tire du 2º di.

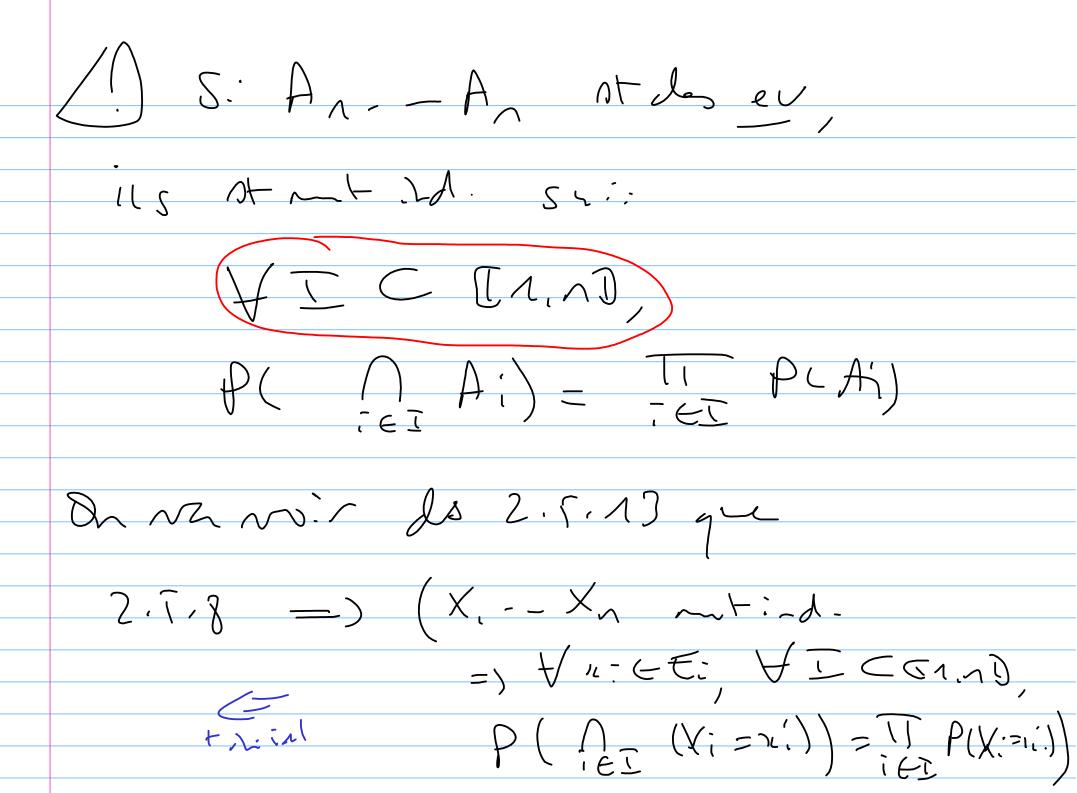
Si Xety stild, alor:

(n= du 10 di) = X2 = f(x)

4: 172-1172 211-172

et (n=dh 2=di) +1 = 9+1

51-1-1.



enpahinher, pour I= (i.j); D= X,--X, Nt antid, Xietx; Nt Nd.

de: mut ild =) 2 il ild.

2.5.10:
$$\triangle$$
 2=2. $AU - \cancel{X}$ mt ind.

$$P(X = 1) = P(X = -1) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(Y - 1) = P(Y = -1) - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$2 = X$$

$$2 = X$$

$$2 = X$$

$$(2-1)-(x=1,7=1)$$
 $(x=-1,7=-1)$

$$P(2-1) = P(Y=1, Y=1) + P(X=Y=-1)$$

p(z=-1) = p(z=-1) p(z=-1) = p(z=-1)di x + 2 + 1

ilen auc Y: Yet Z st. M.

Autino

P(X=1, Y=1, Z=-1) = 0

P(X=1) x P(4=1) = 1 + 0

Mr, X,5,2 rest mut. ild.