$$\frac{F}{-} \left( \begin{array}{c} \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \end{array} \right) \in \mathbb{R}^{k}, \quad \chi_{1} + \chi_{2} + \chi_{3} + \chi_{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \end{array} \right) \in \mathbb{R}^{k}, \quad \chi_{1} + \chi_{2} + \chi_{3} + \chi_{4} : \quad \varphi \in \mathcal{L}(\mathbb{R}^{k}, \mathbb{R}^{k})$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \end{array} \right) \in \mathbb{R}^{k}, \quad \chi_{1} + \chi_{2} + \chi_{3} + \chi_{4} : \quad \varphi \in \mathcal{L}(\mathbb{R}^{k}, \mathbb{R}^{k})$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \end{array} \right) \in \mathbb{R}^{k}, \quad \chi_{1} + \chi_{2} + \chi_{3} + \chi_{4} : \quad \varphi \in \mathcal{L}(\mathbb{R}^{k}, \mathbb{R}^{k})$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \end{array} \right) \in \mathbb{R}^{k}, \quad \chi_{1} + \chi_{2} + \chi_{3} + \chi_{4} : \quad \varphi \in \mathcal{L}(\mathbb{R}^{k}, \mathbb{R}^{k})$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \end{array} \right) \in \mathbb{R}^{k}, \quad \chi_{1} + \chi_{2} + \chi_{3} + \chi_{4} : \quad \varphi \in \mathcal{L}(\mathbb{R}^{k}, \mathbb{R}^{k})$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \end{array} \right) \in \mathbb{R}^{k}, \quad \chi_{1} + \chi_{2} + \chi_{3} + \chi_{4} : \quad \varphi \in \mathcal{L}(\mathbb{R}^{k}, \mathbb{R}^{k})$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \\ \kappa_{i} \end{array} \right) \in \mathbb{R}^{k}, \quad \chi_{1} + \chi_{2} + \chi_{3} + \chi_{4} : \quad \chi_{2} + \chi_{3} + \chi_{4} : \quad \chi_{4} + \chi_{5} +$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
\chi_{1} \\
\chi_{1} \\
\chi_{1}
\end{pmatrix} \in \mathcal{T} \quad SS: \quad \chi_{1} + \chi_{2} + \chi_{3} + \chi_{4} = 0$$

$$\begin{cases}
\chi_{1} = \lambda_{1} \\
\chi_{2} = \chi_{1}
\end{cases} \quad SS: \quad \begin{pmatrix}
\chi_{1} \\
\chi_{2} \\
\chi_{3}
\end{pmatrix} = \chi_{1} \begin{pmatrix}
0 \\
0 \\
-1
\end{pmatrix} + \chi_{2} \begin{pmatrix}
0 \\
0 \\
-1
\end{pmatrix} + \chi_{3} \begin{pmatrix}
0 \\
0 \\
-1
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\chi_{1} = \chi_{2} \quad \chi_{3}$$

$$\chi_{1} = \chi_{1} \quad \chi_{2} \quad \chi_{3}$$

$$\chi_{2} = \chi_{1} \quad \chi_{3}$$

$$\chi_{3} \quad \chi_{4} \quad \chi_{5}$$

$$\chi_{4} \quad \chi_{5} \quad \chi_{5}$$

$$\chi_{5} \quad \chi_{5} \quad \chi_{5}$$

$$\chi_{6} \quad \chi_{7} \quad \chi_{7}$$

$$\chi_{7} \quad \chi_{7} \quad \chi_{7}$$

$$\chi_{7} \quad \chi_{7}$$

$$\chi_{7}$$

SS: 
$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a

F = Vect F: c'at 1 sev, Fenent 1 famille génératrice. Fet écleboniec, elle ent libre et c'at 1 base de F.