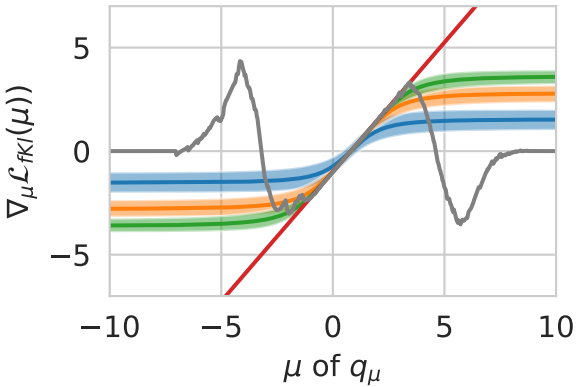


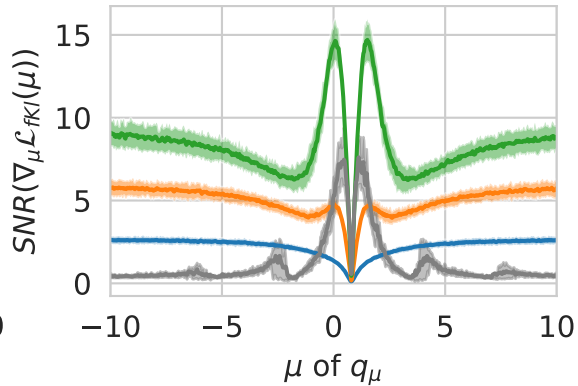
A

Gradient estimation



— $N = 10$ — $N = 100$ — $N = 1000$ — True Gradient — fVB

Signal to Noise Ratio

**B**