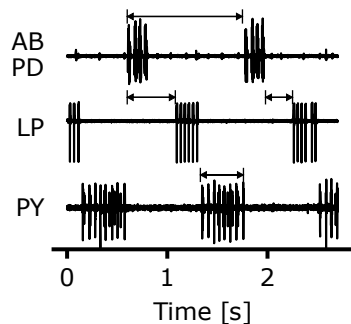
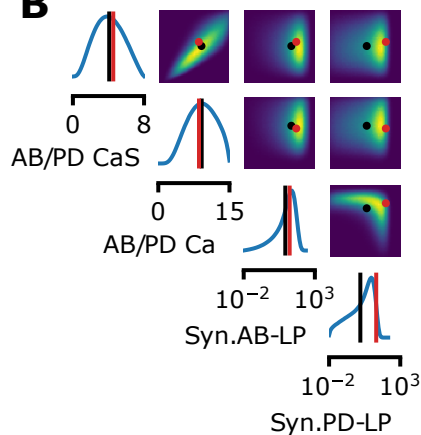
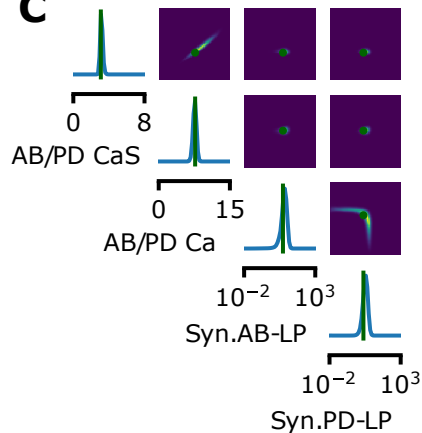
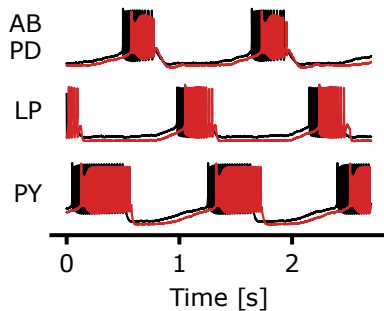


**A**

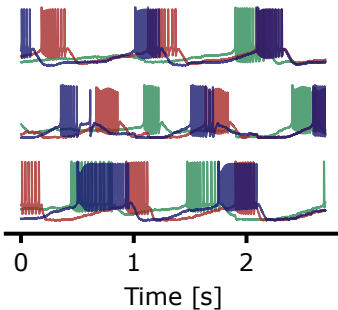
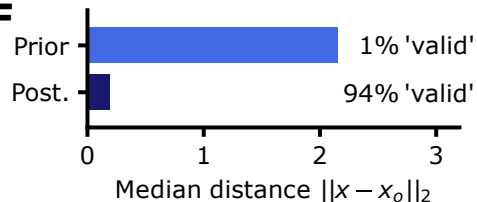
Empirical observation

**B****C****D**

— Mean — MAP

**E**

Random samples

**F****G**