

7주차(1/3)

순방향 신경망

파이썬으로 배우는 기계학습

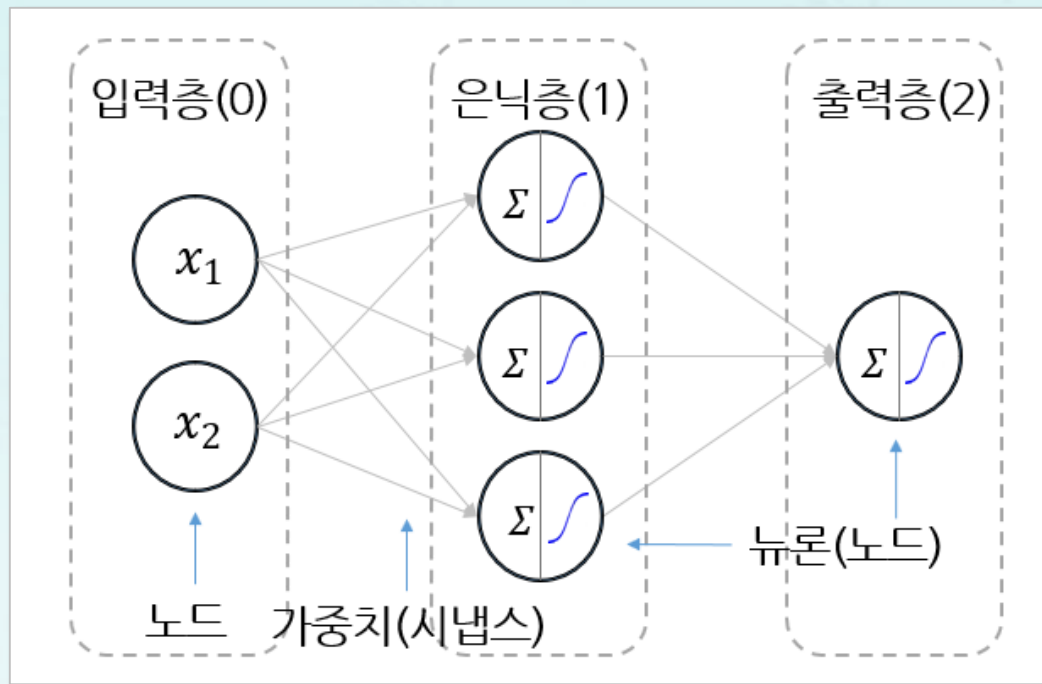
한동대학교
김영섭 교수

순방향 신경망

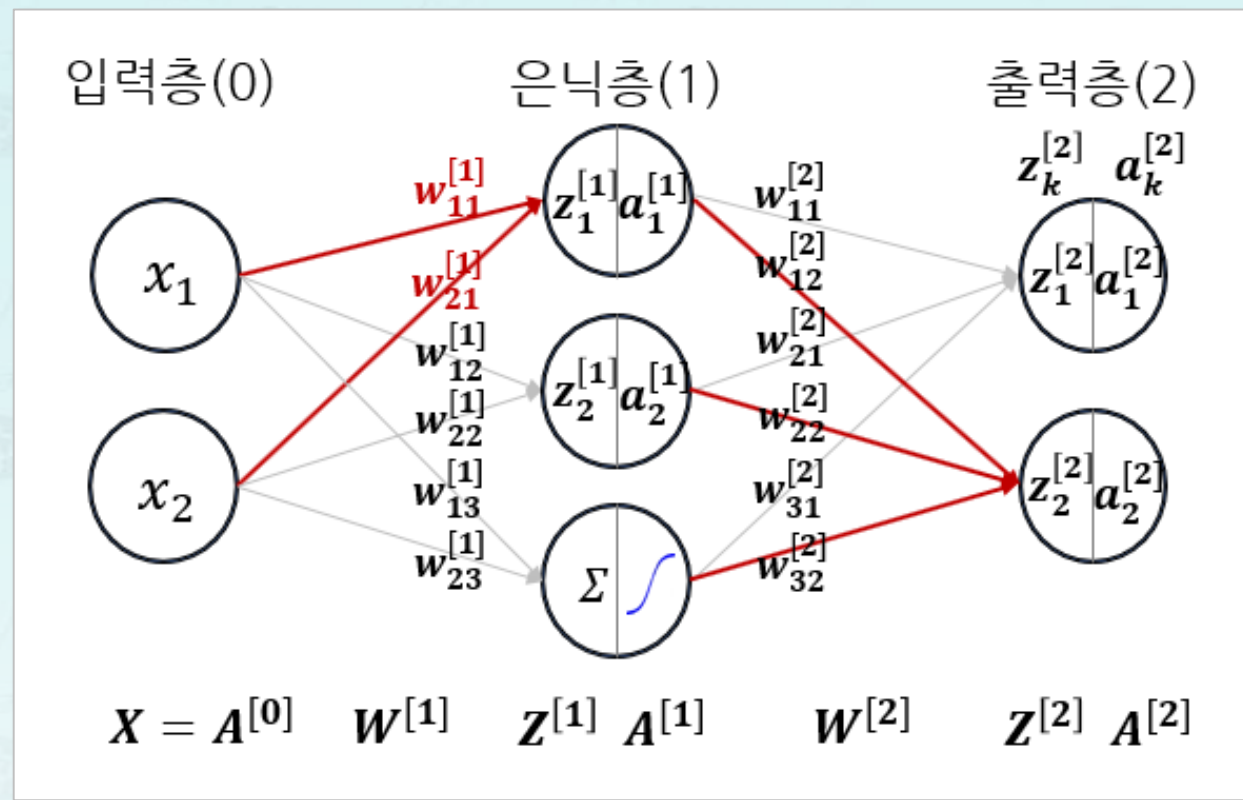
- 학습 목표
 - 순방향 신경망의 신호를 처리한다.
- 학습 내용
 - 순방향 신경망 신호표기
 - 순방향 신경망 신호처리
 - 가중치 표기법
 - 순방향 신경망 예제

1. 순방향 신경망: 신호표기

- 다층 신경망

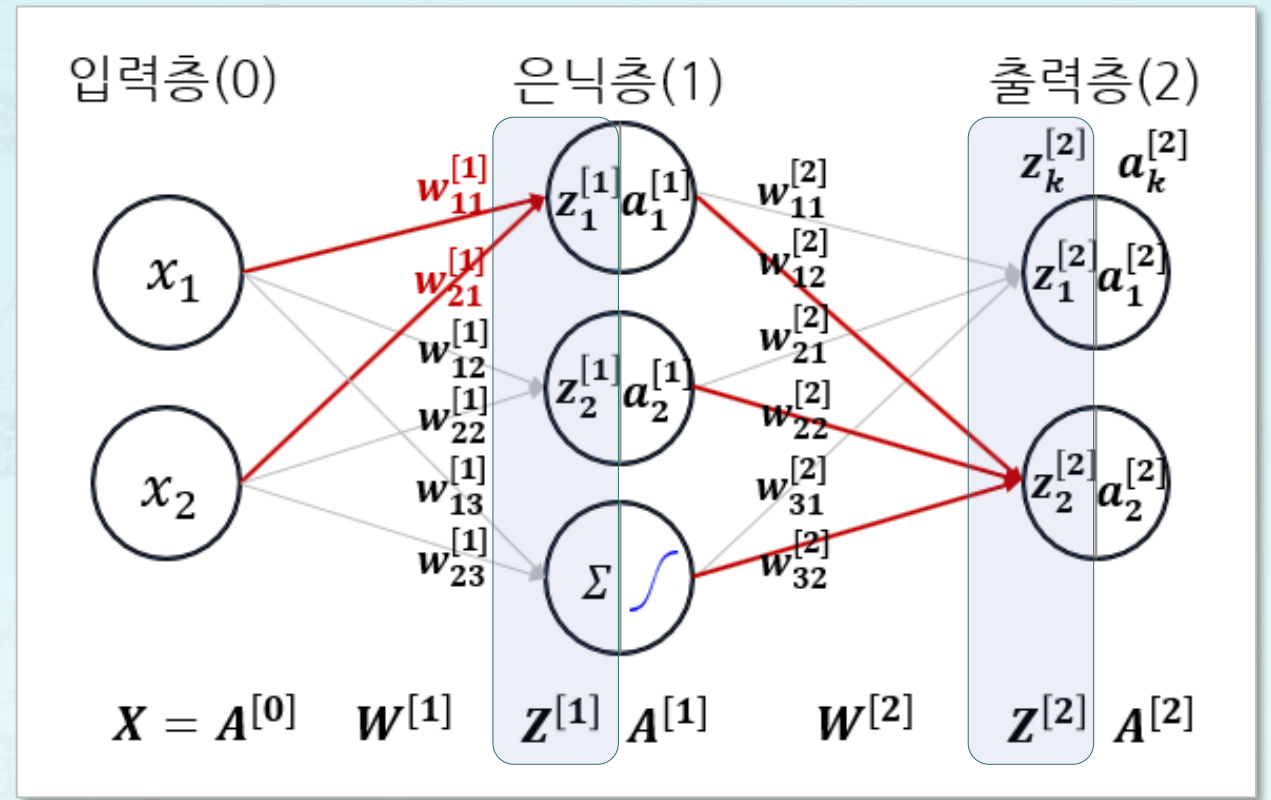


1. 순방향 신경망: 신호표기



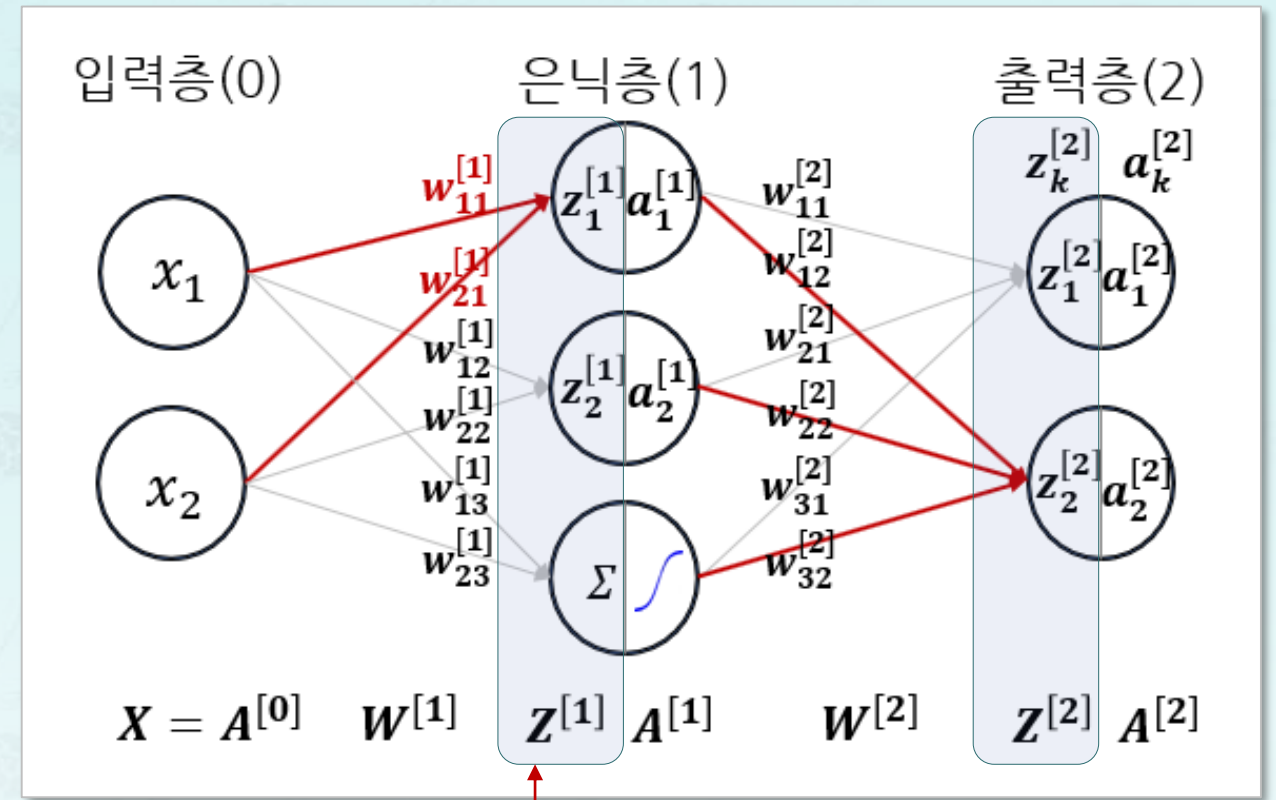
1. 순방향 신경망: 신호표기

- **Z**: 뉴런의 입력
- **A**: 뉴런의 출력
- **L**: 전체 층의 수
- **l**: 각 층 번호(소문자 엘)



1. 순방향 신경망: 신호표기

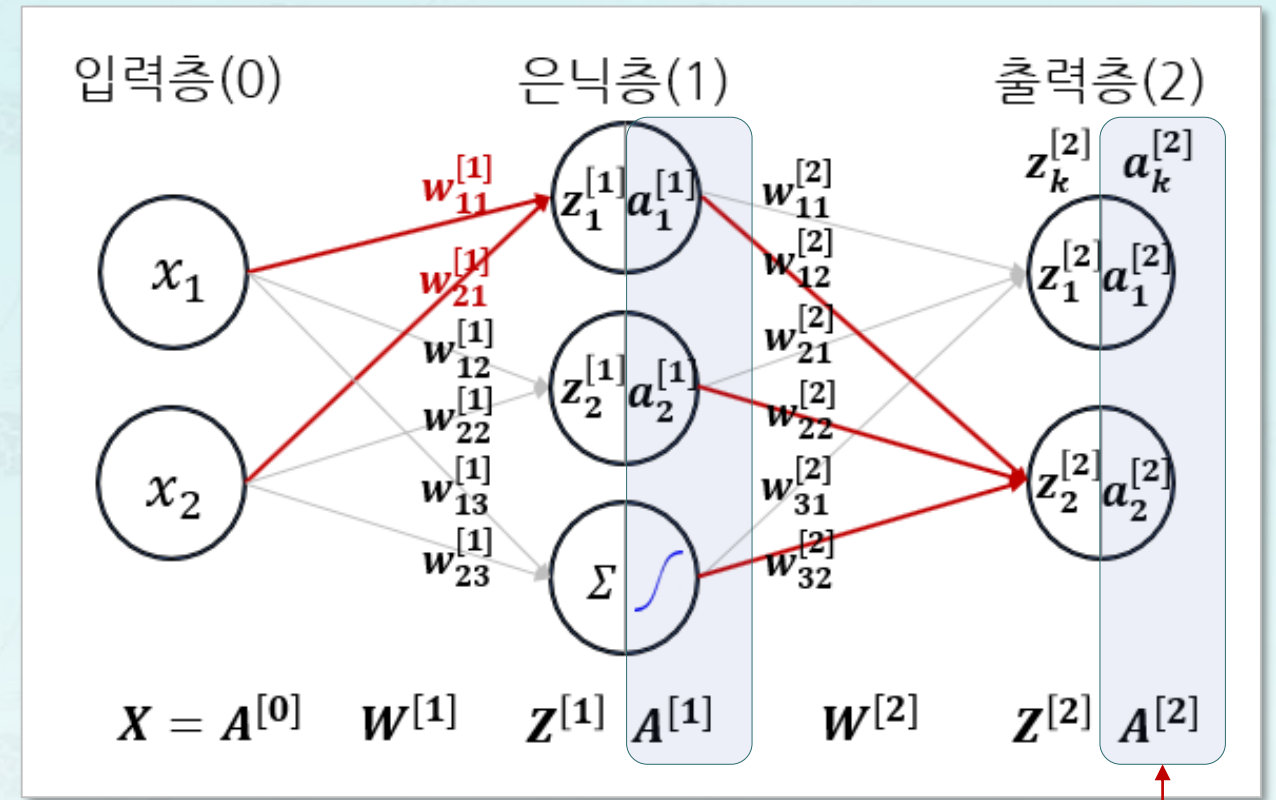
- **Z**: 뉴런의 입력
- **A**: 뉴런의 출력
- **L**: 전체 층의 수
- **l**: 각 층 번호(소문자 엘)



- **Z^[1]**: 은닉층(1)의 입력

1. 순방향 신경망: 신호표기

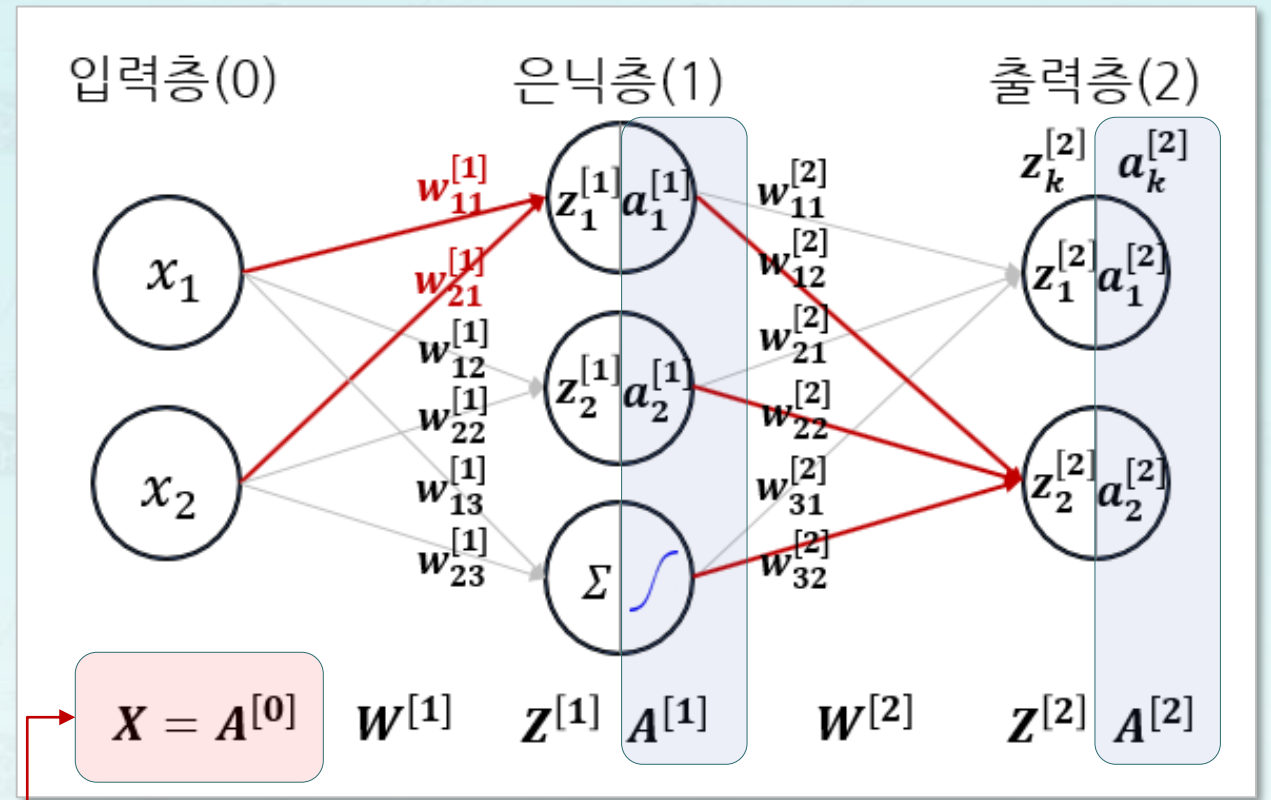
- **Z**: 뉴런의 입력
- **A**: 뉴런의 출력
- **L**: 전체 층의 수
- **l**: 각 층 번호(소문자 엘)



- **Z^[1]**: 은닉층(1)의 입력
- **A^[2]**: 출력층(2)의 출력

1. 순방향 신경망: 신호표기

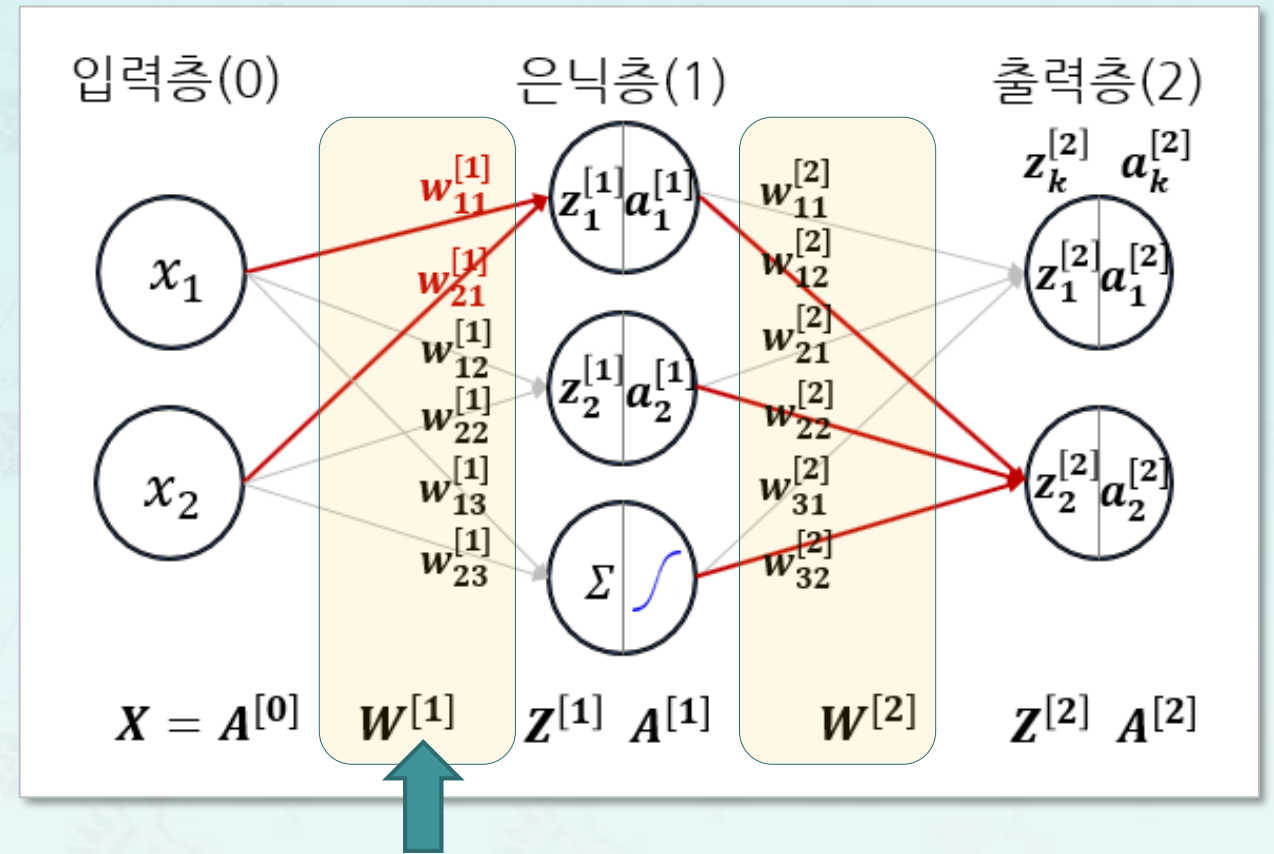
- **Z**: 뉴런의 입력
- **A**: 뉴런의 출력
- **L**: 전체 층의 수
- **l**: 각 층 번호(소문자 엘)



- **Z^[1]**: 은닉층(1)의 입력
- **A^[2]**: 출력층(2)의 출력
- **A^[0]**: 입력층(0)의 출력

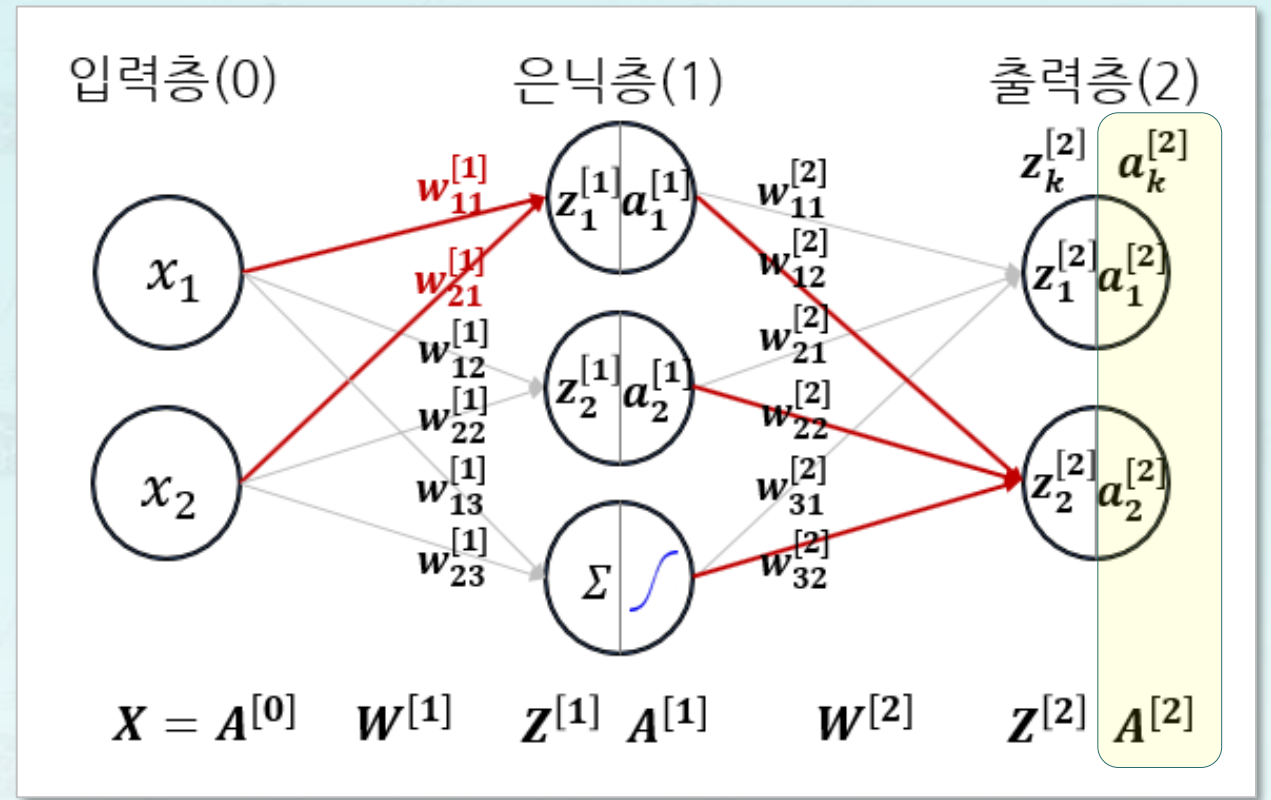
1. 순방향 신경망: 신호표기

- **Z**: 뉴런의 입력
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- **W**: 가중치



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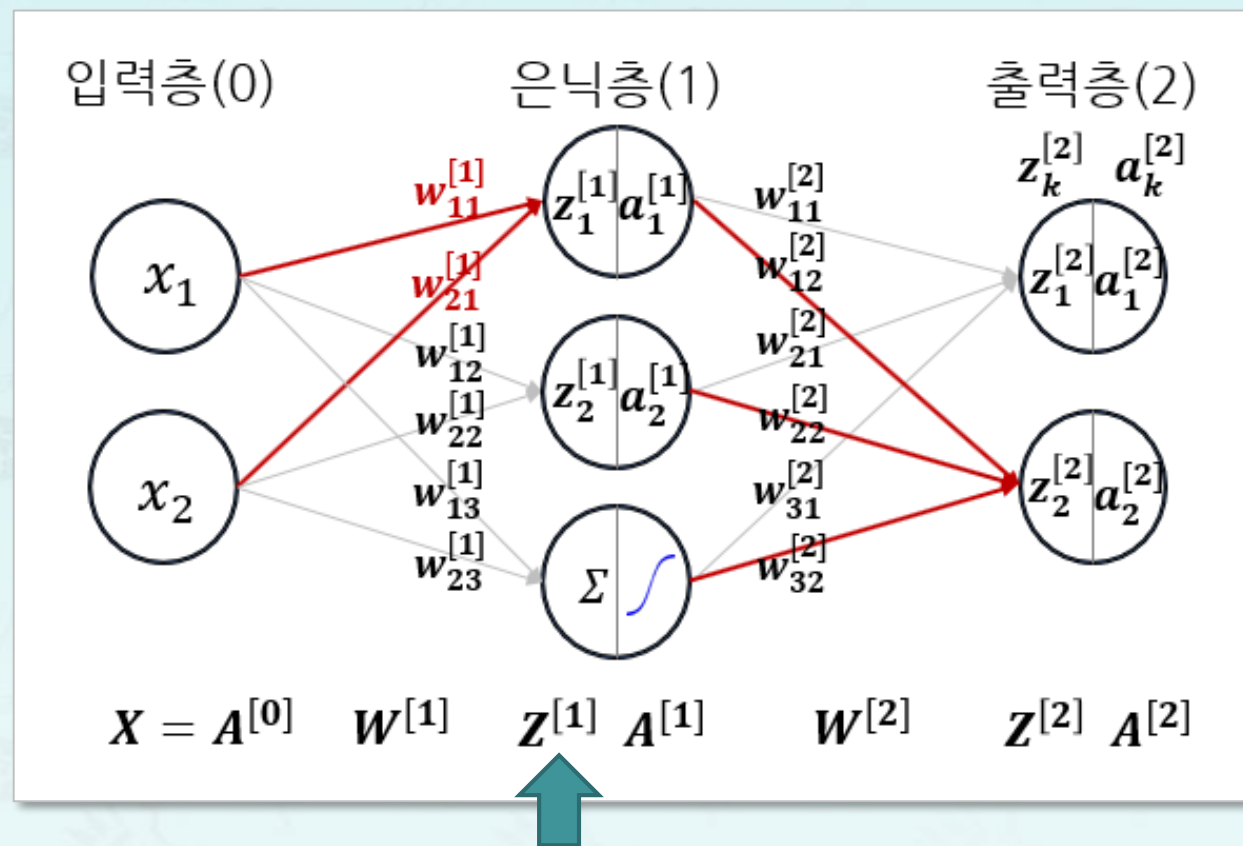
- **Z**: 뉴런의 입력
- **A**: 뉴런의 출력
- **L**: 전체 층의 수
- **l**: 각 층 번호
- **W**: 가중치
- \hat{y} : 최종 출력



- $\hat{y} = A^{[2]}$

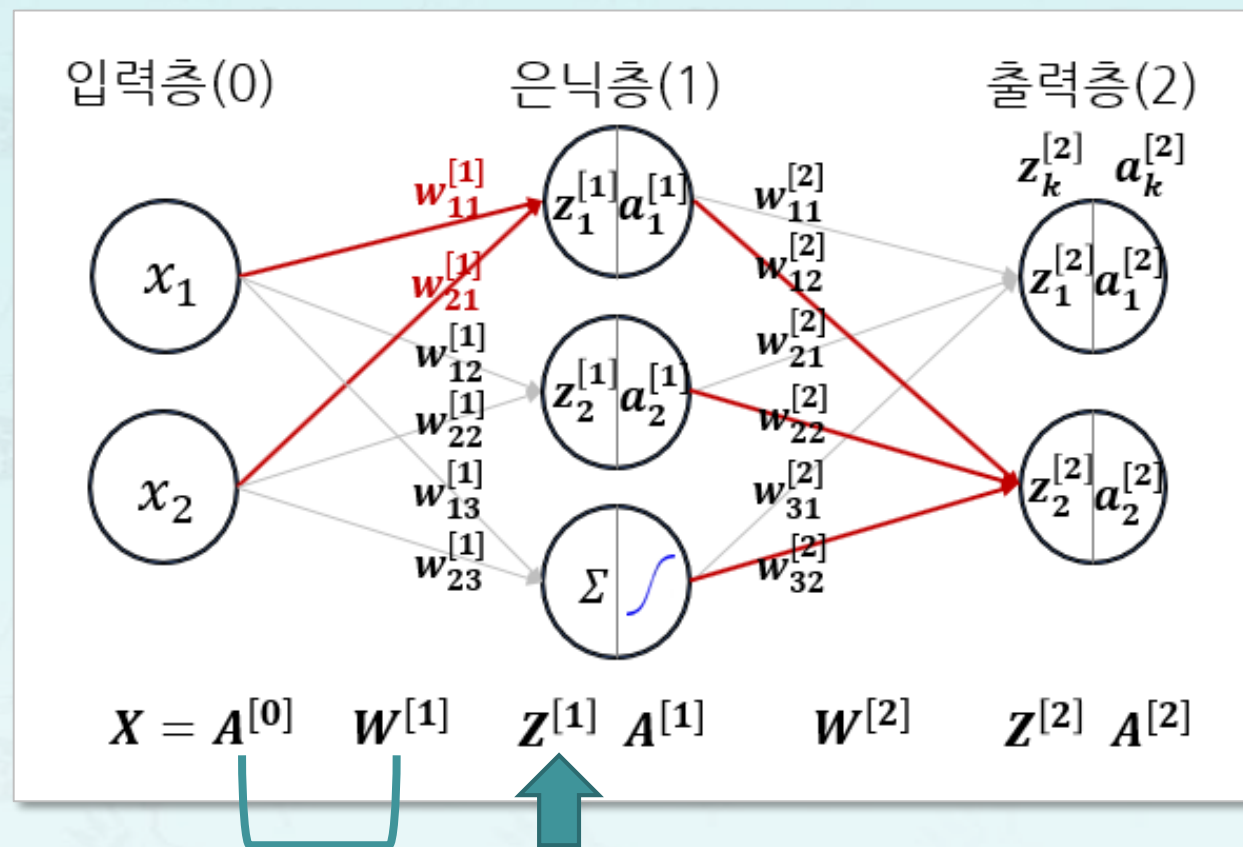
1. 순방향 신경망: 신호처리

- **Z**: $\Sigma(\text{가중치} * \text{입력})$
 - 순입력
 - net input 혹은 weighted sum



1. 순방향 신경망: 신호처리

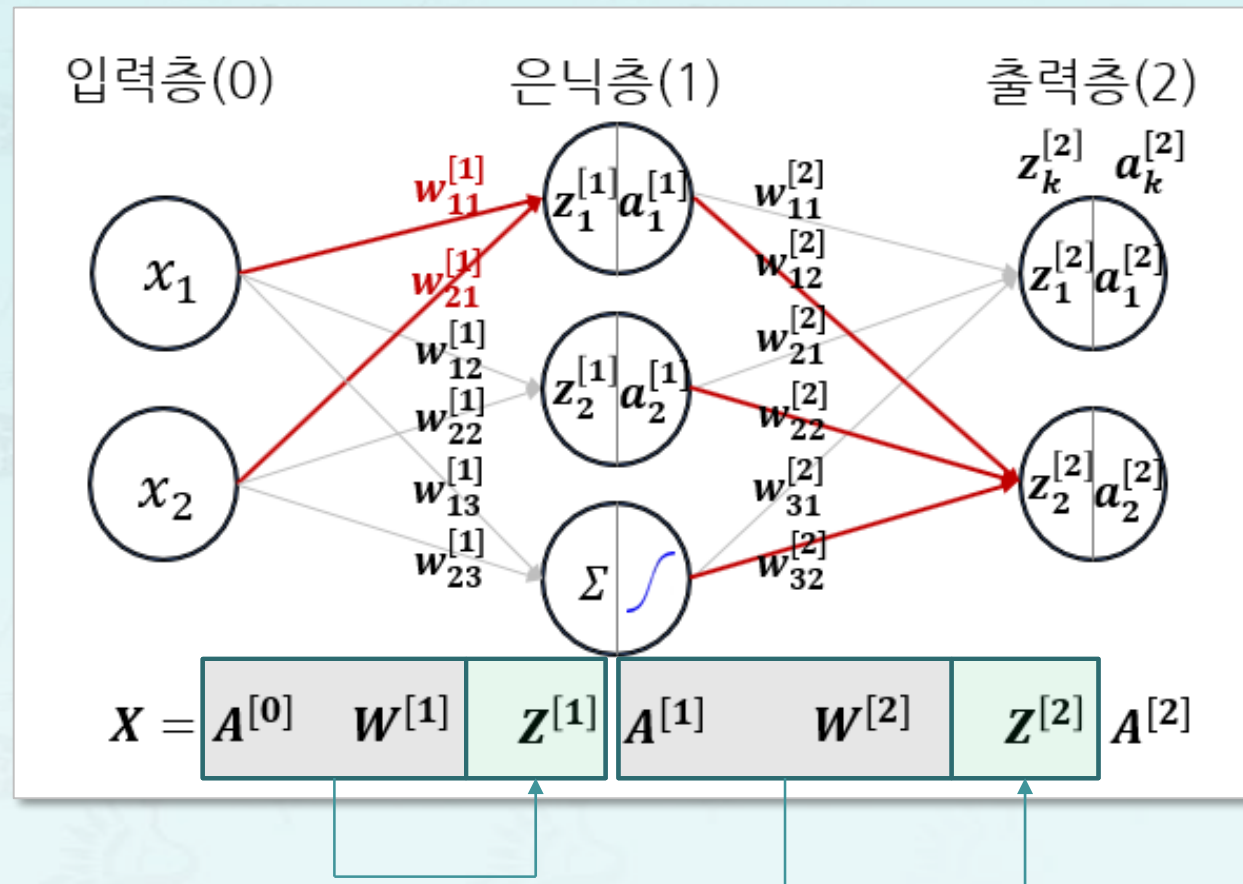
- **Z**: $\sum(\text{가중치} * \text{입력})$
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1. 순방향 신경망: 신호처리

- **Z**: $\Sigma(\text{가중치} * \text{입력})$
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 - net input 혹은 weighted sum

➡ $Z^{[l]} = W^{[l]T} A^{[l-1]}$



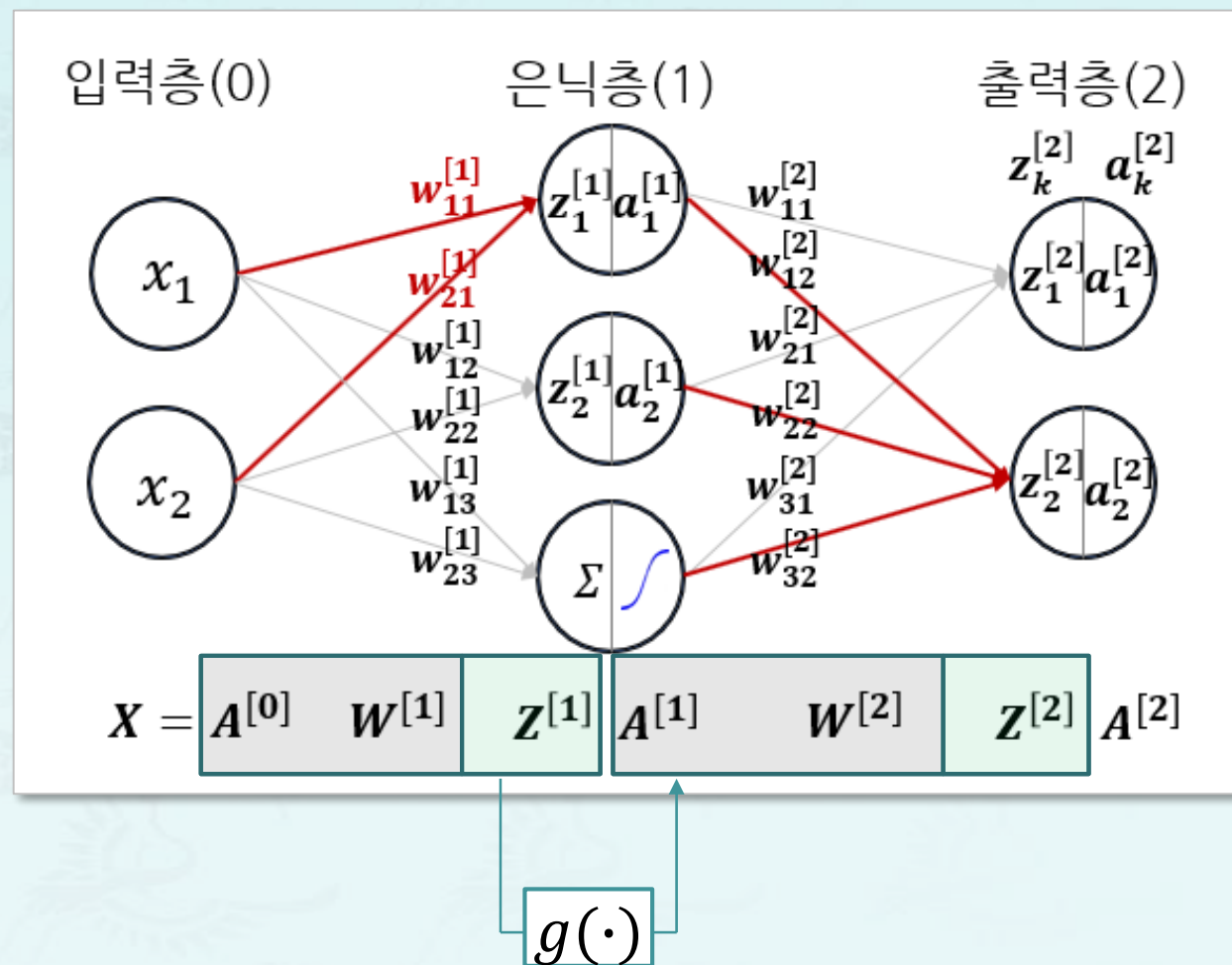
1. 순방향 신경망: 신호처리

- **Z**: Σ (가중치 * 입력)
 - 순입력
 - net input 혹은 weighted sum

$$Z[l] = W[l]^T A[l-1]$$

$$A[l] = g(Z[l])$$

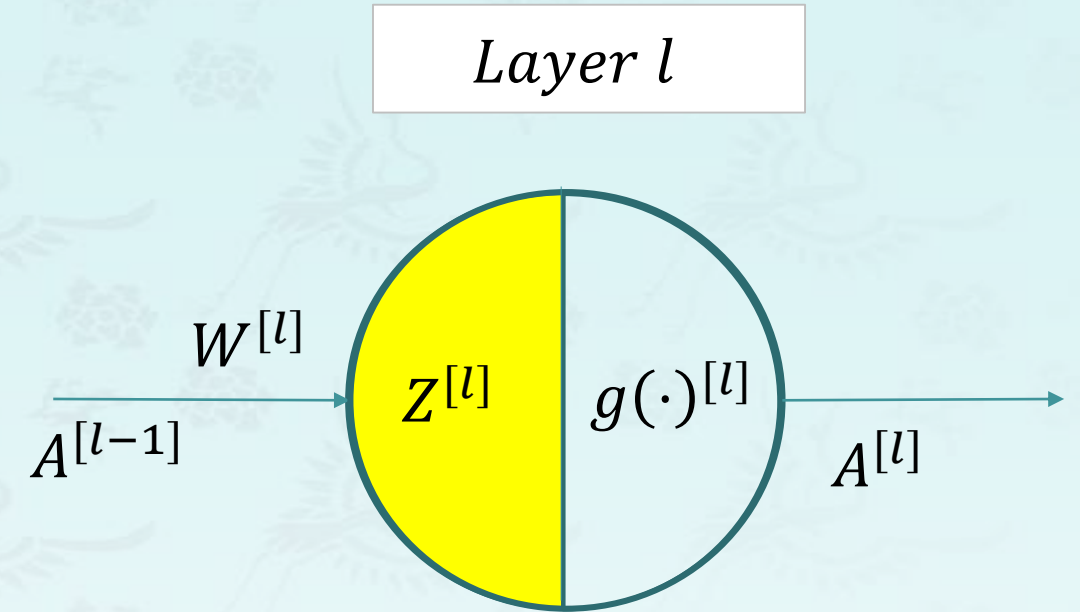
활성화 함수



1. 순방향 신경망: 신호처리

$$Z^{[l]} = W^{[l]T} A^{[l-1]}$$

[l]층 순입력

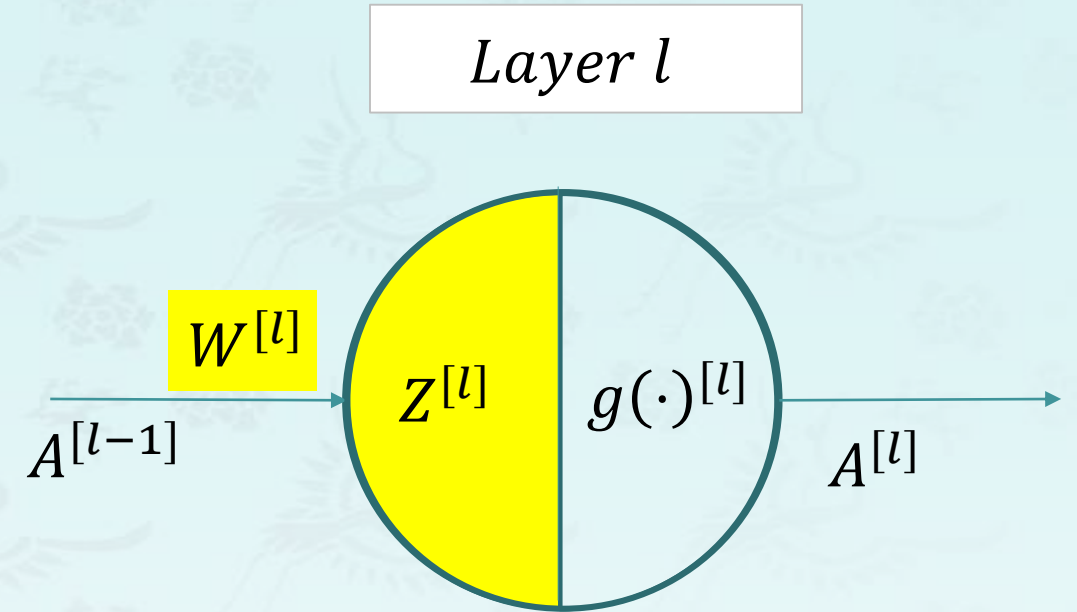


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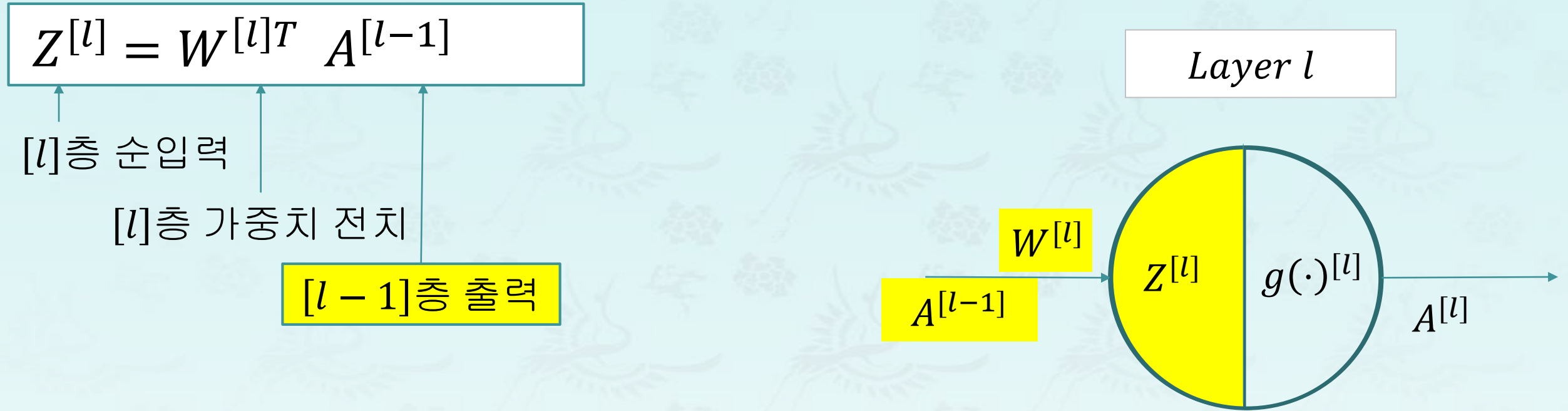
$$Z^{[l]} = W^{[l]T} A^{[l-1]}$$

[l]층 순입력

[l]층 가중치 전치



1. 순방향 신경망: 신호처리



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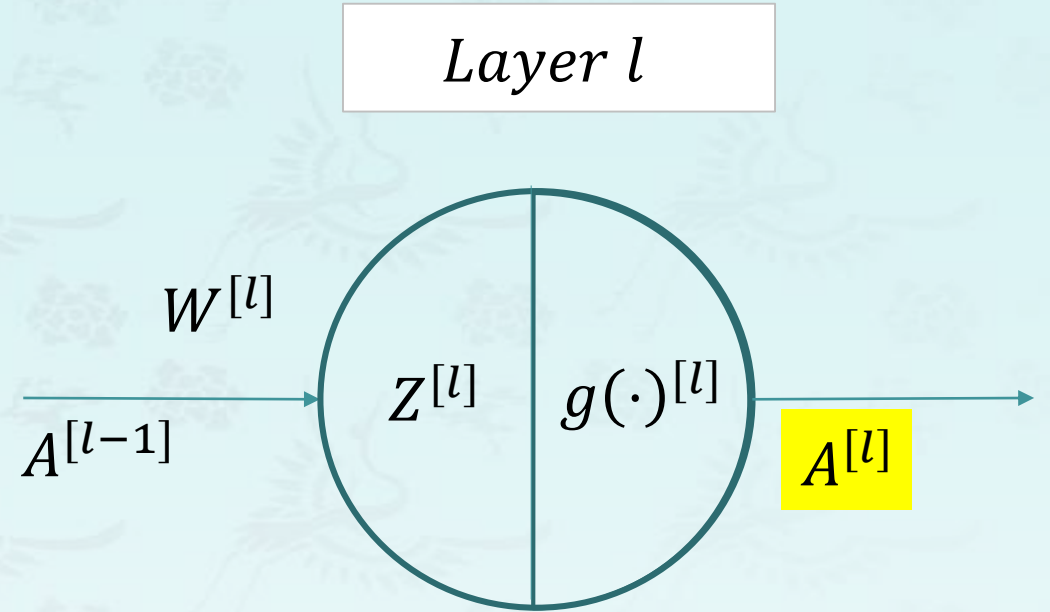
[l]층 순입력

[l]층 가중치 전치

[l - 1]층 출력

$$A^{[l]} = g(Z^{[l]})$$

[l]층 출력



1. 순방향 신경망: 신호처리

$$Z^{[l]} = W^{[l]T} A^{[l-1]}$$

[l]층 순입력

[l]층 가중치 전치

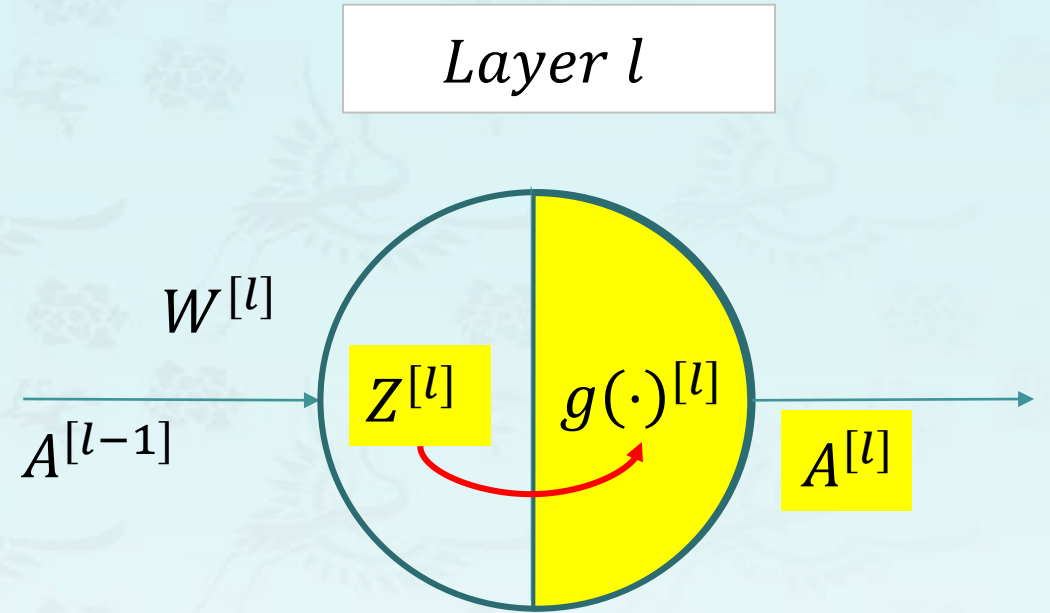
[l-1]층 출력

$$A^{[l]} = g(Z^{[l]})$$

[l]층 출력

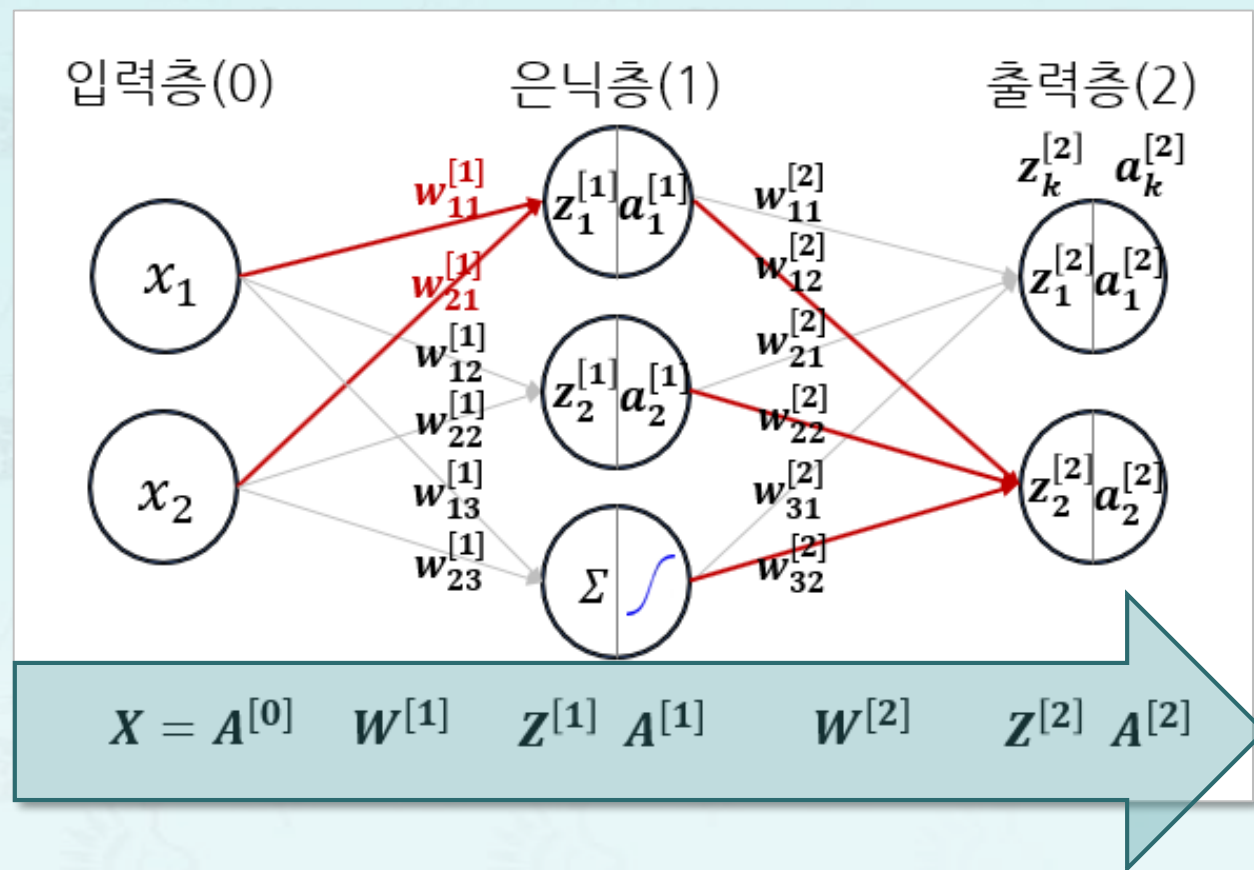
활성화 함수

[l]층 순입력



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- **Z**: $\sum(\text{가중치} * \text{입력})$
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 - net input 혹은 weighted sum



2. 가중치 표기법: W_{ij} 방식

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[l]} = \mathbf{W}^{[l]T} \mathbf{A}^{[l-1]}$$

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$$\mathbf{Z}^{[l]} = \mathbf{W}^{[l]T} \mathbf{A}^{[l-1]}$$

$$\mathbf{W}^{(l)} = \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(l)} & w_{12}^{(l)} & w_{13}^{(l)} \\ w_{21}^{(l)} & w_{22}^{(l)} & w_{23}^{(l)} \end{pmatrix}$$

엘 층 가중치

2. 가중치 표기법: W_{ij} 방식

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은닉층 가중치

$$\mathbf{W}^{(1)} = \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{13}^{(1)} \\ w_{21}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$\mathbf{Z}^{[1]} = \mathbf{W}^{[1]T} \mathbf{A}^{[0]}$$

2. 가중치 표기법: w_{ij} 방식

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[l]} = \mathbf{W}^{[l]T} \mathbf{A}^{[l-1]}$$

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$$\mathbf{W}^{(1)} = \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{13}^{(1)} \\ w_{21}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{Z}^{[1]} &= \mathbf{W}^{[1]T} \mathbf{A}^{[0]} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{13}^{(1)} \\ w_{21}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}^T \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

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$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{21}^{(1)} \\ w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} \\ w_{13}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$\mathbf{Z}^{[1]} = \mathbf{W}^{[1]T} \mathbf{A}^{[0]}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{13}^{(1)} \\ w_{21}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}^T \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{21}^{(1)} \\ w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} \\ w_{13}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)}x_1 + w_{21}^{(1)}x_2 \\ w_{12}^{(1)}x_1 + w_{22}^{(1)}x_2 \\ w_{13}^{(1)}x_1 + w_{23}^{(1)}x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} z_1^{(1)} \\ z_2^{(1)} \\ z_3^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$

2. 가중치 표기법: W_{ij} 방식

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[l]} = \mathbf{W}^{[l]T} \mathbf{A}^{[l-1]}$$

$$\mathbf{W}^{(l)} = \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(l)} & w_{12}^{(l)} & w_{13}^{(l)} \\ w_{21}^{(l)} & w_{22}^{(l)} & w_{23}^{(l)} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{W}^{(1)} = \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{13}^{(1)} \\ w_{21}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$

은닉층 순입력

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[1]} = \mathbf{W}^{[1]T} \mathbf{A}^{[0]}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{13}^{(1)} \\ w_{21}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}^T \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{21}^{(1)} \\ w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} \\ w_{13}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)}x_1 + w_{21}^{(1)}x_2 \\ w_{12}^{(1)}x_1 + w_{22}^{(1)}x_2 \\ w_{13}^{(1)}x_1 + w_{23}^{(1)}x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} z_1^{(1)} \\ z_2^{(1)} \\ z_3^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$

은닉층 순입력

2. 가중치 표기법: W_{ij} 방식

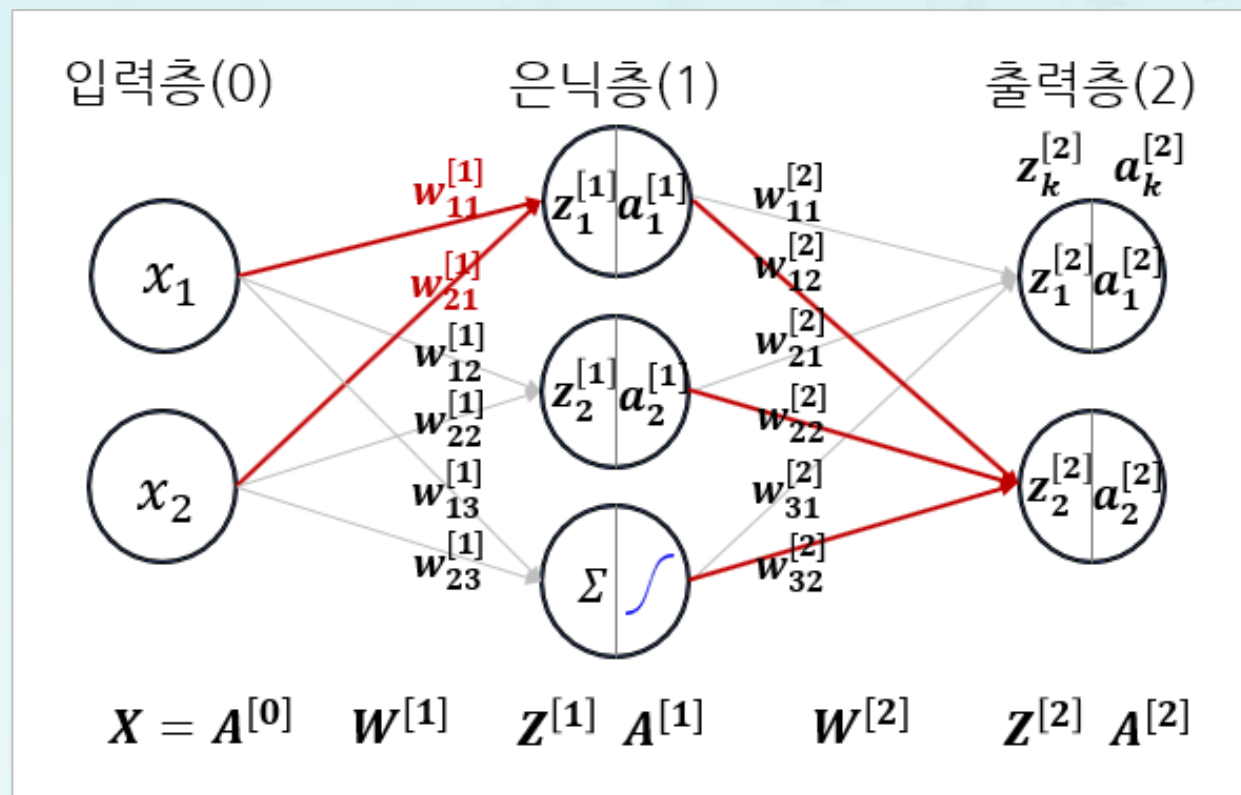
은닉층 순입력

$$A^{[1]} = g(Z^{[1]}) = \begin{pmatrix} a_1^{[1]} \\ a_2^{[1]} \\ a_3^{[1]} \end{pmatrix}$$

활성화 함수

$$\begin{aligned} Z^{[1]} &= W^{[1]T} A^{[0]} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{13}^{(1)} \\ w_{21}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}^T \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{21}^{(1)} \\ w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} \\ w_{13}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)}x_1 + w_{21}^{(1)}x_2 \\ w_{12}^{(1)}x_1 + w_{22}^{(1)}x_2 \\ w_{13}^{(1)}x_1 + w_{23}^{(1)}x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} z_1^{(1)} \\ z_2^{(1)} \\ z_3^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

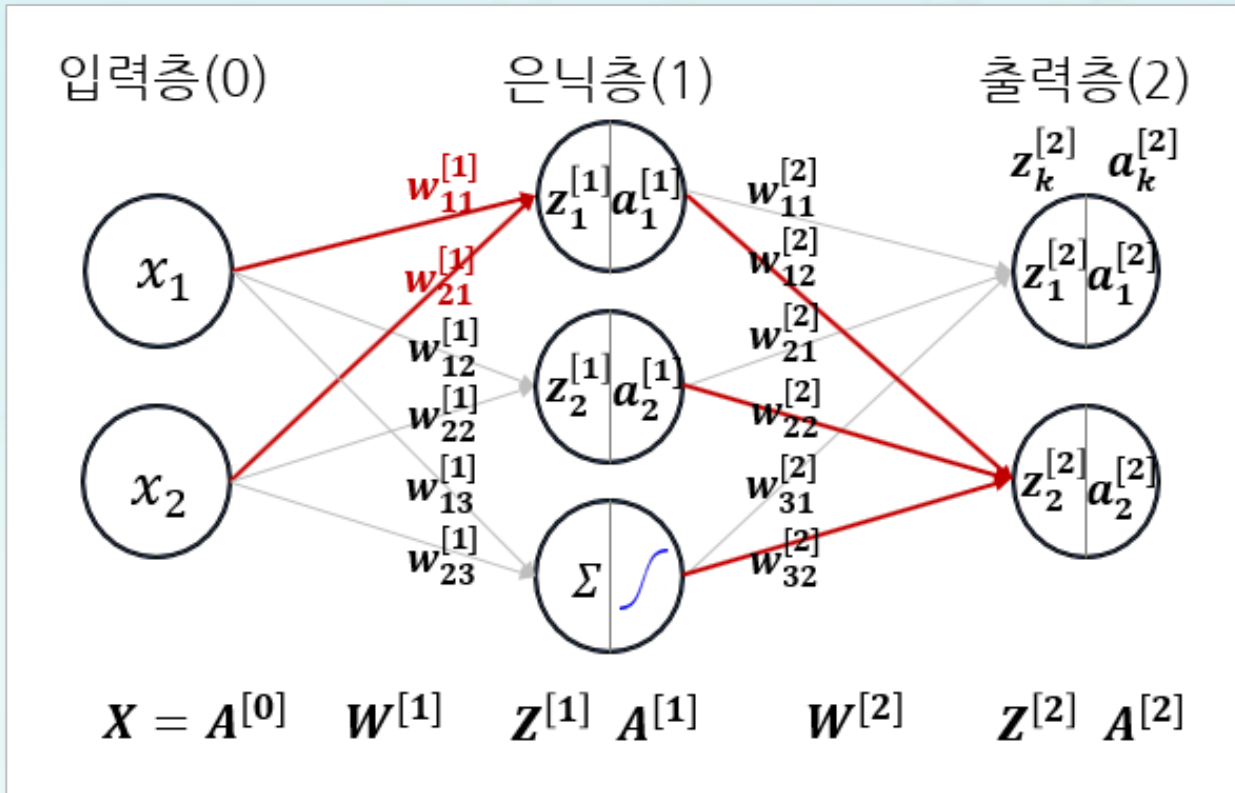
2. 가중치 표기법: w_{ij}^T 방식(혹은 w_{ji} 방식)



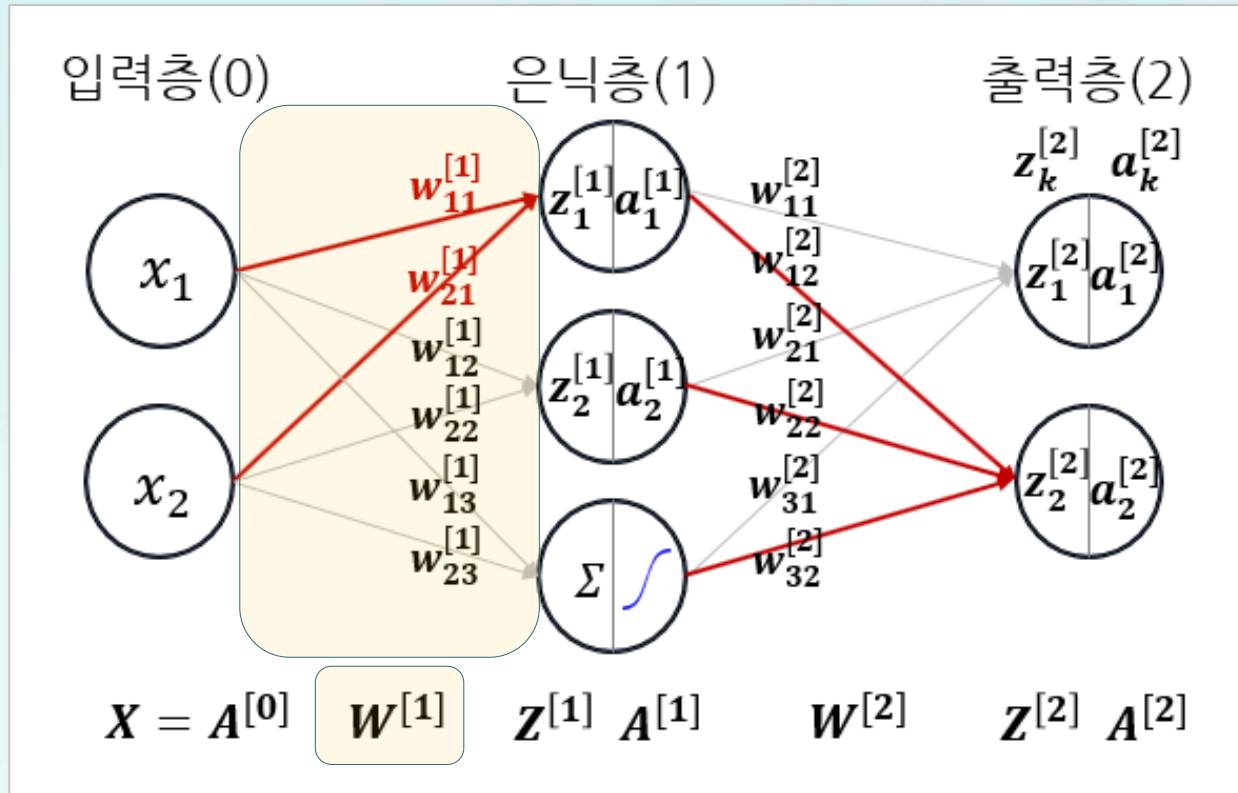
2. 가중치 표기법: W_{ij}^T 방식(혹은 W_{ji} 방식)

- W_{ij}^T 형상

- l 층의 노드 수 \times $(l - 1)$ 층의 노드 수



2. 가중치 표기법: W_{ij}^T 방식(혹은 W_{ji} 방식)

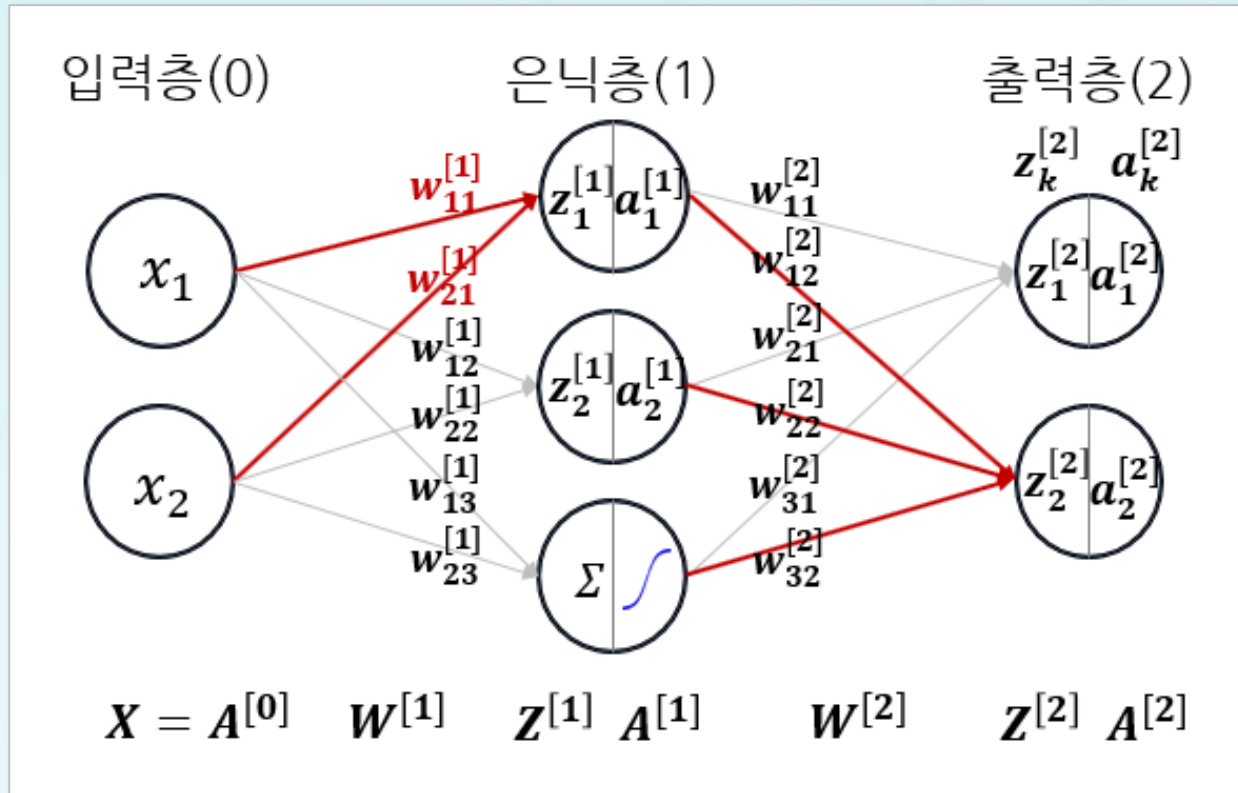


- W_{ij}^T 형상
 - l 층의 노드 수 \times $(l - 1)$ 층의 노드 수
- $W^1.shape = (3,2)$

$$W^{[1]} = \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{[1]} & w_{21}^{[1]} \\ w_{12}^{[1]} & w_{22}^{[1]} \\ w_{13}^{[1]} & w_{23}^{[1]} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W^{[2]} = \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{[2]} & w_{21}^{[2]} & w_{31}^{[2]} \\ w_{12}^{[2]} & w_{22}^{[2]} & w_{32}^{[2]} \end{pmatrix}$$

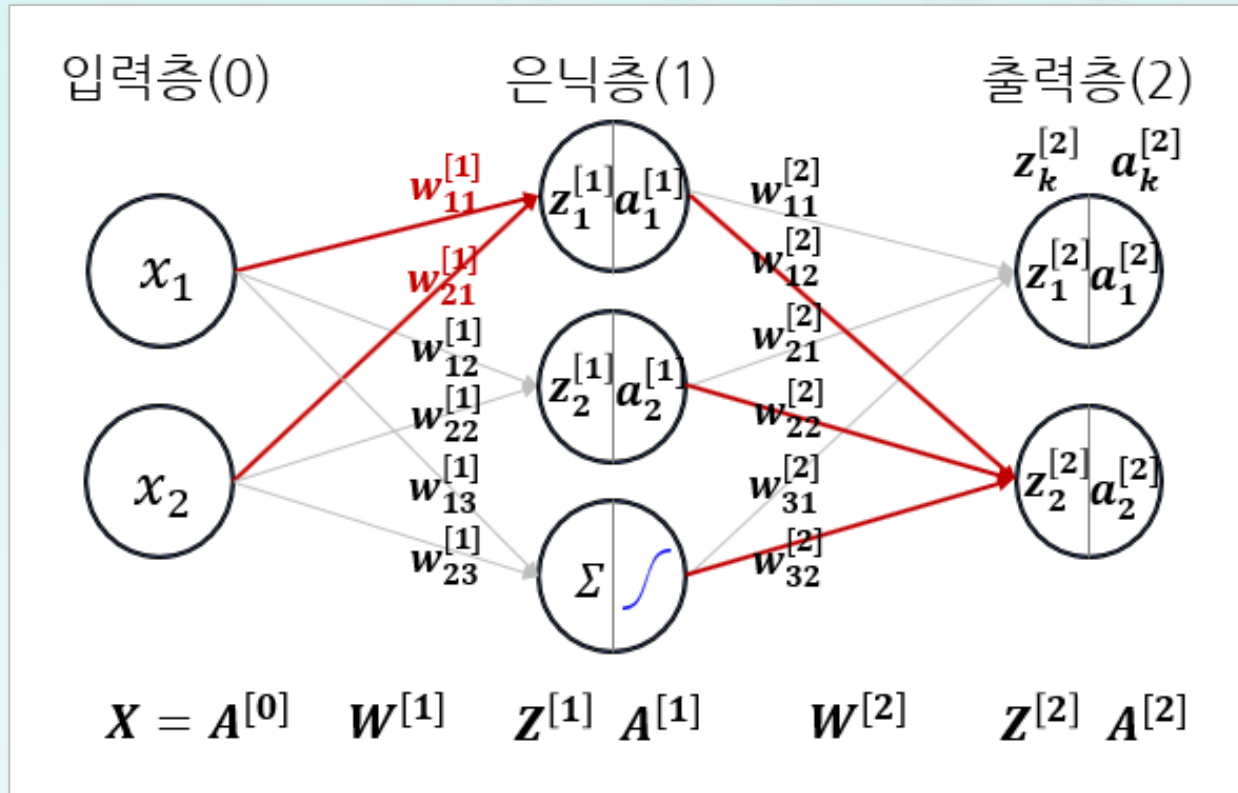
2. 가중치 표기법: W_{ij}^T 방식(혹은 W_{ji} 방식)



$$Z^{[l]} = W^{[l]} A^{[l-1]}$$

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2. 가중치 표기법: W_{ij}^T 방식(혹은 W_{ji} 방식)

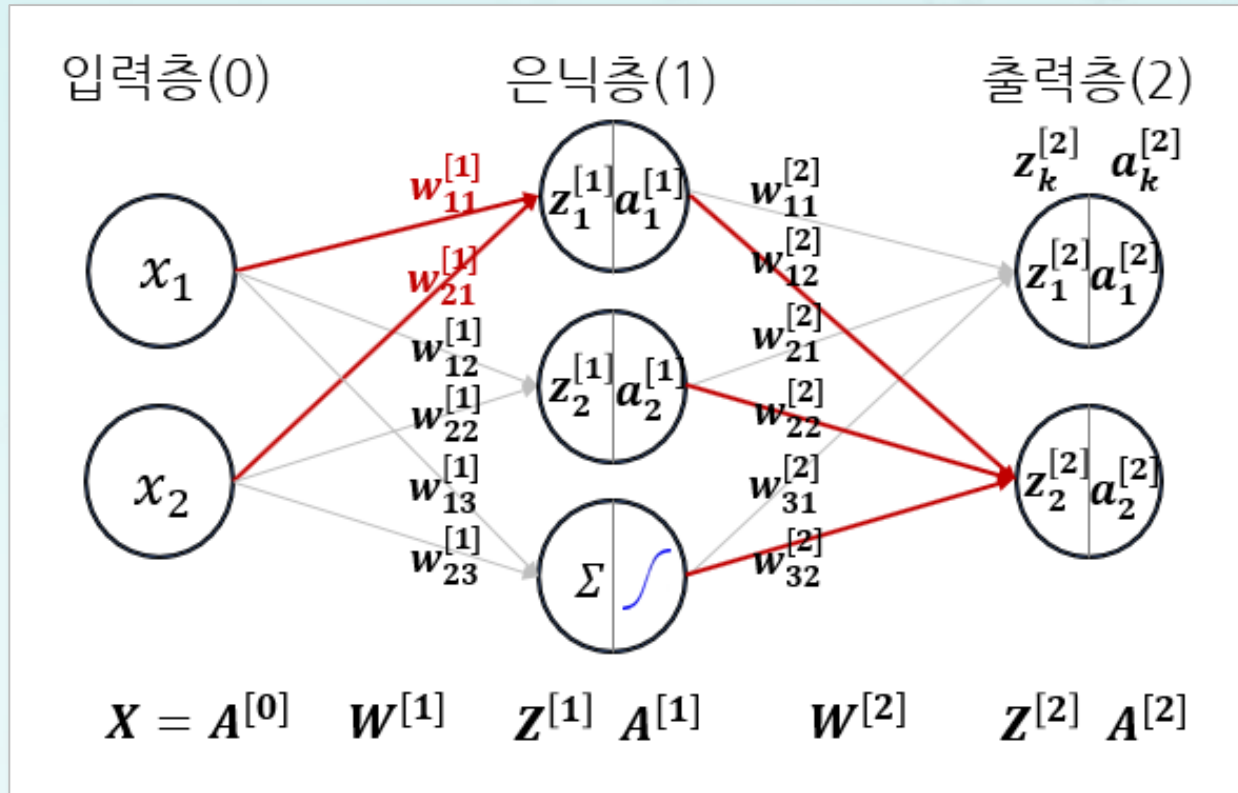


$$Z^{[l]} = W^{[l]} A^{[l-1]}$$

$$Z^{[1]} = W^{[1]} A^{[0]}$$

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2. 가중치 표기법: w_{ij}^T 방식(혹은 w_{ji} 방식)

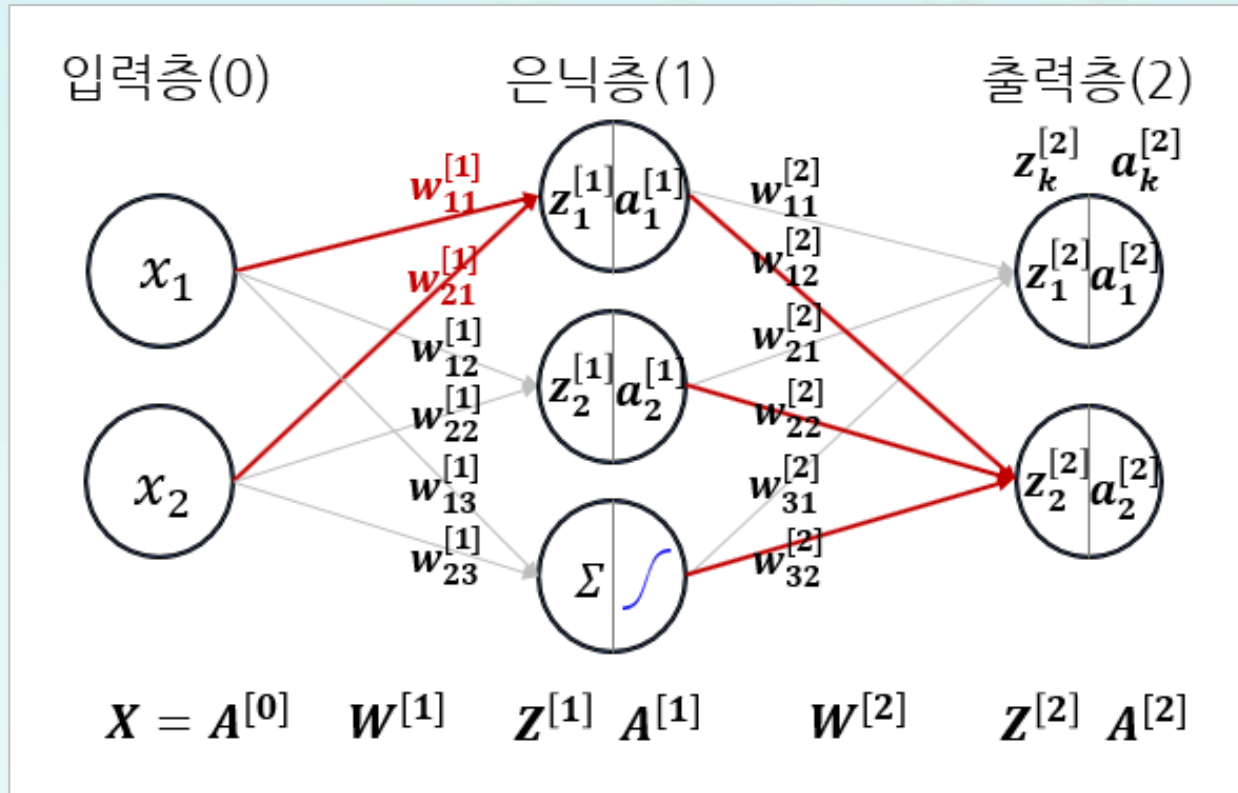


$$Z^{[1]} = W^{[1]} A^{[0]}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{21}^{(1)} \\ w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} \\ w_{13}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z^{[l]} = W^{[l]} A^{[l-1]}$$

2. 가중치 표기법: w_{ij}^T 방식(혹은 w_{ji} 방식)



$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbf{Z}^{[1]} &= \mathbf{W}^{[1]} \mathbf{A}^{[0]} \\
 &= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{21}^{(1)} \\ w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} \\ w_{13}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= \begin{pmatrix} z_1^{(1)} \\ z_2^{(1)} \\ z_3^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

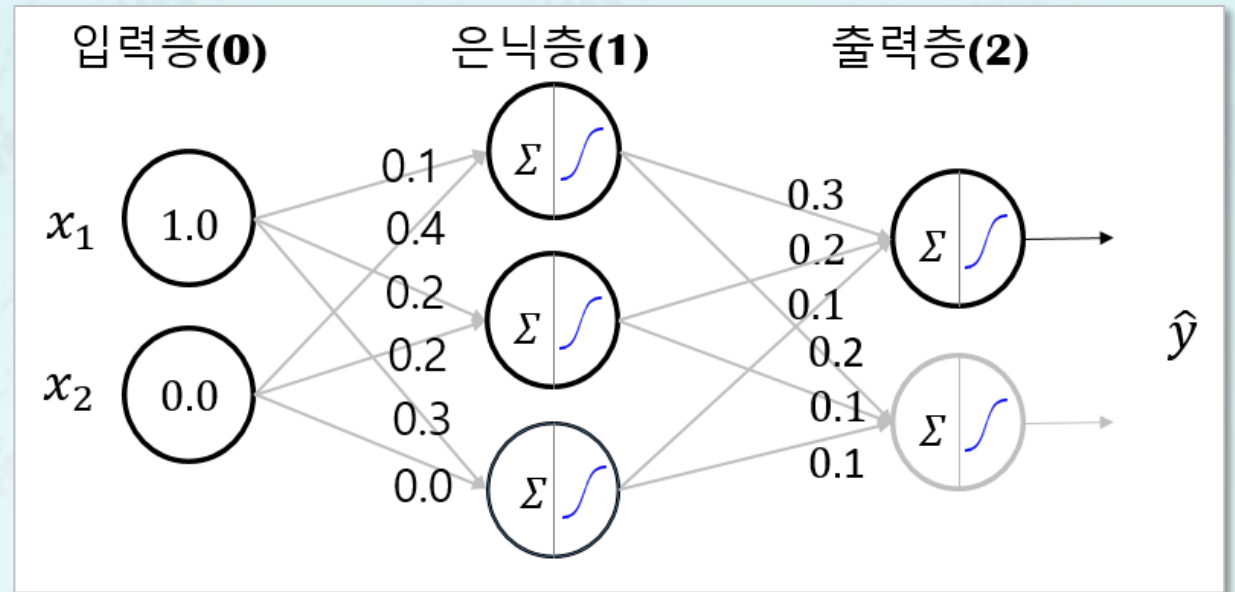
$$\mathbf{Z}^{[l]} = \mathbf{W}^{[l]} \mathbf{A}^{[l-1]}$$

2. 가중치 표기법: W_{ij}^T 방식(혹은 W_{ji} 방식)

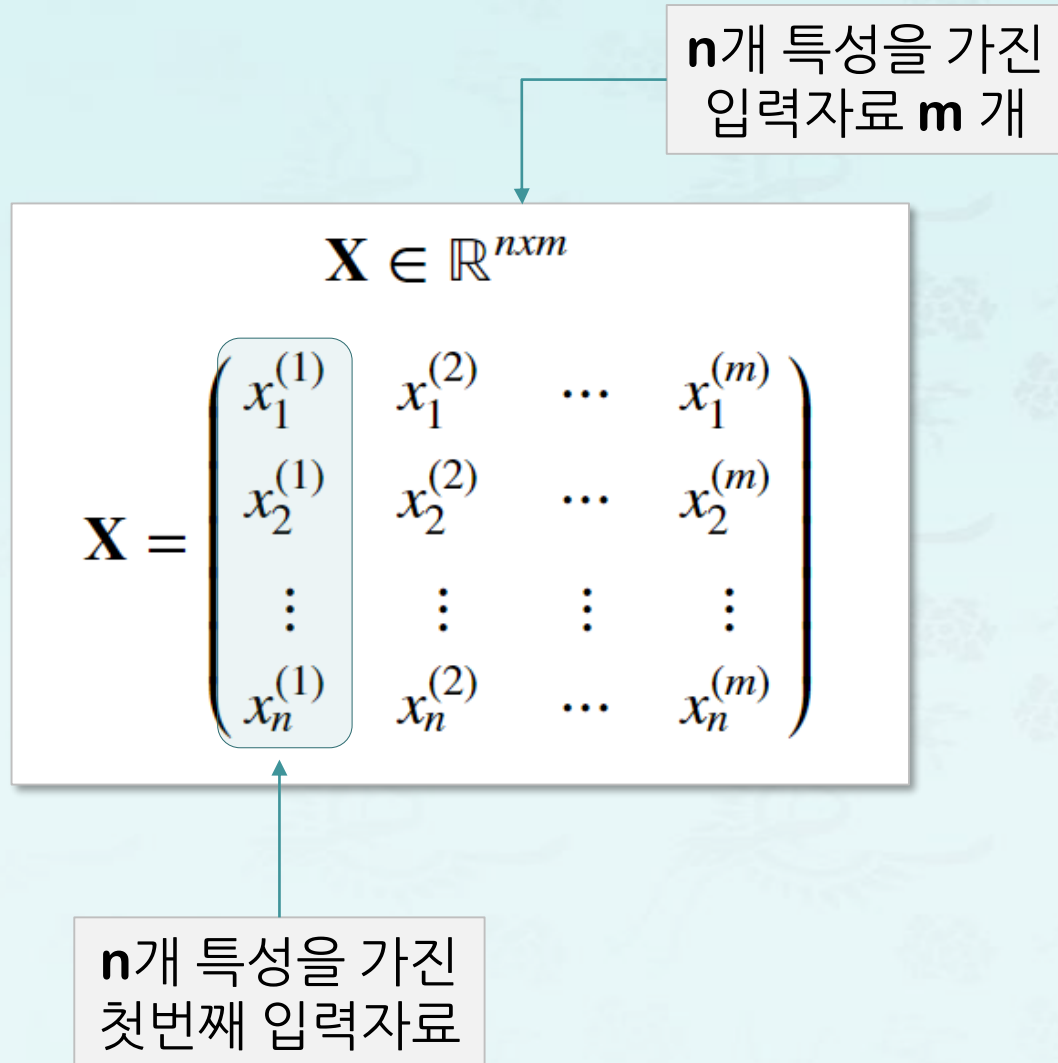
- W_{ij} 와 W_{ij}^T 표기법

3. 순방향 신경망 예제: W_{ij}^T 표기법

- W_{ij} 와 W_{ij}^T 표기법



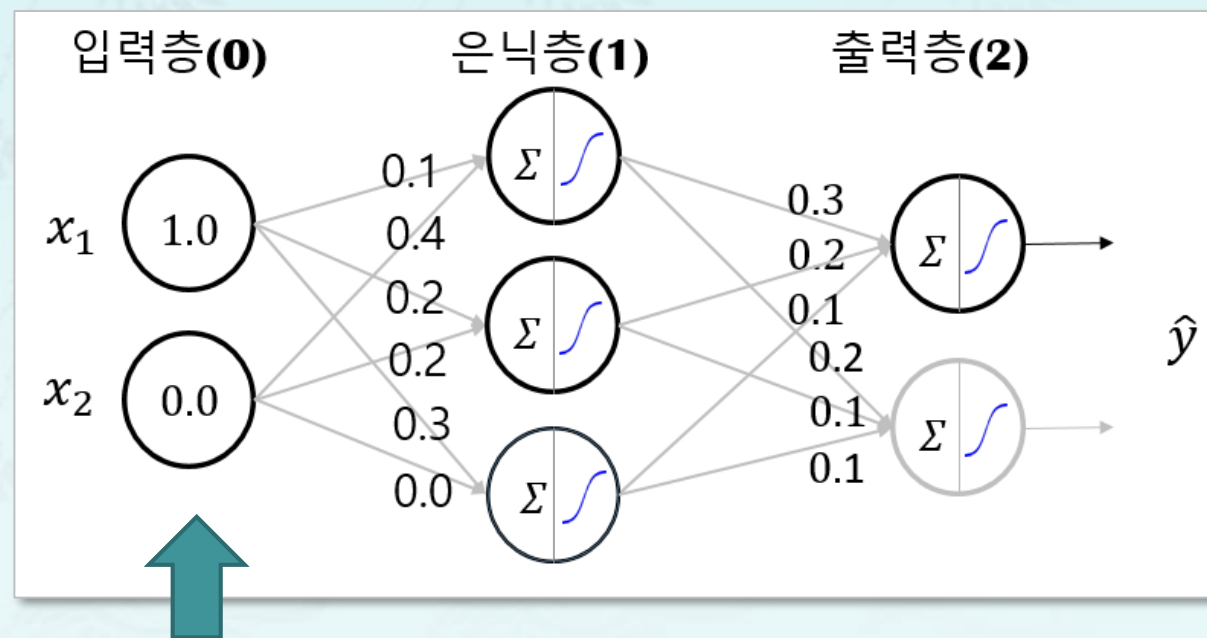
3. 순방향 신경망 예제: 입력 자료 준비



3. 순방향 신경망 예제: 입력 자료 준비

- 입력 \mathbf{X} : $m = 1, n = 2$

$$\mathbf{X} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}$$
$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1^{(1)} & x_1^{(2)} & \cdots & x_1^{(m)} \\ x_2^{(1)} & x_2^{(2)} & \cdots & x_2^{(m)} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x_n^{(1)} & x_n^{(2)} & \cdots & x_n^{(m)} \end{pmatrix}$$



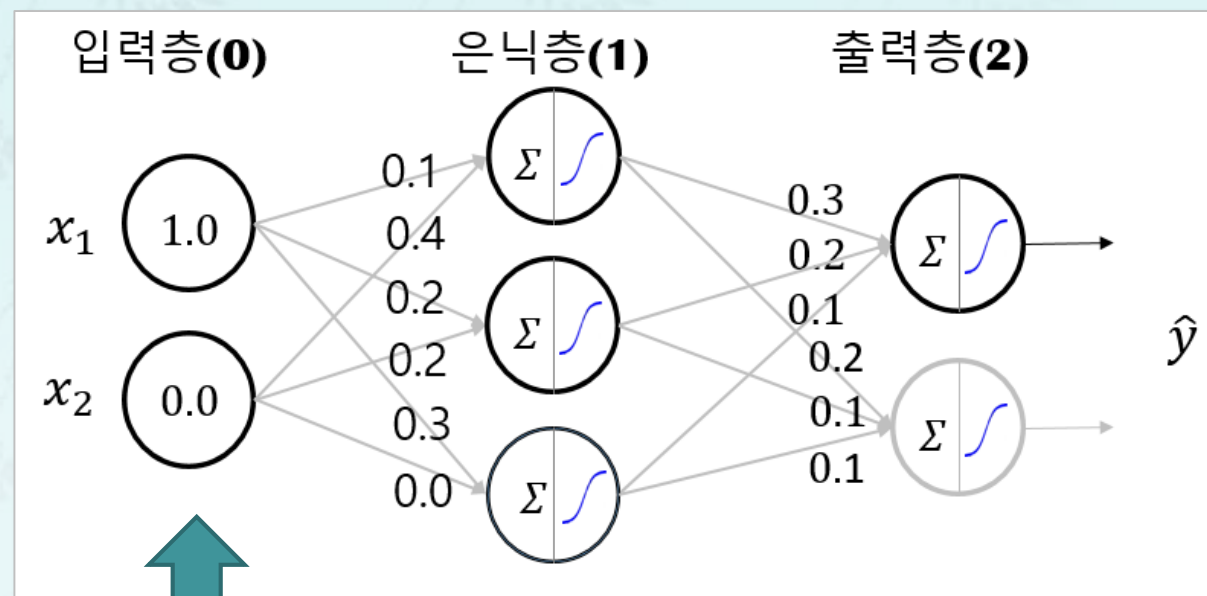
3. 순방향 신경망 예제: 입력 자료 준비

- 입력 \mathbf{X} : $m = 1, n = 2$

- 가중치 초기화

$$\mathbf{X} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}$$
$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1^{(1)} & x_1^{(2)} & \cdots & x_1^{(m)} \\ x_2^{(1)} & x_2^{(2)} & \cdots & x_2^{(m)} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ x_n^{(1)} & x_n^{(2)} & \cdots & x_n^{(m)} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{x}^{(1)} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1^{(1)} \\ x_2^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

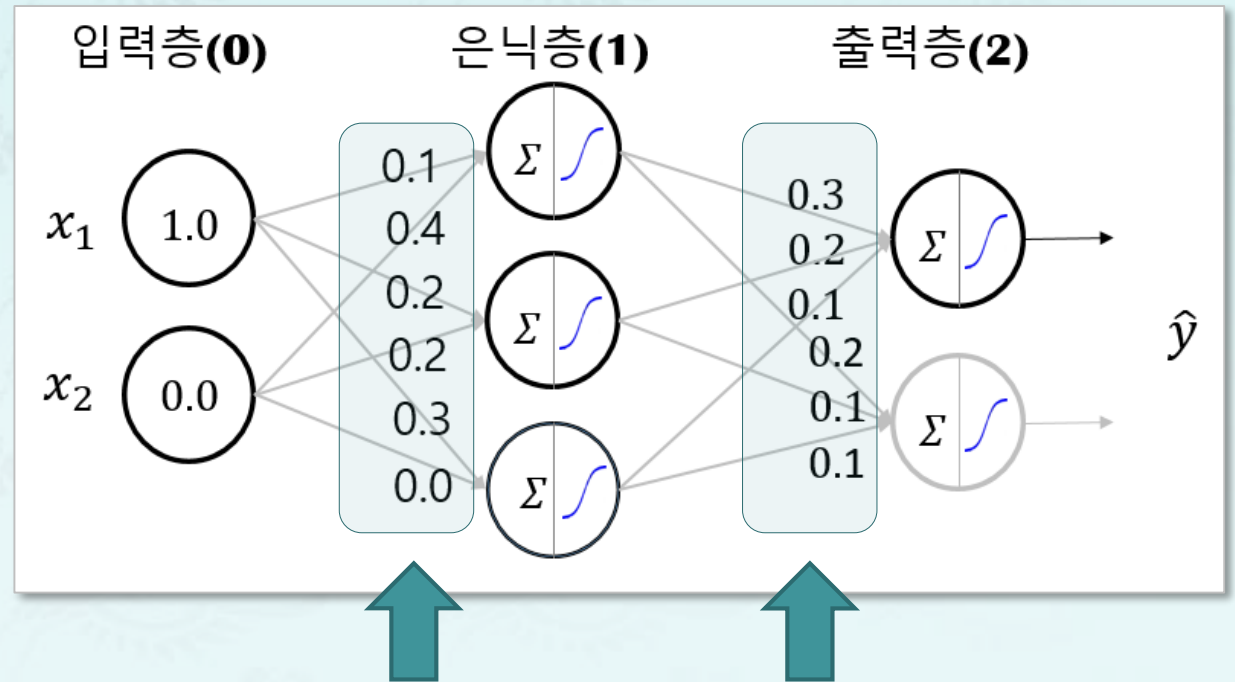


3. 순방향 신경망 예제: 입력 자료 준비

- 입력 \mathbf{X} : $m = 1, n = 2$

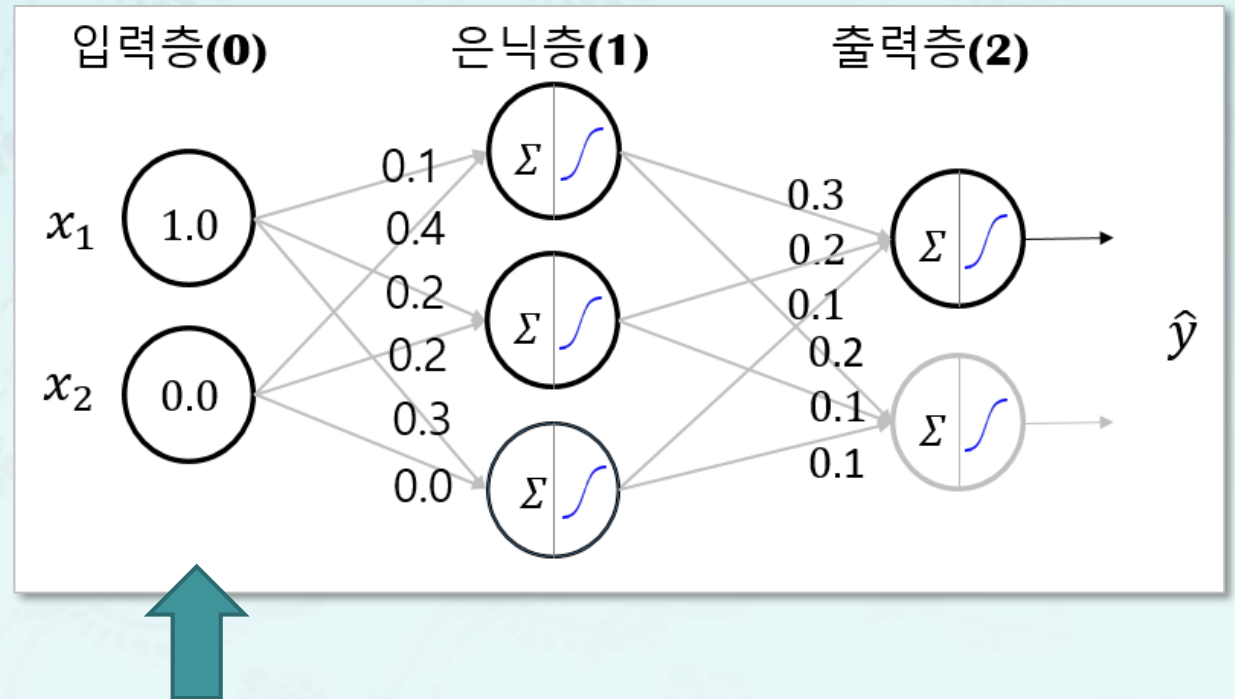
- 가중치 초기화

$$\mathbf{X} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}$$
$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1^{(1)} & x_1^{(2)} & \cdots & x_1^{(m)} \\ x_2^{(1)} & x_2^{(2)} & \cdots & x_2^{(m)} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ x_n^{(1)} & x_n^{(2)} & \cdots & x_n^{(m)} \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\mathbf{x}^{(1)} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1^{(1)} \\ x_2^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



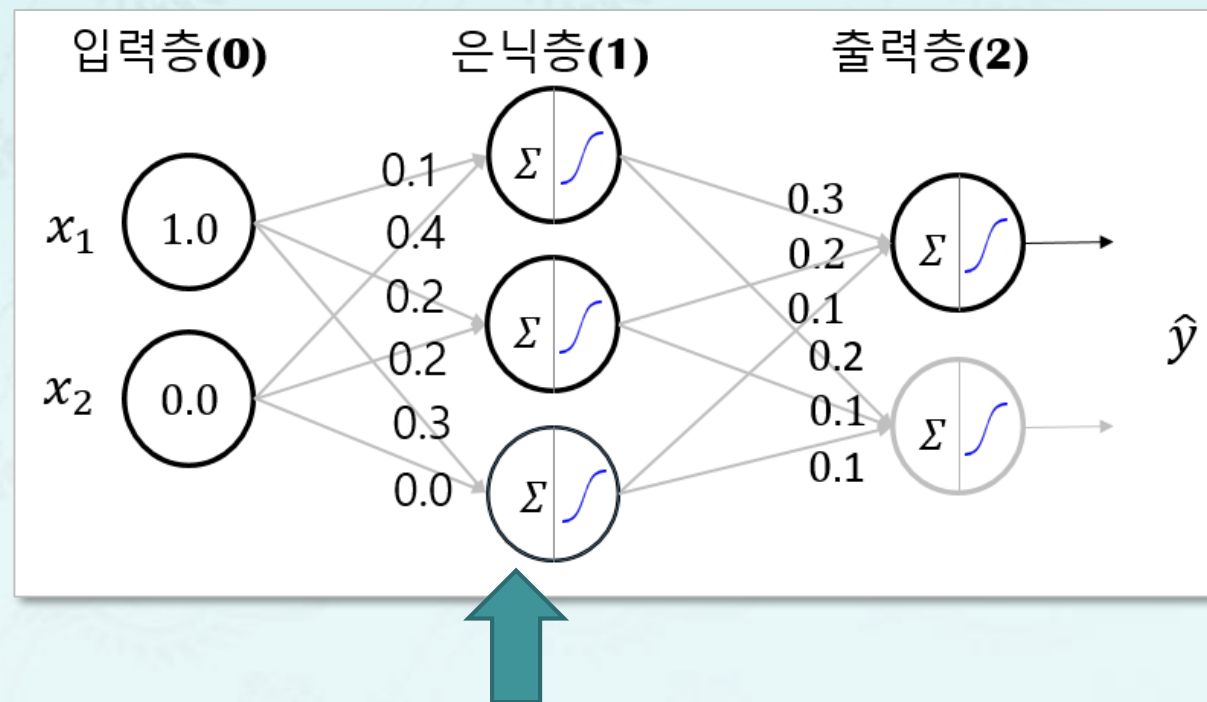
4. 순방향 신경망 계산: 입력층

- $A^{[0]} = X$



4. 순방향 신경망 계산: 은닉층

- $Z^{[l]} = W^{[l]}A^{[l-1]}$
- $A^{[l]} = g(Z^{[l]})$



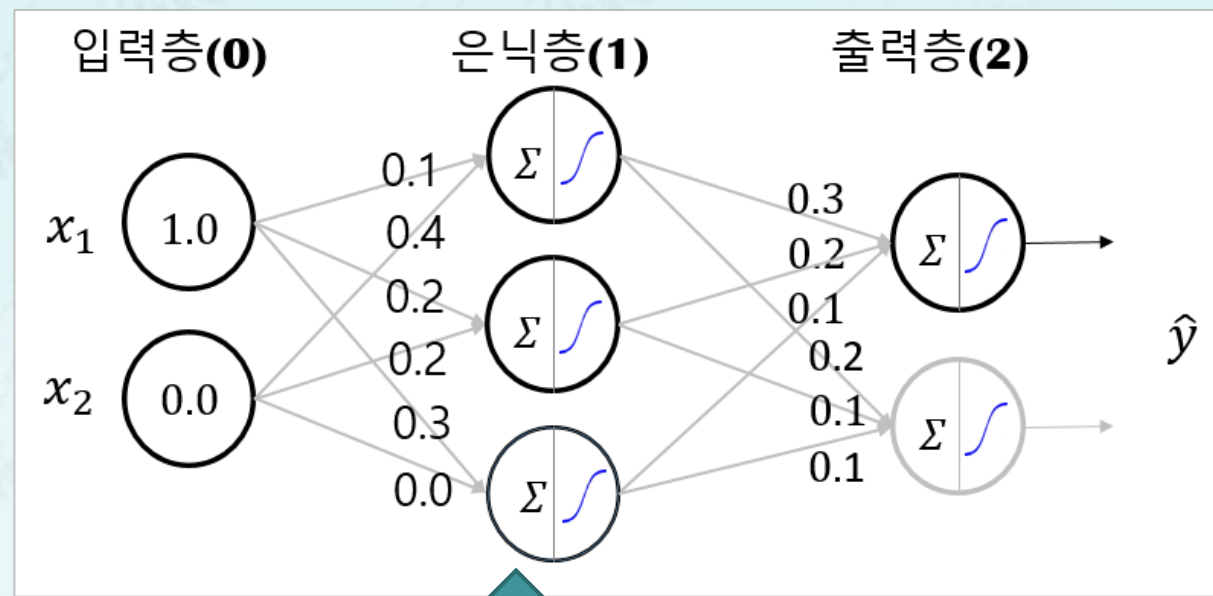
4. 순방향 신경망 계산: 은닉층

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[1]} = \mathbf{W}^{[1]} \mathbf{A}^{[0]} = \mathbf{W}^{[1]} \mathbf{X}$$


$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{21}^{(1)} \\ w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} \\ w_{13}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.1 & 0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.2 \\ 0.3 & 0.0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.1 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.3 \end{pmatrix}$$

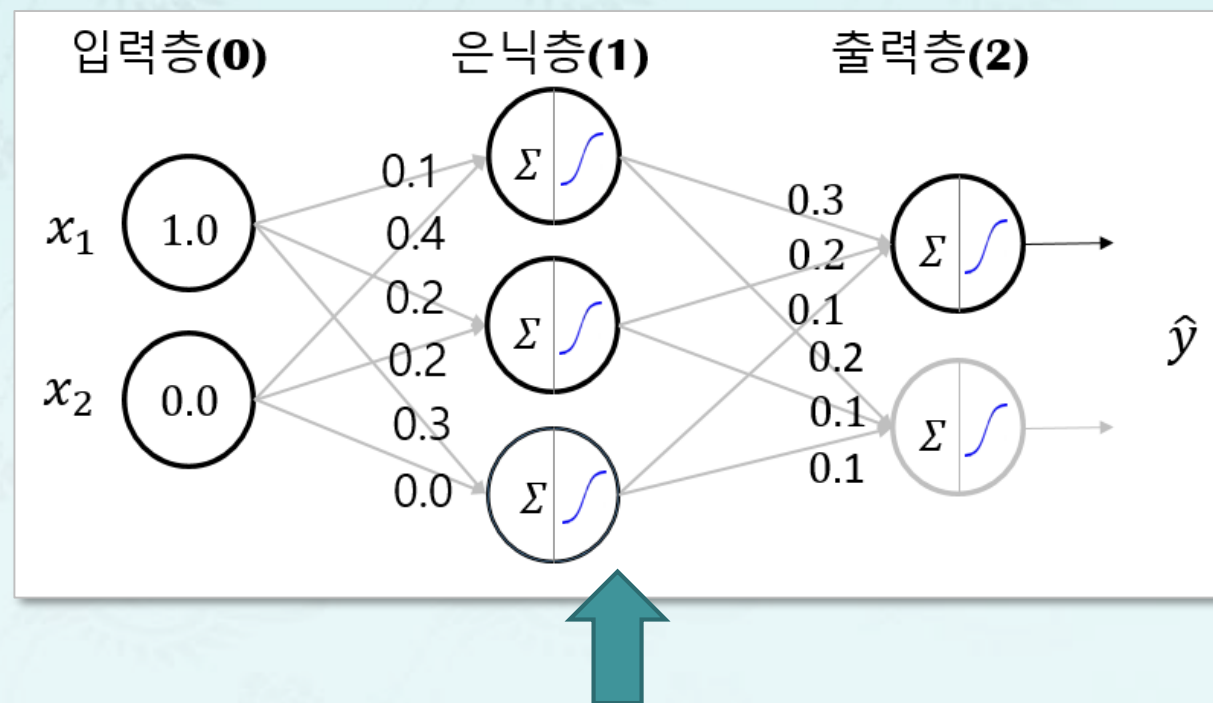


4. 순방향 신경망 계산: 은닉층


$$\mathbf{A}^{[1]} = g(\mathbf{Z}^{[1]})$$

$$= \text{sigmoid}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0.1 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.3 \end{pmatrix}\right) = \left(\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.1}} \\ \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.2}} \\ \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.3}} \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.525 \\ 0.500 \\ 0.574 \end{pmatrix}$$



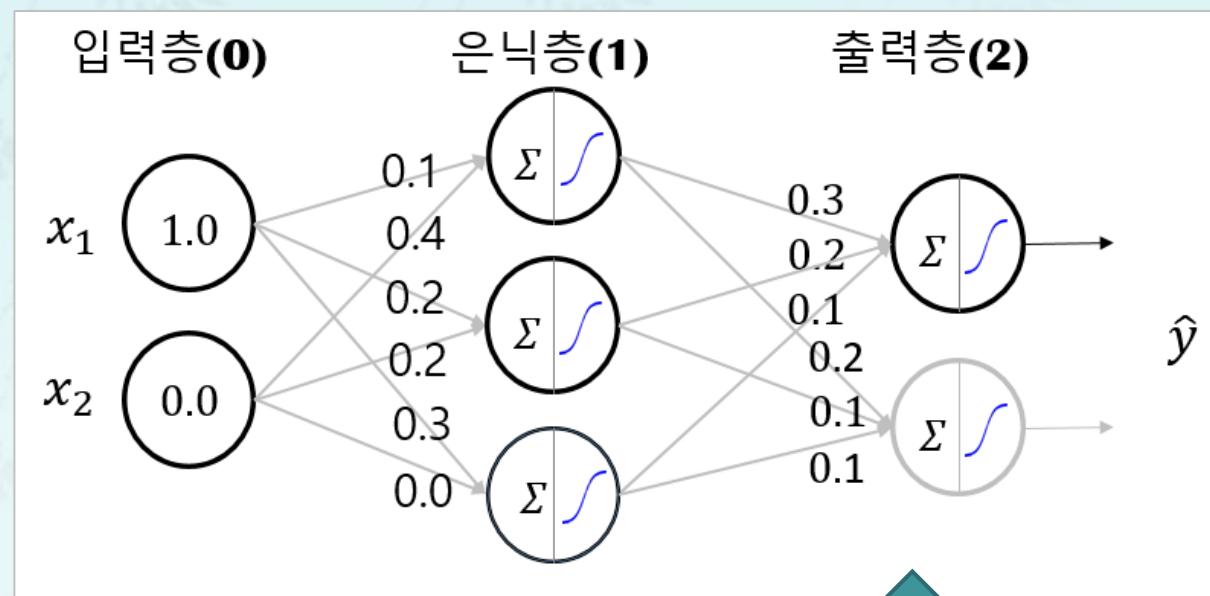
4. 순방향 신경망 계산: 출력층

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[2]} = \mathbf{W}^{[2]} \mathbf{A}^{[1]}$$


$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(2)} & w_{21}^{(2)} & w_{31}^{(2)} \\ w_{12}^{(2)} & w_{22}^{(2)} & w_{32}^{(2)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_1^{(1)} \\ a_2^{(1)} \\ a_3^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$

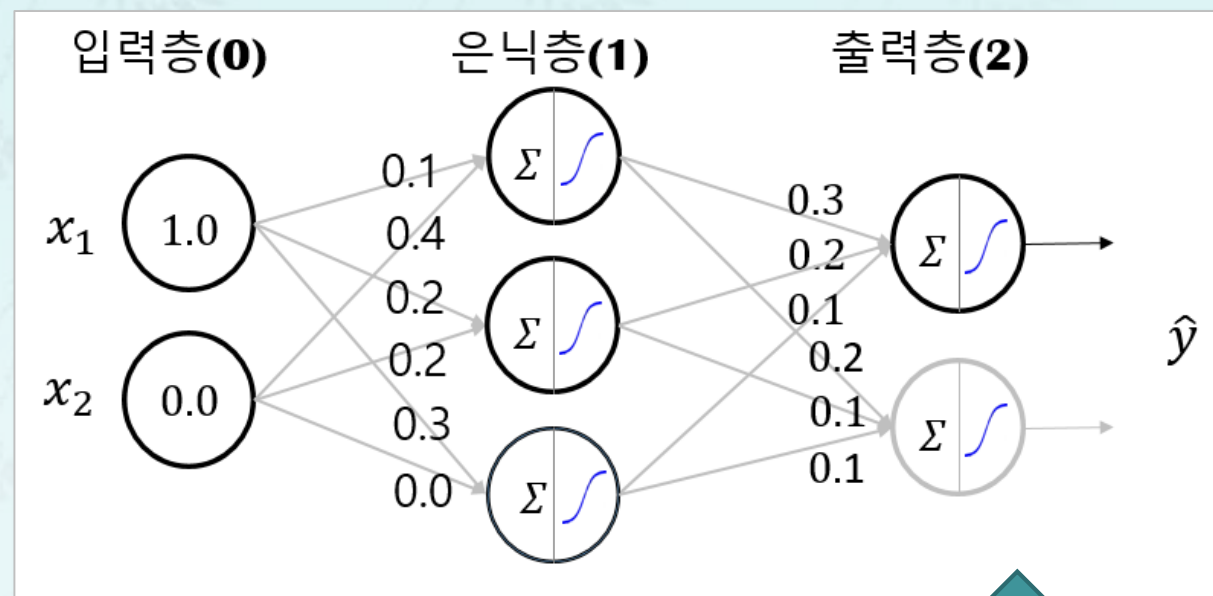
$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.3 & 0.2 & 0.1 \\ 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0.525 \\ 0.500 \\ 0.574 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.325 \\ 0.217 \end{pmatrix}$$



4. 순방향 신경망 계산: 출력층

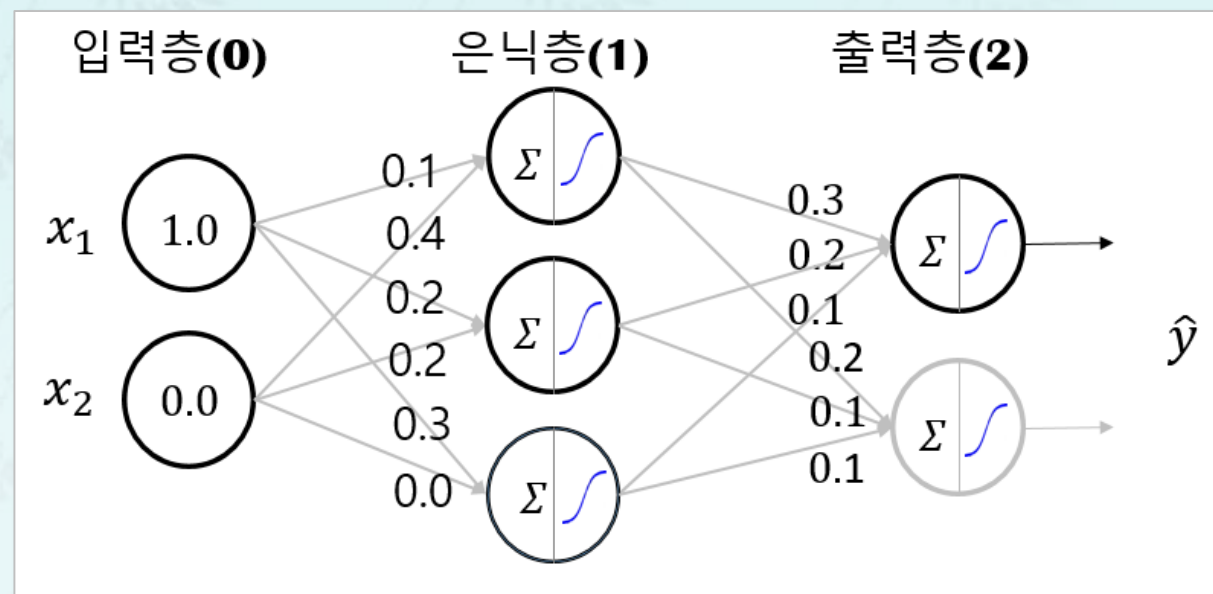

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{A}^{[2]} &= g(\mathbf{Z}^{[2]}) \\ &= \text{sigmoid}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0.325 \\ 0.217 \end{pmatrix}\right) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.325}} \\ \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.217}} \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 0.581 \\ 0.554 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$



4. 순방향 신경망 계산: 출력층

■ 출력층(2)

➡
$$\mathbf{A}^{[2]} = g(\mathbf{Z}^{[2]})$$
$$= \text{sigmoid}\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0.325 \\ 0.217 \end{pmatrix}\right) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.325}} \\ \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.217}} \end{pmatrix}$$
$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.581 \\ 0.554 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\hat{\mathbf{y}} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{y}_1 \\ \hat{y}_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.581 \\ 0.554 \end{pmatrix}$$

순방향 신경망

- 학습 정리
 - 순방향 신경망 신호 표기
 - 순방향 신경망 신호 처리
 - 가중치 W_{ij} 과 W_{ij}^T 방식
 - 순방향 신경망 예제와 계산

- 7-2 순방향 신경망 예제

7주차(1/3)

순방향 신경망

파이썬으로 배우는 기계학습

한동대학교
김영섭 교수

여러분 곁에 항상 열려 있는 K-MOOC 강의실에서 만나 뵙기를 바랍니다.