## FOSSLight Scanner for 뉴비

LG전자 Open Source Task 석지영

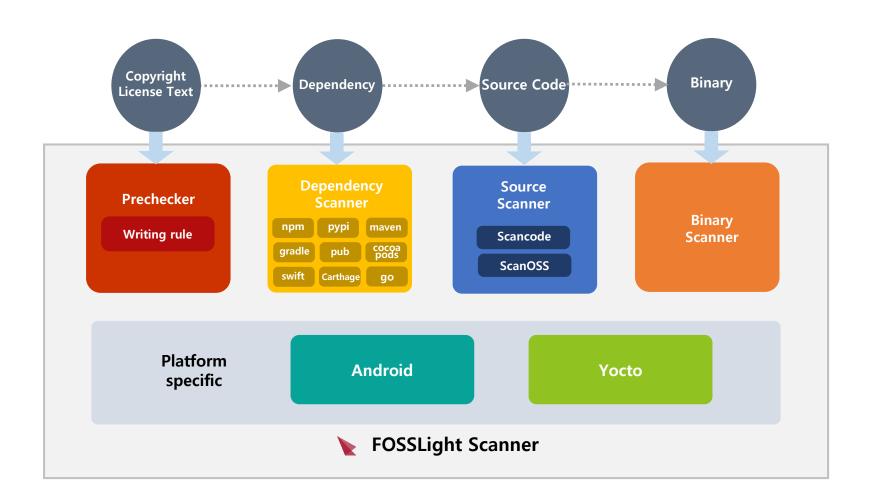


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- 설치 방법
- · 각 Scanner별 상세 설명
- 시연

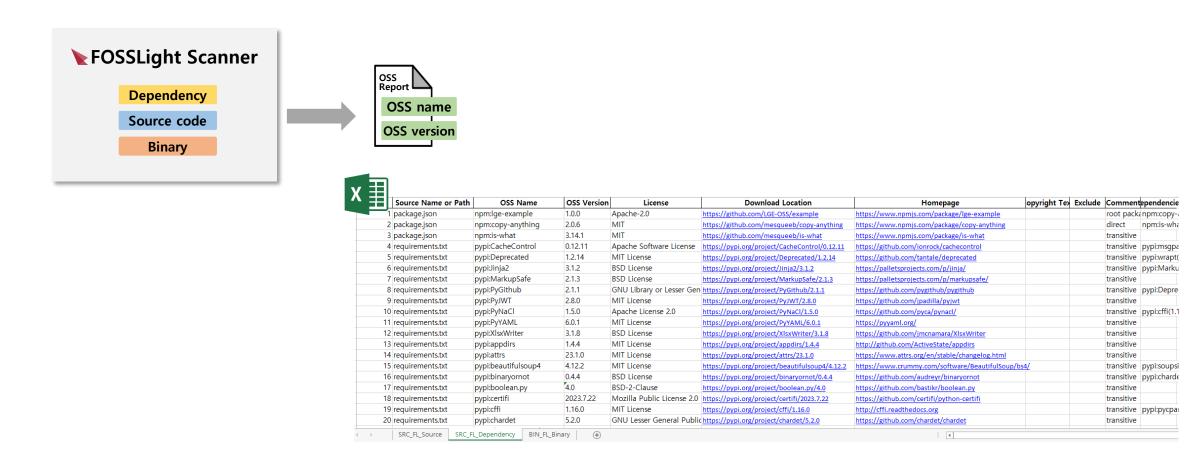
## **FOSSLight Scanner**

### **FOSSLight Scanner**



### FOSSLight Scanner를 통한 SBOM 생성

• FOSSLight Scanner 실행하여 오픈소스 분석 보고서 생성



# FOSSLight Scanner 설치 방법

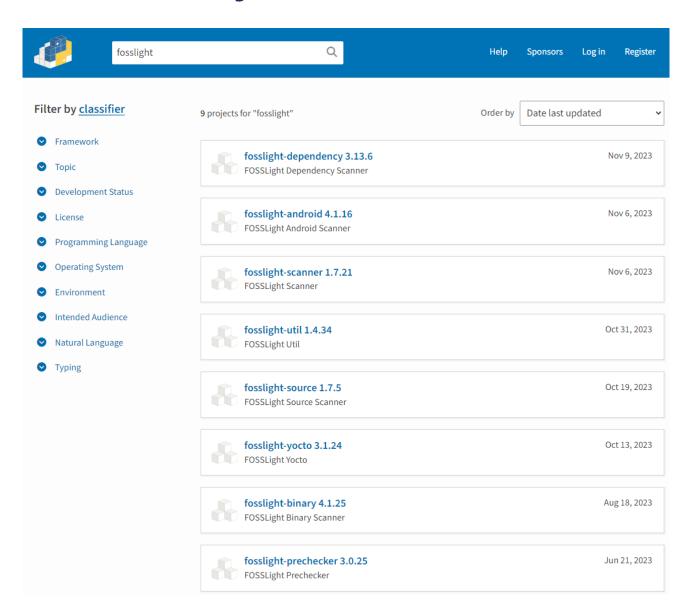
### FOSSLight Scanner 설치

	Ubuntu	Windows	MacOS	
실행 파일 (.exe)	FOSSLight Binary Scanner	FOSSLight Binary Scanner, FOSSLight Dependency Scanner	FOSSLight Binary Scanner	
PyPI 패키지		전체 Scanner 지원		

#### ■ 실행 파일

- FOSSLight Dependency Scanner (Windows만 가능)
  - https://github.com/fosslight/fosslight\_dependency\_scanner/releases
- FOSSLight Binary Scanner (Ubuntu, MacOS, Windows 가능)
  - https://github.com/fosslight/fosslight\_binary\_scanner/releases

## FOSSLight Scanner PyPI 패키지



#### FOSSLight Scanner 패키지 설치 전 요구사항

#### 1. Python 설치

• 지원 Python 버전: 3.8 ~ 3.11

• 권장 버전: 3.10

#### 2. Virtualenv 환경 설치(권장)

- 시스템에 설치된 python에 영향을 주지 않고 새로운 python 가상 환경 세팅 가능
- 추가로 패키지를 설치해도 기존 시스템에 영향을 주지 않음

#### ❖ FOSSLight Binary Scanner의 경우

• jar 파일에 대한 분석을 위해, Java 설치 권장 (Open Source JDK 설치)

<a href="https://learn.microsoft.com/ko-kr/java/openjdk/download">https://learn.microsoft.com/ko-kr/java/openjdk/download</a> (권장 버전 : 11)

#### ❖ FOSSLight Dependency Scanner의 경우

• 각 package manager를 이용한 개발 환경과 동일한 빌드 환경 설정이 필요함 (ex. npm dependency 분석 수행을 위해 npm 빌드 도구 서버 내 설치 필요)

### FOSSLight Scanner 패키지 설치 방법 (Ubuntu)

■ Python 3.10 필수 패키지 설치

```
$ sudo apt-get update
$ sudo apt-get install python3.10 python3.10-dev python3.10-distutils
python3-pip
```

■ Virtualenv 설치 및 활성화

```
$ pip install virtualenv
```

- \$ virtualenv -p /usr/bin/python3.10 venv
- \$ source venv/bin/activate

## FOSSLight Scanner 패키지 설치 방법 (MacOS)

■ 사전 필수 패키지 설치

- % brew install openssl
- % brew install libmagic
- % brew install postgresql

### FOSSLight Scanner 패키지 설치 방법 (Windows)

- Python 설치
  - https://www.python.org/downloads/windows/
  - 지원 Python 버전: 3.8 ~ 3.11
  - 권장 버전: 3.10
- Microsoft Visual C++ 14.0 이상 버전 다운로드
  - <a href="https://visualstudio.microsoft.com/visual-cpp-build-tools/">https://visualstudio.microsoft.com/visual-cpp-build-tools/</a> 에서 build tools > C++를 사용한 데스크톱 개발 체크 후 설치

### FOSSLight Scanner 설치

■ Pip 설치 명령어를 통해 바로 설치 가능

\$ pip install fosslight\_scanner

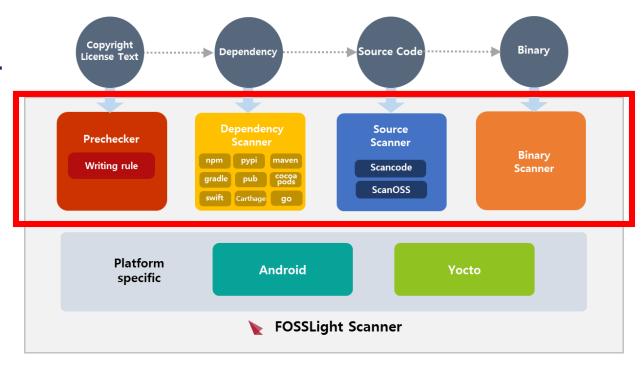
- 여러 FOSSLight Scanner 한 번에 설치 가능
  - FOSSLight Dependency Scanner
  - FOSSLight Source Scanner
  - FOSSLight Binary Scanner
  - FOSSLight Prechecker

- ❖ FOSSLight Android Scanner, FOSSLight Yocto Scanner의 경우
  - 별도로 설치해야 함 (\$ pip install fosslight\_android / \$ pip install fosslight\_yocto)

## FOSSLight Scanner 사용 방법

#### **FOSSLight Scanner**

- FOSSLight Scanner를 하나로 합친 Scanner
  - FOSSLight Prechecker
  - FOSSLight Dependency Scanner
  - FOSSLight Source Scanner
  - FOSSLight Binary Scanner



• 특정 Path 또는 다운로드 받을 수 있는 링크에 대해 Open Source 분석을 수행하고, FOSSLight Report를 출력하는 도구

#### **FOSSLight Scanner**

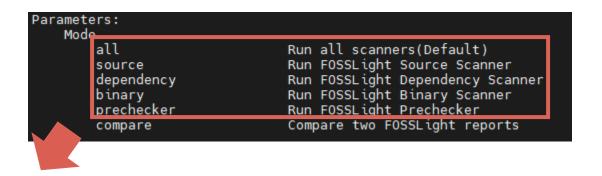
• 실행 방법

\$ fosslight [Mode] [option1] <arg1> [option2] <arg2>

```
Parameters:
    Mode
        all
                                 Run all scanners(Default)
                                 Run FOSSLight Source Scanner
        source
                                 Run FOSSLight Dependency Scanner
        dependency
                                 Run FOSSLight Binary Scanner
        binary
        prechecker
                                 Run FOSSLight Prechecker
                                 Compare two FOSSLight reports
        compare
    Options:
                                 Print help message
                                 Path to analyze (ex, -p {input_path})

* Compare mode input file: Two FOSSLight reports (supports excel, yaml)
        -p <path>
                                     (ex, -p {before_name}.xlsx {after_name}.xlsx)
                                 Link to be analyzed can be downloaded by wget or git clone
        -w <link>
        -f <format>
                                 FOSSLight Report file format (excel, yaml)
                                  * Compare mode result file: supports excel, json, yaml, html
                                 Output directory or file
        -o <output>
                                 Number of processes to analyze source
        -c <number>
                                 Keep raw data
                                 Hide the progress bar
                                 Print FOSSLight Scanner version
        - V
    Options for only 'all' or 'bin' mode
                                 DB Connection(format :'postgresql://username:password@host:port/database name')
        -u <db url>
    Options for only 'all' or 'dependency' mode
         -d <dependency argument>
                                          Additional arguments for running dependency analysis
```

### FOSSLight Scanner - 실행 모드 선택





오픈 소스 분석

물을 선택하여 실행 가능

#### Compare

BOM (FOSSLight Report) 비교 가능

### FOSSLight Scanner - 분석 all 모드 (default)



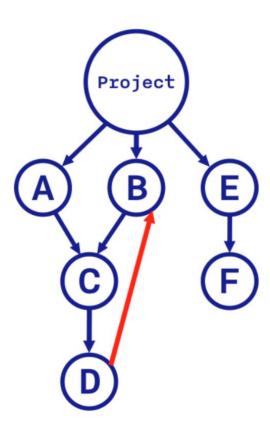
• 실행 방법

\$ fosslight all -p test\_oss/

- 실행 결과
  - FOSSLight Report : Dependency, Source, Binary 분석 결과

+			1.71					
	22	requireme	pypi:impo	5.12.0	Apache-2.	https://pyp	https://github.com/python/impo	transitive
	23	requireme	pypi:jsonn	1.9.0	MIT	https://pypi	.org/project/jsonmerge/1.9.0	transitive
	24	requireme	pypi:jsons	4.17.3	MIT	https://pypi	.org/project/jsonschema/4.17.3	transitive
	25	requireme	pypi:lastve	2.4.11	BSD-2-Cla	https://pypl	https://github.com/dvershinin/la	transitive
4	-	SRC_FL_D	ependency	SRC_FL_S	ource B	IN_FL_Binary	scancode_reference scanos	s_reference

- Package Manager에 대한 Dependency 분석을 지원하는 도구
- Package Manager의 Manifest 파일 자동 감지하여 오픈 소스 정보 분석
- Direct / Transitive Dependency 오픈 소스 정보 분석



#### • 지원 Package Manager

Language/ Project	Package Manager	Manifest file	Direct dependencies	Transitive dependencies	Relationship of dependencies (Dependencies of each dependency)
Javascript	Npm	package.json	0	0	0
lava	Gradle	build.gradle	0	0	0
Java Maven		pom.xml	0	0	0
Java (Android)	Gradle	build.gradle	0	0	0
ObjC, Swift	Cocoapods	Podfile.lock	0	0	0
(iOS)	Carthage	Cartfile.resolved	0	0	X
Swift (iOS)	Swift	Package.resolved	0	0	0
Dart, Flutter	Pub	pubspec.yaml	0	0	0
Go	Go	go.mod	0	0	0
Python	Рурі	requirements.txt, setup.py	0	0	0
.NET	Nuget	packages.config, obj/project.assets.json	0	0	0
Kubernetes	Helm	Chart.yaml	0	Х	Х

#### • 실행 결과 예시

D Source Name of	r P OSS Name	OSS Vers	sk License	Download Location	Homepage	Copyri Exclus Commen	Dependencies
1 package.json	npm:verror	1.10.0	MIT	https://github.com/davepacheco/node-verror	https://www.npmjs.com/package/verror	transitive	npm:assert-plus(1.0.0),npm:core-util-is(1.0.2),npm:extsprintf(1.3.0)
2 package.json	npm:@trysound/sax	0.2.0	ISC	https://github.com/svg/sax	https://www.npmjs.com/package/@trysound/sax	transitive	
3 package.json	npm:ajv	6.12.6	MIT	https://github.com/ajv-validator/ajv	https://www.npmjs.com/package/ajv	transitive	npm:fast-deep-equal(3.1.3),npm:fast-json-stable-stringify(2.1.0),npm:json-schema-tri
4 package.json	npm:ansi-escapes	3.2.0	MIT	https://github.com/sindresorhus/ansi-escapes	https://www.npmjs.com/package/ansi-escapes	transitive	
5 package.json	npm:ansi-regex	3.0.1	MIT	https://github.com/chalk/ansi-regex	https://www.npmjs.com/package/ansi-regex	transitive	
6 package.json	npm:ansi-styles	3.2.1	MIT	https://github.com/chalk/ansi-styles	https://www.npmjs.com/package/ansi-styles	transitive	npm:color-convert(1.9.3)
7 package.json	npm:asn1	0.2.6	MIT	https://github.com/joyent/node-asn1	https://www.npmjs.com/package/asn1	transitive	npm:safer-buffer(2.1.2)
15 package.json	npm:browserslist	4.21.8	MIT	https://github.com/browserslist/browserslist	https://www.npmjs.com/package/browserslist	transitive	npm:caniuse-lite(1.0.30001502),npm:electron-to-chromium(1.4.428),npm:node-relea-
16 package.json	npm:caniuse-api	3.0.0	MIT	https://github.com/nyalab/caniuse-api	https://www.npmjs.com/package/caniuse-api	transitive	npm:browserslist(4.21.8),npm:caniuse-lite(1.0.30001502),npm:lodash.memoize(4.1.2),
17 package.json	npm:caniuse-lite	1.0.30001	5CC-BY-4.	https://github.com/browserslist/caniuse-lite	https://www.npmjs.com/package/caniuse-lite	transitive	
18 package.json	npm:caseless	0.12.0	Apache-2	https://github.com/mikeal/caseless	https://www.npmjs.com/package/caseless	transitive	
19 package.json	npm:chalk	2.4.2	MIT	https://github.com/chalk/chalk	https://www.npmjs.com/package/chalk	transitive	npm:ansi-styles(3.2.1),npm:escape-string-regexp(1.0.5),npm:supports-color(5.5.0)
26 package.json	npm:combined-stream	1.0.8	MIT	https://github.com/felixge/node-combined-stre	ea https://www.npmjs.com/package/combined-strea	m transitive	npm:delayed-stream(1.0.0)
27 package.json	npm:commander	7.2.0	MIT	https://github.com/tj/commander.js	https://www.npmjs.com/package/commander	transitive	
28 package.json	npm:copy-anything	2.0.6	MIT	https://github.com/mesqueeb/copy-anything	https://www.npmjs.com/package/copy-anything	direct	npm:is-what(3.14.1)
37 package.json	npm:cssnano-utils	4.0.0	MIT	https://github.com/cssnano/cssnano	https://www.npmjs.com/package/cssnano-utils	transitive	npm:postcss(8.4.24)
38 package.json	npm:cssnano	6.0.1	MIT	https://github.com/cssnano/cssnano	https://www.npmjs.com/package/cssnano	direct	npm:cssnano-preset-default(6.0.1),npm:lilconfig(2.1.0),npm:postcss(8.4.24)
39 package.json	npm:csso	5.0.5	MIT	https://github.com/css/csso	https://www.npmjs.com/package/csso	transitive	npm:css-tree(2.2.1)
49 package.json	npm:entities	4.5.0	BSD-2-CI	a https://github.com/fb55/entities	https://www.npmjs.com/package/entities	transitive	A production of the contraction
76 package.json	npm:lge-example	1.0.0	Apache-2	https://github.com/LGE-OSS/example	https://www.npmjs.com/package/lge-example	root pack	npm:copy-anything(2.0.6),npm:cssnano(6.0.1),npm:postcss-plugins(1.10.1)
77 package.json	npm:lilconfig	2.1.0	MIT	https://github.com/antonk52/lilconfig	https://www.npmjs.com/package/lilconfig	transitive	

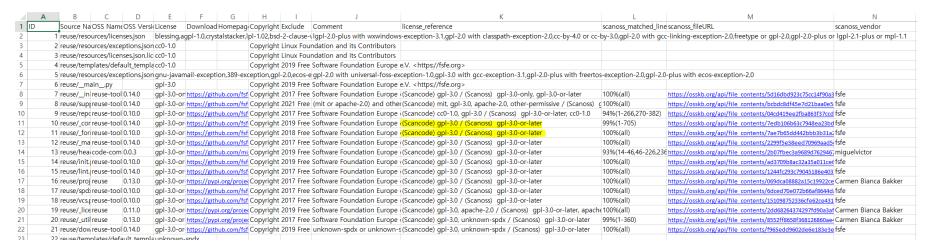
• SBOM 양식 지원 (SPDX)

\$ fosslight\_dependency -f spdx-yaml

```
SPDXID: SPDXRef-DOCUMENT
creationInfo:
 created: '2023-06-12T09:20:44Z'
 - 'Tool: FOSSLIGHT_DEPENDENCY 3.13.4'
 licenseListVersion: '3.20'
dataLicense: CC0-1.0
documentDescribes:
- Package:
   SPDXID: SPDXRef-1
   copyrightText: NONE
   downloadLocation: https://github.com/LGE-OSS/example
   homepage: https://www.npmjs.com/package/lge-example
   licenseConcluded: None
   licenseDeclared: Apache-2.0
   licenseInfoFromFiles: []
   name: npm:lge-example
   packageVerificationCode:
     packageVerificationCodeValue: null
   versionInfo: 1.0.0
 Package:
   SPDXID: SPDXRef-2
   copyrightText: NONE
   downloadLocation: https://github.com/mesqueeb/copy-anything
   homepage: https://www.npmjs.com/package/copy-anything
   licenseConcluded: None
   licenseDeclared: MIT
   licenseInfoFromFiles: []
   name: npm:copy-anything
   packageVerificationCode:
     packageVerificationCodeValue: null
   versionInfo: 2.0.6
 Package:
   SPDXID: SPDXRef-3
   copyrightText: NONE
   downloadLocation: https://github.com/mesqueeb/is-what
   homepage: https://www.npmjs.com/package/is-what
   licenseConcluded: None
   licenseDeclared: MIT
   licenseInfoFromFiles: []
   name: npm:is-what
   packageVerificationCode:
     packageVerificationCodeValue: null
   versionInfo: 3.14.1
name: SPDX Document by FOSSLIGHT_DEPENDENCY
relationships:
- relatedSpdxElement: SPDXRef-1
 relationshipType: DESCRIBES
  spdxElementId: SPDXRef-DOCUMENT
- relatedSpdxElement: SPDXRef-2
```

#### **FOSSLight Source Scanner**

- 소스 코드를 분석하여 오픈소스 및 버전, 라이선스를 검출
- 여러 스캐너 지원을 통해 String Search뿐만 아니라 Snippet 매칭 지원



- FOSSLight Source Scanner가 채우지 못한 정보 및 오탐 정보 보완
  - Code Match 과정에서 OSS Name / OSS Version이 잘못된 정보로 기술될 수 있음
    - -> 사용자 판단에 따라 실제 사용된 OSS Name, Version으로 보완 필요

#### **FOSSLight Binary Scanner**

• 바이너리 목록 추출하여 Database에서 오픈소스 정보 확인





A B C D E  1 ID Source Na OSS Name OSS Versic License Download Location 2 22 lib/aho-cc hankcs:ah 1.2.3 Apache License Version 2.0 hankcs/AhoCorasickDou 3 23 lib/androi vaadin.ext 0.0.201311 Apache License 2.0 http://developer.android. 4 24 lib/annota jetbrains:a 22.0.0 The Apache Software License Version 2.0 JetBrains/java-annotatio 5 25 lib/ant-1.1 apache.an 1.10.12 https://ant.apache.org/ 6 26 lib/checke checkerfra 3.12.0 The MIT License https://checkerframework 7 27 lib/commons.apache.org/licenses https://commons.apache.org/	ubleArrayTrie .com/sdk ons	G Homepage	H Copyright Text		Comment OWASP Result. OWASP Result. OWASP Result. OWASP Result. OWASP Result.	K Vulnerability Link  https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
22   lib/aho-cc hankcs:ah 1.2.3   Apache License Version 2.0   hankcs/AhoCorasickDou 3   23   lib/androi vaadin.ext 0.0.201311   Apache License 2.0   http://developer.android. 4   24   lib/annota jetbrains:a 22.0.0   The Apache Software License V JetBrains/java-annotatio 5   25   lib/ant-1.1   apache.an 1.10.12   https://ant.apache.org/ 6   26   lib/checke checkerfra 3.12.0   The MIT License   https://checkerframework	ubleArrayTrie .com/sdk ons	Homepage	Copyright Text		OWASP Result. OWASP Result. OWASP Result. OWASP Result.	
23 lib/androi vaadin.ext 0.0.201311 Apache License 2.0 http://developer.android. 4 24 lib/annota jetbrains:a 22.0.0 The Apache Software License V JetBrains/java-annotatio 5 25 lib/ant-1.1 apache.an 1.10.12 https://ant.apache.org/ 6 26 lib/checke checkerfra 3.12.0 The MIT License https://checkerframework	.com/sdk ons k.org				OWASP Result. OWASP Result. OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
4 24 lib/annota jetbrains:a 22.0.0 The Apache Software License V JetBrains/java-annotatio 5 25 lib/ant-1.1 apache.an 1.10.12 https://ant.apache.org/ 6 26 lib/checke checkerfra 3.12.0 The MIT License https://checkerframework	ons k.org				OWASP Result. OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
5 25 lib/ant-1.1 apache.an 1.10.12 https://ant.apache.org/ 6 26 lib/checke checkerfra 3.12.0 The MIT License https://checkerframework	k.org				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
6 26 lib/checke checkerfra 3.12.0 The MIT License https://checkerframework						https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
					OWASP Result.	
7 27 lib/comm/commons 194 https://www.apacho.org/liconses https://commons.apacho.org/liconses https://commons.apacho.org/liconses	org/proper/commons-beanutils/					
1 27 hb/commeconimons 1.5.4 https://www.apache.org/ncenses/nttps://commons.apache.org					OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
8 28 lib/comm(commons 1.5.0 <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses">https://commons.apache.org/licenses</a> , <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses">https://www.apache.org/licenses</a> , <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses&lt;/a&gt;, &lt;a href=" https:="" licenses<="" td="" www.apache.org=""><td>org/proper/commons-cli/</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>OWASP Result.</td><td></td></a>	org/proper/commons-cli/				OWASP Result.	
9 29 lib/comm(commons 1.15 <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses">https://commons.apache.org/licenses</a> , <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses">https://commons.apache.org/licenses</a>	org/proper/commons-codec/				OWASP Result.	
10 30 lib/comm(commons 3.2.2 <a href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/">http://www.apache.org/licenses/</a> <a href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/">http://www.apache.org/lic</a>	org/collections/				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
11 31 lib/comm(apache.co 1.21 <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses">https://commons.apache.org/licenses</a> , <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses">https://commons.apache.org/licenses</a>	org/proper/commons-compress/				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
12 32 lib/comm(apache.co 2.9.0 <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses">https://commons.apache.org/licenses</a> , <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses">https://commons.apache.org/licenses</a>	org/dbcp/				OWASP Result.	
13 33 lib/comm(commons 2.1 <a href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/">http://commons.apache.org/licenses/</a> <a href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/">http://commons.apache.org/</a>	org/digester/				OWASP Result.	
14 34 lib/comm(commons-2.11.0 <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses">https://commons.apache.org/licenses</a> , <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses">https://www.apache.org/licenses</a> , <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses&lt;/a&gt;, &lt;a href=" https:="" licens<="" td="" www.apache.org=""><td>org/proper/commons-io/</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>OWASP Result.</td><td>https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad</td></a>	org/proper/commons-io/				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
15 35 lib/comm(apache.co 2.2.1 <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0.txt">https://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0.txt</a>					OWASP Result.	
16 36 lib/comm(apache.co 3.12.0 <a href="https://www.apache.org/licenses/https://commons.apache.co">https://commons.apache.co</a>	org/proper/commons-lang/				OWASP Result.	
17 37 lib/comm(commons 1.2 <a href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/">http://commons.apache.org/licenses/</a> <a href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/">http://commons.apache.org/licenses/</a>	org/proper/commons-logging/			Exclude	OWASP Result. Excl	uded due to Binary DB.
18 38 lib/commccommons 1.2 Apache-2.0					Binary DB Result	

• Comment: OSS 정보 추출 방법

#### FOSSLight Scanner - Compare 모드

- 두개의 BOM(FOSSLight Report)를 비교
  - \$ fosslight compare -p fosslight\_report1.xlsx fosslight\_report2.xlsx
  - 비교 가능 input 지원 포맷 : xlsx, yaml
- Compare 모드 실행 결과 (지원 포맷 : xlsx, json, yaml, html)

#### FOSSLight Scanner Compare Result

#### **BOM Compare Result**

- Before FOSSLight Report file: /home/soim/git/scanner/fosslight\_scanner/tests/fosslight\_raw\_data/fosslight\_report\_230308\_prj-5204.yaml
- After FOSSLight Report file: /home/soim/git/scanner/fosslight\_scanner/tests/fosslight\_raw\_data/fosslight\_report\_230308\_prj-5203.yaml

Status	OSS_Before	License_Before	OSS_After	License_After
add			FFT	FFT License
delete	JsonCPP(1.8.4)	MIT		
change	gson(2.8.2)	Apache-2.0	gson(3.1)	Apache-2.0

#### 네트워크 연결 없이 동작 가능 여부

#### FOSSLight Dependency Scanner

Package manager	필요 사항
Gradle	com.github.hierynomus.license '0.16.1' 플러그인 미리 설치 필요 (프로젝트 패키지 미리 설치 필요)
Maven	org.codehaus.mojo:license-maven-plugin 플러그인 미리 설치 필요 (프로젝트 패키지 미리 설치 필요)
NPM	license-checker 플러그인 미리 설치 필요 (프로젝트 패키지 미리 설치 필요 (node_modules 디렉토리 생성된 상태))
Android	android-dependency-scanning 플러그인 미리 설치 필요 (프로젝트 패키지 미리 설치 필요)
Pub	flutter oss licenses 플러그인 미리 설치 필요 (프로젝트 패키지 미리 설치 필요)
Cocoapods	'pod spec whichregex {package name}' 명령어 동작 가능한 상태 (프로젝트 패키지 미리 설치 필요)
Carthage	프로젝트 패키지 미리 설치 필요 ('Carthage/Checkouts' 디렉토리 생성된 상태).
PYPI, Go, Swift	불가

#### FOSSLight Source Scanner

• Snippet 매칭은 네트워크 연결된 환경에서만 동작함

#### FOSSLight Binary Scanner

• 보안취약점 정보는 네트워크 연결된 환경에서만 얻을 수 있음

# 설치 및 동작 시연