

입문자를 위한 FOSSLight 소개

LG전자 방재권



LG Open Source

기업의 오픈소스 관리 방안

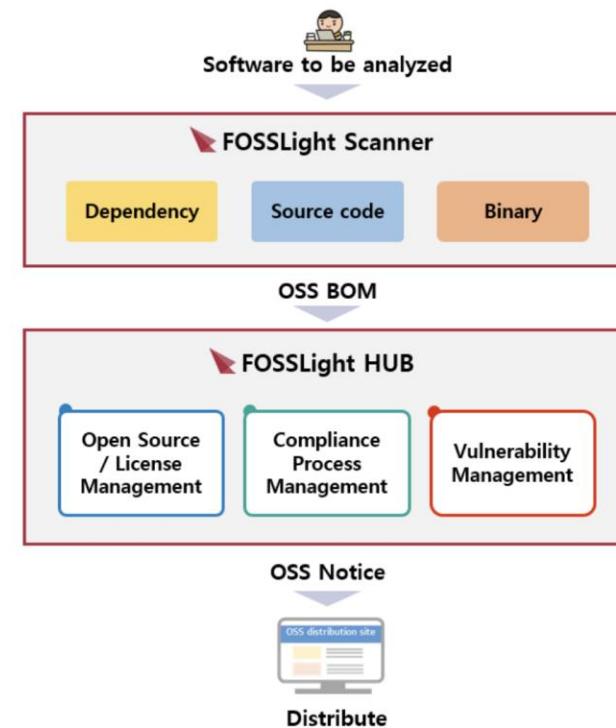


FOSSLight Open Source Project

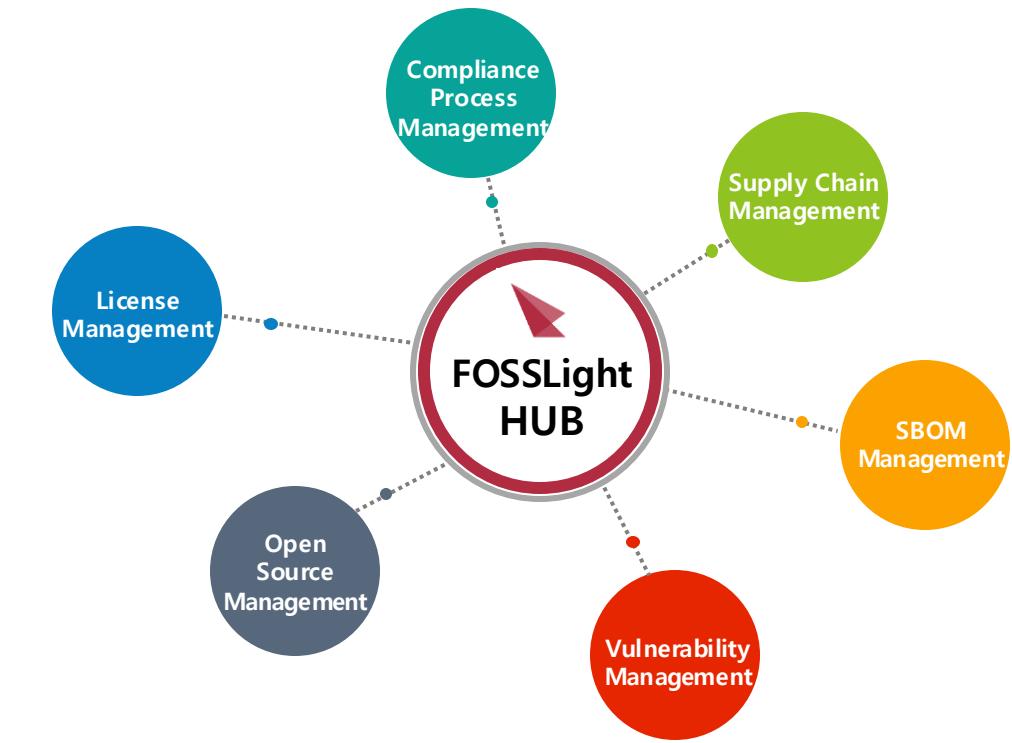
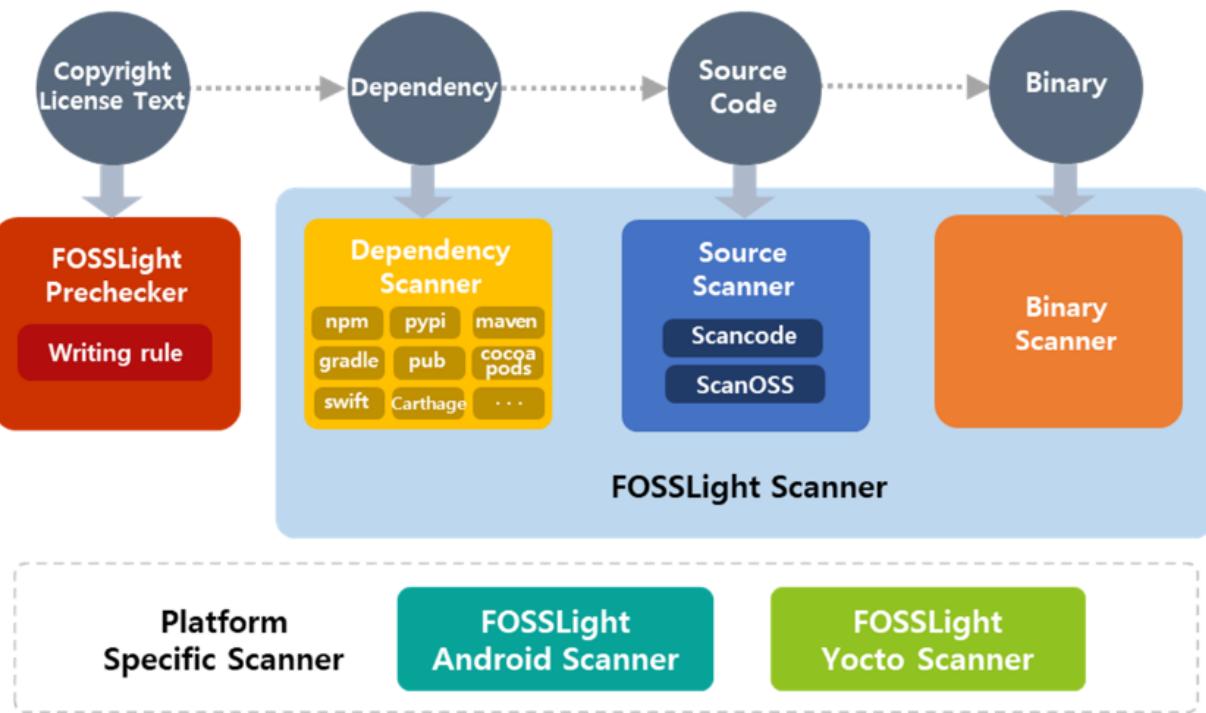


FOSSLight

오픈 소스를 사용하여 소프트웨어를 개발하고 배포할 때,
오픈 소스 거버넌스를 위해 FOSSLight을 활용하실 수 있습니다.



FOSSLight



오픈소스 분석 도구

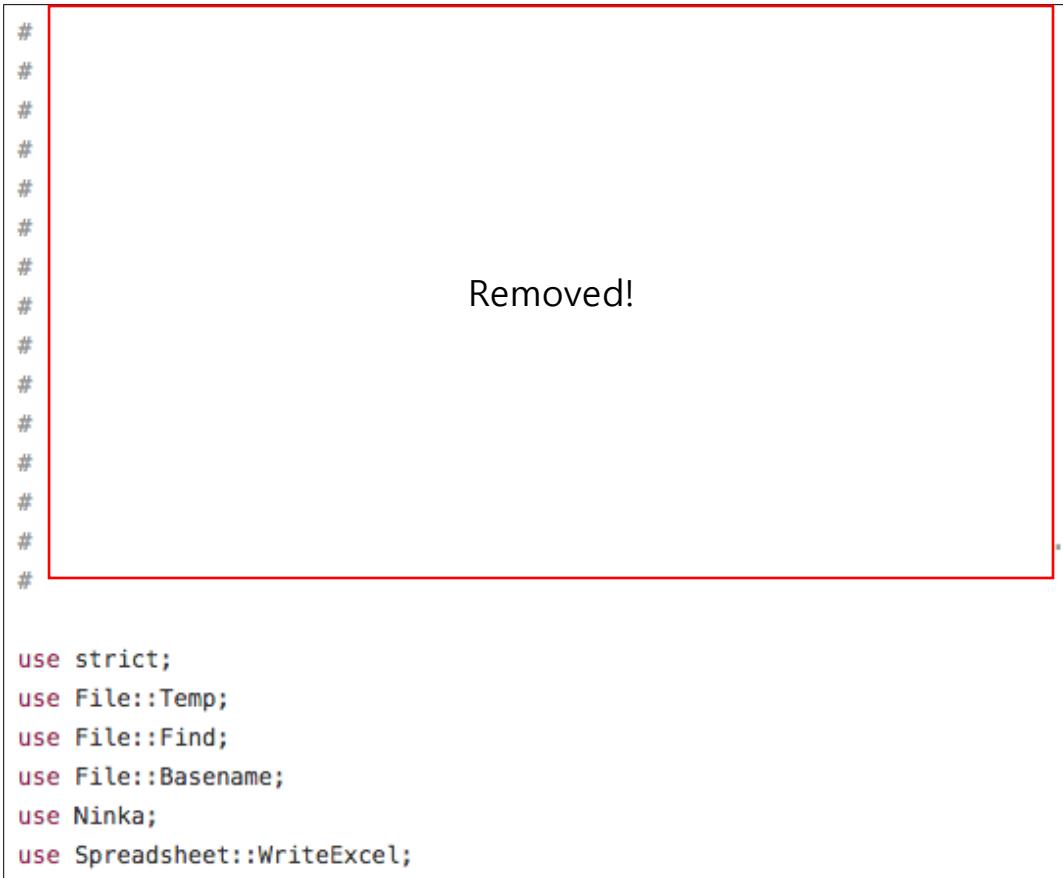
텍스트 스캐닝 도구

- 소스 코드 내 텍스트를 검색하여 자동으로 라이선스 확인

```
# Copyright (C) 2014,2015 Anthony Kohan and Daniel M. German
#
# This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or
# modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as
# published by the Free Software Foundation; either version 2 of
# the License, or (at your option) any later version.
#
# This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,
# but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of
# MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU
# General Public License for more details.
#
# You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License
# along with this program. If not, see <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.
#
use strict;
use File::Temp;
use File::Find;
use File::Basename;
use Ninka;
use Spreadsheet::WriteExcel;
```

텍스트 스캐닝 도구 약점

- 소스 코드 내 라이선스 문구가 변경 혹은 삭제되었다면?



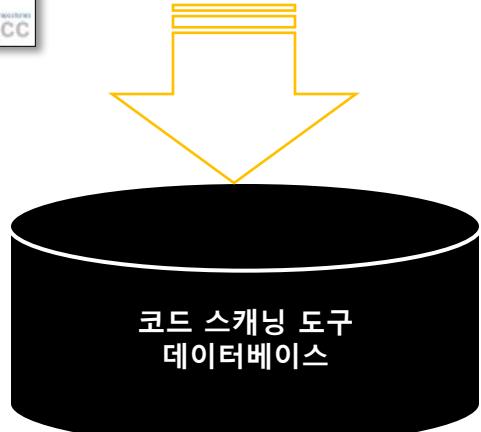
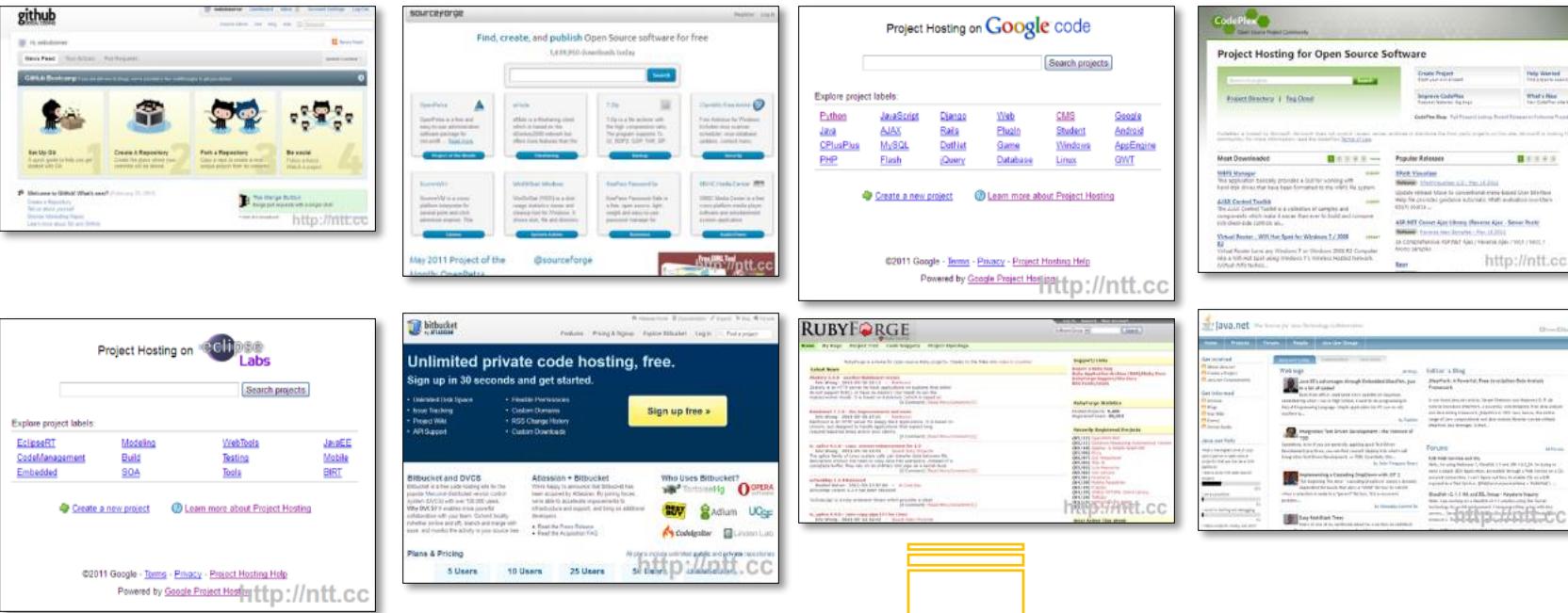
The screenshot shows a code editor window with a large block of code highlighted by a red rectangular selection. The code consists of numerous '#' symbols on each line, indicating a multi-line comment or a block of code that has been removed. In the center of this red box, the word 'Removed!' is printed in a small, dark font. Below this red box, there is another block of code in a standard monospaced font, which includes several 'use' statements:

```
use strict;
use File::Temp;
use File::Find;
use File::Basename;
use Ninka;
use Spreadsheet::WriteExcel;
```

- 텍스트 검출 도구는 라이선스 문구가 지워진 소스에서는 라이선스 검출을 할 수 없음.

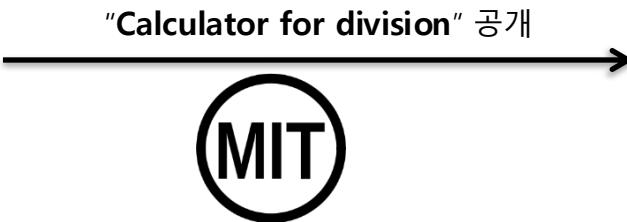
코드 스캐닝 도구

- 오픈소스 데이터베이스 구축
- 사용자의 소스 코드와 데이터베이스의 소스 코드와 비교하여 일치하는 오픈소스 검출



코드 스캐닝 도구의 동작 방식

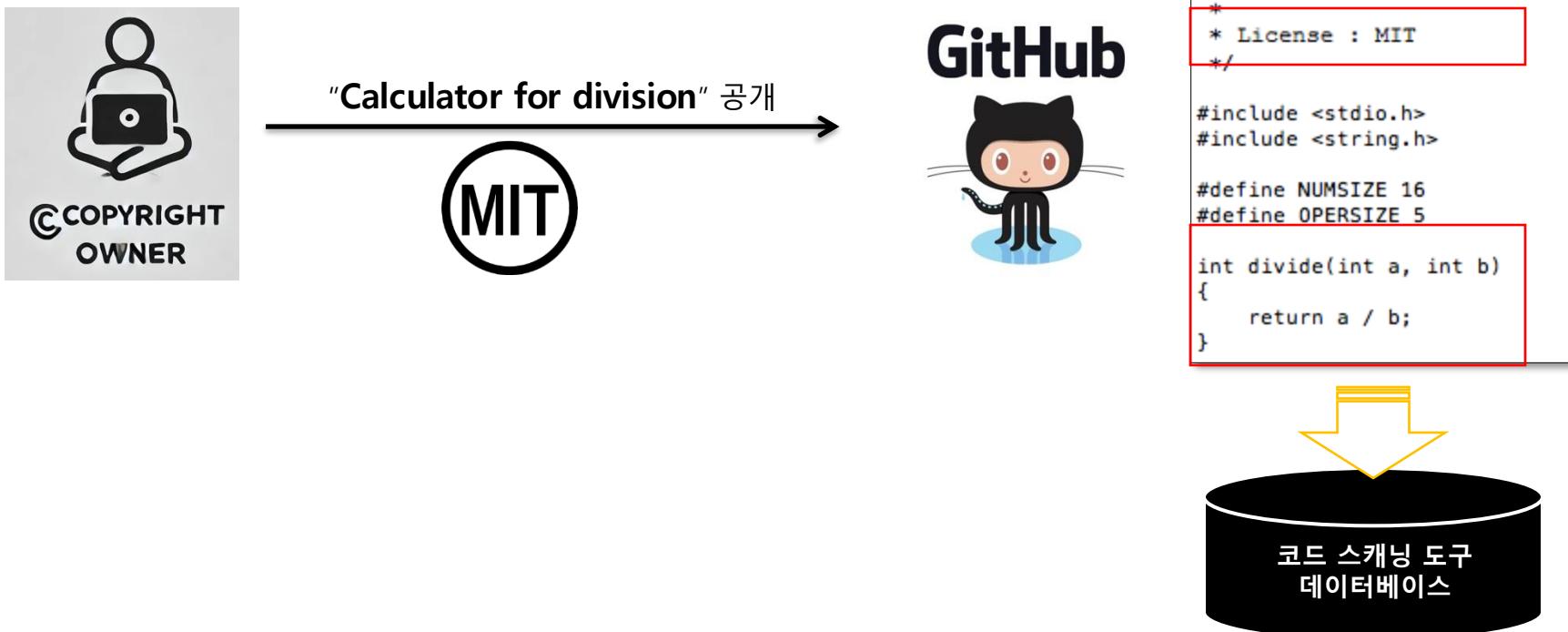
- 한 개발자가 나눗셈용 계산기 프로그램 작성 : "Calculator for division"
- 이를 GitHub에 공개하면서 MIT License 적용함



```
* Copyright(c) 2014 example,  
*  
* License : MIT  
*/  
  
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <string.h>  
  
#define NUMSIZE 16  
#define OPERSIZE 5  
  
int divide(int a, int b)  
{  
    return a / b;  
}
```

코드 스캐닝 도구의 동작 방식

- 코드 스캐닝 도구는 해당 Code를 취득하여 데이터베이스에 저장함



snippet	OSS name	License
<pre>int divide(int a, int b) { return a / b; }</pre>	Calculator for division	MIT License

코드 스캐닝 도구의 동작 방식

- 어떤 개발자가 Project 개발에 "Calculator for division"의 소스 코드를 사용
 - 라이선스 텍스트는 삭제하고 필요한 함수만 복사해왔다고 가정



"Calculator for division" 복사



```
* Copyright (c) 2016 by ABC Electronics Inc.
* This is core algorism of ABC Electronics.
*/
int sumoper(int a, int b)
{
    return a + b;
}

/*
 * This is a function from an open source file.
 */
int divide(int a, int b)
{
    return a / b;
}
```

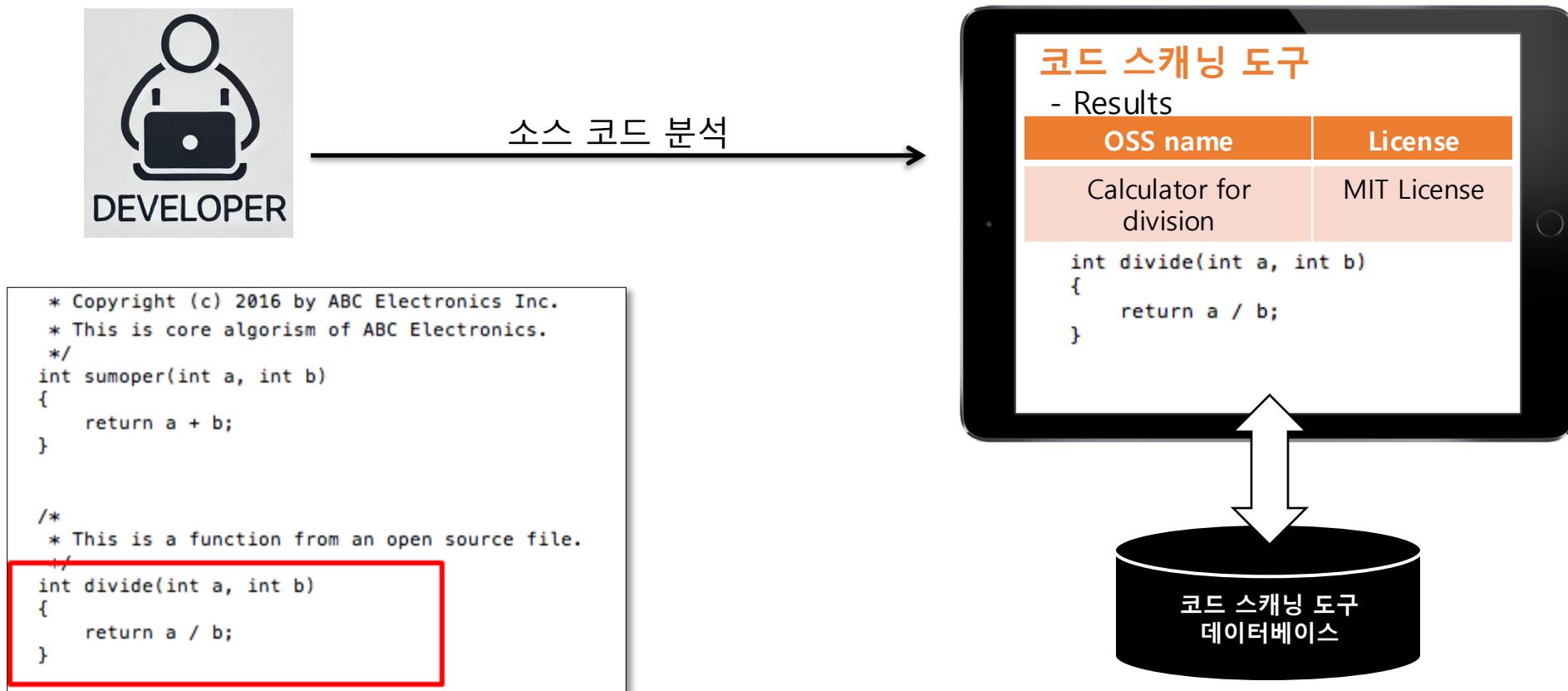
```
* Copyright(c) 2014 example,
*
* License : MIT
*/
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

#define NUMSIZE 16
#define OPERSIZE 5

int divide(int a, int b)
{
    return a / b;
}
```

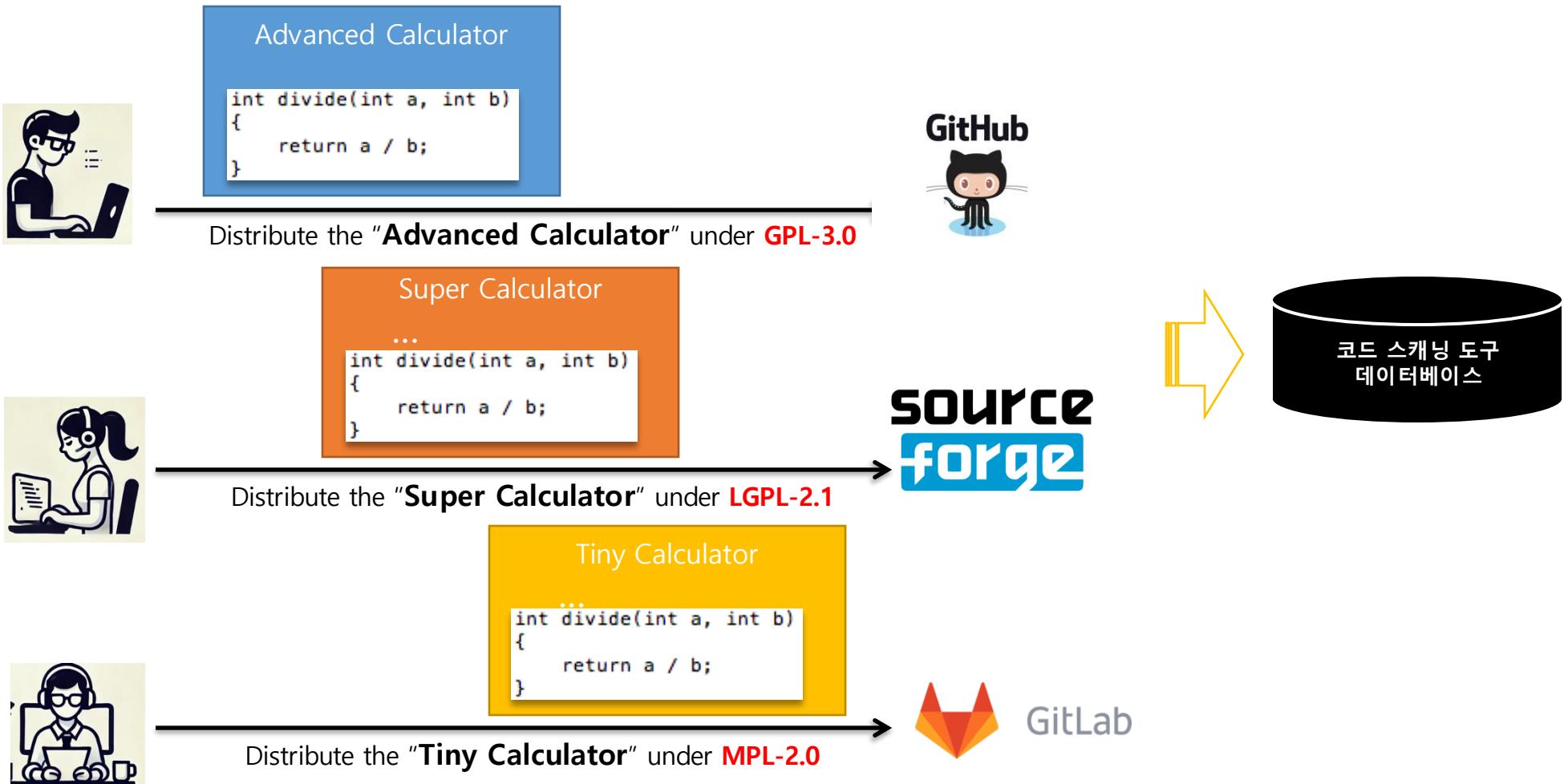
코드 스캐닝 도구의 동작 방식 예시

- 라이선스 텍스트가 없기 때문에 텍스트 스캐닝 도구로는 검출 불가
- 코드 스캐닝 도구는 데이터베이스와 소스 코드를 비교하여 일치하는 오픈소스를 찾을 수 있음



코드 스캐닝 도구 약점

- 한 개발자가 MIT 라이선스로 “Calculator for division”을 공개한 후..



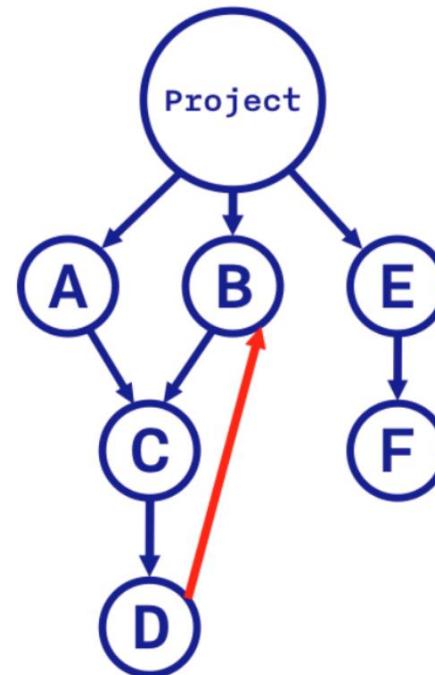
코드 스캐닝 도구 약점

- 사용자가 원 출처를 찾아내야 함



디펜던시 분석 (1/2)

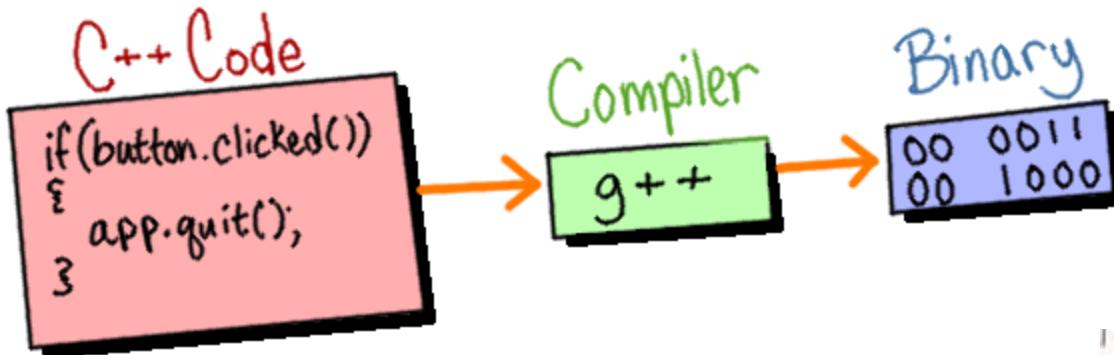
- Package Manager에 대한 디펜던시 분석을 지원하는 도구
- Package Manager의 Manifest 파일 자동 감지하여 오픈 소스 정보 분석
- Direct / Transitive Dependency 모두에 대한 오픈 소스 분석이 필요함



디펜던시 분석 (2/2)

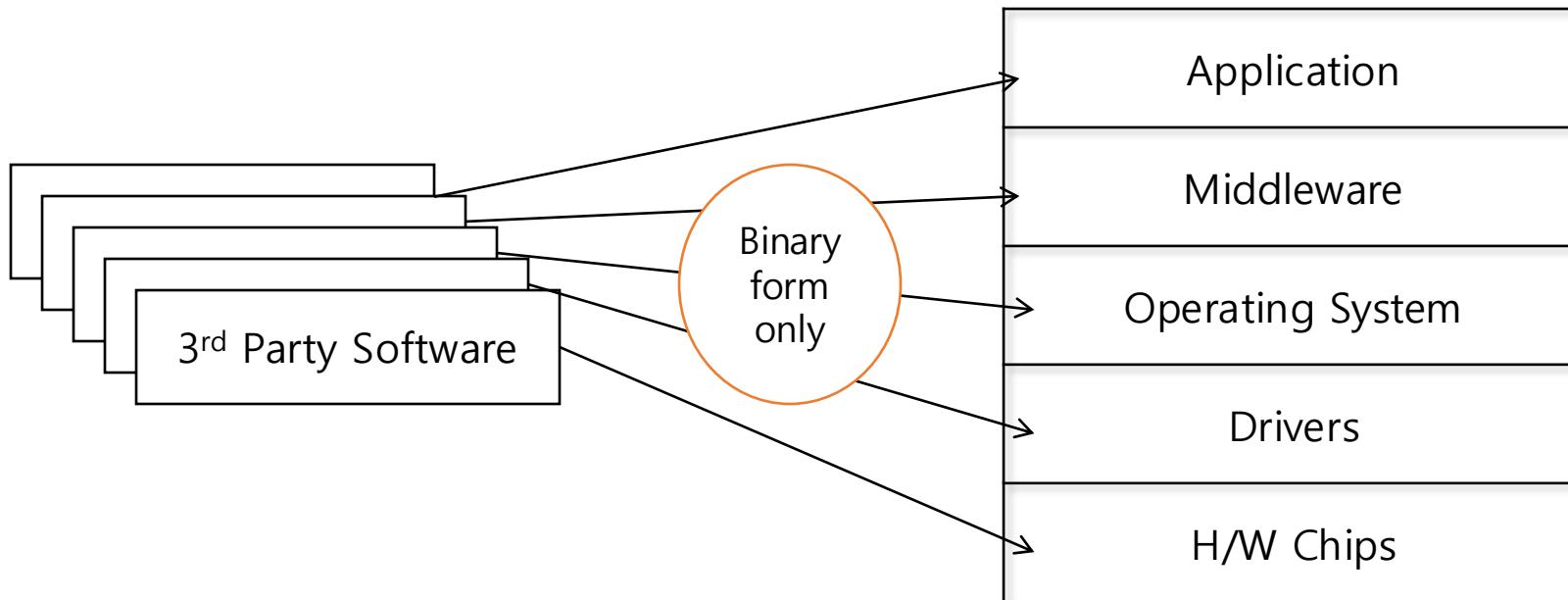


바이너리 분석



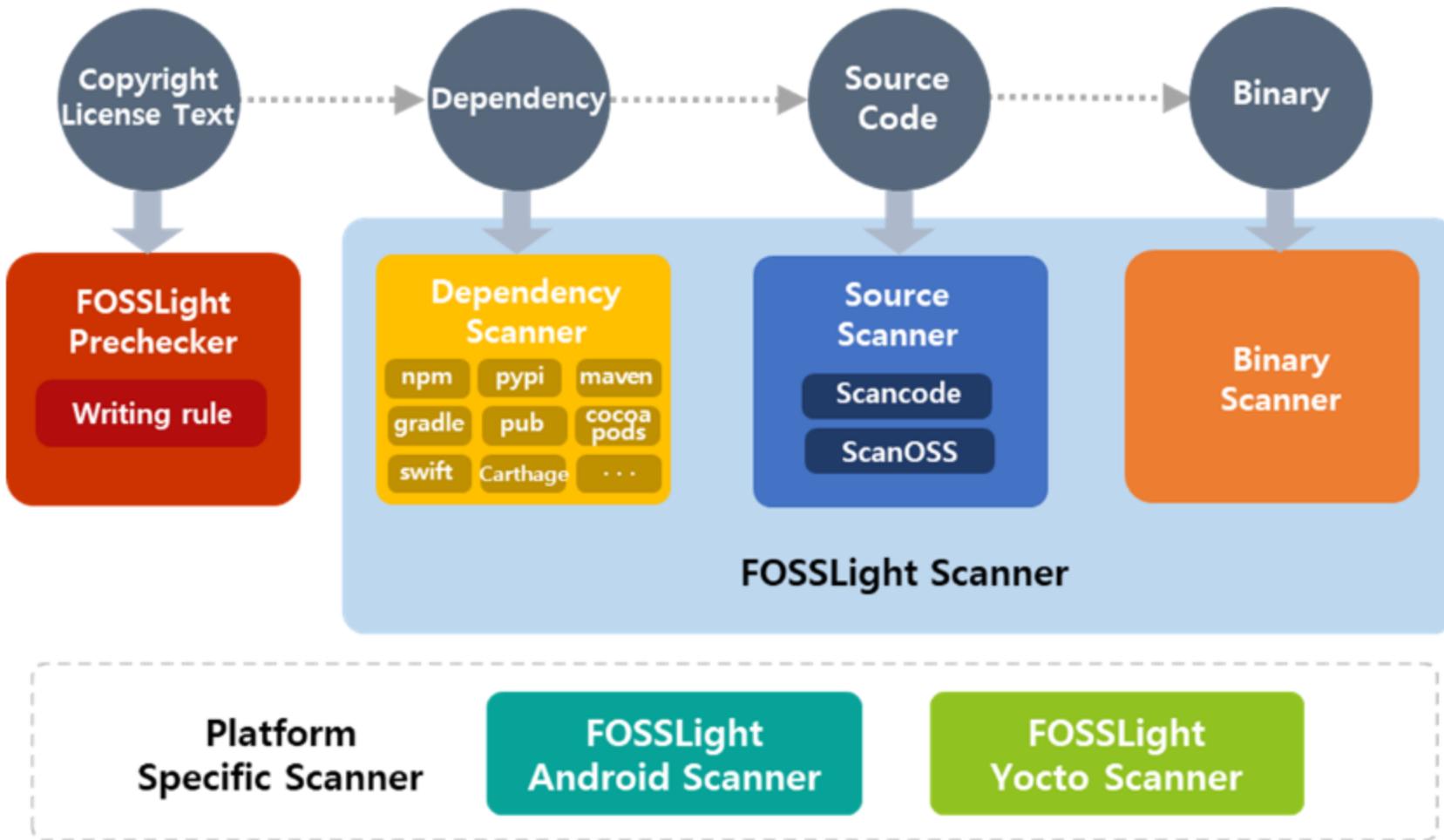
바이너리 분석 필요성

- 3rd Party로부터 바이너리 형태로 소프트웨어를 제공 받을 경우, 라이선스 이슈 확인 어려움



FOSSLight Scanner

FOSSLight Scanner



FOSSLight Scanner – Dependency

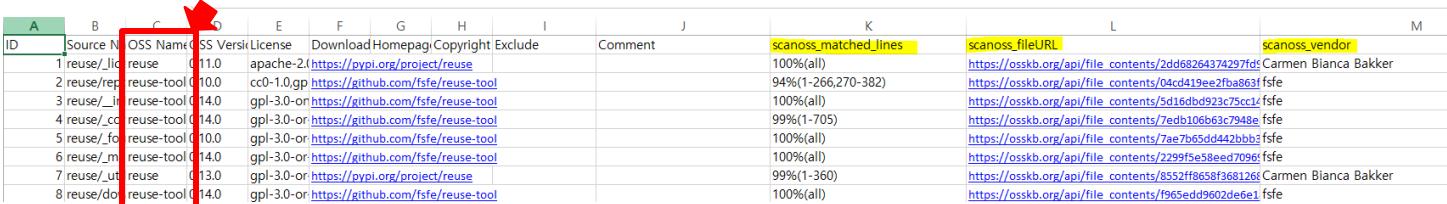
- Transitive Dependency까지 확인하여 오픈소스 이름 및 버전, 라이선스를 검출함
- 지원 패키지 매니저 : Gradle, Maven, NPM, PIP, Pub, Cocoapods, Swift, Carthage, Go 등



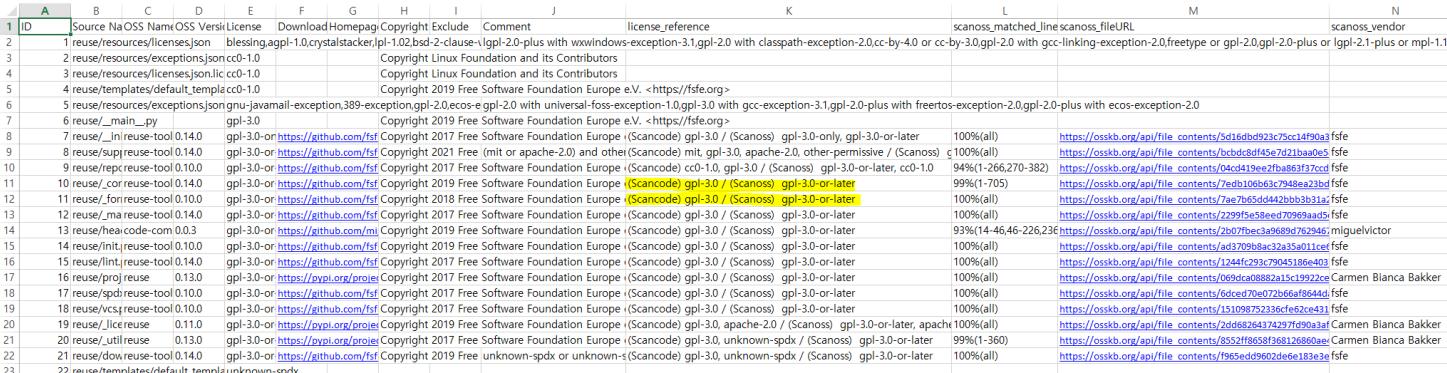
ID	Source Name or OSS Name [Name of the Source Name or OSS Name used in the dependency]	OSS Version [Version Number]	License [License of the OSS]	Download Location [Download URL or a specific location within a VCS for the OSS]	Homepage [Web site that serves as the OSS's home page]
1	pubspec.yaml	pub:ansicolor	1.0.5	Apache-2.0	https://github.com/google/ansicolor-dart
2	pubspec.yaml	pub:async	2.5.0-nullsafety.1	BSD-3-Clause	https://www.github.com/dart-lang/async
3	pubspec.yaml	pub:cached_network_image	2.3.2+1	MIT	https://github.com/Baseflow/flutter_cached_network_image
4	pubspec.yaml	pub:characters	1.1.0-nullsafety.3	BSD-3-Clause	https://www.github.com/dart-lang/characters
5	pubspec.yaml	pub:charcode	1.2.0-nullsafety.1	BSD-3-Clause	https://github.com/dart-lang/charcode
6	pubspec.yaml	pub:clock	1.1.0-nullsafety.1	Apache-2.0	https://github.com/dart-lang/clock
7	pubspec.yaml	pub:collection	1.15.0-nullsafety.3	BSD-3-Clause	https://github.com/dart-lang/collection
8	pubspec.yaml	pub:console_log_handler	1.1.6	Apache-2.0	https://github.com/MikeMitterer/dart-console_log_handler
9	pubspec.yaml	pub:convert	2.1.1	BSD-3-Clause	https://github.com/dart-lang/convert
10	pubspec.yaml	pub:crypto	2.1.5	BSD-3-Clause	https://www.github.com/dart-lang/crypto
11	pubspec.yaml	pub:ffi	0.1.3	BSD-3-Clause	https://github.com/dart-lang/ffi
12	pubspec.yaml	pub:file	5.2.1	BSD-3-Clause	https://github.com/google/file.dart
13	pubspec.yaml	pub:flutter	1.22.0	BSD-3-Clause	http://flutter.dev
14	pubspec.yaml	pub:flutter_blurhash	0.5.0	MIT	https://github.com/fluttercommunity/flutter.blurhash
15	pubspec.yaml	pub:flutter_cache_manager	1.4.2	MIT	https://github.com/Baseflow/flutter_cache_manager

FOSSLight Scanner – Source

- 소스 코드를 분석하여 오픈소스 및 버전, 라이선스를 검출
- 여러 스캐너 지원을 통해 String Search뿐만 아니라 Snippet 매칭 지원



A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
ID	Source Name	OSS Name	Versi	License	Download	Homepag	Copyright	Exclude	Comment	scanoss_matched_lines	scanoss_fileURL	scanoss_vendor
1	reuse/_lic_reuse	apache-2.0	c11.0	apache-2.0	https://pypi.org/project/reuse/				100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/2dd68264374297fd	Carmen Blanca Bakker	
2	reuse/_reuse-reuse-tool	c0.0	c0-1.0-gp	https://github.com/fse/reuse_tool					94%(1-266,270-382)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/04cd419ee2fba863	fse	
3	reuse/_in_reuse-tool	c14.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/reuse-tool					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/5d16dbd923c75cc1	fse	
4	reuse/_cc_reuse-tool	c14.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/reuse-tool					99%(1-705)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/7edb106b63c7948e	fse	
5	reuse/_fo_reuse-tool	c10.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/reuse-tool					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/7ae7b65dd442bbbf	fse	
6	reuse/_m_reuse-tool	c14.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/reuse-tool					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/22995e58eed709e	fse	
7	reuse/_ut_reuse	c13.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://pypi.org/project/reuse/					99%(1-360)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/8552ff655f368126e	Carmen Blanca Bakker	
8	reuse/_do_reuse-tool	c14.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/reuse-tool					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/9f65edd9602de6e	fse	



A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
ID	Source Name	OSS Name	Versi	License	Download	Homepag	Copyright	Exclude	Comment	license_reference	scanoss_matched_lines	scanoss_fileURL	scanoss_vendor
1	reuse/resources/licenses.json	blessing	agpl-1.0,crystalstacker,pl-1.02,bsd-2-clause-vlgpl-2.0-plus with windows-exception-3.1,gpl-2.0 with classpath-exception-2.0,cc-by-4.0 or cc-by-3.0,gpl-2.0 with gcc-linking-exception-2.0,freetype or gpl-2.0,gpl-2.0-plus or lGPL-2.1-plus or mPL-1.1										
2	1/reuse/resources/licenses/c0.0	cc0-1.0											
3	2/reuse/resources/licenses/c0.0	cc0-1.0											
4	3/reuse/resources/licenses/c0.0	cc0-1.0											
5	4/reuse/templates/default_template/c0.0												
6	5/reuse/resources/licenses/gnu-mailmail-exception-389-exception,gpl-2.0,ccs-gpl-2.0 with universal-foss-exception-1.0,gpl-2.0-plus with gcc-exception-3.1,gpl-2.0-plus with freertos-exception-2.0,gpl-2.0-plus with ecos-exception-2.0												
7	6/reuse/_main_py	gpl-3.0											
8	7/reuse/_in_reuse-tool	c14.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/5d16dbd923c75cc14f90a3	fse		
9	8/reuse/_sup_reuse-tool	c14.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/bcbdb8df45e7d21baa0e5	fse		
10	9/reuse/_rep_reuse-tool	c10.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/					94%(1-266,270-382)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/04cd419ee2fba863	fse		
11	10/reuse/_cor_reuse-tool	c14.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/					99%(1-705)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/7edb106b63c7948e	fse		
12	11/reuse/_for_reuse-tool	c10.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/7ae7b65dd442bbbf	fse		
13	12/reuse/_ma_reuse-tool	c14.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/22995e58eed709e	fse		
14	13/reuse/hearcode-com_0.0.3	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/miguelvictor/						93%(14-46,46-226,236)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/2b07fbe3969d762946	miguelvictor		
15	14/reuse/_init_reuse-tool	c10.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/a37098a32a35f011ce	fse		
16	15/reuse/_lint_reuse-tool	c14.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/1244fc293c79045186e40	fse		
17	16/reuse/_proj_reuse	c13.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://pypi.org/project/					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/099ec0882a15c19922e	Carmen Blanca Bakker		
18	17/reuse/_spd_reuse-tool	c10.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/6edced70e2b266af644a	fse		
19	18/reuse/_vcs_reuse-tool	c10.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/151098752336fe202e43	fse		
20	19/reuse/_lic_reuse	c11.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://pypi.org/project/					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/2dd68264374297fd	Carmen Blanca Bakker		
21	20/reuse/_util_reuse	c13.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://pypi.org/project/					99%(1-360)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/8552ff655f368126e	Carmen Blanca Bakker		
22	21/reuse/_down_reuse-tool	c14.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/					100%(all)	https://oskb.org/api/file_contents/9f65edd9602de6e	fse		
23	22/reuse/_template/default_template	c14.0	gpl-3.0-on	https://github.com/fse/									

FOSSLight Scanner - Binary

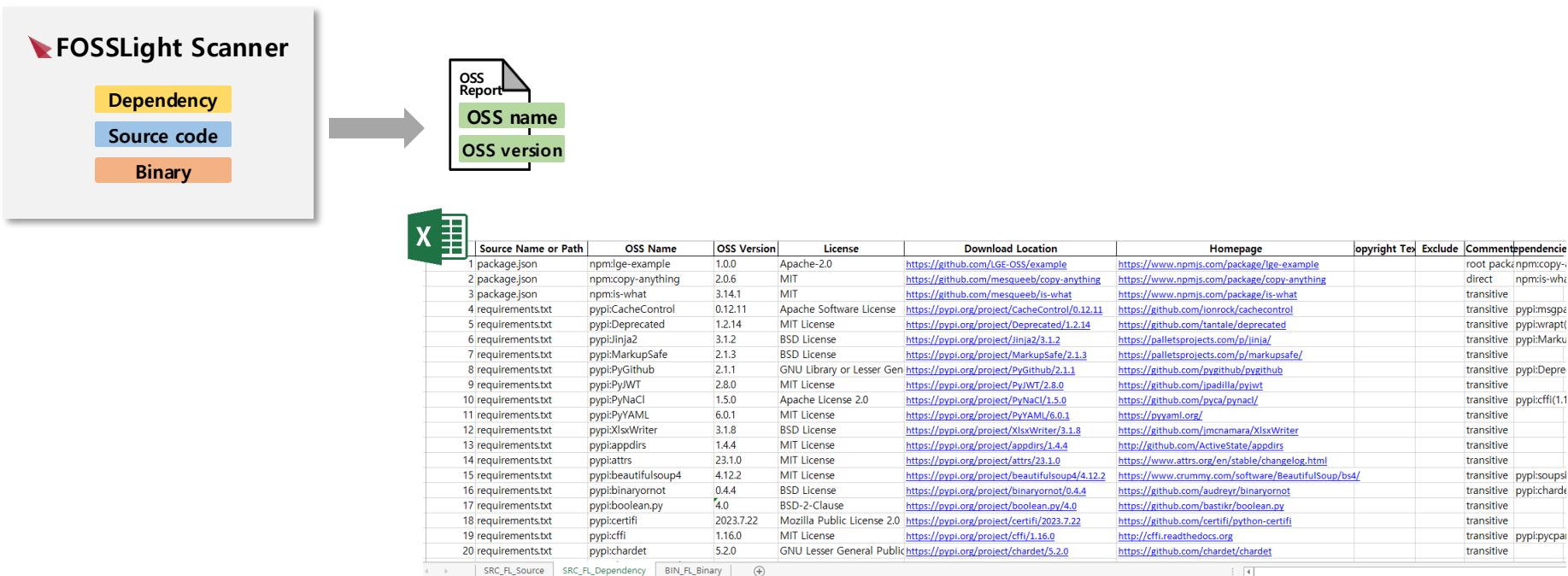
- 바이너리 목록 추출하여 Database에서 오픈소스 정보 확인
 - Jar 파일에 대하여 보안 취약점 확인도 가능



A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1	ID	Source Na OSS Name	OSS Vers	License	Download Location	Homepage	Copyright Text	Exclude	Comment	Vulnerability Link
2	22	lib/aho-cchankcsah	1.2.3	Apache License Version 2.0	hankcs/AhoCorasickDoubleArrayTrie				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Faho-cchankcsah%2F1.2.3
3	23	lib/android/vaadin.ext	0.0.201311	Apache License 2.0	http://developer.android.com/sdk				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fandroid%2Fvaadin.ext%2F0.0.201311
4	24	lib/annotationbeans	22.0.0	The Apache Software License	VJetBrains/java-annotations				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fannotationbeans%2F22.0.0
5	25	lib/antlr/apache-anl	1.10.12		https://ant.apache.org/				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fantlr%2Fapache-anl%2F1.10.12
6	26	lib/checker/checkerfr	3.12.0	The MIT License	https://checkerframework.org				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fchecker%2Fcheckerfr%2F3.12.0
7	27	lib/commons/commons	1.9.4		https://www.apache.org/licenses	https://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-beanutils/			OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fcommons%2Fcommons%2F1.9.4
8	28	lib/commons/commons	1.5.0		https://www.apache.org/licenses	https://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-cli/			OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fcommons%2Fcommons%2F1.5.0
9	29	lib/commons/commons	1.15		https://www.apache.org/licenses	https://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-codec/			OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fcommons%2Fcommons%2F1.15
10	30	lib/commons/commons	3.2.2		http://www.apache.org/licenses/	http://commons.apache.org/collections/			OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fcommons%2Fcommons%2F3.2.2
11	31	lib/commons/apache/co	1.21		https://www.apache.org/licenses	https://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-compress/			OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fcommons%2Fapache%2Fco%2F1.21
12	32	lib/commons/apache/co	2.9.0		https://www.apache.org/licenses	https://commons.apache.org/dbcp/			OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fcommons%2Fapache%2Fco%2F2.9.0
13	33	lib/commons/commons	2.1		http://www.apache.org/licenses/	http://commons.apache.org/digester/			OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fcommons%2Fcommons%2F2.1
14	34	lib/commons/commons	2.11.0		https://www.apache.org/licenses	https://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-io/			OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fcommons%2Fcommons%2F2.11.0
15	35	lib/commons/apache/co	2.2.1		https://www.apache.org/licenses	LICENSE-2.0.txt			OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fcommons%2Fapache%2Fco%2F2.2.1
16	36	lib/commons/apache/co	3.12.0		https://www.apache.org/licenses	https://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-lang/			OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fcommons%2Fapache%2Fco%2F3.12.0
17	37	lib/commons/commons	1.2		http://www.apache.org/licenses/	http://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-logging/		Exclude	OWASP Result. Excluded due to Binary DB.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=A&part=1&lang=en&cpe%5B%5D=CPE_2_3%2Flib%2Fcommons%2Fcommons%2F1.2
18	38	lib/commons/commons	1.2	Apache-2.0					Binary DB Result	

FOSSLight Scanner를 통한 SBOM 생성

- FOSSLight Scanner 실행하여 오픈소스 분석 보고서 생성



설치 및 사용 방법

- **FOSSLight Scanner 설치 방법**

- Python 3.10 ~ 3.12
- Open JDK (Java 11+)

```
$ pip install fosslight_scanner
```

- **FOSSLight Scanner 사용 방법**

- 명령어 fosslight 를 호출
- fosslight -h 를 입력시, parameter 확인 가능

```
$ fosslight
```



THANK YOU !

