

Name: _____

THE MULUNGUZI CLUSTER EXAMINATIONS BOARD

2018 MALAWI SCHOOL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION MOCK EXAMINATION

HISTORY

Subject Number: M081/II

Wednesday March 28, 2018

Time Allowed: 2 hours

02:00 – 04:00 pm

PAPER II (60 marks)

CENTRAL AFRICA AND WORLD HISTORY

Instructions:

1. This paper contains 10 pages. Please check.
2. Write your **name** at the top of **each** page of the question paper.
3. There are **three** sections in this paper: **A**, **B**, and **C**.
4. Answer **six** questions in total (2 questions from **each** section). Each question carries 20 marks.
5. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

PLEASE DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

Section A (40 Marks)**Central Africa**

Answer any **two** questions from this section. Each question carries 20 marks.

1.
 - a. Why is archaeology important in the study of Iron Age culture? Give any **two** points.

(4 marks)
 - b. What evidence is there to suggest that iron tools and pottery existed at the same time in Central Africa?

(2 marks)
 - c. What was the impact of Agriculture on the life of Iron Age people? Give **three** points.

(6 marks)
 - d. How did Iron Age Culture contribute to the establishment of Kingdoms in Central Africa? Mention any **two** points.

(4 marks)
 - e. Explain any **two** ways in which Iron Age influenced modern life.

(4 marks)
2.
 - a. Explain any **two** reasons for the flourish of slave trade in Central Africa.

(4 marks)
 - b. What role did the following groups of people play in the slave trade of Central Africa.
 - i. Middlemen

(2 marks)
 - ii. Local chiefs

(2 marks)
 - c. Give any **two** reasons why the Bisa participated in slave trade.

(4 marks)

- d. What role did the missionaries play in the attempt to end slave trade? Give any **two** points.

(4 marks)

- e. Explain any **two** reasons why the M'belwa Ngoni were at first resistant to Christianity.

(4 marks)

3.

- a. State any **two** terms of the Lochner Treaty signed in June 1890.

(4 marks)

- b. What made the British South Africa Company take too long to implement the Lochner Treaty signed in 1890? Give any **two** reasons.

(4 marks)

- c. Explain **two** factors which show that the occupation of Nyasaland by the British was based on humanitarian grounds.

(4 marks)

- d. Explain any **two** social causes of the 1915 Chilembwe uprising.

(4 marks)

- e. Identify any **two** roles played by the Nyasaland African Congress Party in the fight against federation between 1953 to 1958.

(4 marks)

Section B (40 Marks)**World History**

Answer any **two** questions from this section. Each question carries 20 marks.

4. a.
- i. Define “arms race”
- _____ (2 marks)
- ii. How did “arms race” lead to the outbreak of World War I? Explain any two ways.
- _____ (4 marks)
- iii. State the **two** main political alliances that heightened tensions in Europe before World War I.
- _____ (2 marks)
- b. Explain any **two** factors that contributed to the economic crisis in the USA in 1929.
- _____ (4 marks)
- c. What did Roosevelt’s government do to ease the depression? Mention any **two** points.
- _____ (2 marks)
- d. Mention any **two** challenges that led to the failure of the measures in **4C** above.
- _____ (4 marks)

5. Figure 1 shows the economic interdependence between the USA and Europe after World War I. Study it and answer the questions that follow.

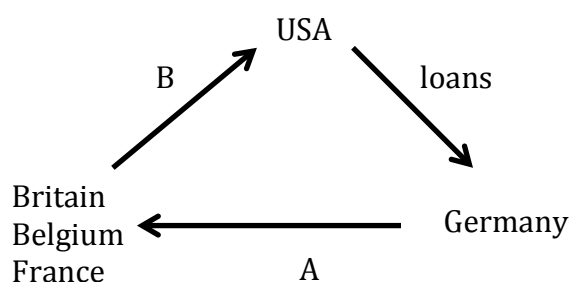


Figure 1

- a. Name the aspect of economic dependence represented by A and B

A: _____

B: _____ (2 marks)

b. In what two ways did Belgium and France react to Germany's failure to honour economic aspect labeled **A**.

(4 marks)

c.

- What plan did the USA put in place to facilitate the continuity of economic aspect labeled **A**?

(2 marks)

ii. In what **three** ways did the plan mentioned in **C(i)** above benefit Germany?

(6 marks)

d. Explain any **three** political reasons why the appeasement policy was adopted in the 1930's?

(6 marks)

6.
 - a. What were the objectives of the following post-war alliances

i. NATO

(2 marks)

ii. COMECON

(2 marks)

- b.
 - i. Mention the **two** ideologies which clashed in Korea from 1950 to 1953

(2 marks)

ii. Explain how the UNO reacted to the Korean War.

(2 marks)

c. Name **two** major nationalist movements which were involved in the civil war in Angola.

(2 marks)

d. State **three** causes of the civil war in Angola.

(6 marks)

e. Give any **two** effects the war had on the people of Angola.

(4 marks)

Section C (40 Marks)

Essays

Answer **two** questions from this section: **one** from Central Africa and the other **one** from World History. If you do not answer the questions in essay form, you will automatically lose 7 marks. Each question carries 20 marks.

CENTRAL AFRICA

7.

- Discuss the factors that contributed to the rapid spread of Islam among the Yao in Malawi. (10 marks)
- Explain why Islam failed to expand much after the 19th Century. (10 marks)

8. Discuss the similarities and difference in the social and political organization of the Ngoni and Ndebele states. (20 marks)

WORLD HISTORY

9. Discuss Stalin's achievements between 1928 and 1941. (20 marks)

10.

- Describe the Organisational Structure of the League of Nations. (10 marks)
- Explain the weakness of the League of Nations. (10 marks)

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