# **INCOME TAX CALCULATOR**

# **OVERALL REPORT**

VERSION 1.0

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#### **INTRODUCTION**

The point of this project is to modify an income tax calculator. This calculator distinguishes the types of tax payers based on their family status and their expenses based on its type. The software uses a user friendly GUI which can read information from txt and xml files, make changes to each tax payer, update their information and create modified LOG files.

#### **REFACTORED DESIGN**

#### **USE CASES**

| Name            | Load Data   |
|-----------------|---|
| Use case ID     | 1   |
| Actors          | User  |
| Pre conditions  | To exist the file <taxregistationnumber>_INFO.txt or *.xml.</taxregistationnumber>  |
| Main flow of    | The use case starts when the user clicks «Load Taxpayer» button.  |
| events          | 2. Then the user navigates to the location containing the desired file.   |
|                 | 3. The user selects the file and clicks the «Open» option.  |
| Alternative     | The use case starts when the user clicks «Load Taxpayer» button.  |
| flow 1          | <ol> <li>Then the user navigates to the location containing the desired file.</li> <li>The user selects the file and clicks the «Open» option.</li> </ol>                         |
|                 | <ol> <li>The data selects the line and clicks the wopen popular.</li> <li>The selected file has not the appropriate format (file title or file type or file contents).</li> </ol> |
| Alternative     | 1. The use case starts when the user clicks «Load Taxpayer» button.   |
| flow 2          | 2. The user clicks on the «Cancel» button and the window closes.  |
|                 | The file data are loaded.   |
| Post conditions | <ol><li>The tax registration number is included in the tax registration number<br/>list.</li></ol>  |

| Name                | Select Tax Payer  |
|---------------------|---|
| Use case ID         | 2   |
| Actors              | User  |
| Pre conditions      | 1. The tax payer's data have to be loaded.  |
|                     | <ol><li>The tax payer's tax registration number has to be included in the tax<br/>registration number list.</li></ol>   |
| Main flow of events | The use case starts when the user double clicks on the preferable tax registration number.  |
| Post conditions     | <ol> <li>A new window shows up that contains the tax payer's data, the<br/>receipts and other functions to add, delete, save or present additional</li> </ol> |
|                     | data.   |

| Name           | Add New Receipt  |
|----------------|--|
| Use case ID    | 3  |
| Actors         | User   |
| Pre conditions | 1. The tax payer has to be selected.   |
|                | 2. The window containing the tax payer's data has to be on display.  |
| Main flow of   | The use case starts when the user clicks on the «Add Receipt» button.  |
| events         | 2. A new window shows up with gaps on the receipt fields, so the user can add a new receipt to the tax payer's data. |
| Alternative    | The use case starts when the user clicks «Add Receipt» button.   |
| flow 1         | 2. The user does not know the correct format of the date.  |
|                | 3. The user clicks on the «Information» button.  |

|                 | 4. A new window appears with the corrects format of date.  |
|-----------------|--|
|                 | 5. The user clicks on the «Click to Close Info Window!» to close it.                             |
|                 | <ol><li>Fills the gaps properly and clicks on «OK» button to save the new<br/>receipt.</li></ol> |
|                 | The use case starts when the user clicks «Add Receipt» button.                                   |
| Alternative     |  |
| flow 2          | 2. The user types wrong kind of information in a cell (such as String when                       |
|                 | a number is required).   |
|                 | <ol><li>The program outputs an error message to inform the user.</li></ol>                       |
|                 |  |
| Post conditions | <ol> <li>The new receipt is added to the list of receipts.</li> </ol>                            |

| Name                | Delete Receipt  |
|---------------------|---|
| Use case ID         | 4   |
| Actors              | User  |
| Pre conditions      | The window containing the tax payer's data has to be on display.                  |
|                     | 2. The receipt has to exist.  |
| Main flow of events | The use case starts when the user clicks on the «Delete Receipt» button.          |
|                     | A new window shows up in order to type which receipt ID the user wants to delete. |
|                     | 3. The user clicks on «OK» button and the window closes.                          |
| Alternative flow 1  | The use case starts when the user clicks on the «Delete Receipt» button.          |
|                     | A new window shows up in order to type which receipt ID the user wants to delete. |

|                    | 3. The receipt ID that user types does not exist or mistyped.   |
|--------------------|---|
|                    | 4. The window closes and nothing is deleted.  |
| Alternative flow 2 | <ol> <li>The use case starts when the user clicks on the «Delete Receipt»<br/>button.</li> </ol>        |
|                    | <ol><li>A new window shows up in order to type which receipt ID the user<br/>wants to delete.</li></ol> |
|                    | 3. The user does not want to delete a receipt anymore.  |
|                    | 4. The user clicks on the «Cancel» button and the window closes.  |
| Post conditions    | 1. The receipt is deleted.  |

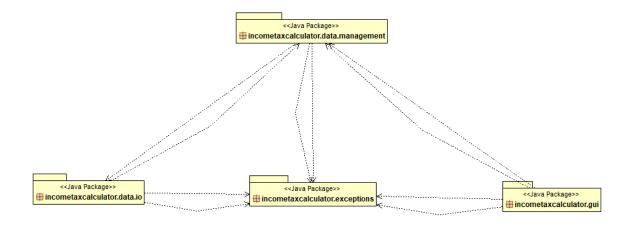
| Name                | View Report   |
|---------------------|---|
| Use case ID         | 5   |
| Actors              | User  |
| Pre conditions      | A list of receipts has to exist.  |
| Main flow of events | <ol> <li>The use case starts when the user clicks on the « View Report» button.</li> <li>Two new windows show up in order to present the analytics to the user. The first one shows the percentage of the total amount of each kind of receipts and the second one shows the tax analysis in \$ in bar charts.</li> <li>The user clicks on «X» buttons on each window and the windows close.</li> </ol> |
| Post conditions     | The report charts are being presented.  |

| Name            | Save Data   |
|-----------------|---|
| Use case ID     | 6   |
| Actors          | User  |
| Pre conditions  | The window containing the tax payer's data has to be on display.  |
| Main flow of    | 1. The use case starts when the user clicks on the «Save Data» button.  |
| events          | <ol><li>A new window appears in order to navigate to the location that the<br/>user wants to save the LOG file.</li></ol>       |
|                 | 3. The user selects the type of file that wants to be exported to.  |
|                 | 4. The user clicks on «Save» button and the window closes.  |
| Alternative     | 1. The use case starts when the user clicks on the «Save Data» button.  |
| flow 1          | <ol><li>A new window appears in order to navigate to the location that the<br/>user wants to save the LOG file.</li></ol>       |
|                 | <ol> <li>The user does not want to save the changes anymore and clicks on<br/>«Cancel» button, so the window closes.</li> </ol> |
| Post conditions | 1. The LOG file is saved.   |

| Name                | Delete Taxpayer  |
|---------------------|--|
| Use case ID         | 7  |
| Actors              | User   |
| Pre conditions      | The tax payer has to be loaded.  |
| Main flow of events | The use case starts when the user clicks on the «Delete Taxpayer» button.  |
|                     | 2. A new window appears in order to type the tax registration number of the tax payer that the user wants to delete. |

|                    | 3. The user clicks on «OK» button and the window closes.   |
|--------------------|--|
| Alternative flow 1 | <ol> <li>The use case starts when the user clicks on the «Delete Taxpayer»<br/>button.</li> </ol>                    |
|                    | 2. A new window appears in order to type the tax registration number of the tax payer that the user wants to delete. |
|                    | 3. The user does not want to delete the taxpayer anymore and clicks on<br>«Cancel» button, so the window closes.     |
| Post conditions    | The tax payer is deleted.  |

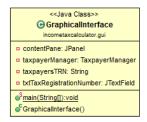
### ARCHITECTURE

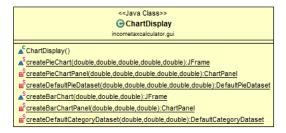


#### **DETAILED DESIGN**

#### IncomeTaxCalculator.GUI







#### IncomeTaxCalculator.Exceptions





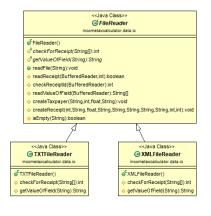


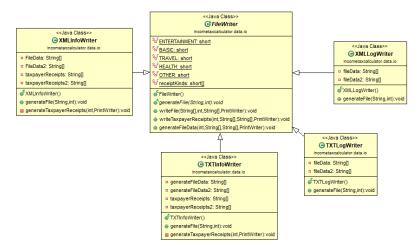


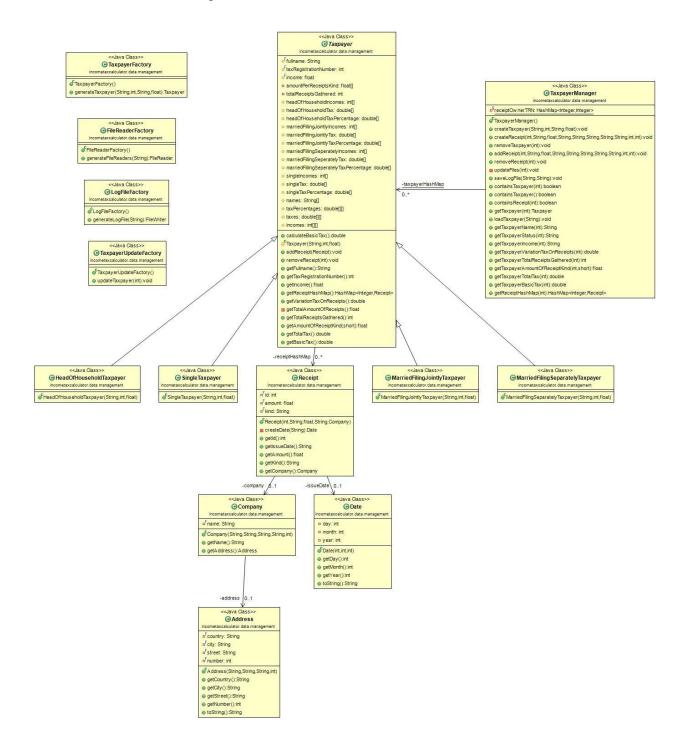




#### IncomeTaxCalculator.Data.IO







#### **Company class:**

We removed the following methods because they were never used to access data: getCountry(), getCity(), getStreet() and getNumber(). We also changed the return type of getAddress() to Address, so we can access the data of an address object.

#### Taxpayer class:

We replaced the if-else logic in the addReceipt method with a for loop that repeatedly checks a list that contains the receipt's kinds, and if the criteria is met we add that amount to the corresponding index of the amountPerReceiptsKind array.

We replaced the if-else logic in the removeReceipt method with a for loop in the same way we did with addReceipt above.

We replaced the if-else logic in the getVariationTaxOnReceipts with a for loop in the same way we did with addReceipt.

We added a new method called calculateBasicTax in order to reduce the duplicate code in the classes that extend the Taxpayer class. We needed to create a few helping arrays that contain the classified data for every type of tax payer.

#### SingleTaxpayer, MarriedFilingJointly, MarriedFilingSeperately, HeadOfHousehold class:

We removed the calculateBasicTax method because it contained code similar to all of these classes and we created a generic method called calculateBasicTax which we added to Taxpayer class.

For each class (type of tax payer) we added the tax variables that are used by the state of Minnesota in specific arrays.

#### TaxpayerManager class:

We removed the conditional logic from the createTaxpayer method and placed in a new parameterized factory called TaxpayerFactory.

We removed the conditional logic from the updateFiles method and placed in a new parameterized factory called TaxpayerUpdateFactory.

We removed the conditional logic from the saveLogFile method and placed in a new parameterized factory called LogFileFactory.

We removed the conditional logic from the loadTaxpayer method and placed in a new parameterized factory called FileReaderFactory.

#### TXTFileReader and XMLFileReader classes:

We removed the duplicate code from checkForReceipt and getValueOfField methods and placed it in checkReceiptId and readValueOfField methods of FileReader class.

#### FileReader class:

We removed the unnecessary lines that read every line from input stream and created a new method called readValueOfField that autonomously reads from input stream.

#### FileWriter class:

We removed all the getter methods as they were unnecessary, removed the delegating methods and used directly the TaxpayerManager methods inside the class's methods.

We added writeTaxpayerReceipts and generateFileData methods so that we can write both types of files with one method. So every method gets the core of the type of file from the object it refers to and adds to it the data from TaxpayerManager.

#### TXTInfoWriter and XMLInfoWriter classes:

We removed the file writing commands from their methods and delegated it to their superclass FileWriter.

#### **TXTLogWriter and XMLLogWriter classes:**

Similar to TXTInfoWriter and XMLInfoWriter classes, we removed the file writing commands from their methods and delegated it to their superclass FileWriter.

#### **GraphicalInterface class:**

We made the software more functional, so now the user can load an input file from any directory using a file navigating environment. The file chooser can accept only txt and xml files, which are the types of files our software can handle, and there is no need to specify the type of file in the beginning or the need to type the TRN.

We added the ability to double click a loaded TRN and open the Taxpayer's Data window, instead of typing the TRN ourselves in the window that appears after clicking «Select Taxpayer».

#### TaxpayerData class:

We extended the functionality of the software by helping the user add a new receipt to a tax payer. The software now helps by letting the user choose one of the given kinds for the new receipt from a drop-down menu. The software also has an information button that presents the user with the correct way of typing-in the Date of the receipt. To close the window we added a «Click to Close Info Window!» button. We also added the ability for the user to select the directory where the LOG file will be saved. We also added the ability to choose the type of file that will be exported in the directory navigator as a drop down menu with the options «XML files» and «TXT files».

#### CLASSES RESPONSIBILITIES AND COLLABORATIONS (CRC CARDS)

| Class Name: FileReader(Abstract)  |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| Responsibilities  | Collaborations   |  |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for reading the input xml or txt file the user choose.</li> <li>The class reads the given info for the tax payer and all the receipts that belongs to him.</li> <li>The class creates a Manager object and adds a new Taxpayer object to it with the info it reads from input file.</li> <li>The class creates Receipt objects based on the input file and adds them to the Manager</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>The class associates with         TXTFileReader and XMLFileReader         classes as they extend it.</li> <li>The class associates with         TaxpayerManager class as it creates         TaxpayerManager objects.</li> </ul> |  |

| object. |  |
|---------|--|
|         |  |

| Class Name: FileWriter(Abstract)   |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| Responsibilities   | Collaborations   |  |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for writing the files we need to save.</li> <li>The class writes the info that is contained in the         <ul> <li>TaxpayerManager object for a certain tax payer, to his new</li> <li>LOG file.</li> </ul> </li> <li>The class writes the receipts added from the user, to the INFO file of the tax payer.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>The class associates with         TXTLogWriter, TXTInfoWriter,         XMLLogWriter and XMLInfoWriter         classes as they extend it.</li> <li>The class associates with         TaxpayerManager class as it reads info         from TaxpayerManager objects. It also         associates with Receipt and Address         classes as it uses them to get         information for the tax payer.</li> </ul> |  |

| Class Name: TXTFIleReader   |  |
|---|--|
| Responsibilities  | Collaborations   |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for reading a<br/>txt input file.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>The class associates with FileReader<br/>class as it extends it.</li> </ul> |

| Class Name: XMLFIleReader   |  |
|---|--|
| Responsibilities  | Collaborations   |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for reading a<br/>XML input file.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>The class associates with FileReader<br/>class as it extends it.</li> </ul> |

| Class Name: TXTInfoWriter   |  |
|---|--|
| Responsibilities  | Collaborations   |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for writing the<br/>changes to the receipts of the tax<br/>payer in TXT format.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>The class associates with FileWriter<br/>class as it extends it.</li> </ul> |

| Class Name: TXTLogWriter   |  |
|--|--|
| Responsibilities   | Collaborations   |
| This class is responsible for writing the<br>new Log file of the tax payer in TXT<br>format. | <ul> <li>The class associates with FileWriter<br/>class as it extends it.</li> </ul> |

| Class Name: XMLInfoWriter |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|
| Responsibilities          | Collaborations |

| • | This class is responsible for writing the |
|---|---|
|   | changes to the receipts of the tax        |
|   | payer in XML format.                      |

 The class associates with FileWriter class as it extends it.

| Class Name: XMLLogWriter   |  |
|--|--|
| Responsibilities   | Collaborations   |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for writing the<br/>new Log file of the tax payer in XML<br/>format.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>The class associates with FileWriter<br/>class as it extends it.</li> </ul> |

| Class Name: Address  |                |
|--|----------------|
| Responsibilities   | Collaborations |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for holding the<br/>information for a specific address of a<br/>Company.</li> </ul> |                |

| Class Name: Company   |   |
|---|---|
| Responsibilities  | Collaborations  |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for holding the</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>The class associates with Address class<br/>as it stores the address information in</li> </ul> |

| information of a company. | an Address object. |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
|                           |                    |

| Class Name: Date   |                |
|--|----------------|
| Responsibilities   | Collaborations |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for holding the<br/>information of a receipt's date.</li> </ul> |                |

| Class Name: FileReaderFactory  |   |
|--|---|
| Responsibilities   | Collaborations  |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for creating<br/>the appropriate kind of reader object<br/>(xml or txt) for the input files.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>The class associates with</li> <li>XMLFileReader and TXTFileReader.</li> </ul> |

| Class Name: HeadOfHouseholdTaxpayer   |                |
|---|----------------|
| Responsibilities  | Collaborations |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for holding the<br/>information for the calculation of the<br/>head of household type of tax payer.</li> </ul> |                |

| Class Name: MarriedFilingJointlyTaxpayer   |                |
|--|----------------|
| Responsibilities   | Collaborations |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for holding the<br/>information for the calculation of the<br/>married filing jointly type of tax payer.</li> </ul> |                |

| Class Name: MarriedFilingSeperatelyTaxpayer   |                |
|---|----------------|
| Responsibilities  | Collaborations |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for holding the<br/>information for the calculation of the<br/>married filing seperately type of tax<br/>payer.</li> </ul> |                |

| Class Name: SingleTaxpayer   |                |
|--|----------------|
| Responsibilities   | Collaborations |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for holding the<br/>information for the calculation of the<br/>single type of tax payer.</li> </ul> |                |

| Class Name: LogFileFactory  |  |
|---|--|
| Responsibilities  | Collaborations   |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for creating<br/>the appropriate kind of FileWriter<br/>object (xml or txt) for the output files.</li> </ul> | <ul><li>The class associates with<br/>XMLLogWriter and TXTLogWriter.</li></ul> |

| Class Name: Receipt   |   |
|---|---|
| Responsibilities  | Collaborations  |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for holding the<br/>information of a receipt.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>This class associates with class Date<br/>and class Company as it creates and<br/>holds objects of these types.</li> </ul> |

| Class Name: Taxpayer  |  |
|---|--|
| Responsibilities  | Collaborations   |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for calculating the taxes based on the type of the tax payer, his income and his expenses.</li> <li>This class is responsible for holding the information of a tax payer.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>This class associates with class Receipt<br/>as it gets info from receipt objects and<br/>it lists them.</li> </ul> |
| <ul> <li>It holds the receipts a tax</li> </ul>   |  |

| payer has.   |  |
|--|--|
| <ul> <li>It holds the incomes and the</li> </ul>           |  |
|  |  |
| taxes of the tax payer and the                             |  |
| minnesota tax percentages.                                 |  |
|  |  |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for removing</li> </ul> |  |
| receipts from a tax payer.                                 |  |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for adding</li> </ul>   |  |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for adding</li> </ul>   |  |
| receipts to a tax payer.                                   |  |

| Class Name: TaxpayerFactory  |  |
|--|--|
| Responsibilities   | Collaborations   |
| This class is responsible for creating<br>the appropriate kind of Taxpayer<br>object (Married Filing Jointly, Married<br>Filing Separately, Head of Household<br>or Single) for the info of the loaded tax<br>payer. | <ul> <li>The class associates with         MarriedFilingJointlyTaxpayer,         MarriedFilingSeparatelyTaxpayer,         HeadOfHouseholdTaxpayer and         SingleTaxpayer classes.</li> </ul> |

| Class Name: TaxpayerManager                                |   |
|--|---|
| Responsibilities   | Collaborations                              |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for handling</li> </ul> | <ul><li>The class associates with</li></ul> |

| the user's commands based on the use                        | TaxpayerFactory, Receipt, Company,      |
|---|---|
| cases of the software.                                      | Taxpayer, LogFileFactory,               |
| <ul><li>This class is responsible for holding the</li></ul> | TaxpayerUpdateFactory and               |
|   | FileReaderFactory classes as it creates |
| list of the tax payers that are loaded                      | or generally uses their objects.        |
| and their TRN.  |   |
|   |   |

| Class Name: TaxpayerUpdateFactory   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| Responsibilities  | Collaborations   |  |
| This class is responsible for creating<br>the appropriate type of FileWriter<br>object (XMLInfoWriter and<br>TXTInfoWriter) to write the new info of<br>the loaded tax payer. | <ul> <li>The class associates with<br/>XMLInfoWriter and TXTInfoWriter<br/>classes.</li> </ul> |  |

| Class Name: ChartDisplay  |                |  |
|---|----------------|--|
| Responsibilities  | Collaborations |  |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for creating<br/>and displaying two types of charts (Pie<br/>chart and Bar chart)</li> </ul> |                |  |

| Class Name: GraphicalInterface   |   |
|--|---|
| Responsibilities   | Collaborations  |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for displaying<br/>the main window's buttons and<br/>functionality while handling any errors<br/>that occur.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>The class associates with</li> <li>TaxpayerManager and TaxpayerData</li> <li>classes.</li> </ul> |

| Class Name: TaxpayerData   |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| Responsibilities   | Collaborations   |  |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for displaying the tax payer's window's buttons and functionality while handling any errors that occur.</li> <li>This class is responsible for handling the addition of a new receipt from the user.</li> <li>This class is responsible for handling the delete of a receipt from the user.</li> <li>This class is responsible for presenting the tax payer data to the user as a chart.</li> </ul> | ■ The class associates with TaxpayerManager and Receipt classes. |  |

| • | This class is responsible for saving the |
|---|--|
|   | calculated data to a new Log file.       |
|   |  |

| Class Name: TaxpayerUpdateFactory   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| Responsibilities  | Collaborations   |  |
| <ul> <li>This class is responsible for creating<br/>the appropriate type of FileWriter<br/>object (XMLInfoWriter and<br/>TXTInfoWriter) to write the new info of<br/>the loaded tax payer.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>The class associates with<br/>XMLInfoWriter and TXTInfoWriter<br/>classes.</li> </ul> |  |