

### Tweets COVID-19: Análisis de Sentimiento

Del Villar, Javier - Otrino, Facundo - Pistoya, Haydee - Rojas, Mariano - Sorza, Andrés - Vaillard, Leandro

Maestría en Explotación de Datos y Gestión del Conocimiento

#### Índice

Planteo del Problema

Enfoque Metodológico

Resultados

Análisis de Resultados

Conclusiones



#### Planteo del Problema

- Realizar un análisis de sentimiento sobre la temática del COVID-19 en Argentina
- Determinar si hubieron cambios de ánimos en la población respecto del COVID-19 durante el período Enero 2020 hasta Abril 2021.
- ► Detectar las temáticas de mayor ocurrencia durante el período mencionado anteriormente.



#### Enfoque Metodológico

- Obtención de los datos:
  - ▶ Utilizar un repositorio de GitHub que incluye los identificadores de *tweets* (Tweet ID) relacionados a la temática de COVID-19 (base total a nivel global: 1.000 millones de tweets) (https://github.com/thepanacealab/covid19\_twitter)
    - ► Filtrar por país: Argentina
    - ► Filtrar por lenguaje: Español
  - ▶ Utilizar la API de Twitter para descargar la base de *tweets* 
    - ► Más de 150.000 *tweets* fueron descargados
- Pre-Procesamiento
  - ▶ Determinar en base a la metadata los campos a emplear.
  - ► Realizar la clasificación manual de aprox. 4.000 tweets
  - ► Aplicar técnicas de *feature engineering*.

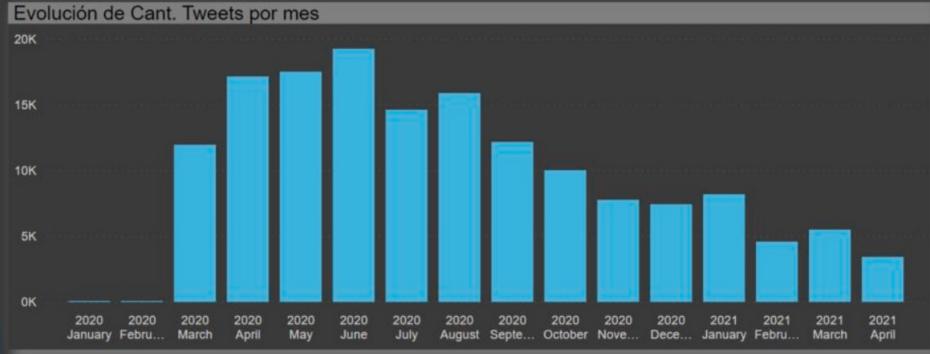


#### Enfoque Metodológico

#### ► Cantidad de Tweets

Year	Month	Count of id
2020	January	9
2020	February	44
2020	March	11,943
2020	April	17,141
2020	May	17,497
2020	June	19,238
2020	July	14,606
2020	August	15,874
2020	September	12,162
2020	October	10,011
2020	November	7,761
2020	December	7,423
2021	January	8,187
2021	February	4,582
2021	March	5,496
2021	April	3,425
Total		155,399

Year	Count of id
⊞ 2020	133,709
⊞ 2021	21,690
Total	155,399





#### Enfoque Metodológico

- Selección del modelo
  - ► Probar distintos modelos y seleccionar el que arrojase los resultados más satisfactorios
    - ▶ Aplicar un modelo donde se cambiaban los emojis por cadenas de texto
      - ► E.j. ② se convirtió en: ":cara\_sonriente:"
    - ► Eliminar caracteres de puntuación
      - ":cara\_sonriente:" se convirtió en "cara sonriente"
- Aplicación del Modelo
  - ▶ Aplicar modelo tipo BERT para clasificar los *tweets* en positivo, negativo, neutral
  - Comparar la clasificación del modelo con la realizada manualmente



#### Validación del Modelo

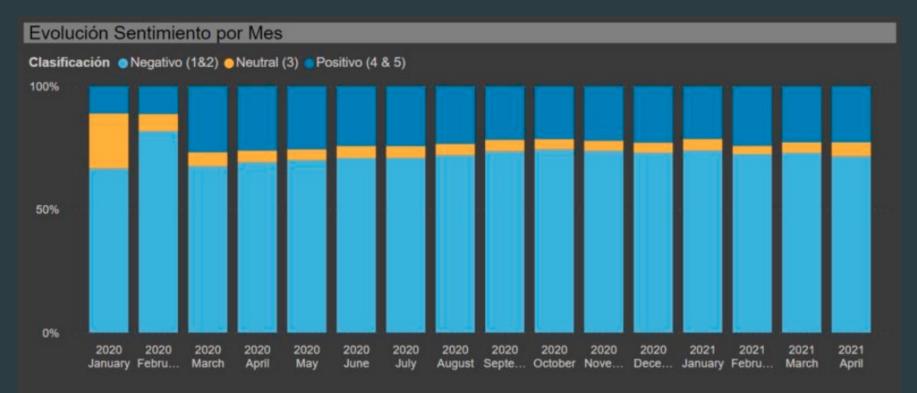
Clasificación Manual de Tweets

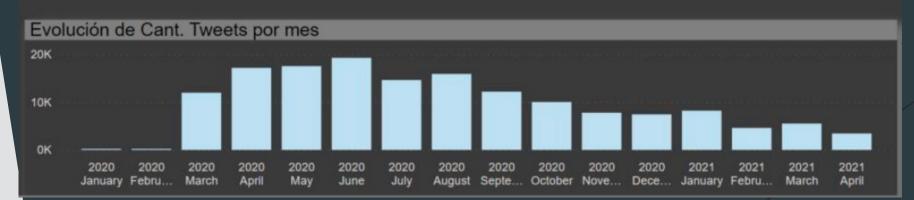
	Negativo	Neutral	Positivo	Total
Negativo	1536	86	252	1874
Neutral	423	41	146	610
Positivo	418	42	376	836
Total	2377	169	774	3320

Resultado	Conteo	Porcentaje
Igual	1953	59%
Distinto	1367	41%
Total	3320	100%



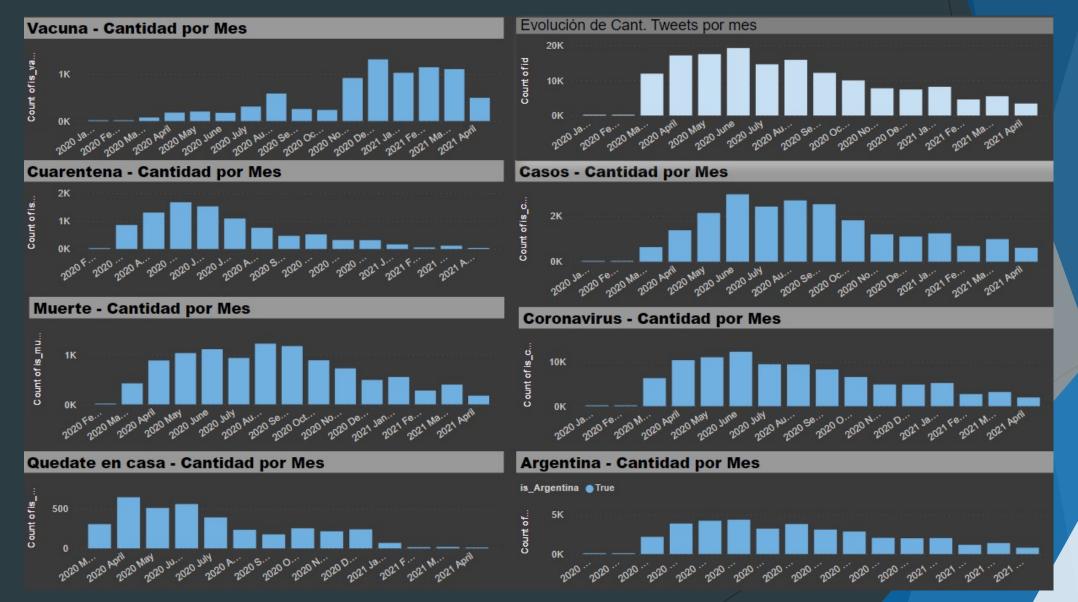
#### Resultados



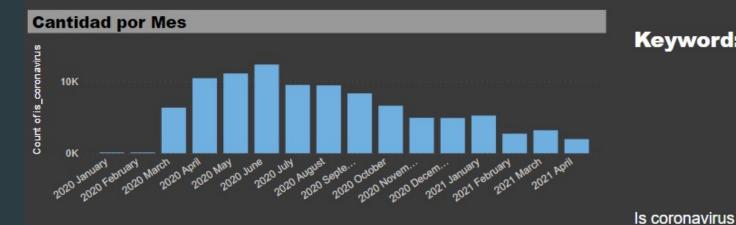












#### **Keyword:** Coronavirus

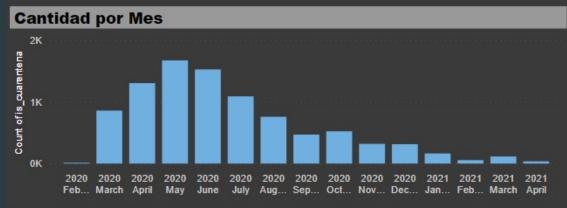
Is coronavirus

# Representatividad por mes is\_coronavirus • False • True snings 100% 0% 200 January August January January

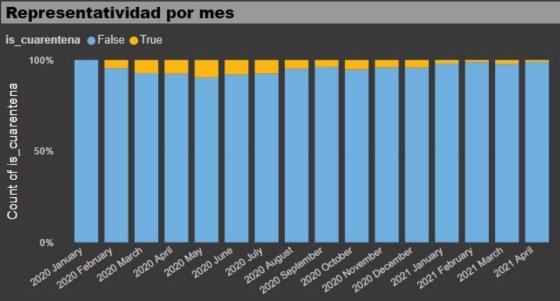
Year	False	True	Total
□ 2020	37%	63%	100%
January		100%	100%
February		100%	100%
March	46%	54%	100%
April	39%	61%	100%
May	37%	63%	
June	36%		
July	35%	65%	100%
August	40%	60%	100%
September	32%	68%	100%
October	34%	66%	
November	37%	63%	100%
December	34%	66%	100%
□ 2021	39%	61%	100%
January	36%	64%	100%
February	41%	59%	100%
March	41%	59%	100%
April	43%	57%	100%
The state of the s			

Year	False	True	Total
□ 2020	49,668	84,015	133,683
January		9	9
February		44	44
March	5,482	6,349	11,831
April	6,682	10,437	17,119
May	6,418	11,097	17,515
June	6,942	12,340	19,282
July	5,093	9,505	14,598
August	6,416	9,446	15,862
September	3,857	8,326	12,183
October	3,413	6,618	10,031
November	2,844	4,935	7,779
December	2,521	4,909	7,430
□ 2021	8,571	13,145	21,716
January	2,937	5,245	8,182
February	1,865	2,728	4,593
March	2,265	3,201	5,466
April	1,504	1,971	3,475
Total	58.239	97.160	155.399



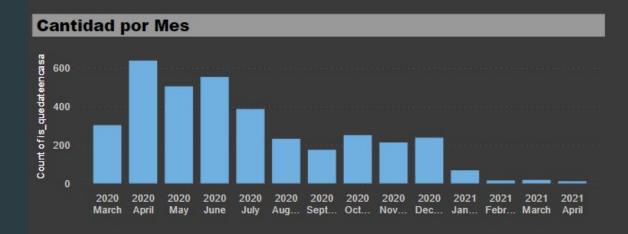


#### **Keyword:** Cuarentena



is cuare	enten				IS	cuarenten			
Year		False	True	Total	Ye	ar	False	True	Total
□ 2020		93%	7%	100%	8	2020	124,825	8,858	133,683
Janu	агу	100%		100%		January	9		9
Febr	uary	95%	5%	100%		February	42	2	44
Marc	h	93%	7%	100%		March	10,970	861	11,831
April		92%	8%	100%		April	15,812	1,307	17,119
May		90%	10%	100%		May	15,839	1,676	17,515
June		92%	8%	100%		June	17,752	1,530	19,282
July		93%	7%	100%		July	13,506	1,092	14,598
Augu	ıst	95%	5%	100%		August	15,102	760	15,862
Sept	ember	96%	4%	100%		September	11,712	471	12,183
Octo	ber	95%	5%	100%		October	9,507	524	10,031
Nove	ember	96%	4%	100%		November	7,459	320	7,779
Dece	ember	96%	4%	100%		December	7,115	315	7,430
□ 2021		98%	2%	100%	8	2021	21,346	370	21,716
Janu	ary	98%	2%	100%		January	8,018	164	8,182
Febr	uary	99%	1%	100%		February	4,538	55	4,593
Marc	h	98%	2%	100%		March	5,351	115	5,466
April		99%	1%	100%		April	3,439	36	3,475
Total		94%	6%	100%		Total	146,171	9,228	155,399



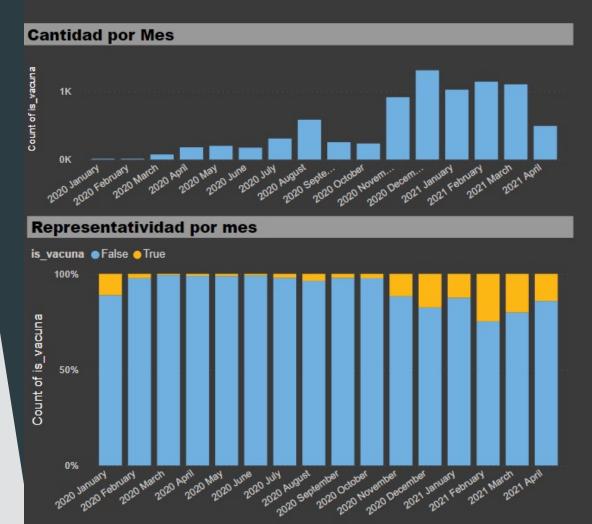


## Keyword: Quedate en casa



is quedate en casa			is quedate en casa				
Year	False	True	Total	Year	False	True	Total
□ 2020	97%	3%	100%	□ 2020	130,186	3,497	133,683
January	100%		100%	January	9		9
February	100%		100%	February	44		44
March	97%	3%	100%	March	11,528	303	11,831
April	96%	4%	100%	April	16,480	639	17,119
May	97%	3%	100%	May	17,010	505	17,515
June	97%	3%	100%	June	18,728	554	19,282
July	97%	3%	100%	July	14,211	387	14,598
August	99%	1%	100%	August	15,630	232	15,862
September	99%	1%	100%	September	12,008	175	12,183
October	97%	3%	100%	October	9,780	251	10,031
November	97%	3%	100%	November	7,566	213	7,779
December	97%	3%	100%	December	7,192	238	7,430
□ 2021	99%	1%	100%	□ 2021	21,604	112	21,716
January	99%	1%	100%	January	8,114	68	8,182
February	100%	0%	100%	February	4,578	15	4,593
March	100%	0%	100%	March	5,448	18	5,466
April	100%	0%	100%	April	3,464	11	3,475
Total	98%	2%	100%	Total	151,790	3,609	155,399





#### Keyword: Vacuna

15 Vaculta			
Year	False	True	Total
□ 2020	97%	3%	100%
January	89%	11%	100%
February	98%	2%	100%
March	99%	1%	100%
April	99%	1%	100%
May	99%	1%	100%
June	99%	1%	100%
July	98%	2%	100%
August	96%	4%	100%
September	98%	2%	100%
October	98%	2%	100%
November	88%	12%	100%
December	82%	18%	100%
□ 2021	83%	17%	100%
January	88%	12%	100%
February	75%	25%	100%
March	80%	20%	100%
April	86%	14%	100%
Total	95%	5%	100%

Is Vacuna

Year	False	True	Total
□ 2020	129,453	4,230	133,683
January	8	1	9
February	43	1	44
March	11,756	75	11,831
April	16,940	179	17,119
May	17,314	201	17,515
June	19,108	174	19,282
July	14,290	308	14,598
August	15,279	583	15,862
September	11,928	255	12,183
October	9,796	235	10,031
November	6,867	912	7,779
December	6,124	1,306	7,430
□ 2021	17,963	3,753	21,716
January	7,160	1,022	8,182
February	3,454	1,139	4,593
March	4,366	1,100	5,466
April	2,983	492	3,475
Total	147,416	7,983	155,399

Is Vacuna



Clasif.	Cant. Coronavir us	Cant Tweets Totales	%
⊞ neg	72,496	111,393	65.08%
⊞ neu	3,398	7,291	46.61%
⊞ pos	21,266	36,715	57.92%
Total	97,160	155,399	62.52%

is Cuaren	tena		
Clasif.	Cant. Cuarente na	Cant Tweets Totales	%
⊞ neg	6,975	111,393	6.26%
⊞ neu	289	7,291	3.96%
⊕ pos Total	1,964 <b>9,228</b>	36,715 <b>155,399</b>	5.35% <b>5.94%</b>

Clasif.	Cant. Quedate en Casa	Cant Tweets Totales	%
⊞ neg	2,801	111,393	2.51%
⊞ neu	134	7,291	1.84%
⊕ pos	674	36,715	1.84%
Total	3,609	155,399	2.32%

Clasif.	Cant Casos	Cant Tweets Totales	%	
⊕ neg	18886	111,393	16.95%	
⊞ neu	597	7,291	8.19%	
⊞ pos Total	2905 22388	36,715 155,399	7.91% <b>14.41</b> %	

Clasif.	Cant. Muerte	Cant Tweets Totales	%
⊞ neg	9,651	111,393	8.66%
⊞ neu	116	7,291	1.59%
⊞ pos Total	532 <b>10,299</b>	36,715 <b>155,399</b>	

Clasif.	Cant, Vacuna	Cant Tweets Totales	%
⊞ neg	6,066	111,393	5.45%
⊞ neu	204	7,291	2.80%
⊞ pos	1,713	36,715	4.67%
Total	7,983	155,399	5.14%



#### Conclusiones

- Tendencia en cantidad de tweets:
  - ► Fuerte crecimiento al principio del período
  - ▶ Decaimiento con el correr del tiempo
- ► No hay marcadas diferencias en cuanto al sentimiento sin importar los meses. Resultados promedio:
  - ▶ Positivos: 24%
  - ► Neutrales: 5%
  - ► Negativos: 71%
- Investigación a posteriori:
  - ► Interpretación de tweets irónicos
  - ► Reentrenamiento del modelo
  - Fine-tuning
  - ► Análisis de tweets principales, re-tweets y respuestas



