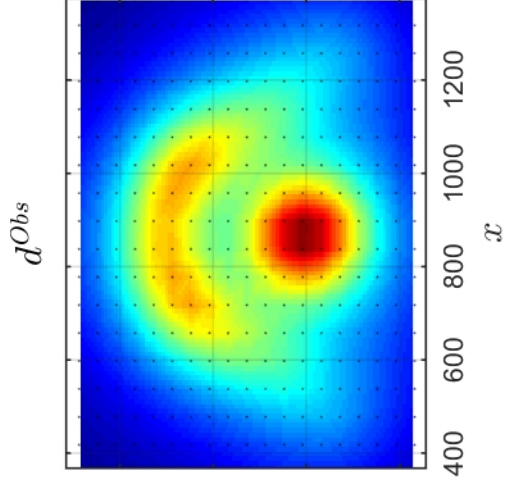
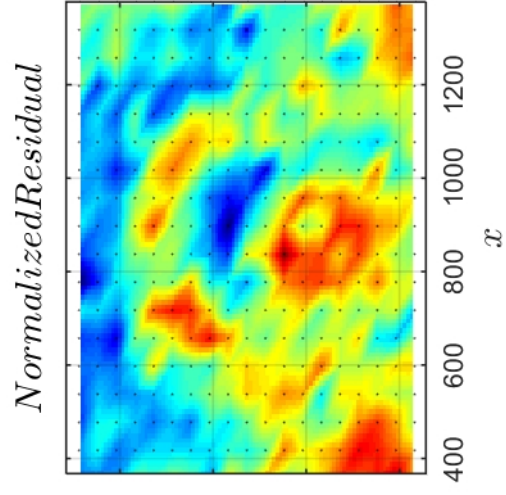


(a)

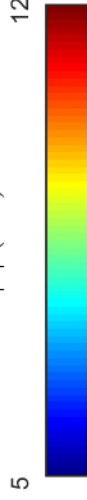


(b)



(c)

$$|b| \ (nT)$$



$$\mathbf{W}_d(d^{fwd} - d^{obs}) \ (nT)$$

