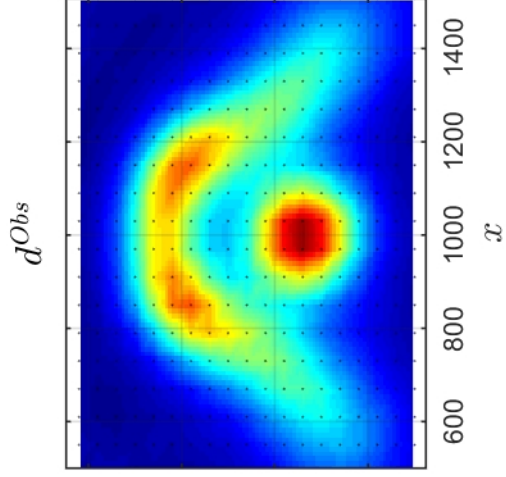
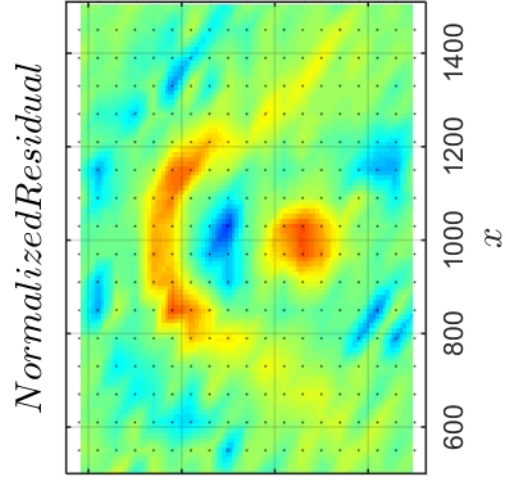


(a)



(b)



(c)

$$|b| \ (nT)$$

-8

99

$$\mathbf{W}_d(d^{fwd} - d^{obs}) \ (nT)$$

-5

5