

Children heard unlabeled audio samples of each of the 8 languages in a female and male voice (16 trials total).



Geographic Origin

Outside India (Foreign)

No opinion

This speaker is from

Gujarat (Same place as me) Another part of India (A different city)

Religion

This speaker's religion is... Hindu

Muslim Christian Buddhist No opinion

This speaker has...

Less money than the people in my city As much money as the people in my city More money than the people in my city No opinion

Stereotypical Speaker Selection

1. AUDIO

Children heard unlabeled audio samples of each of the 8 languages in a female and male voice (16 trials total).

> Who could be speaking?



2. LANGUAGE NAME

Who speaks [Language]?



Language Essentialism

Children heard about either male or female learners.

Imagine that the people were all the same age and had all lived on the same street for their entire lives...

For each face:

..how well will she come to speak [Language]?

	Not at all (0%)	Medium (50%)	Very well (100%)	No opinon	
4	Not at all	Medium (50%)	Very well (100%)	No	

opinon

•	Not at all (0%)	Medium (50%)	Ver

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What language is this?

Language Identification

