

I.

A. Use the matrix calculator we can find the eigenvalues of L is:

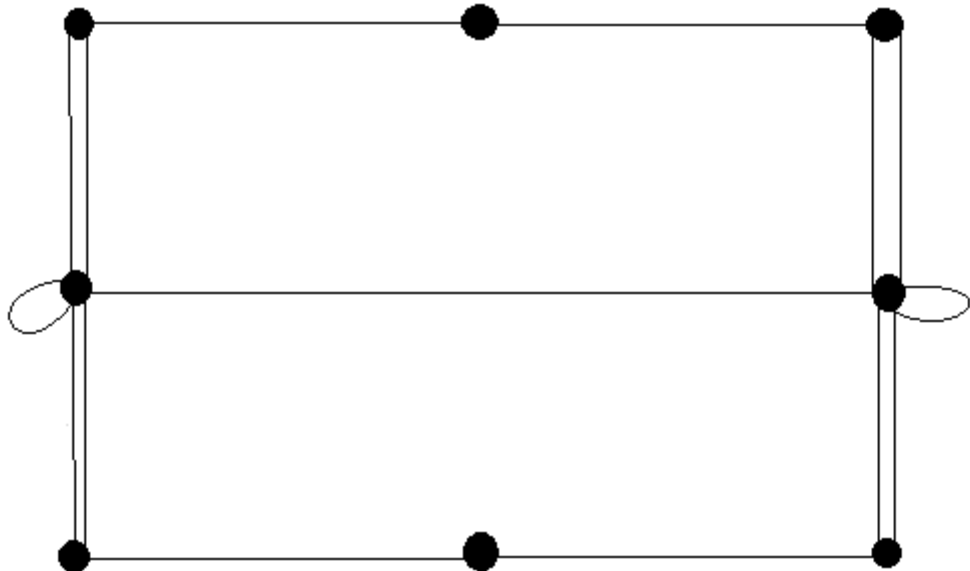
$$0 = \lambda_1 \leq 0.875 \leq 1 \leq 2 \leq 3 \leq 4 \leq 4 \leq 4.363 \leq 5 \leq 5.762$$

According to this, we can find the  $\lambda_2$  and  $\lambda_3$  together with eigenvectors  $v_2$  and  $v_3$  as below:

$$\lambda_2 = 0.875 \quad v_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1.32 \\ 0 \\ -0.805 \\ -1 \\ 0.805 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1.32 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \lambda_3 = 1 \quad v_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

B. According to part A, we can get the points:

$$(-1, -1), (-1, 0), (0, -1), (-1, 0), (-1, 1), (1, 0), (0, 1), (1, -1), (1, 0), (1, 1)$$



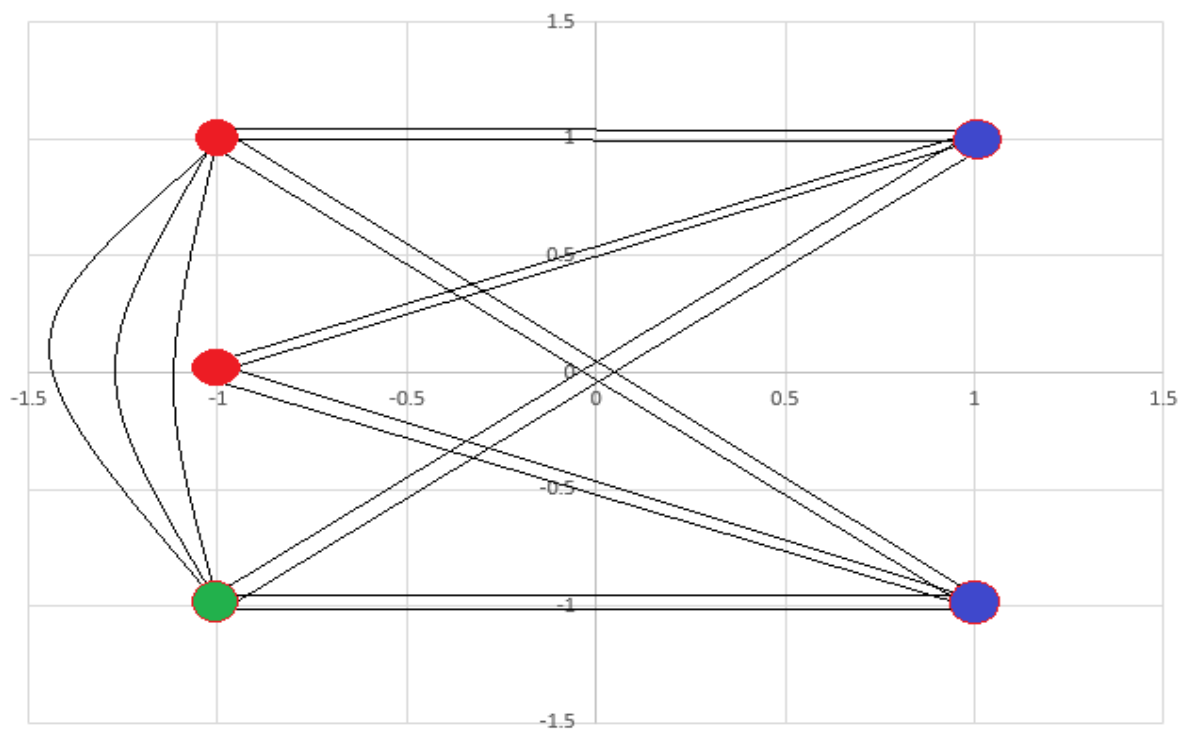
C. We can find  $\lambda_9$  and  $\lambda_{10}$  along with corresponding eigenvectors

$v_9$  and  $v_{10}$  is:

$$\lambda_9 = 5 \quad v_9 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -0.667 \\ -0.667 \\ -0.667 \\ 1 \\ -0.667 \\ -0.667 \\ 1 \\ -0.667 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \lambda_{10} = 5.76 \quad v_{10} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -0.432 \\ 0 \\ 3.194 \\ -1 \\ -3.194 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0.432 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

D. We can get the points as below:

$(1, -1), (-1, -1), (-1, 0), (-1, 1), (1, -1), (-1, -1), (-1, 0), (1, 1), (-1, 1), (1, 1)$



Hence, the chromatic number of  $G$  is 3.