

In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as py
import seaborn as sns
```

In [2]:

```
d=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\8_BreastCancerPrediction - 8_BreastCancerPredic  
d
```

Out[2]:

	<b>id</b>	<b>diagnosis</b>	<b>radius_mean</b>	<b>texture_mean</b>	<b>perimeter_mean</b>	<b>area_mean</b>	<b>smoothness_mean</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>0</b>	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	
<b>1</b>	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	
<b>2</b>	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	
<b>3</b>	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	
<b>4</b>	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>564</b>	926424	M	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	0.11100	
<b>565</b>	926682	M	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	0.09780	
<b>566</b>	926954	M	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	0.08455	
<b>567</b>	927241	M	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0.11780	
<b>568</b>	92751	B	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0.05263	

569 rows × 32 columns

Tn [3]:

- 6 -

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
Data columns (total 32 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
 ---  -- 
 0   id               569 non-null    int64  
 1   diagnosis        569 non-null    object  
 2   radius_mean      569 non-null    float64 
 3   texture_mean     569 non-null    float64 
 4   perimeter_mean   569 non-null    float64 
 5   area_mean        569 non-null    float64 
 6   smoothness_mean  569 non-null    float64 
 7   compactness_mean 569 non-null    float64 
 8   concavity_mean   569 non-null    float64 
 9   concave_points_mean 569 non-null    float64 
 10  symmetry_mean   569 non-null    float64 
 11  fractal_dimension_mean 569 non-null    float64 
 12  radius_se        569 non-null    float64 
 13  texture_se       569 non-null    float64 
 14  perimeter_se     569 non-null    float64 
 15  area_se          569 non-null    float64
```

```
16 smoothness_se           569 non-null   float64
17 compactness_se          569 non-null   float64
18 concavity_se            569 non-null   float64
19 concave_points_se       569 non-null   float64
20 symmetry_se              569 non-null   float64
21 fractal_dimension_se    569 non-null   float64
22 radius_worst             569 non-null   float64
23 texture_worst            569 non-null   float64
24 perimeter_worst          569 non-null   float64
25 area_worst                569 non-null   float64
26 smoothness_worst         569 non-null   float64
27 compactness_worst        569 non-null   float64
28 concavity_worst          569 non-null   float64
29 concave_points_worst     569 non-null   float64
30 symmetry_worst            569 non-null   float64
31 fractal_dimension_worst  569 non-null   float64
dtypes: float64(30), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 142.4+ KB
```

In [4]:

```
d.head()
```

Out[4]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	cor
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	

5 rows × 32 columns



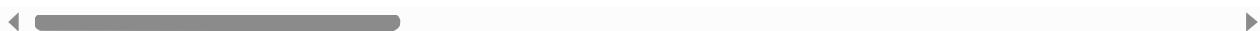
In [5]:

```
d.describe()
```

Out[5]:

	id	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	com
count	5.690000e+02	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	
mean	3.037183e+07	14.127292	19.289649	91.969033	654.889104	0.096360	
std	1.250206e+08	3.524049	4.301036	24.298981	351.914129	0.014064	
min	8.670000e+03	6.981000	9.710000	43.790000	143.500000	0.052630	
25%	8.692180e+05	11.700000	16.170000	75.170000	420.300000	0.086370	
50%	9.060240e+05	13.370000	18.840000	86.240000	551.100000	0.095870	
75%	8.813129e+06	15.780000	21.800000	104.100000	782.700000	0.105300	
max	9.113205e+08	28.110000	39.280000	188.500000	2501.000000	0.163400	

8 rows × 31 columns



In [6]:

## d.columns

```
Out[6]: Index(['id', 'diagnosis', 'radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'perimeter_mean',
       'area_mean', 'smoothness_mean', 'compactness_mean', 'concavity_mean',
       'concave points_mean', 'symmetry_mean', 'fractal_dimension_mean',
       'radius_se', 'texture_se', 'perimeter_se', 'area_se', 'smoothness_se',
       'compactness_se', 'concavity_se', 'concave points_se', 'symmetry_se',
       'fractal_dimension_se', 'radius_worst', 'texture_worst',
       'perimeter_worst', 'area_worst', 'smoothness_worst',
       'compactness_worst', 'concavity_worst', 'concave points_worst',
       'symmetry_worst', 'fractal_dimension_worst'],
      dtype='object')
```

In [7]:

d.index

```
Out[7]: RangeIndex(start=0, stop=569, step=1)
```

In [8]:

```
d=d.head(100)
```

d

Out[8]:

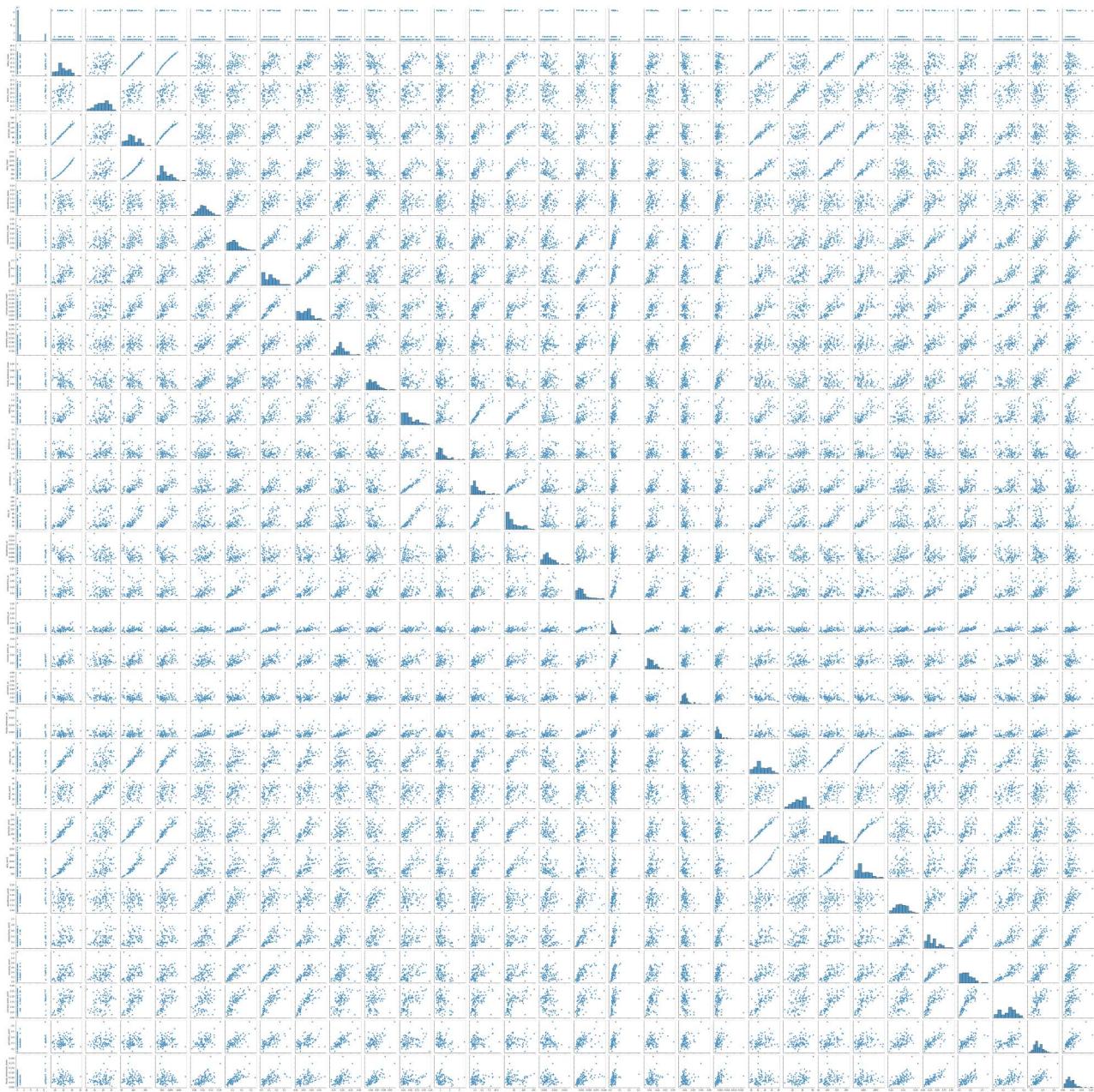
<b>id</b>	<b>diagnosis</b>	<b>radius_mean</b>	<b>texture_mean</b>	<b>perimeter_mean</b>	<b>area_mean</b>	<b>smoothness_mean</b>	<b>compactness_mean</b>
302	M	17.990	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	0.09078
517	M	20.570	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	0.10450
903	M	19.690	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	0.10240
301	M	11.420	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	0.08983
402	M	20.290	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	0.09752
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
208	M	20.260	23.03	132.40	1264.0	0.09078	0.10450
211	B	12.180	17.84	77.79	451.1	0.10450	0.10240
261	B	9.787	19.94	62.11	294.5	0.10240	0.09752
485	B	11.600	12.84	74.34	412.6	0.08983	0.09078
548	M	14.420	19.77	94.48	642.5	0.09752	0.10450

100 rows × 32 columns

In [9]:

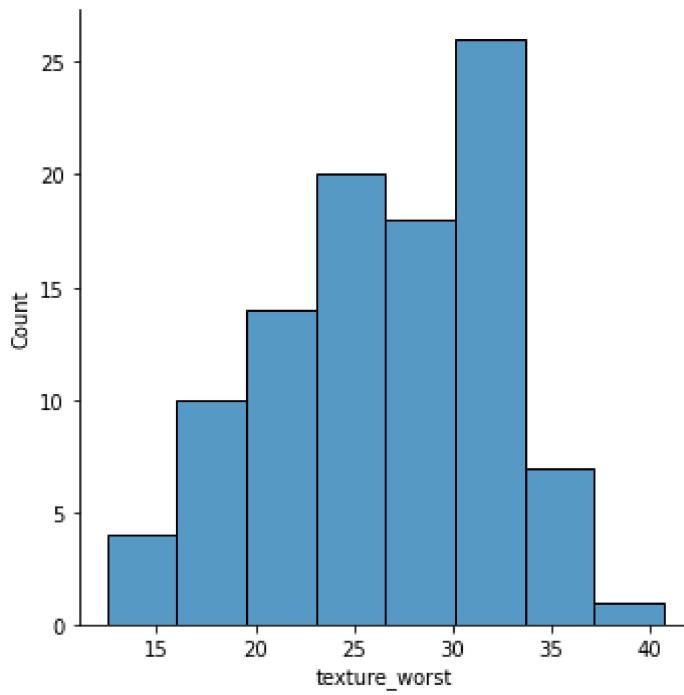
```
sns.pairplot(d)
```

Out[9]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x2237533ae20>



```
In [10]: sns.displot(d['texture_worst'])
```

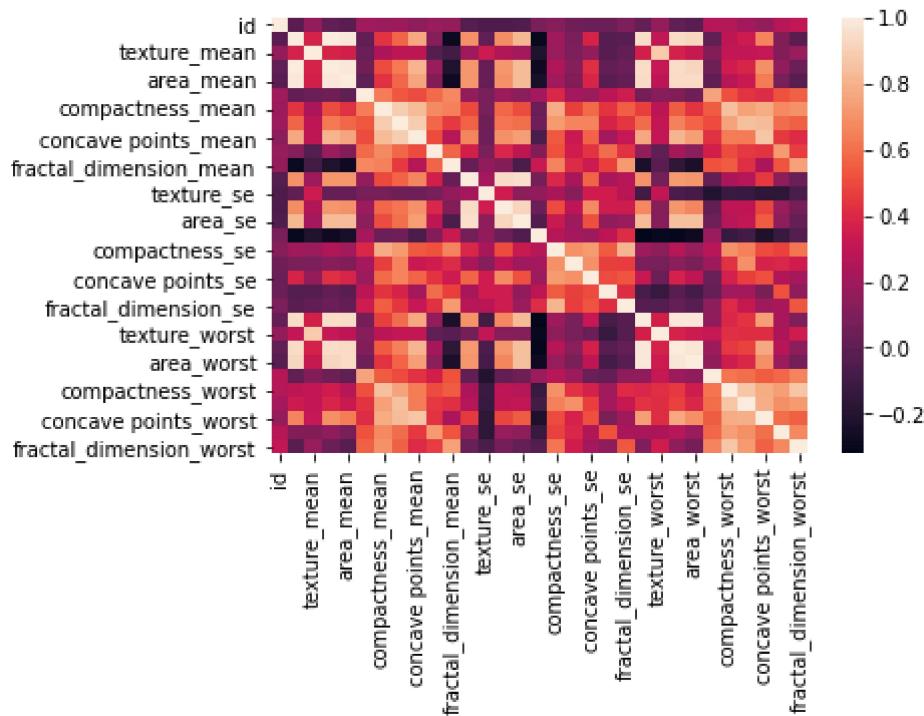
```
Out[10]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x2231918ddf0>
```



In [11]:

```
d1=d[['id','radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'perimeter_mean',
       'area_mean', 'smoothness_mean', 'compactness_mean', 'concavity_mean',
       'concave points_mean', 'symmetry_mean', 'fractal_dimension_mean',
       'radius_se', 'texture_se', 'perimeter_se', 'area_se', 'smoothness_se',
       'compactness_se', 'concavity_se', 'concave points_se', 'symmetry_se',
       'fractal_dimension_se', 'radius_worst', 'texture_worst',
       'perimeter_worst', 'area_worst', 'smoothness_worst',
       'compactness_worst', 'concavity_worst', 'concave points_worst',
       'symmetry_worst', 'fractal_dimension_worst']]
sns.heatmap(d1.corr())
```

Out[11]: <AxesSubplot:>



In [12]:

```
x=d1[['id','radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'perimeter_mean',
       'area_mean', 'smoothness_mean', 'compactness_mean', 'concavity_mean',
       'concave points_mean', 'symmetry_mean', 'fractal_dimension_mean',
       'radius_se', 'texture_se', 'perimeter_se', 'area_se', 'smoothness_se',
       'compactness_se', 'concavity_se', 'concave points_se', 'symmetry_se',
       'fractal_dimension_se', 'radius_worst',
       'perimeter_worst', 'area_worst', 'smoothness_worst',
       'compactness_worst', 'concavity_worst', 'concave points_worst',
       'symmetry_worst', 'fractal_dimension_worst']]
y=d1['texture_worst']
```

In [13]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

In [14]:

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

In [15]:

```
lr=LinearRegression()
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[15]: LinearRegression()

In [16]:

```
print(lr.intercept_)
```

12.133938432525557

In [17]:

```
coeff =pd.DataFrame(lr.coef_,x.columns,columns=["Co-efficient"])
coeff
```

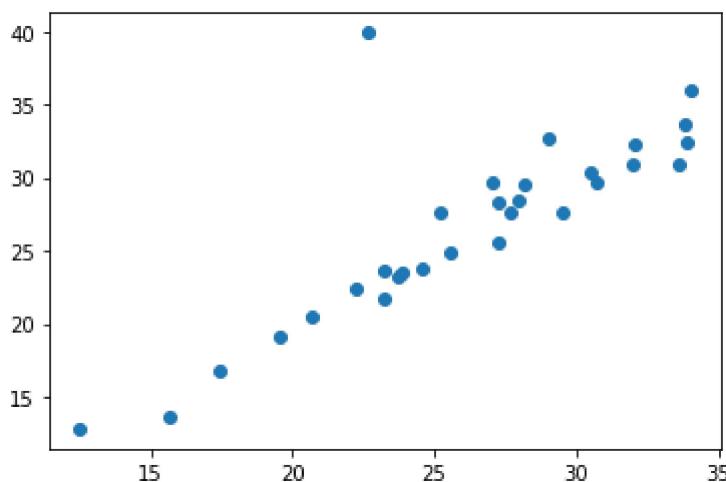
Out[17]:

	Co-efficient
<b>id</b>	-5.418482e-10
<b>radius_mean</b>	-5.187341e+00
<b>texture_mean</b>	1.055196e+00
<b>perimeter_mean</b>	8.525109e-01
<b>area_mean</b>	-1.014913e-02
<b>smoothness_mean</b>	9.174703e+00
<b>compactness_mean</b>	2.352348e+01
<b>concavity_mean</b>	-4.635485e+01
<b>concave points_mean</b>	2.413796e+01
<b>symmetry_mean</b>	-1.690964e+01
<b>fractal_dimension_mean</b>	-2.285408e+02
<b>radius_se</b>	5.983165e+00
<b>texture_se</b>	4.622800e+00

	Co-efficient
<b>perimeter_se</b>	-5.738841e-01
<b>area_se</b>	-4.111356e-02
<b>smoothness_se</b>	4.585867e+01
<b>compactness_se</b>	4.625489e+00
<b>concavity_se</b>	1.424393e+02
<b>concave points_se</b>	-4.437703e+02
<b>symmetry_se</b>	-1.882411e+02
<b>fractal_dimension_se</b>	-3.384152e+01
<b>radius_worst</b>	-8.023764e-01
<b>perimeter_worst</b>	1.715952e-02
<b>area_worst</b>	9.120010e-03
<b>smoothness_worst</b>	-6.784578e+00
<b>compactness_worst</b>	-1.262484e+01
<b>concavity_worst</b>	-3.851784e+00
<b>concave points_worst</b>	3.988014e+01
<b>symmetry_worst</b>	3.119797e+01
<b>fractal_dimension_worst</b>	7.164736e+01

```
In [18]: prediction = lr.predict(x_test)
py.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

```
Out[18]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x22323090340>
```



```
In [19]: print(lr.score(x_test,y_test))
```

```
0.5945646006020326
```

```
In [20]: print(lr.score(x_train,y_train))
```

```
0.9586452205402735
```

```
In [21]: from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso
```

```
In [22]: rr=Ridge(alpha=10)
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\_ridge.py:147: LinAlgWarning: Ill-conditioned matrix (rcond=1.05253e-16): result may not be accurate.
    return linalg.solve(A, Xy, sym_pos=True,
```

```
Out[22]: Ridge(alpha=10)
```

```
In [23]: rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[23]: 0.9357189793609204
```

```
In [24]: la=Lasso(alpha=10)
la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[24]: Lasso(alpha=10)
```

```
In [25]: la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[25]: 0.6784046773456457
```

```
In [ ]:
```