

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as py
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
```

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv(r"D:\datasets\madrid_2005.csv")
df
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	date	BEN	CO	EBE	MXV	NMHC	NO_2	NOx	OXY	
<b>0</b>	2005-11-01 01:00:00	NaN	0.77	NaN	NaN	NaN	57.130001	128.699997	NaN	1
<b>1</b>	2005-11-01 01:00:00	1.52	0.65	1.49	4.57	0.25	86.559998	181.699997	1.27	1
<b>2</b>	2005-11-01 01:00:00	NaN	0.40	NaN	NaN	NaN	46.119999	53.000000	NaN	3
<b>3</b>	2005-11-01 01:00:00	NaN	0.42	NaN	NaN	NaN	37.220001	52.009998	NaN	2
<b>4</b>	2005-11-01 01:00:00	NaN	0.57	NaN	NaN	NaN	32.160000	36.680000	NaN	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>236995</b>	2006-01-01 00:00:00	1.08	0.36	1.01	NaN	0.11	21.990000	23.610001	NaN	4
<b>236996</b>	2006-01-01 00:00:00	0.39	0.54	1.00	1.00	0.11	2.200000	4.220000	1.00	6
<b>236997</b>	2006-01-01 00:00:00	0.19	NaN	0.26	NaN	0.08	26.730000	30.809999	NaN	4
<b>236998</b>	2006-01-01 00:00:00	0.14	NaN	1.00	NaN	0.06	13.770000	17.770000	NaN	
<b>236999</b>	2006-01-01 00:00:00	0.50	0.40	0.73	1.84	0.13	20.940001	26.950001	1.49	4

237000 rows × 17 columns

```
In [3]: df.info()
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 237000 entries, 0 to 236999
Data columns (total 17 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   date        237000 non-null  object
1   BEN         70370 non-null   float64
2   CO          217656 non-null  float64
3   EBE         68955 non-null   float64
4   MXY         32549 non-null   float64
5   NMHC        92854 non-null   float64
6   NO_2        235022 non-null  float64
7   NOx         235049 non-null  float64
8   OXY         32555 non-null   float64
9   O_3         223162 non-null  float64
10  PM10        232142 non-null  float64
11  PM25        69407 non-null   float64
12  PXY         32549 non-null   float64
13  SO_2        235277 non-null  float64
14  TCH         93076 non-null   float64
15  TOL         70255 non-null   float64
16  station     237000 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(15), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 30.7+ MB

```

```

In [4]: df1 = df.fillna(value=0)
df1

```

Out[4]:

	date	BEN	CO	EBE	MXY	NMHC	NO_2	NOx	OXY	
<b>0</b>	2005-11-01 01:00:00	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	57.130001	128.699997	0.00	1
<b>1</b>	2005-11-01 01:00:00	1.52	0.65	1.49	4.57	0.25	86.559998	181.699997	1.27	1
<b>2</b>	2005-11-01 01:00:00	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	46.119999	53.000000	0.00	3
<b>3</b>	2005-11-01 01:00:00	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.220001	52.009998	0.00	2
<b>4</b>	2005-11-01 01:00:00	0.00	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	32.160000	36.680000	0.00	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>236995</b>	2006-01-01 00:00:00	1.08	0.36	1.01	0.00	0.11	21.990000	23.610001	0.00	4
<b>236996</b>	2006-01-01 00:00:00	0.39	0.54	1.00	1.00	0.11	2.200000	4.220000	1.00	6
<b>236997</b>	2006-01-01 00:00:00	0.19	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.08	26.730000	30.809999	0.00	4
<b>236998</b>	2006-01-01 00:00:00	0.14	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.06	13.770000	17.770000	0.00	
<b>236999</b>	2006-01-01 00:00:00	0.50	0.40	0.73	1.84	0.13	20.940001	26.950001	1.49	4

237000 rows × 17 columns

In [5]: `df1.info()`

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 237000 entries, 0 to 236999
Data columns (total 17 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   date        237000 non-null  object
1   BEN         237000 non-null  float64
2   CO          237000 non-null  float64
3   EBE         237000 non-null  float64
4   MXY         237000 non-null  float64
5   NMHC        237000 non-null  float64
6   NO_2        237000 non-null  float64
7   NOx         237000 non-null  float64
8   OXY         237000 non-null  float64
9   O_3         237000 non-null  float64
10  PM10        237000 non-null  float64
11  PM25        237000 non-null  float64
12  PXY         237000 non-null  float64
13  SO_2        237000 non-null  float64
14  TCH         237000 non-null  float64
15  TOL         237000 non-null  float64
16  station     237000 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(15), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 30.7+ MB

```

```
In [6]: df1.columns
```

```

Out[6]: Index(['date', 'BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MXY', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY', 'O_3',
              'PM10', 'PM25', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL', 'station'],
              dtype='object')

```

```

In [7]: df2=df1[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MXY', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY', 'O_3',
                'PM10', 'PM25', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL', 'station']]
df2

```

Out[7]:

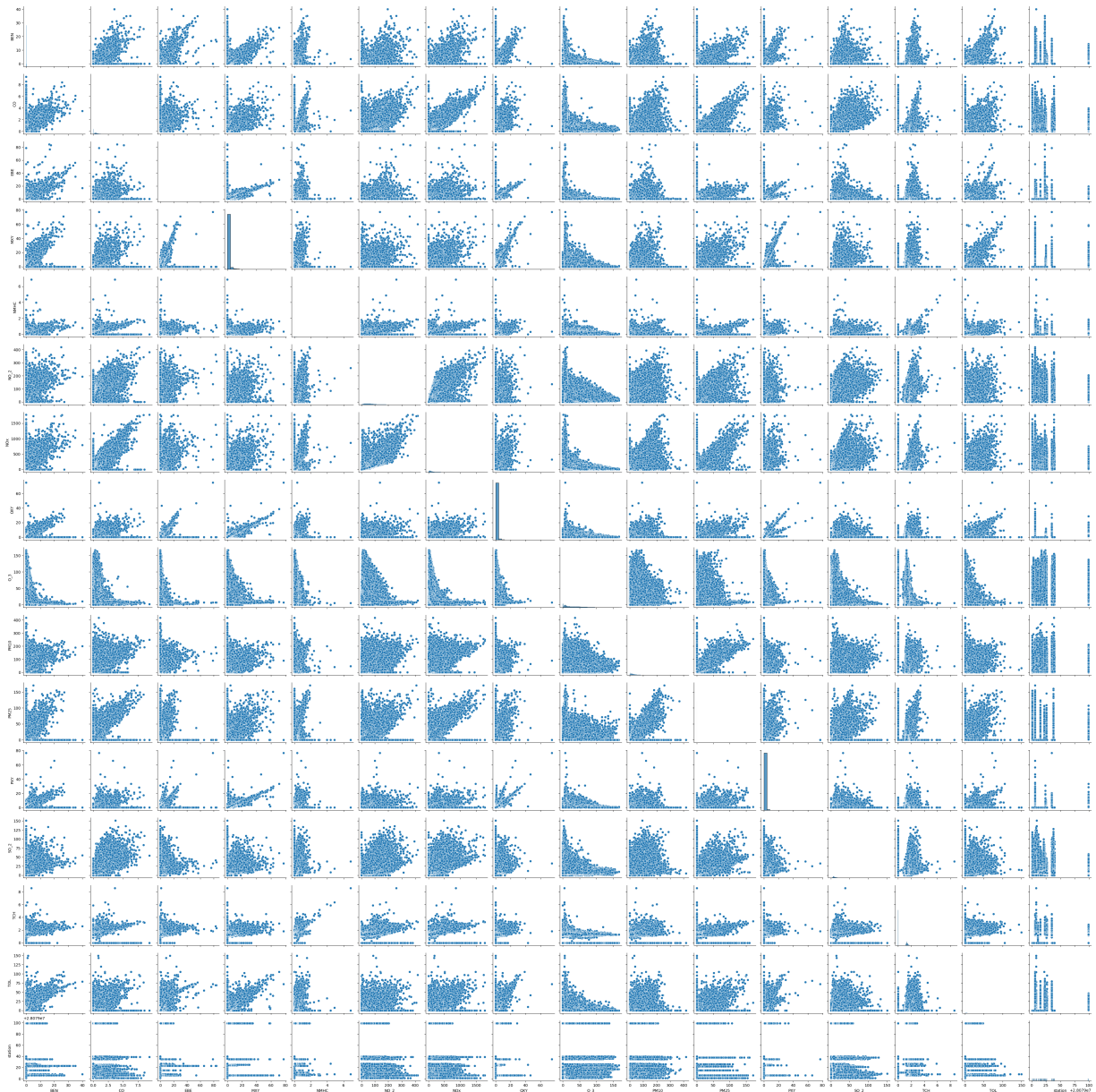
	BEN	CO	EBE	MXV	NMHC	NO_2	NOx	OXY	O_3
<b>0</b>	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	57.130001	128.699997	0.00	14.720000
<b>1</b>	1.52	0.65	1.49	4.57	0.25	86.559998	181.699997	1.27	11.680000
<b>2</b>	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	46.119999	53.000000	0.00	30.469999
<b>3</b>	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.220001	52.009998	0.00	21.379999
<b>4</b>	0.00	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	32.160000	36.680000	0.00	33.410000
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>236995</b>	1.08	0.36	1.01	0.00	0.11	21.990000	23.610001	0.00	43.349998
<b>236996</b>	0.39	0.54	1.00	1.00	0.11	2.200000	4.220000	1.00	69.639999
<b>236997</b>	0.19	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.08	26.730000	30.809999	0.00	43.840000
<b>236998</b>	0.14	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.06	13.770000	17.770000	0.00	0.000000
<b>236999</b>	0.50	0.40	0.73	1.84	0.13	20.940001	26.950001	1.49	48.259998

237000 rows × 16 columns

In [8]: `sns.pairplot(df2)`

C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:118: UserWarning: The figure layout has changed to tight  
self.\_figure.tight\_layout(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Out[8]: `<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x225dfebe190>`



```
In [9]: sns.distplot(df2['station'])
```

C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_11432\1070072814.py:1: UserWarning:

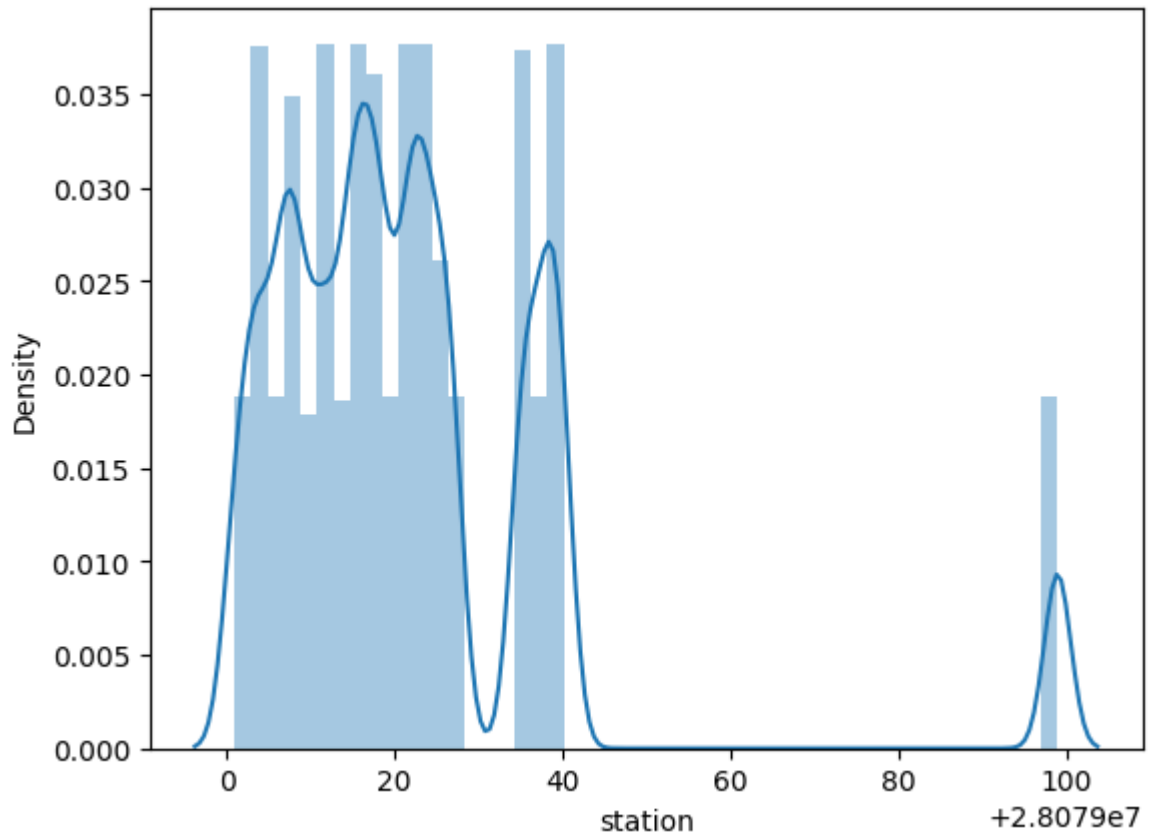
`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14.0.

Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see <https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751>

```
sns.distplot(df2['station'])
```

```
Out[9]: <Axes: xlabel='station', ylabel='Density'>
```



```
In [10]: x=df2[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MXY', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY', 'O_3',
               'PM10', 'PM25', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL']]
         y=df2['station']
```

```
In [11]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test =train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

## linear

```
In [12]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
In [13]: lr=LinearRegression()
         lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[13]: ▼ LinearRegression
         LinearRegression()
```

```
In [14]: coeff =pd.DataFrame(lr.coef_,x.columns,columns=["Co-efficient"])
         coeff
```

Out[14]:

Co-efficient	
<b>BEN</b>	-0.614996
<b>CO</b>	-0.793559
<b>EBE</b>	-0.716690
<b>MXY</b>	0.635453
<b>NMHC</b>	-10.555197
<b>NO_2</b>	0.012519
<b>NOx</b>	-0.019829
<b>OXY</b>	2.515576
<b>O_3</b>	0.002425
<b>PM10</b>	0.029608
<b>PM25</b>	0.180771
<b>PXY</b>	0.817951
<b>SO_2</b>	-0.166525
<b>TCH</b>	3.028844
<b>TOL</b>	0.006713

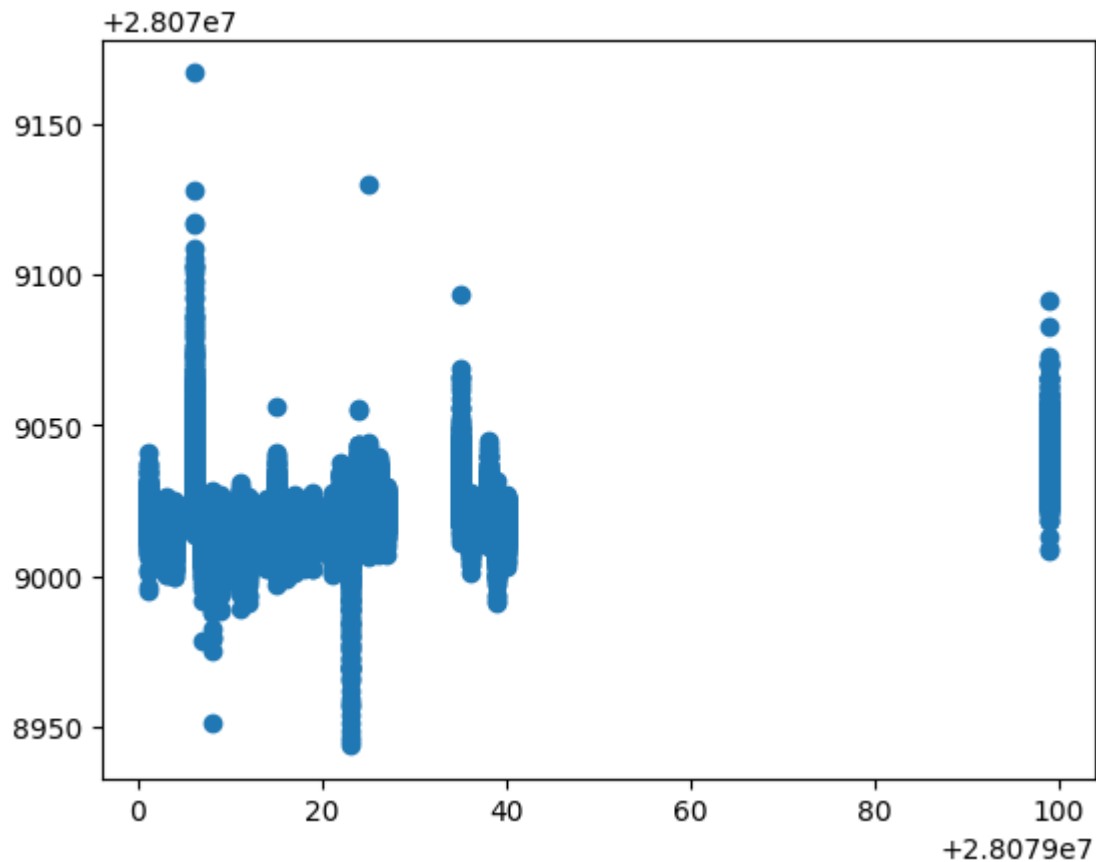
In [15]: `print(lr.intercept_)`

28079022.019519985

In [16]: `prediction =lr.predict(x_test)`  
`py.scatter(y_test,prediction)`

Out[16]: `<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x225a145f7d0>`





```
In [17]: print(lr.score(x_test,y_test))
```

```
0.1107380832864725
```

```
In [18]: print(lr.score(x_train,y_train))
```

```
0.1129082238421164
```

## Ridge

```
In [19]: from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso
```

```
In [20]: rr=Ridge(alpha=10)
         rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[20]: ▼ Ridge
         Ridge(alpha=10)
```

```
In [21]: rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[21]: 0.11074301929427832
```

# Lasso

```
In [22]: la=Lasso(alpha=10)
         la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[22]: ▼ Lasso
         Lasso(alpha=10)
```

```
In [23]: la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[23]: 0.0498447911648362
```

# elasticnet

```
In [24]: from sklearn.linear_model import ElasticNet
         en=ElasticNet()
         en.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[24]: ▼ ElasticNet
         ElasticNet()
```

```
In [26]: print(en.coef_)
```

```
[-0.00000000e+00 -0.00000000e+00 -0.00000000e+00  1.08064297e+00
  0.00000000e+00  1.55085453e-02 -2.79874177e-02  6.35639765e-01
 -6.97274698e-04  2.50663188e-02  2.18669845e-01  4.97420601e-01
 -1.73477848e-01  1.73667307e-01 -0.00000000e+00]
```

```
In [27]: print(en.intercept_)
```

```
28079023.207832236
```

```
In [28]: print(en.predict(x_test))
```

```
[28079021.8853725  28079022.23215573 28079020.45646902 ...
 28079021.99524672 28079023.04303021 28079022.53404317]
```

```
In [29]: print(en.score(x_test,y_test))
```

```
0.10320154078626664
```

# logistic

```
In [30]: feature_matrix =df2.iloc[:,0:15]
         target_vector=df2.iloc[:,-1]
```

```
In [31]: feature_matrix=df2[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MX', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY',  
                             'PM10', 'PM25', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL']]  
y=df2['station']
```

```
In [32]: feature_matrix.shape
```

```
Out[32]: (237000, 15)
```

```
In [33]: target_vector.shape
```

```
Out[33]: (237000,)
```

```
In [34]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
In [35]: fs=StandardScaler().fit_transform(feature_matrix)
```

```
In [36]: logr = LogisticRegression()  
logr.fit(fs,target_vector)
```

C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear\_model\\_logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):  
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.

Increase the number of iterations (max\_iter) or scale the data as shown in:  
<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html>  
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:  
[https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\\_model.html#logistic-regression](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression)  
n\_iter\_i = \_check\_optimize\_result(

```
Out[36]: ▼ LogisticRegression  
LogisticRegression()
```

```
In [37]: observation=[[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16]]
```

```
In [38]: prediction =logr.predict(observation)  
print(prediction)
```

```
[28079024]
```

```
In [39]: logr.classes_
```

```
Out[39]: array([28079001, 28079003, 28079004, 28079006, 28079007, 28079008,  
                28079009, 28079011, 28079012, 28079014, 28079015, 28079016,  
                28079017, 28079018, 28079019, 28079021, 28079022, 28079023,  
                28079024, 28079025, 28079026, 28079027, 28079035, 28079036,  
                28079038, 28079039, 28079040, 28079099], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [40]: logr.score(fs,target_vector)
```

```
Out[40]: 0.5786244725738396
```

```
In [41]: logr.predict_proba(observation)[0][0]
```

```
Out[41]: 2.22237529650582e-149
```

```
In [42]: logr.predict_proba(observation)[0][1]
```

```
Out[42]: 8.184342529276037e-203
```

## Random forest

```
In [43]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier  
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
```

```
In [44]: x=df2.drop('station',axis=1)  
y=df2['station']
```

```
In [45]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.70)
```

```
In [46]: rfc=RandomForestClassifier()  
rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[46]: ▼ RandomForestClassifier  
RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
In [47]: parameters={'max_depth':[1,2,3,4,5],  
                    'min_samples_leaf':[6,7,8,9,10],  
                    'n_estimators':[11,12,13,14,15]}
```

```
In [48]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
```

```
In [49]: grid_search =GridSearchCV(estimator =rfc,param_grid=parameters,cv=2,scoring=  
grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[49]: ► GridSearchCV  
► estimator: RandomForestClassifier  
    ► RandomForestClassifier
```

```
In [50]: grid_search.best_score_
```

```
Out[50]: 0.5341631504922644
```

```
In [51]: rfc_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

```
In [52]: py.figure(figsize=(80,50))  
plot tree(rfc_best.estimators_[5],filled=True)
```

```

Out[52]: [Text(0.5, 0.9166666666666666, 'x[11] <= 0.115\ngini = 0.964\nsamples = 449
24\nvalue = [2684, 2545, 2592, 2609, 2210, 2660, 2502, 2744, 2702\n2619, 25
85, 2558, 2445, 2661, 2646, 2699, 2572, 2564\n2672, 1007, 2638, 2638, 2665,
2571, 2639, 2526, 2620\n2527]'),
Text(0.25, 0.75, 'x[13] <= 0.15\ngini = 0.958\nsamples = 38771\nvalue = [2
684, 2545, 2592, 59, 2210, 2660, 2502, 2744, 2702\n2619, 2585, 2558, 2445,
2661, 2646, 2699, 2572, 2564\n1499, 110, 2638, 2638, 157, 2571, 2639, 2526,
2620\n3]'),
Text(0.125, 0.5833333333333333, 'x[1] <= 0.545\ngini = 0.939\nsamples = 26
562\nvalue = [2684, 2545, 2592, 27, 42, 25, 2502, 69, 2702, 2619\n46, 2558,
2445, 2661, 2646, 2699, 2572, 49, 10, 110\n48, 29, 69, 2571, 2639, 2526, 26
20, 0]'),
Text(0.0625, 0.4166666666666667, 'x[1] <= 0.165\ngini = 0.932\nsamples = 1
4140\nvalue = [804, 1573, 1547, 25, 30, 20, 165, 25, 1526, 1461\n39, 2043,
1623, 513, 1679, 981, 1596, 29, 9, 96\n48, 29, 64, 1806, 1324, 1544, 1840,
0]'),
Text(0.03125, 0.25, 'x[6] <= 11.785\ngini = 0.893\nsamples = 1777\nvalue =
[85, 66, 60, 22, 19, 9, 48, 3, 223, 13, 35, 535\n27, 66, 1, 144, 254, 2, 9,
43, 48, 29, 62, 35\n214, 552, 219, 0]'),
Text(0.015625, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.935\nsamples = 458\nvalue =
[7, 64, 23, 22, 19, 9, 42, 3, 80, 7, 35, 44, 15\n12, 1, 35, 26, 2, 9, 40,
6, 8, 62, 31, 2, 36\n80, 0]'),
Text(0.046875, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.849\nsamples = 1319\nvalue =
[78, 2, 37, 0, 0, 0, 6, 0, 143, 6, 0, 491, 12\n54, 0, 109, 228, 0, 0, 3, 4
2, 21, 0, 4, 212\n516, 139, 0]'),
Text(0.09375, 0.25, 'x[12] <= 5.115\ngini = 0.929\nsamples = 12363\nvalue
= [719, 1507, 1487, 3, 11, 11, 117, 22, 1303, 1448, 4\n1508, 1596, 447, 167
8, 837, 1342, 27, 0, 53, 0, 0\n2, 1771, 1110, 992, 1621, 0]'),
Text(0.078125, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.785\nsamples = 1136\nvalue =
[516, 156, 0, 0, 0, 1, 8, 0, 516, 0, 0, 0, 1\n5, 31, 0, 14, 15, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 323, 0, 175\n36, 0]'),
Text(0.109375, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.926\nsamples = 11227\nvalue
= [203, 1351, 1487, 3, 11, 10, 109, 22, 787, 1448, 4\n1508, 1595, 442, 164
7, 837, 1328, 12, 0, 53, 0, 0\n2, 1448, 1110, 817, 1585, 0]'),
Text(0.1875, 0.4166666666666667, 'x[10] <= 0.45\ngini = 0.927\nsamples = 1
2422\nvalue = [1880, 972, 1045, 2, 12, 5, 2337, 44, 1176, 1158, 7\n515, 82
2, 2148, 967, 1718, 976, 20, 1, 14, 0, 0\n5, 765, 1315, 982, 780, 0]'),
Text(0.15625, 0.25, 'x[8] <= 40.045\ngini = 0.91\nsamples = 9833\nvalue =
[16, 972, 1045, 0, 12, 5, 2337, 44, 1176, 1158, 2\n515, 822, 2148, 967, 171
8, 24, 20, 0, 14, 0, 0\n5, 765, 11, 982, 780, 0]'),
Text(0.140625, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.915\nsamples = 8297\nvalue =
[12, 928, 1005, 0, 12, 3, 1896, 37, 1014, 1113, 2\n453, 772, 1326, 937, 134
1, 22, 20, 0, 14, 0, 0\n5, 730, 10, 843, 668, 0]'),
Text(0.171875, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.808\nsamples = 1536\nvalue =
[4, 44, 40, 0, 0, 2, 441, 7, 162, 45, 0, 62, 50\n822, 30, 377, 2, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 35, 1, 139\n112, 0]'),
Text(0.21875, 0.25, 'x[12] <= 7.435\ngini = 0.643\nsamples = 2589\nvalue =
[1864, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 5, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 952, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 1304, 0, 0\n0]'),
Text(0.203125, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.109\nsamples = 487\nvalue =
[716, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 21, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
20, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(0.234375, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.662\nsamples = 2102\nvalue =
[1148, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 931, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 1284, 0, 0\n0]'),
Text(0.5833333333333333, 'x[1] <= 0.005\ngini = 0.874\nsamples = 12

```

```

209\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 32, 2168, 2635, 0, 2675, 0, 0, 2539, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 2515, 1489, 0, 2590, 2609, 88, 0\n0, 0, 0, 3]'),
Text(0.3125, 0.4166666666666667, 'x[10] <= 0.44\ngini = 0.507\nsamples = 3
330\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 6, 0, 0, 18, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 11, 0,
2590, 2609, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0]'),
Text(0.28125, 0.25, 'x[2] <= 0.145\ngini = 0.008\nsamples = 1651\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 6, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 5, 2609, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(0.265625, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.022\nsamples = 513\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 6, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3, 797, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(0.296875, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.002\nsamples = 1138\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 1812, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(0.34375, 0.25, 'x[12] <= 6.325\ngini = 0.022\nsamples = 1679\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 18, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 11, 0, 2585, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(0.328125, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.444\nsamples = 8\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 8, 0, 4, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0]'),
Text(0.359375, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.016\nsamples = 1671\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 18, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 3, 0, 2581, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(0.4375, 0.4166666666666667, 'x[0] <= 0.05\ngini = 0.831\nsamples = 88
79\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 32, 2168, 2635, 0, 2669, 0, 0, 2521, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 2515, 1478, 0, 0, 0, 88, 0, 0\n0, 0, 3]'),
Text(0.40625, 0.25, 'x[4] <= 0.175\ngini = 0.703\nsamples = 4358\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 32, 2168, 110, 0, 2669, 0, 0, 354, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 14, 1478, 0,
0, 0, 84, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0]'),
Text(0.390625, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.673\nsamples = 1786\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 20, 215, 73, 0, 1049, 0, 0, 266, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 4, 1206, 0, 0,
0, 28, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0]'),
Text(0.421875, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.602\nsamples = 2572\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 12, 1953, 37, 0, 1620, 0, 0, 88, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 10, 272, 0, 0,
0, 56, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0]'),
Text(0.46875, 0.25, 'x[0] <= 0.225\ngini = 0.666\nsamples = 4521\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2525, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2167, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 2501, 0, 0, 0, 0,
4, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0]'),
Text(0.453125, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.185\nsamples = 1318\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1885, 0, 0, 0, 0, 51, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 156, 0, 0, 0, 0, 4,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(0.484375, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.601\nsamples = 3203\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 640, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2116, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 2345, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0]'),
Text(0.75, 0.75, 'x[0] <= 1.815\ngini = 0.771\nsamples = 6153\nvalue = [0,
0, 0, 2550, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 1173, 897, 0, 0, 250
8, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n2524]'),
Text(0.625, 0.5833333333333333, 'x[13] <= 0.465\ngini = 0.766\nsamples = 4
287\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 873, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 1092,
748, 0, 0, 1898, 0, 0, 0, 0\n2097]'),
Text(0.5625, 0.4166666666666667, 'x[14] <= 4.245\ngini = 0.27\nsamples = 5
70\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 4, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 748,
0, 0, 72, 0, 0, 0, 0, 58]'),
Text(0.53125, 0.25, 'x[1] <= 0.125\ngini = 0.143\nsamples = 401\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 4, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 587, 0, 0, 28, 0,
0, 0, 0, 16]'),

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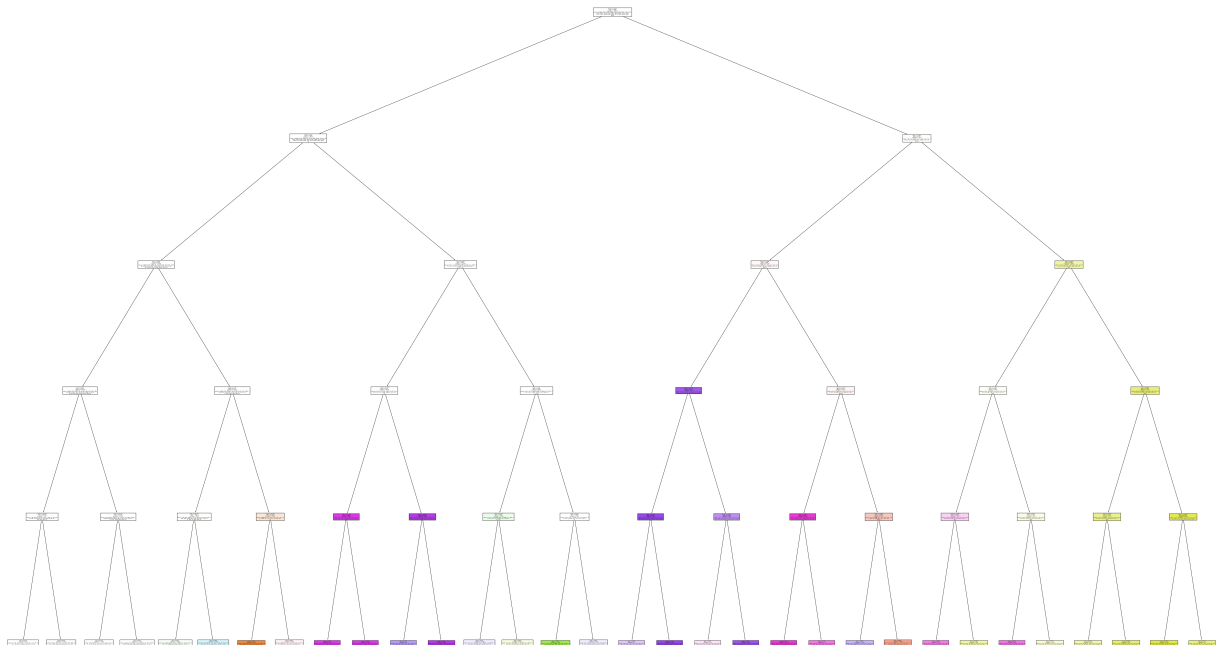
Text(0.515625, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.562\nsamples = 6\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 4, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 6, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0]'),
Text(0.546875, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.131\nsamples = 395\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 581, 0, 0, 27, 0,
0, 0, 0, 16]'),
Text(0.59375, 0.25, 'x[12] <= 9.155\ngini = 0.514\nsamples = 169\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 161, 0, 0, 44, 0,
0, 0, 0, 42]'),
Text(0.578125, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.497\nsamples = 42\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 34, 0,
0, 0, 0, 29]'),
Text(0.609375, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.226\nsamples = 127\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 161, 0, 0, 10, 0,
0, 0, 0, 13]'),
Text(0.6875, 0.41666666666666667, 'x[10] <= 0.375\ngini = 0.722\nsamples =
3717\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 869, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 109
2, 0, 0, 0, 1826, 0, 0, 0, 0\n2039]'),
Text(0.65625, 0.25, 'x[1] <= 0.905\ngini = 0.013\nsamples = 1185\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 6, 0, 0, 0, 1826, 0,
0, 0, 0, 5]'),
Text(0.640625, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.01\nsamples = 1179\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 1817, 0,
0, 0, 0, 5]'),
Text(0.671875, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.375\nsamples = 6\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 9, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0]'),
Text(0.71875, 0.25, 'x[11] <= 1.005\ngini = 0.618\nsamples = 2532\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 868, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 1086, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n2034]'),
Text(0.703125, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.583\nsamples = 1104\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 267, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 962, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 503]'),
Text(0.734375, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.465\nsamples = 1428\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 601, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 124, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n1531]'),
Text(0.875, 0.58333333333333334, 'x[8] <= 8.945\ngini = 0.608\nsamples = 18
66\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 1677, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 81, 1
49, 0, 0, 610, 0, 0, 0, 0\n427]'),
Text(0.8125, 0.41666666666666667, 'x[1] <= 1.035\ngini = 0.742\nsamples = 7
45\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 395, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 66, 11
6, 0, 0, 351, 0, 0, 0, 0\n262]'),
Text(0.78125, 0.25, 'x[10] <= 1.695\ngini = 0.727\nsamples = 263\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 105, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 41, 63, 0, 0, 178,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n41]'),
Text(0.765625, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.386\nsamples = 145\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 63, 0, 0, 178, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(0.796875, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.589\nsamples = 118\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 105, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 41, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 41]'),
Text(0.84375, 0.25, 'x[10] <= 6.92\ngini = 0.714\nsamples = 482\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 290, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 25, 53, 0, 0, 173,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n221]'),
Text(0.828125, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.359\nsamples = 145\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 53, 0, 0, 173, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0]'),

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0, 0, 0, 0]'),
  Text(0.859375, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.535\nsamples = 337\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 290, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 25, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 221]'),
  Text(0.9375, 0.4166666666666667, 'x[1] <= 0.985\ngini = 0.435\nsamples = 1
121\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 1282, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 15,
33, 0, 0, 259, 0, 0, 0, 0\n165]'),
  Text(0.90625, 0.25, 'x[0] <= 2.385\ngini = 0.511\nsamples = 761\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 783, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 14, 33, 0, 0, 244,
0, 0, 0, 0\n111]'),
  Text(0.890625, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.604\nsamples = 340\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 303, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 5, 26, 0, 0, 143,
0, 0, 0, 0, 68]'),
  Text(0.921875, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.408\nsamples = 421\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 480, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 9, 7, 0, 0, 101,
0, 0, 0, 0, 43]'),
  Text(0.96875, 0.25, 'x[13] <= 1.645\ngini = 0.221\nsamples = 360\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 499, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 15, 0,
0, 0, 0, 54]'),
  Text(0.953125, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.159\nsamples = 289\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 419, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 12, 0,
0, 0, 0, 26]'),
  Text(0.984375, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.416\nsamples = 71\nvalue =
[0, 0, 0, 80, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3, 0,
0, 0, 0, 28]')

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## conclusion

The bestfit model is logistic Regression with score of 0.5786244725738396