

## Importing Libraries

```
In [1]: import numpy as np  
import pandas as pd  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import seaborn as sns
```

## Importing Datasets

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\user\Downloads\Rainfall\WEST MADHYA PRADESH.csv')
df
```

Out[2]:

|     | index | SUBDIVISION               | YEAR | JAN  | FEB  | MAR  | APR  | MAY  | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT  |
|-----|-------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 0   | 2047  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 1901 | 25.8 | 5.8  | 5.8  | 2.8  | 2.1  | 41.2  | 228.9 | 349.9 | 47.9  | 5.6  |
| 1   | 2048  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 1902 | 22.1 | 8.4  | 0.0  | 2.0  | 5.9  | 35.9  | 401.9 | 179.4 | 194.1 | 37.9 |
| 2   | 2049  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 1903 | 5.3  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 22.3 | 50.6  | 304.9 | 261.1 | 250.2 | 55.1 |
| 3   | 2050  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 1904 | 3.2  | 15.5 | 14.8 | 0.0  | 12.0 | 96.6  | 273.0 | 218.6 | 125.9 | 3.3  |
| 4   | 2051  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 1905 | 3.5  | 4.4  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 3.0  | 36.1  | 326.3 | 137.6 | 183.5 | 0.3  |
| ... | ...   | ...                       | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  |
| 110 | 2157  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 2011 | 0.0  | 1.7  | 0.1  | 1.8  | 3.6  | 241.5 | 306.7 | 343.3 | 165.0 | 0.2  |
| 111 | 2158  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 2012 | 6.2  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.9  | 3.1  | 48.2  | 439.2 | 341.2 | 194.3 | 2.1  |
| 112 | 2159  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 2013 | 1.7  | 31.1 | 8.5  | 2.8  | 0.4  | 263.7 | 485.1 | 432.6 | 98.9  | 68.7 |
| 113 | 2160  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 2014 | 25.6 | 34.4 | 4.6  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 30.6  | 337.4 | 211.0 | 192.6 | 7.0  |
| 114 | 2161  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 2015 | 40.2 | 6.4  | 53.5 | 13.3 | 2.0  | 154.1 | 428.2 | 276.6 | 55.6  | 11.0 |

115 rows × 20 columns



## Data Cleaning and Data Preprocessing

```
In [3]: df=df.dropna()
df
```

Out[3]:

|     | index | SUBDIVISION               | YEAR | JAN  | FEB  | MAR  | APR  | MAY  | JUN   | JUL   | AUG   | SEP   | OCT  |
|-----|-------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 0   | 2047  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 1901 | 25.8 | 5.8  | 5.8  | 2.8  | 2.1  | 41.2  | 228.9 | 349.9 | 47.9  | 5.6  |
| 1   | 2048  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 1902 | 22.1 | 8.4  | 0.0  | 2.0  | 5.9  | 35.9  | 401.9 | 179.4 | 194.1 | 37.9 |
| 2   | 2049  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 1903 | 5.3  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 22.3 | 50.6  | 304.9 | 261.1 | 250.2 | 55.1 |
| 3   | 2050  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 1904 | 3.2  | 15.5 | 14.8 | 0.0  | 12.0 | 96.6  | 273.0 | 218.6 | 125.9 | 3.3  |
| 4   | 2051  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 1905 | 3.5  | 4.4  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 3.0  | 36.1  | 326.3 | 137.6 | 183.5 | 0.3  |
| ... | ...   | ...                       | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  |
| 110 | 2157  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 2011 | 0.0  | 1.7  | 0.1  | 1.8  | 3.6  | 241.5 | 306.7 | 343.3 | 165.0 | 0.2  |
| 111 | 2158  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 2012 | 6.2  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.9  | 3.1  | 48.2  | 439.2 | 341.2 | 194.3 | 2.1  |
| 112 | 2159  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 2013 | 1.7  | 31.1 | 8.5  | 2.8  | 0.4  | 263.7 | 485.1 | 432.6 | 98.9  | 68.7 |
| 113 | 2160  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 2014 | 25.6 | 34.4 | 4.6  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 30.6  | 337.4 | 211.0 | 192.6 | 7.0  |
| 114 | 2161  | WEST<br>MADHYA<br>PRADESH | 2015 | 40.2 | 6.4  | 53.5 | 13.3 | 2.0  | 154.1 | 428.2 | 276.6 | 55.6  | 11.0 |

114 rows × 20 columns



```
In [4]: df.columns
```

Out[4]: Index(['index', 'SUBDIVISION', 'YEAR', 'JAN', 'FEB', 'MAR', 'APR', 'MAY', 'JUN', 'JUL', 'AUG', 'SEP', 'OCT', 'NOV', 'DEC', 'ANNUAL', 'Jan-Feb', 'Mar-May', 'Jun-Sep', 'Oct-Dec'], dtype='object')

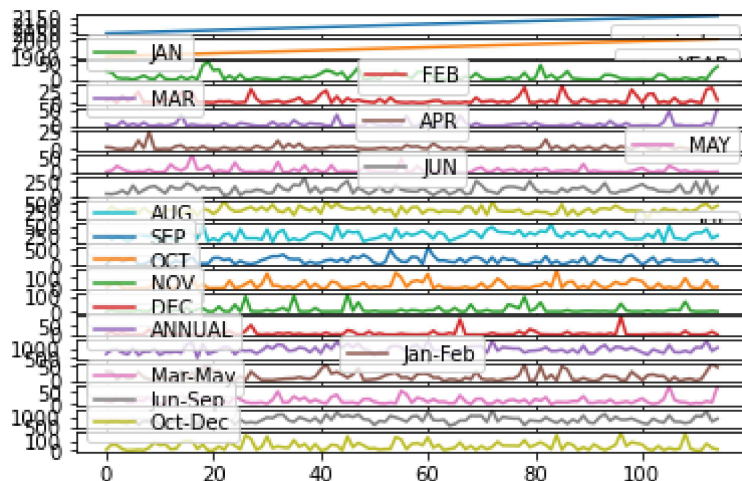
```
In [5]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 114 entries, 0 to 114
Data columns (total 20 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   index                 114 non-null   int64
1   SUBDIVISION           114 non-null   object
2   YEAR                  114 non-null   int64
3   JAN                   114 non-null   float64
4   FEB                   114 non-null   float64
5   MAR                   114 non-null   float64
6   APR                   114 non-null   float64
7   MAY                   114 non-null   float64
8   JUN                   114 non-null   float64
9   JUL                   114 non-null   float64
10  AUG                   114 non-null   float64
11  SEP                   114 non-null   float64
12  OCT                   114 non-null   float64
13  NOV                   114 non-null   float64
14  DEC                   114 non-null   float64
15  ANNUAL                114 non-null   float64
16  Jan-Feb              114 non-null   float64
17  Mar-May              114 non-null   float64
18  Jun-Sep              114 non-null   float64
19  Oct-Dec              114 non-null   float64
dtypes: float64(17), int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 18.7+ KB
```

## Line Chart

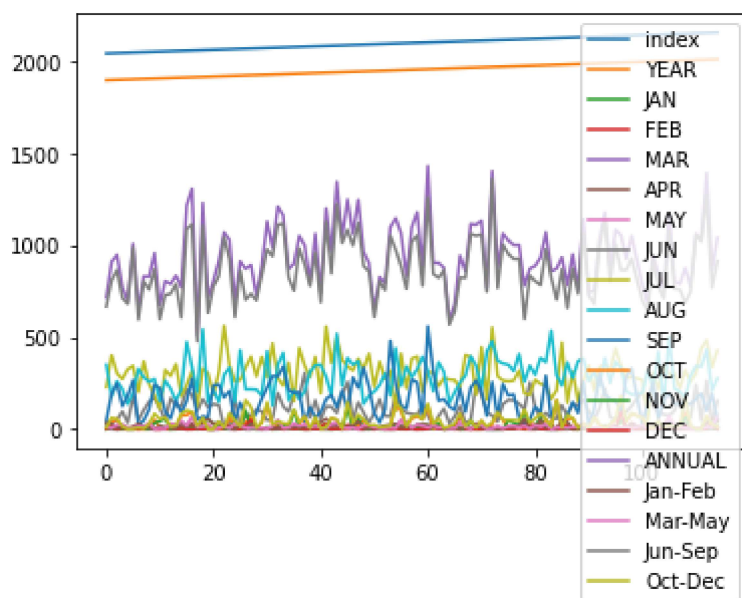
In [6]: `df.plot.line(subplots=True)`

Out[6]: `array([<AxesSubplot:~>, <AxesSubplot:~>, <AxesSubplot:~>, <AxesSubplot:~>, <AxesSubplot:~>, <AxesSubplot:~>, <AxesSubplot:~>, <AxesSubplot:~>, <AxesSubplot:~>, <AxesSubplot:~>, <AxesSubplot:~>, <AxesSubplot:~>, <AxesSubplot:~>], dtype=object)`



In [7]: `df.plot.line()`

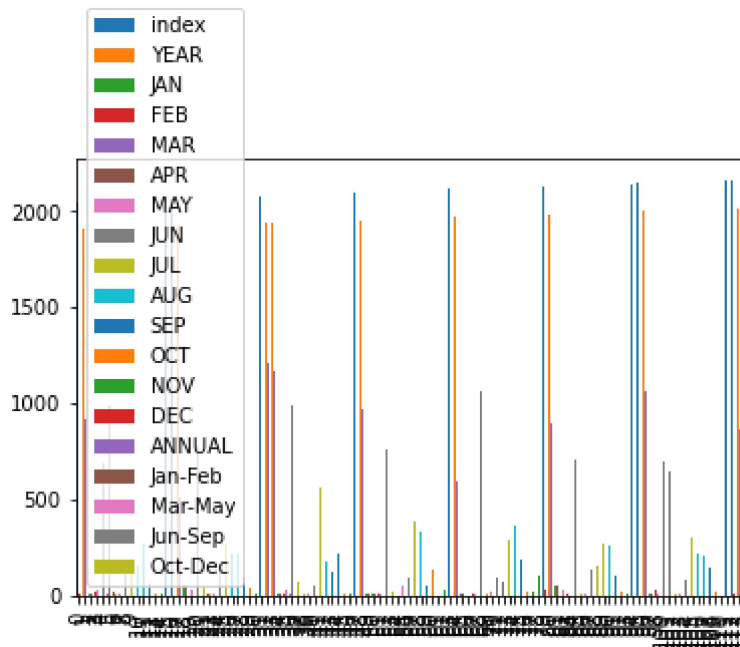
Out[7]: `<AxesSubplot:~>`



## Bar Chart

```
In [8]: df.plot.bar()
```

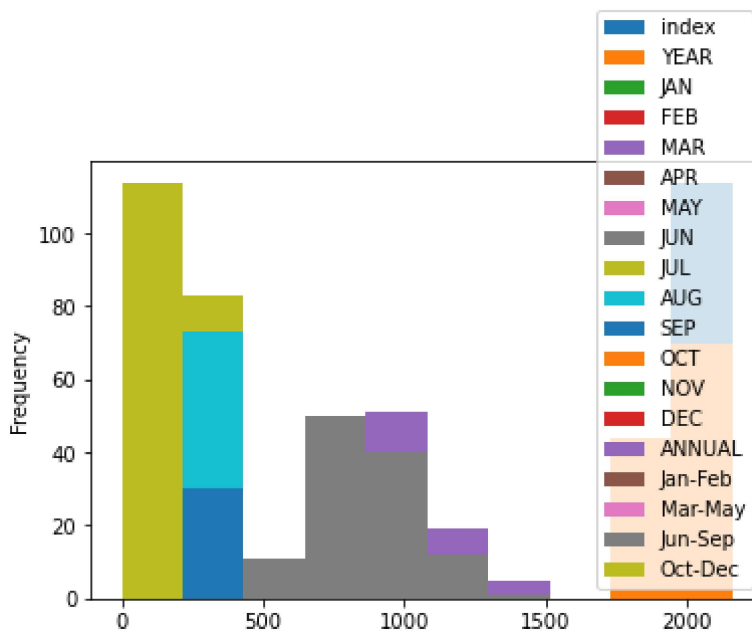
```
Out[8]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



## Histogram

```
In [9]: df.plot.hist()
```

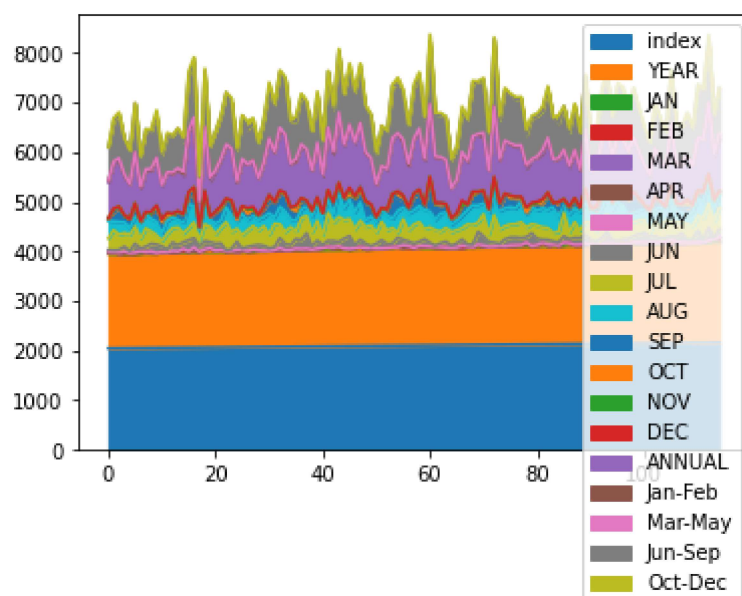
```
Out[9]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>
```



## Area Chart

```
In [10]: df.plot.area()
```

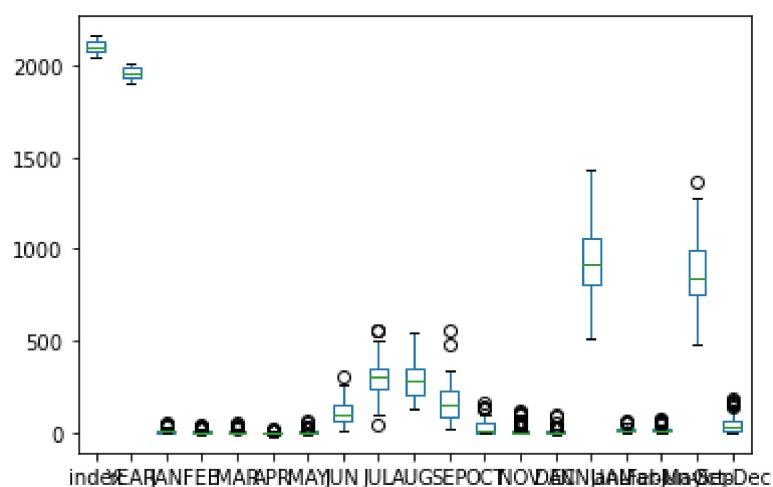
```
Out[10]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



## Box Chart

```
In [11]: df.plot.box()
```

```
Out[11]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



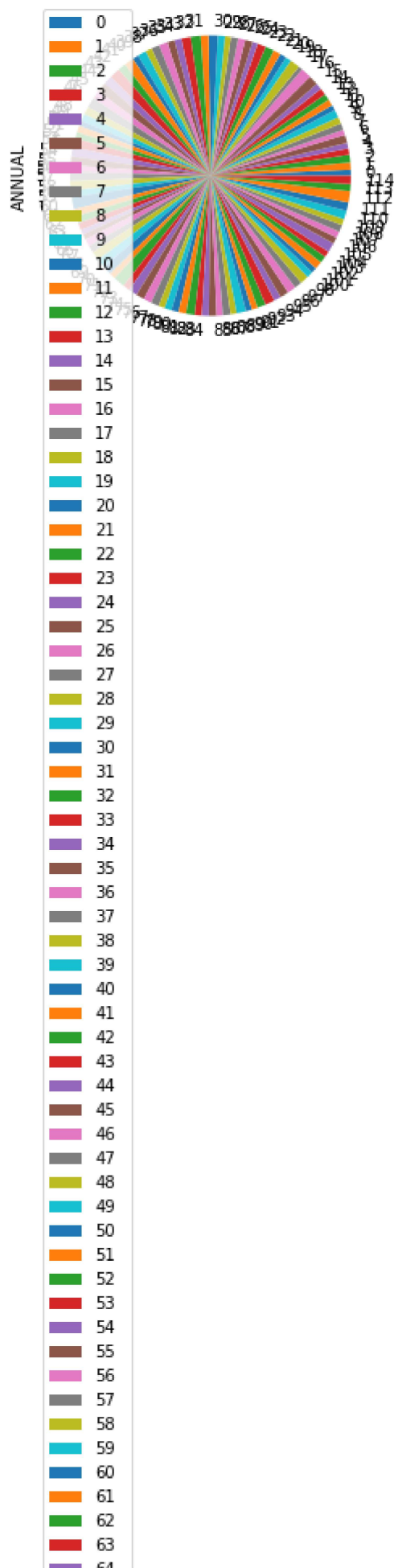
## Pie Chart

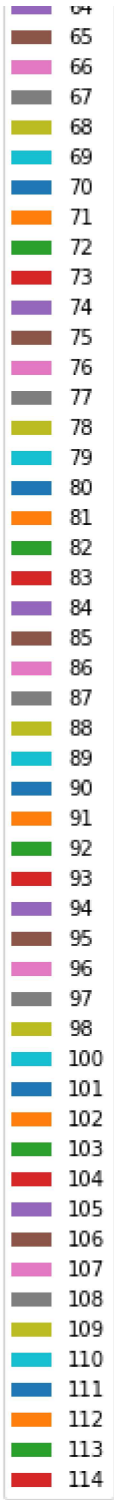
```
In [12]: df.plot.pie(y='ANNUAL')
```

```
Out[12]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='ANNUAL'>
```





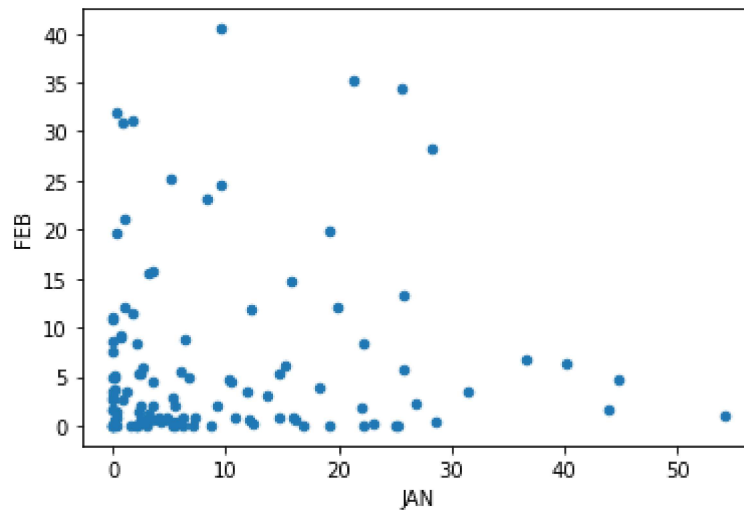




# Scatter Plot

```
In [13]: df.plot.scatter(x='JAN',y='FEB')
```

```
Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='JAN', ylabel='FEB'>
```



```
In [14]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 114 entries, 0 to 114
Data columns (total 20 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   index           114 non-null   int64
1   SUBDIVISION     114 non-null   object
2   YEAR            114 non-null   int64
3   JAN             114 non-null   float64
4   FEB             114 non-null   float64
5   MAR             114 non-null   float64
6   APR             114 non-null   float64
7   MAY             114 non-null   float64
8   JUN             114 non-null   float64
9   JUL             114 non-null   float64
10  AUG             114 non-null   float64
11  SEP             114 non-null   float64
12  OCT             114 non-null   float64
13  NOV             114 non-null   float64
14  DEC             114 non-null   float64
15  ANNUAL          114 non-null   float64
16  Jan-Feb         114 non-null   float64
17  Mar-May         114 non-null   float64
18  Jun-Sep         114 non-null   float64
19  Oct-Dec         114 non-null   float64
dtypes: float64(17), int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 18.7+ KB
```

```
In [15]: df.describe()
```

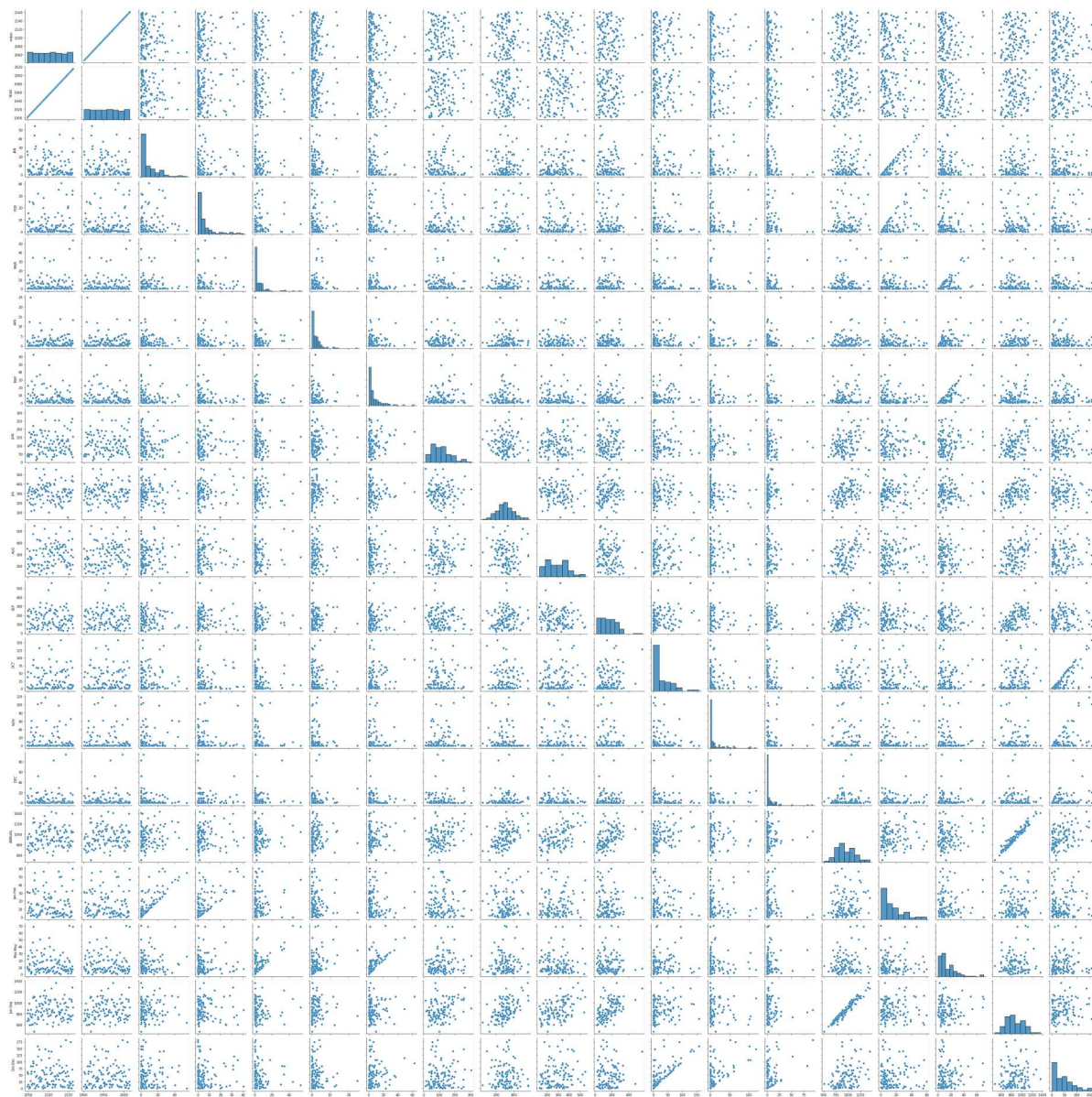
Out[15]:

|       | index       | YEAR        | JAN        | FEB        | MAR        | APR        | MAY        |     |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----|
| count | 114.000000  | 114.000000  | 114.000000 | 114.000000 | 114.000000 | 114.000000 | 114.000000 | 114 |
| mean  | 2103.631579 | 1957.631579 | 9.321930   | 6.307895   | 5.217544   | 2.395614   | 7.460526   | 114 |
| std   | 33.252923   | 33.252923   | 11.274584  | 8.993755   | 8.973109   | 3.491922   | 10.230153  | 64  |
| min   | 2047.000000 | 1901.000000 | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 114 |
| 25%   | 2075.250000 | 1929.250000 | 0.925000   | 0.525000   | 0.225000   | 0.200000   | 1.325000   | 64  |
| 50%   | 2103.500000 | 1957.500000 | 5.000000   | 2.800000   | 2.050000   | 1.400000   | 3.500000   | 104 |
| 75%   | 2131.750000 | 1985.750000 | 14.700000  | 8.200000   | 6.400000   | 3.000000   | 9.675000   | 144 |
| max   | 2161.000000 | 2015.000000 | 54.100000  | 40.500000  | 53.500000  | 24.800000  | 62.700000  | 304 |

# EDA And Visualization

```
In [16]: sns.pairplot(df)
```

```
Out[16]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x25693249ac0>
```

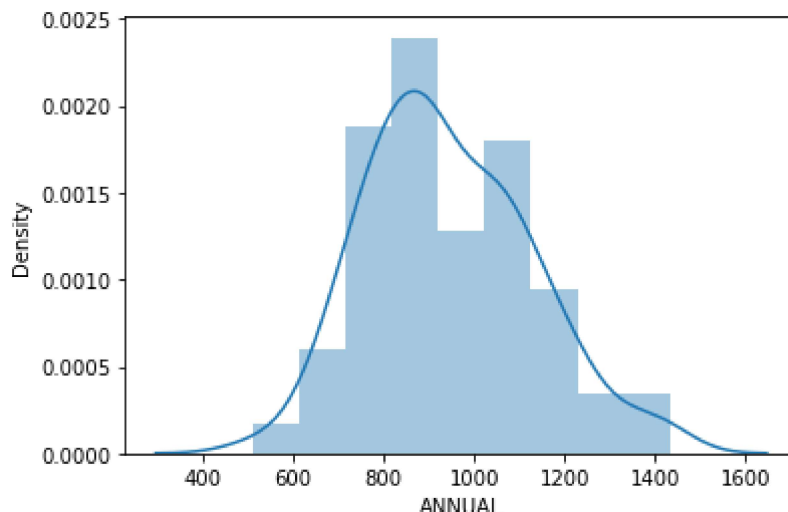


```
In [17]: sns.distplot(df['ANNUAL'])
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2557: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

```
warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
```

```
Out[17]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='ANNUAL', ylabel='Density'>
```



```
In [18]: sns.heatmap(df.corr())
```

```
Out[18]: <AxesSubplot:>
```

