











Hazard Control detects several types of hazards and resolves each one either by stalling the pipeline, or by forwarding an operand from a later On a jump, the program counter must be allowed to load a new value. At the same time, the ID and IF stages must both be flushed. If the instruction in EX wants to update the Flags register, and the opcode in ID is determined to be one that wants to make use of the flags, then there is a Flags hazard. In this case, stall the pipeline for one cycle. If the Ra or Rb registers refer to the destination register in the EX or MEM stage, and the instructions in the EX or MEM stage want to write back to that register, then there is a RAW error. In this case, forward an operand from a later pipeline stage to supply the EX stage on the next clock cycle. There's no path to forward the store operand. Cases involving this operand must be resolved by stalling the pipeline. TP32 STALL VCC VCC TP33 U8 FLUSH IN/CLKO ATF22V10C-7PX Ctl_Mid[0..23]D-U9 ATF22V10C-7PX -DFWD_MEM_TO_A 10C-/ GND (Ctl_Mid17 WB_SRC_EX 1/0 -DFWD_EX_TO_A Ins_ID[0..15]D--DSTALL 1/0 Ins_ID14 Ctl_Mid20 WBEN_EX 1/0 Ctl_MEM[14..20]D-IN 1/0 -DFWD_A -DFLUSH 1/0 21× Ctl_MEM17 WB_SRC_MEM 4 Ins_ID15 1/0 —DFWD_B Ctl_Mid[0..23]D-IN WBEN_MEM ~FI 4 Ctl_MEM20 19 Ctl_Mid5 1/0 Ctl_Mid12 ~J 5 1/0 1/0 6 IN 1/0 1/0 1/0 1/0 IN 1/0 16 1/0 15 8 IN 15 1/0 S IN/OE 13× 9 IN CtL_Mid21 10 → GND 10 IN S 1/0 13 CtL_Mid22 11 RST_syncD ×11 IN \uparrow GND \rightarrow GND Ctl_Mid[0..23]D-Hazard Control Comparators SEL_A_MATCHES_SEL_C_EXD Ins_ID[0..15]D->Ins_ID[0..15] Ins_EX[0..10]D->Ins_EX[0..10] SEL_B_MATCHES_SEL_C_EXD SelC_MEM[0..2]D-SelC_MEM[0..2] SEL_A_MATCHES_SEL_C_MEMD SEL_B_MATCHES_SEL_C_MEMD File: HazardControlComparators.kicad_sch Control logic for dealing with pipeline hazards This may stall the pipeline on a hazard. For RAW hazards, it produces signals to VCC control operand forwarding. Sheet: /ID/Hazard Control/ 100nF File: HazardControl.kicad sch 100nF Title: Hazard Control Size: USLetter Date: 2023-09-25 Rev: C \Diamond KiCad E.D.A. kicad 7.0.8 ld: 31/10 GND





