

Node.js Application SSL Lab

In this lab, let us develop a node.js server-side application running to serve requests using the protocol **https**!

1. Open a command window, create a directory for this lab and cd to the directory.

mkdir nodejs-labs

cd nodejs-labs

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\>mkdir nodejs-labs

C:\>cd nodejs-labs

C:\nodejs-labs>
```

2. Run the following command to initialize a new npm project

npm init --y

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\nodejs-labs>npm init --y
Wrote to C:\nodejs-labs\package.json:

{
  "name": "nodejs-labs",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
  },
  "keywords": [],
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC"
}

C:\nodejs-labs>
```

3. Install express dependency. Type the following command

npm install --save express

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\nodejs-labs>npm install --save express
npm WARN created a lockfile as package-lock.json. You should commit this file.
npm WARN nodejs-labs@1.0.0 No description
npm WARN nodejs-labs@1.0.0 No repository field.

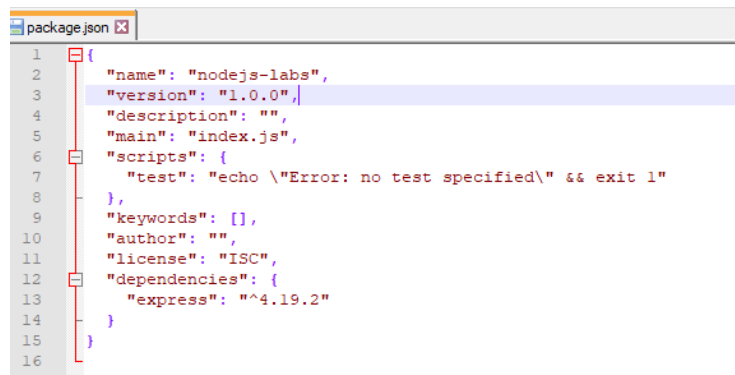
+ express@4.19.2
added 64 packages from 41 contributors and audited 64 packages in 4.29s

12 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities

C:\nodejs-labs>
```

3. Review the package.json document.

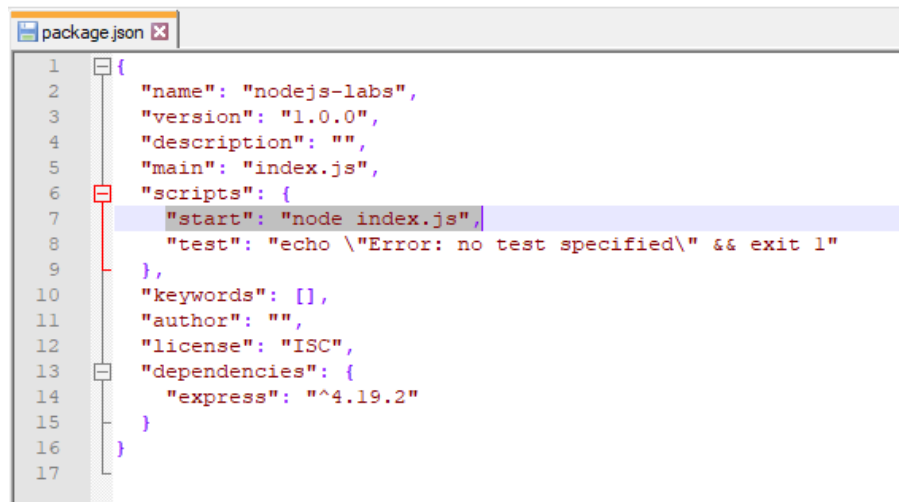


```
1 {
2   "name": "nodejs-labs",
3   "version": "1.0.0",
4   "description": "",
5   "main": "index.js",
6   "scripts": {
7     "test": "echo \\\"Error: no test specified\\\" && exit 1"
8   },
9   "keywords": [],
10  "author": "",
11  "license": "ISC",
12  "dependencies": {
13    "express": "^4.19.2"
14  }
15 }
16
```

4. Add the following line to **scripts** block in package.json.

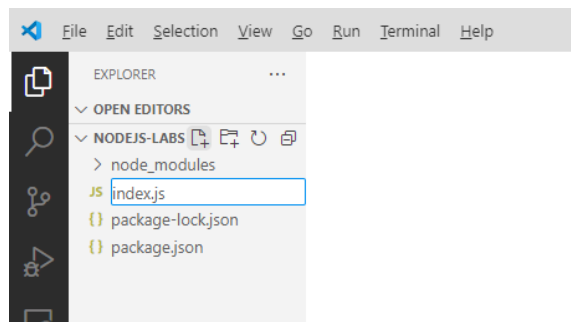
"start": "node index.js",

and **save** it.



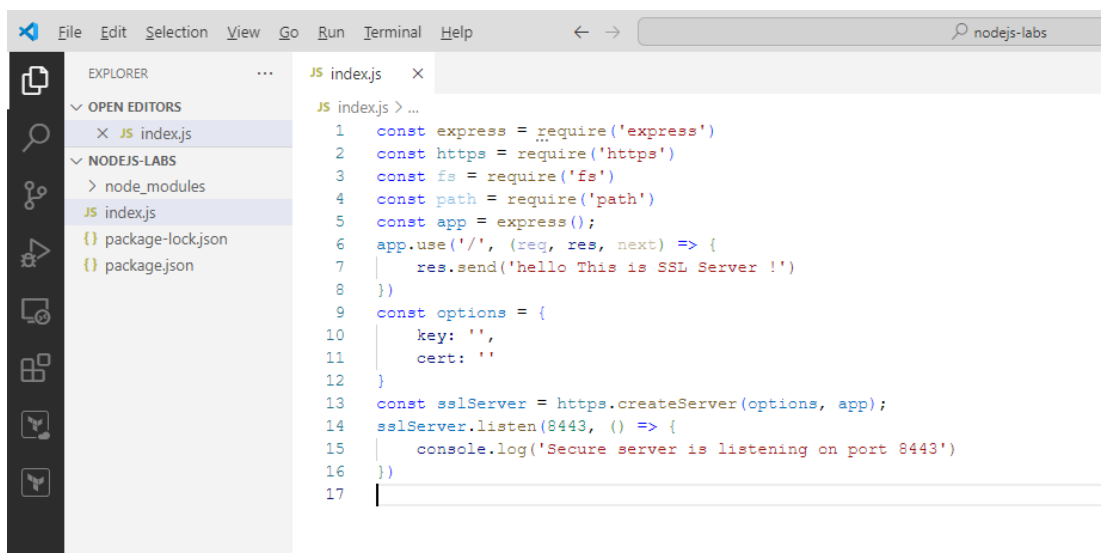
```
1 {
2   "name": "nodejs-labs",
3   "version": "1.0.0",
4   "description": "",
5   "main": "index.js",
6   "scripts": {
7     "start": "node index.js",
8     "test": "echo \\\"Error: no test specified\\\" && exit 1"
9   },
10  "keywords": [],
11  "author": "",
12  "license": "ISC",
13  "dependencies": {
14    "express": "^4.19.2"
15  }
16 }
17
```

5. We must create this file **index.js** in our project environment. Add a file called **index.js** to your application.



6. Add the following code in **index.js** and save it.

```
-----  
  
const express= require('express')  
const https=require('https')  
const fs=require('fs')  
const path=require('path')  
const app=express();  
app.use('/',(req,res,next)=>{  
  res.send('hello, This response is from SSL node Server !')  
})  
const options={  
  key: '',  
  cert: ''  
}  
const sslServer=https.createServer(options,app);  
sslServer.listen(8443,()=>{  
  console.log('Secure server is listening on port 8443')  
})
```



9. We must create ssl key and ssl certificate and configure the code to use them. Create a directory to store ssl certificates Type the following commands in the command window

```
mkdir certs
```

```
cd certs
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\nodejs-labs>mkdir certs
C:\nodejs-labs>cd certs
C:\nodejs-labs\certs>
```

10. Let us generate a private key using openssl. Use the following command

```
openssl genrsa -out key.pem
```

This command will generate the private key and save it in **key.pem** file inside certs directory.

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\n0dejs-labs\certs>openssl genrsa -out key.pem

C:\n0dejs-labs\certs>dir
Volume in drive C is Windows
Volume Serial Number is 1255-3BEE

Directory of C:\n0dejs-labs\certs

04/04/2024  02:46 PM  <DIR>          .
04/04/2024  02:46 PM  <DIR>          ..
04/04/2024  02:46 PM                   1,736 key.pem
                1 File(s)                1,736 bytes
                2 Dir(s)  27,419,566,080 bytes free

C:\n0dejs-labs\certs>
```

[illegible]

11. Create a CSR (Certificate Signing Request). Use the following command

openssl req -new -key key.pem -out csr.pem

This command will prompt a dialog to get input and run. Provide meaningful input.

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\nodejs-labs\certs>openssl req -new -key key.pem -out csr.pem
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:US
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:Michigan
Locality Name (eg, city) []:Farmington Hills
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:WebAge Solutions
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:Training
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:
Email Address []:

Please enter the following 'extra' attributes
to be sent with your certificate request
A challenge password []:
An optional company name []:

C:\nodejs-labs\certs>
```

Check the directory. You will see the **csr.pem** file.

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\nodejs-labs\certs>dir
Volume in drive C is Windows
Volume Serial Number is 1255-3BEE

Directory of C:\nodejs-labs\certs

04/04/2024  02:50 PM    <DIR>          .
04/04/2024  02:50 PM    <DIR>          ..
04/04/2024  02:50 PM                1,022  csr.pem
04/04/2024  02:46 PM                1,736  key.pem
                2 File(s)                2,758 bytes
                2 Dir(s) 27,419,635,712 bytes free

C:\nodejs-labs\certs>
```

12. Let us use the **key.pem** and **csr.pem** files to generate your ssl certificate.

Type the following command using openssl

openssl x509 -req -days 365 -in csr.pem -signkey key.pem -out cert.pem

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\nodejs-labs\certs>openssl x509 -req -days 365 -in csr.pem -signkey key.pem -out cert.pem
Certificate request self-signature ok
subject=C=US, ST=Michigan, L=Farmington Hills, O=WebAge Solutions, OU=Training
```

13. Check your **certs** directory. Can you see the following files?

cert.pem

csr.pem

key.pem

14. Run the following command in the command window, to view the details of your certificate.

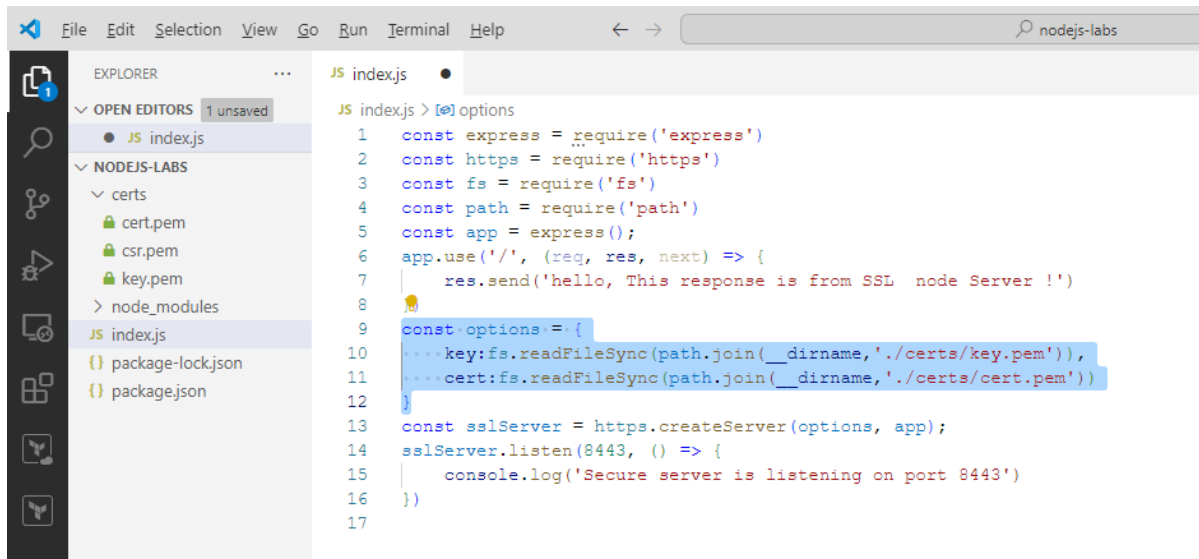
openssl x509 -in cert.pem -noout -text

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\nodejs-labs\certs>openssl x509 -in cert.pem -noout -text
Certificate:
  Data:
    Version: 3 (0x2)
    Serial Number:
      67:f3:91:6f:34:a6:94:46:83:9b:96:b0:f3:7b:4d:5b:9c:ad:a8:ee
    Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
    Issuer: C=US, ST=Michigan, L=Farmington Hills, O=WebAge Solutions, OU=Training
    Validity
      Not Before: Apr  4 18:52:49 2024 GMT
      Not After : Apr  4 18:52:49 2025 GMT
    Subject: C=US, ST=Michigan, L=Farmington Hills, O=WebAge Solutions, OU=Training
    Subject Public Key Info:
      Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
      Public-Key: (2048 bit)
      Modulus:
        00:b5:73:01:25:50:92:20:67:bf:98:74:0b:65:01:
        7e:b3:de:80:30:c4:26:41:a6:3a:1a:f6:73:e4:00:
        83:59:a7:a9:5d:78:cd:cc:9a:0b:d9:33:ef:b4:57:
        00:78:ef:b3:05:cc:23:b3:c2:96:46:ad:81:be:79:
        91:04:50:7e:ac:9f:de:32:0e:80:01:6a:60:e1:85:
        53:d5:ae:93:b7:a8:e0:12:12:f6:11:14:7e:83:ad:
        9e:59:d3:20:7b:44:e1:74:7f:7a:4f:27:b5:02:bc:
        04:c0:5b:ee:20:39:ba:b0:db:a6:4b:34:da:ce:bd:
        ee:5e:a8:f5:79:8b:53:97:7a:f7:04:c3:7d:a2:da:
        69:1a:40:3a:33:58:0e:78:c3:b6:ac:aa:06:2d:76:
        53:32:32:63:28:66:0b:7e:ca:fc:3a:3f:0a:ee:72:
        1b:ec:73:e3:c4:f6:46:d4:e7:04:b5:80:94:cb:93:
        b1:c0:c5:e9:6c:ee:cc:07:8e:f5:51:9f:96:68:4b:
        94:6f:37:81:c4:dc:2d:fc:23:9c:79:8d:fa:1b:67:
        7a:2a:82:61:59:ea:e4:fa:14:8d:a1:26:20:83:38:
        b5:81:97:cc:f9:e7:da:0e:4a:75:d3:ab:ba:a4:7c:
        5a:db:ad:82:ce:91:7c:7c:72:2a:b7:8a:fb:23:ee:
        b6:65
      Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
    X509v3 extensions:
      X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:
        9D:FF:65:68:4C:7D:4D:57:FD:43:4E:0C:4C:30:9A:A8:CC:2D:1C:2B
    Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
    Signature Value:
      28:2f:8c:2d:2b:f1:a5:9b:b8:85:b3:6f:c3:e8:96:4d:df:c8:
      25:4d:16:49:5e:e7:a7:51:9d:27:cb:3a:f0:5d:be:91:14:ea:
      69:2e:e3:fe:30:47:4f:1c:de:50:1c:8c:50:3c:cd:27:fc:76:
      df:3d:f4:f8:9a:47:21:8a:0e:f3:f0:7a:00:e1:43:84:50:1b:
      ae:d2:39:c2:80:25:40:77:6f:60:fd:15:4c:ce:cf:2f:59:a9:
      73:12:9f:61:cc:c9:bc:7b:9f:92:77:80:d5:96:20:47:ab:00:
      8d:29:f8:03:57:6b:bc:2e:f7:e5:54:48:b5:c8:7f:15:11:7b:
      4a:4f:6d:0f:32:b3:08:a3:c5:0a:d5:02:e2:45:c2:68:8a:00:
      be:d2:a6:68:99:a2:e6:ce:8a:ca:75:ef:ca:93:3b:2d:4a:18:
      75:70:d9:cf:56:b3:88:b5:76:3a:2a:c1:cd:51:10:25:8b:b2:
      34:d2:cf:6a:4c:43:a6:96:42:15:f0:53:26:3b:72:3f:72:85:
      2d:b5:8d:47:6d:74:ae:f0:60:7e:38:e1:07:7f:de:f5:17:f5:
```

15. How to integrate your certificate and key to express code?

Add the following code in index.js and save it.

```
const options = {
  key:fs.readFileSync(path.join(__dirname,'./certs/key.pem')),
  cert:fs.readFileSync(path.join(__dirname,'./certs/cert.pem'))
}
```



```
JS index.js > [e] options
1  const express = require('express')
2  const https = require('https')
3  const fs = require('fs')
4  const path = require('path')
5  const app = express();
6  app.use('/', (req, res, next) => {
7    |   res.send('hello, This response is from SSL node Server !')
8  |
9  const options = {
10 |   ...key:fs.readFileSync(path.join(__dirname, './certs/key.pem')),
11 |   ...cert:fs.readFileSync(path.join(__dirname, './certs/cert.pem'))
12 | }
13 const sslServer = https.createServer(options, app);
14 sslServer.listen(8443, () => {
15 |   console.log('Secure server is listening on port 8443')
16 | })
17
```

16. In the command window, cd to C:\nodejs-labs

cd C:\nodejs-labs

Run the node server using the command in the command window.

npm start

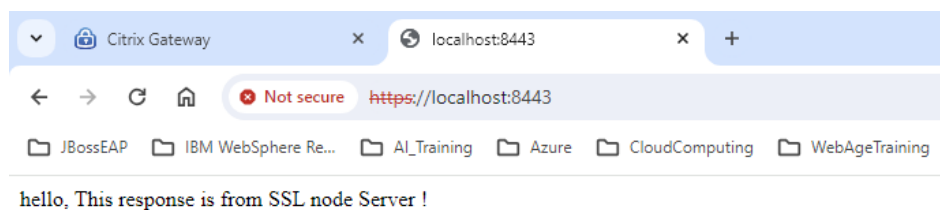
```
C:\> npm

C:\nodejs-labs>npm start

> nodejs-labs@1.0.0 start C:\nodejs-labs
> node index.js

Secure server is listening on port 8443
```

17. Open a browser, go to <https://localhost:8443>



Notice the **Not Secure https warning !** How can you fix this?