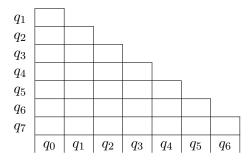
Selbststudium 4

Florian Lüthi

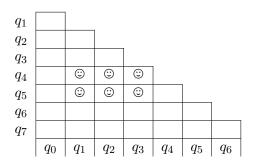
December 4, 2012

Aufgabe 2

Beginnen wir mit Schritt 1:



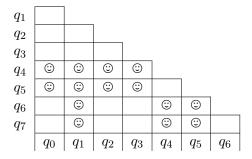
Markieren wir als zweiten Schritt alle $\{s,t\}$ mit $s \not\in F$ und $t \in F$:



Testen wir die Kombination als dritten Schritt:

| s | t | $\{\delta(s,0),\delta(t,0)\}$ | | $\{\delta(s,1),\delta(t,1)\}$ | |
|-------|-------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| q_0 | q_1 | $\{q_0,q_2\}$ | | $\{q_1,q_3\}$ | |
| q_0 | q_2 | $\{q_0,q_6\}$ | | $\{q_1,q_2\}$ | |
| q_0 | q_3 | $\{q_0,q_7\}$ | | $\{q_1,q_2\}$ | |
| q_0 | q_4 | $\{q_0,q_2\}$ | | $\{q_1,q_4\}$ | \odot |
| q_0 | q_5 | $\{q_0,q_3\}$ | | $\{q_1,q_5\}$ | (1) |
| q_0 | q_6 | $\{q_0,q_4\}$ | | $\{q_1,q_7\}$ | |
| q_0 | q_7 | $\{q_0,q_5\}$ | | $\{q_1,q_7\}$ | |
| q_1 | q_2 | $\{q_2,q_6\}$ | | $\{q_3,q_2\}$ | |
| q_1 | q_3 | $\{q_2,q_7\}$ | | $\{q_3,q_2\}$ | |
| q_1 | q_6 | $\{q_2,q_4\}$ | © | $\{q_3,q_7\}$ | |
| q_1 | q_7 | $\{q_2,q_5\}$ | \odot | $\{q_3,q_7\}$ | |
| q_2 | q_3 | $\{q_6,q_7\}$ | | $\{q_2\} \notin \{s,t\}$ | |
| q_2 | q_6 | $\{q_4,q_6\}$ | | $\{q_2,q_7\}$ | |
| q_2 | q_7 | $\{q_5,q_6\}$ | | $\{q_2,q_7\}$ | |
| q_3 | q_6 | $\{q_4,q_7\}$ | | $\{q_2,q_7\}$ | |
| q_3 | q_7 | $\{q_5,q_7\}$ | | $\{q_2,q_7\}$ | |
| q_4 | q_5 | $\{q_2,q_3\}$ | | $\{q_4,q_5\}$ | |
| q_4 | q_6 | $\{q_2,q_4\}$ | © | $\{q_4,q_7\}$ | |
| q_4 | q_7 | $\{q_2,q_5\}$ | \odot | $\{q_4,q_7\}$ | |
| q_5 | q_6 | $\{q_3,q_4\}$ | (1) | $\{q_5,q_7\}$ | |
| q_5 | q_7 | $\{q_3,q_5\}$ | (1) | $\{q_5,q_7\}$ | |
| q_6 | q_7 | $\{q_4,q_5\}$ | | $\{q_7\} \notin \{s,t\}$ | |

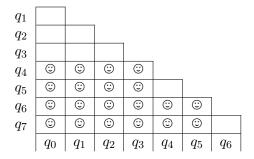
Das führt uns zu:



Offensichtlich haben sich Markierungen geändert, also Schritt 3 von vorn:

| \overline{s} | t | $\{\delta(s,0),\delta(t,0)\}$ | | $\{\delta(s,1),\delta(t,1)\}$ | |
|----------------|-------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
| q_0 | q_1 | $\{q_0,q_2\}$ | | $\{q_1,q_3\}$ | |
| q_0 | q_2 | $\{q_0,q_6\}$ | | $\{q_1,q_2\}$ | |
| q_0 | q_3 | $\{q_0,q_7\}$ | | $\{q_1,q_2\}$ | |
| q_0 | q_6 | $\{q_0,q_4\}$ | \odot | $\{q_1,q_7\}$ | \odot |
| q_0 | q_7 | $\{q_0,q_5\}$ | (| $\{q_1,q_7\}$ | (1) |
| q_1 | q_2 | $\{q_2,q_6\}$ | | $\{q_3,q_2\}$ | |
| q_1 | q_3 | $\{q_2,q_7\}$ | | $\{q_3,q_2\}$ | |
| q_2 | q_3 | $\{q_6,q_7\}$ | | $\{q_2\} \notin \{s,t\}$ | |
| q_2 | q_6 | $\{q_4,q_6\}$ | \odot | $\{q_2,q_7\}$ | |
| q_2 | q_7 | $\{q_5,q_6\}$ | (| $\{q_2,q_7\}$ | |
| q_3 | q_6 | $\{q_4,q_7\}$ | (| $\{q_2,q_7\}$ | |
| q_3 | q_7 | $\{q_5,q_7\}$ | (| $\{q_2,q_7\}$ | |
| q_4 | q_5 | $\{q_2,q_3\}$ | | $\{q_4,q_5\}$ | |
| q_6 | q_7 | $\{q_4,q_5\}$ | | $\{q_7\} \notin \{s,t\}$ | |

Das führt uns zu:



Wiederum haben sich die Markierungen geändert – da capo!

| s | t | $\{\delta(s,0),\delta(t,0)\}$ | | $\{\delta(s,1),\delta(t,1)\}$ |
|-------|-------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| q_0 | q_1 | $\{q_0,q_2\}$ | | $\{q_1,q_3\}$ |
| q_0 | q_2 | $\{q_0,q_6\}$ | \odot | $\{q_1,q_2\}$ |
| q_0 | q_3 | $\{q_0,q_7\}$ | (3) | $\{q_1,q_2\}$ |
| q_1 | q_2 | $\{q_2,q_6\}$ | ☺ | $\{q_3,q_2\}$ |
| q_1 | q_3 | $\{q_2,q_7\}$ | (3) | $\{q_3,q_2\}$ |
| q_2 | q_3 | $\{q_6,q_7\}$ | | $\{q_2\} \notin \{s,t\}$ |
| q_4 | q_5 | $\{q_2,q_3\}$ | | $\{q_4,q_5\}$ |
| q_6 | q_7 | $\{q_4, q_5\}$ | | $\{q_7\} \notin \{s,t\}$ |

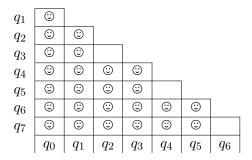
Das führt uns zu:

| q_1 | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| q_2 | © | © | | | | | |
| q_3 | © | © | | | | | |
| q_4 | © | © | © | © | | | |
| q_5 | © | © | © | © | | | |
| q_6 | © | © | © | © | © | © | |
| q_7 | © | © | © | © | © | © | |
| | q_0 | q_1 | q_2 | q_3 | q_4 | q_5 | q_6 |

Wir haben erneute Änderung der Markierungen festgestellt, also nochmal:

| s | t | $\{\delta(s,0),\delta(t,0)\}$ | | $\{\delta(s,1),\delta(t,1)\}$ | |
|-------|-------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|
| q_0 | q_1 | $\{q_0,q_2\}$ | © | $\{q_1,q_3\}$ | © |
| q_2 | q_3 | $\{q_6,q_7\}$ | | $\{q_2\} \notin \{s,t\}$ | |
| q_4 | q_5 | $\{q_2,q_3\}$ | | $\{q_4,q_5\}$ | |
| q_6 | q_7 | $\{q_4,q_5\}$ | | $\{q_7\} \notin \{s,t\}$ | |

Das führt uns zu:



Das einzig neu markierte Paar ist $\{q_0, q_1\}$, und dieses wird gemäss obiger Tabelle von nirgendwo her erreicht, also sind wir fertig mit Schritt 3.

In Schritt 5 bilden wir für jeden Zustand s die Menge S:

$$S_0 = \{q_0\}, S_1 = \{q_1\}, S_2 = \{q_2, q_3\}, S_4 = \{q_4, q_5\}, S_6 = \{q_6, q_7\},$$

ausserdem ist

$$\Pi = \{S_0, S_1, S_2, S_4, S_6\}$$

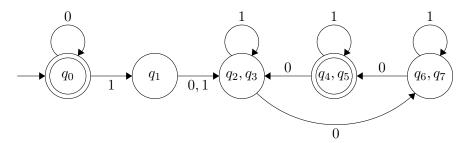
und

$$F_{\min} = \{ S \in \Pi | S \cap F \neq \emptyset \} = \{ S_0, S_4 \}.$$

Brauchen wir noch $\delta_{\min}(S, a) = \bigcup_{s \in S} \delta(s, a)$:

| | 0 | 1 |
|-------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| S_0 | $\{q_0\}\subseteq S_0$ | $\{q_1\}\subseteq S_1$ |
| S_1 | $\{q_2\}\subseteq S_2$ | $\{q_3\}\subseteq S_2$ |
| S_2 | $\{q_6,q_7\}\subseteq S_6$ | $\{q_2\}\subseteq S_2$ |
| S_4 | $\{q_2, q_3\} \subseteq S_2$ | $\{q_4, q_5\} \subseteq S_4$ |
| S_6 | $\{q_4, q_5\} \subseteq S_4$ | $\{q_7\}\subseteq S_6$ |

Nun sind wir endlich soweit, $A_{\min}=(\Sigma,\Pi,\delta_{\min},S_0,F_{\min})$ zeichnen zu können:



Minimieren wir den bekannten Automaten A noch mit dem zweiten vorgestellten Verfahren.

Bestimmen wir in Schritt 1:

$$\Pi_1 = \{Q_{11}, Q_{12}\} = \{F, Q - F\} = \{\{q_0, q_4, q_5\}, \{q_1, q_2, q_3, q_6, q_7\}\}\$$

Bauen wir die Tabelle der Übergänge bezüglich Π_1 :

| | Q_{11} | | | $egin{array}{c cccc} Q_{12} & & & & & \\ q_1 & q_2 & q_3 & q_6 & q_7 & & \end{array}$ | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|
| | q_0 | q_4 | q_5 | $ q_1 $ | q_2 | q_3 | q_6 | q_7 | |
| 0 | $\begin{vmatrix} Q_{11} \\ Q_{12} \end{vmatrix}$ | $Q_{12} \\ Q_{11}$ | $Q_{12} \\ Q_{11}$ | $\begin{array}{ c c } Q_{12} \\ Q_{12} \end{array}$ | Q_{12} Q_{12} | Q_{12} Q_{12} | $Q_{11} \\ Q_{12}$ | Q_{11} Q_{12} | |

In Schritt 2 bilden wir gemäss der Bedingung die Partition Π_2 :

$$\Pi_2 = \{\{q_0\}, \{q_4, q_5\}, \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}, \{q_6, q_7\}\} = \{Q_{21}, Q_{22}, Q_{23}, Q_{24}\}$$

Es gilt natürlich $\Pi_1 \neq \Pi_2$, also wiederholen wir den Schritt und bestimmen zuerst die Übergangstabelle bezüglich Π_2 :

| | Q_{21} | $\begin{array}{c c} Q_{22} \\ q_4 & q_5 \end{array}$ | | | Q_{23} | Q_{24} | | |
|---|--|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | q_0 | q_4 | q_5 | q_1 | q_2 | q_3 | q_6 | q_7 |
| 0 | Q_{21} | Q_{23} | Q_{23} | Q_{23} | Q_{24} | Q_{24} | Q_{22} | Q_{22} |
| 1 | $\begin{vmatrix} Q_{21} \\ Q_{23} \end{vmatrix}$ | Q_{22} | Q_{22} | Q_{23} | Q_{23} | Q_{23} | Q_{24} | Q_{24} |

Wir bilden die Partition Π_3 gemäss der Bedingung:

$$\Pi_3 = \{\{q_0\}, \{q_4, q_5\}, \{q_1\}, \{q_2, q_3\}, \{q_6, q_7\}\} = \{Q_{31}, Q_{32}, Q_{33}, Q_{34}, Q_{35}\}$$

Es gilt $\Pi_3 \neq \Pi_2$, also nochmal die Tabelle bezüglich Π_3 :

| | Q_{31} | $egin{array}{c c} Q_{32} \ q_4 & q_5 \end{array}$ | | Q_{33} | Q | Q_{34} | | Q_{35} | |
|---|----------|---|----------|----------|---|----------|----------|----------|--|
| | q_0 | q_4 | q_5 | q_1 | q_2 | q_3 | q_6 | q_7 | |
| 0 | Q_{31} | Q_{34} | Q_{34} | Q_{34} | $\begin{array}{ c c } Q_{35} \\ Q_{34} \end{array}$ | Q_{35} | Q_{32} | Q_{32} | |

Wir bilden die Partition Π_4 gemäss der Bedingung:

$$\Pi_4 = \{\{q_0\}, \{q_4, q_5\}, \{q_1\}, \{q_2, q_3\}, \{q_6, q_7\}\} = \{Q_{41}, Q_{42}, Q_{43}, Q_{44}, Q_{45}\}$$

Es gilt $\Pi_4 = \Pi_3$, also sind wir fertig. Wir können nun A_{\min} bilden:

$$A_{\min} = (\Sigma, \Pi_4, \delta_{\Pi_4} = \delta_{\Pi_3}, Q_{31}, \{Q_{31}, Q_{32}\})$$

Und natürlich auch zeichnen:

