# English



# **Right Form of Verbs**

# • Use the right form of verbs in the brackets:

- 1. The baby (cry).
- 2.We (reach) our school before the bell rang.
- 3. The patient had died before the doctor (come).
- 4. They arrived the station after the train (leave).
- 5. The patient (die) after the doctor had come.
- 6. No sooner had the bell (ring) than the teacher (enter) the classroom.
- 7. Scarcely had he (arrive) at the bus stand when the bus (leave).
- 8.It is many years since he (give) up smoking.
- 9. Five years have passed since he (leave) the house.
- 10. Many years passed since I (meet) him last.
- 11.It was many years since I (visit) there.
- 12. This work was (do) by him.
- 13. The problem has been (solve) by him.
- 14. The school was (close) for sine die.
- 15.He saw the boy (play) in the field.
- 16.I heard him (speak).
- 17.I went to the library (read) newspaper.
- 18.He repaired the boat (sell) it.
- 19.He can (do) it easily. Ans.: He can do it easily.
- 20. Everybody should (respect) his parents.
- 21.It may (rain) today.
- 22.I (go) to Dhaka tomorrow.
  - 23.He (join) there the next day.
  - 24. The taste of the mangoes (to be) sour.

- 24. The flowers of the garden (to be) beautiful.
- 25. These papers (to be) printed.
- 26.A community centre is going to be (establish).
- 27.I do not mind (have) a cup of coffee.
- 28.He went home (have) his salary.
- 29. It is time you (finish) a course on English language.
- 30.I wish I (sing).
- 31.It is time (play). Ans.: It is time to play.
  - 32.It is high time (stand) by the flood-affected people.
  - 33.He behaves as if he (be) a leader.
  - 34.I wish I (be) a millionaire.
  - 35.He behaves as if he (buy) the car.
  - 36.He spoke as though he (do) a great task.
  - 37. While (take) dinner, he received the phone.
- 38. While I (play) in the field, I saw him coming.
  - 39. Read attentively lest you (fail) in the examination.
  - 40. Walk fast lest you (be) late in your class.
  - 41. Would that I (be) a bird!
- 42. Would that I (visit) Cox's Bazar.
  - 43. Each boy (come) here. Ans.: Each boy comes here.
  - 44. Everybody (wish) to be happy. Ans.: Everybody wishes to be happy.
  - 45. The virtuous (to be) blessed.
  - 46. The poor (live) from hand to mouth.
  - 47. Thirty miles (to be) a long way.
  - 48.Star Wars (to be) an excellent movie.
  - 49. Eight hours (to be) a long time to work.
  - 50.It (to be) difficult to do.

- 51.It (to be) you who have done this.
- 52. There (to be) a big river beside our village.
- 53. There (to be) a lot of work left for us.
- 54.I would rather die than (beg).
- 55. Would you let me (go) there?
- 56. If you work hard, you (prosper) in life.
- 57. If he agreed, I (give) the money.
- 58. If you studied, you (get) a good result.
- 59.If they tried, they (succeed).
- 60. If you had finished it sincerely, you (get) a profit.
- 61.If I had possessed vast wealth, I (help) the poor people.
  - 62.He is now engaged in (read).
  - 63.One can gather knowledge by (travel).
  - 64. He came to Dhaka with a view to (find) a job.
  - 65.I cannot help (laugh).
  - 66.(To swim) is a good exercise.
  - 67.(To speak) is an art.
  - 68. If I were an artist, I (draw) a nice picture.
  - 69. If I were a billionaire, I (establish) a hospital for the poor.
  - 70. Had I been a teacher, I (talk) the real story to my students.
  - 71.We not (play) Ha-du-du.
  - 72. She not (play) football.
  - 73. Rina is busy in (do) her homework.
  - 74. Keep on (try) hard.
  - 75. Why he (look) so happy?
  - 76. When father (come)?
  - 77. We enjoy (watch) TV.

# 78.I have finished (writing).

# • Use the right form of verbs in the brackets:

- 1. The moon (shine) at night.
- 2. Flowers (be) gift of nature.
- 3. It (dew) in winter.
- 4. The rich (be) not always happy.
- 5. The virtuous (be) blessed.
- 6. The pious (be) happy.
- 7. Ice (float) on water.
- 8. He (carry) an umbrella daily.
- 9. What you (do) now?
- 10. Why Mr. Peter (look) so angry?
- 11. You (watch) television often?
- 12. He usually (go) to school by bus. but today he (go) by train.
- 13. Size do not matter (chop) wood.
- 14. The baby (cry) because it is hungry now
- 15. What you (go) to drink now?
- 16. He return) home just now.
- 17. The play just (begin).
- 18. He not yet (finish) the work.
- 19. I just (have) a snack.
- 20. Have you ever (be) to Cox's Bazar?
- 21. Why she (look) so nervous?
- 22. My brother just move) to a new place.

- 23. I can't help (listen to them.
- 24. You (see) her lately?
- 25. I have a boy (come) from the orphanage.
- 26. We are none of us (get) any younger.
- 27. I don't mind (have) asparagus.
- 28. I saw him (go) to the town.
- 29. I answered (thank) her.
- 30. The old sailor went away (leave) the marriage guest.
- 31. They just (reach) the play ground.
- 32. What you generally (do) for a living?
- 33. Suman just (get) his revenge.
- 34. I just receive) my father's letter.
- 35. The tree not (bear) any fruit yet.
- 36. He recently (return) home from abroad.
- 37. I found the boy (sleep) on the bed.
- 38. They saw the drunken porter flie) on the floor.
- 39. It is many years since they first (meel)
- 40. Ten years have passed since he (come)
- 41. It was long since I (see) her last.
- 42. Eight years have passed since Jerry
- 43. They (play) football since morning.
- 44. Their family (live) in Dhaka for the last five years.
- 45. I not (choose)my career yet.
- 46. I (see) her long since.
- 47. Last night I (have) a wonderful dream.
- 48. He (go) ten minutes ago.
- 49. Lucy (break) her leg in a car accident last year.
- 50. We (be) in Dhaka since last week.

- 51. The boy (suffer) from fever for five days.
- 52. It is high time we (start) the work.
- 53. It is time he leave) home.
- 54. It is high time they (earn) their livelihood.
- 55. He talks as though he (to be) a king.
- 56. I wish I (to be) a philosopher like Socrates.
- 57. Nimmi wishes she (to be) a millionaire.
- 58. Sumi runs fast as if she (to be) mad.
- 59. I wish I (sing).
- 60. She proceeded as though I not (speak).
- 61. He tells the matter as if he know) it.
- 62. I fancy I (turn) a trifle pale.
- 63. The door was (open) by a Christian.
- 64. Jim was greatly (hug) by Della.
- 65. When was the book (buy)?
- 66. The beggar went away (cry).
- 67. The children came to us (run).
- 68. He looked at his mother (smile).
- 69. They (sail) away to the south until they arrived in cold grey sea.
- 70. Della (save) every penny she could.
- 71. Today she (weigh) twenty one stone.
- 72. Fifty miles (be) a long way.
- 73. Why (be) you not with her?
- 74. It (be) like him.
- 75. His eyes (be) fixed upon Della.
- 76. Jim's income (be) shrunk to twenty dollars.
- 77. The headmaster and the secretary (be) present in the meeting yesterday
- 78. When you (come) last night?

- 79. Why he (go) to market yesterday?
- 80. Where they (see) him last week?
- 81. It is high time we (start) for the station,
- 82. If I were a bird, I (fly) in the sky.
- 83. Would that I (enter) the room.
- 84. The principal desired the notice to be (hang)
- 85. I went outside the cabin having (forget) him.
- 86. If I (be) you, I would not have done this.
- 87. It is high time we (change) our eating habit.
- 88. If I (see) him, I would have given him the news.
- 89. If you wanted, I (help) you
- 90. If I see him, I tell him the matter.
- 91. If he comes, I (go).
- 92. If someone had not mentioned her name, I hardly think I (recognise)her.
- 93. Had you told me, I (bring) a mule.
- 94. Had the Queen of Sheba lived across the airshaft. Della (let) her hair hang out.
- 95. Had King Solomon been the janitor, Jim (pull) out his watch.
- 96. Had you brought me here yesterday, I feel) differently
- 97. If he ran fast, he (get) the prize.
- 98. If he reads more, he (pass) the exam.
- 99. Arabic is (speak) in Arab countries.
- 100. If I (try), I might have succeeded.
- 101. Many a boy (be) present in the meeting.
- 102. If you play in the rain, you (catch) cold.
- 103. Fahim (play) for two hours.

- 104. The Principal wants the building (paint).
- 105. The porter found the words (inscribe) on the door.
- 106. She normally (take) her breakfast at 7. A.M.
- 107. I want the work (do) by him.
- 108. The bus (leave) before I reached the station.
- 109. We started after the train (start).
- 110. Rome was not (build) in a day.
- 111. One should not say anything without know).
- 112. I did not get used to (write) on this rough paper.
- 113. Would you mind (open) the door.

# Subject Verb Agreement

- 1. Annie and her brothers (is, are) at school.
- 2. Either my mother or my father (is, are) coming to the meeting.
- 3. The dog or the cats (is, are) outside.
- 4. Either my shoes or your coat (is, are) always on the floor.
- 5. George and Tamara (doesn't, don't) want to see that movie.
- 6. Benito (doesn't, don't) know the answer.
- 7. One of my sisters (is, are) going on a trip to France.
- 8. The man with all the birds (live, lives) on my street.
- 9. The movie, including all the previews, (take, takes) about two hours to watch.
- 10. The players, as well as the captain, (want, wants) to win.
- 11. Either answer (is, are) acceptable.

- 12. Every one of those books (is, are) fiction.
- 13. Nobody (know, knows) the trouble I've seen.
- 14.(Is, Are) the news on at five or six?
- 15. Mathematics (is, are) John's favorite subject, while Civics (is, are) Andrea's favorite subject.
- 16. Eight dollars (is, are) the price of a movie these days.
- 17.(Is, Are) the tweezers in this drawer?
- 18. Your pants (is, are) at the cleaner's.
- 19. There (was, were) fifteen candies in that bag. Now there (is, are) only one left!
- 20. The committee (debates, debate) these questions carefully.
- 21. The committee (leads, lead) very different lives in private.
- 22. The Prime Minister, together with his wife, (greets, greet) the press cordially.
- 23. All of the CDs, even the scratched one, (is, are) in this case.

# **Correction of errors**

# Correction [DUET]

1. He talks as if he is leader.

Ans: He talks as if he were leader.

2. I am reading for three hour.

Ans: I have been reading for three hour.

3. The economical condition of the coutry is bad.

Ans: The economy of the coutry is bad.

4. I and you shall go

Ans: You and I shall go.

5. The child as well as the mother was asleep.

Ans: The child as well as the mother were asleep.

6. The thief ran out.

Ans: The thief ran away.

7. What a terrible accident!

Ans: What a terrible accident it is.

8. What are you doing when the telephone was rang.

Ans: What are you doing when the telephone was ringing.

9. He has appointed as manager of the firm.

Ans: He was appointed to as manager of the firm.

10. Munna gave two goals for abahani.

Ans: Munna second two goals.

11. He jumped into the river.

Ans: He jumped in the river.

12. We enjoyed the theatre.

Ans: We enjoyed the play.

13. Ali has less books than basir.

Ans: Ali has few books than basir.

14. He came and return Dhaka.

Ans: He returned Dhaka.

15. He arrived the station.

16. Ans: He arrived in the station.

17. He had brought these news.

Ans: He had brought this news.

18. He gave me his advices.

Ans: He gave me his advice.

19. The sum is difficult to me.

Ans: The sum is difficult for me.

20. One should do his duty properly.

Ans: One should do one's duty properly.

21. It is secret between you and I.

Ans: It is a secret between you and me.

22. You are a foolish.

Ans: You are fool.

23.I want your reply at once.

Ans: i want reply at once.

24. We have a breakfast at 7 am.

Ans: We have a breakfast at 7 A.M.

25. I do not hardly ever go there.

26. Ans: I hardly even go there.

27.I shall come back on Monday.

Ans: I shall come back on Monday.

28. Why did you take my book?

Ans: why did you take my book?

29.I get up early in the morning.

Ans: I get up early in the morning.

30. She is great poet.

Ans: She is a great poeters.

31. He has given advices.

Ans: He has given advice.

32.I am ill form it.

Ans: I am ill form it.

33. What is the time in your watch?

Ans: What is the time in his watch?

34.I was some surprised at his behavior.

Ans: I was surprised at his behavior.

35. His argument is similar with yours.

Ans: His argument is similar to yours.

# Tranformation

# **Affirmative to Negative:**

# **Type 1:**

Affirmative: Only he can play good cricket. Negative: None but he can play good cricket.

Affirmative: Only the science students can apply for the post.

Negative: None but the science students can apply for the post.

Affirmative: Only they can do the work.

Negative: None but they can do the work.

Affirmative: He is only four.

Negative: He is not more than four.

Affirmative: They have only two cars.

Negative: They have not more than two cars.

# **Type 2:**

Affirmative: You must yield to your fate.

Negative: You can not but yield to your fate.

Affirmative: We must obey our parents.

Negative: We can not but obey our parents.

Affirmative: You must care them.

Negative: You can not help caring them.

# **Type 3:**

Affirmative: Everyone hates a terrorist.

Negative: There is no one but hates a terrorist.

Affirmative: Everybody fears a lion.

Negative: There is no body but hates a liar.

# **Type 4:**

Affirmative: As soon as he he saw the tiger, he ran away.

Negative: No sooner had he seen the Tiger than he ran away.

Affirmative: No sooner had the boy saw the police, he ran away.

Negative: As soon as the boy seen the police than he ran away.

# **Type 5:**

Affirmative: He is a good man.

Negative: He is not a bad man.

Affirmative: Rakib is an honest boy.

Negative: Rakib is not a dishonest boy.

Affirmative: This was an extra-ordinary ship.

Negative: This was not an ordinary ship.

# **Type 6:**

Affirmative: He was always punctual.

Negative: He was never late.

Affirmative: I always tell truth.

Negative: I never tell lie.

#### **Type 7:**

Affirmative: He is the best batsman in the team.

Negative: No other batsman in the team is as good as him.

Affirmative: You are the best boy in the class.

Negative: No other boy in the class is as good as you.

# **Type 8:**

Affirmative: He is better than any other boy in the class.

Negative: No other boy in the class is as good as him.

Affirmative: Dhaka is bigger than all other cities in Bangladesh.

Negative: No other city in Bangladesh is as big as Dhaka.

# **Type 9:**

Affirmative: He is stronger than you.

Negative: You are not as/so strong as him.

Affirmative: I am taller than you.

Negative: You are not as tall as me.

# **Type 10:**

Affirmative: Robi and Rahat were as strong as Rakib.

Negative: Robi and Rahat were not less strong than Rakib.

Affirmative: He is as good as you.

Negative: He is not less good than you.

# **Type 11:**

Affirmative: He is less ugly than you said.

Negative: He is not as ugly as you said.

Affirmative: You are less good than he said.

Negative: You are not as good as he said.

# **Type 12:**

Affirmative: He is too weak to walk.

Negative: He is so weak that he can not walk.

Affirmative: The sum was too difficult for me to work out.

Negative: The sum was so difficult for me that I could not work out.

# Assertive to interrogative

# **Type 1:**

Assertive – He is in the school.

Interrogative – Isn't he in the school?

Assertive – You can do the work.

Interrogative – Can't you do the work?

# **Type 2:**

Assertive – He is not in the school.

Interrogative - Is he in the school?

Assertive – I shall not go to Dhaka tomorrow.

Interrogative – Shall I go to Dhaka tomorrow?

# **Type 3:**

Assertive – He played good football.

Interrogative – Didn't he play good football?

Assertive – She likes ice-cream.

Interrogative – Doesn't she like ice-cream?

# **Type 4:**

Assertive – You never play football.

Interrogative - Do you ever play football?

Assertive -I have nothing to do?

Interrogative – Have I anything to do?

Assertive – Nothing can ruin him.

Interrogative – What can ruin him?

# **Type 5:**

Assertive – Everybody wants to be win.

Interrogative – Who doesn't wish to be win?

Assertive – Everybody/All loves flowers.

Interrogative – Who doesn't love flower?

# **Type 6:**

Assertive – Nobody could ever count my love for you.

Interrogative – Who could ever count my love for you?

Assertive - No one can beat him.

Interrogative – Who can beat him?

# **Exclamatory to assertive**

#### **Type 1:**

Exclamatory – What a nice flower it is!

Assertive – It is a very nice flower.

Exclamatory – What a genius student he is!

Assertive – He is a very genius student.

# **Type 2:**

Exclamatory – Hurrah! We have won the game.

Assertive - It is a matter of joy that we have won the game.

Exclamatory - hurrah! I got the first prize.

Assertive— It is a matter of joy that I have got the first prize.

# **Type 3:**

Exclamatory – If I were a player!

Assertive – I wish I were a player.

Exclamatory – If I could fly!

Assertive – I wish I could fly

.

# **Type 4:**

Exclamatory – Had I the pairs of birds!

Assertive -I wish I had the pairs of birds.

Exclamatory – Had I been a king!

Assertive – I wish I had been a king.

# **Type 6:**

Exclamatory – Alas! We lost the game!

Assertive – It is a matter of sorrow that we lost the game.

Exclamatory – Alas! He failed in the examination!

Assertive – It is a matter of sorrow that he failed in the examination.

# **Type 7:**

Exclamatory - Fie! He can not tolerate the poor.

Assertive - It is shameful that he can not tolerate the poor.

Exclamatory - Fie! He don't respect seniors.

Assertive – It is shameful that he don't respect seniors.

Rule 8:

Exclamatory - Would that I could be a player!

Assertive -I wish I could be a player.

Exclamatory - Would that I could be a child again!

Assertive – I wish I could be a child again.

# **Type 9:**

Exclamatory – O that you were a cricketer!

Assertive – I wish you were a cricketer.

Exclamatory - O that i were a poet.

Assertive -I wish I were a poet.

# **Assertive to Exclamatory**

# **Type 1:**

Assertive - It is a very beautiful place.

Exclamatory – What a beautiful place it is!

Assertive – The man is very honest.

Exclamatory - How honest the man is!

# **Type 2:**

Assertive -I wish I had the wings of a bird.

Exclamatory – Had I the wings of bird!

Or, If I had the wings of a bird!

Assertive -I wish I were a king.

Exclamatory – If I were a king!

# **Type 3:**

Assertive -I wish I were a player.

Exclamatory – If I were a player!

Assertive – I desire I were young again.

Exclamatory – Oh that I were young again.

# Simple to Complex

simple: Alex could not go to school due to his mother s illness

simple:He pleaded for his innocence

simple: Murphy knows Mr Rashid

simple: I prayed for your job

simple: He admitted his guilt

**simple:** He was an outstanding actor

Simple: I lost the most beautiful pen yesterday.

**Simple**: He was a remarkable man.

Simple: I want an extensive encyclopedia .

**Simple**: He is too weak to carry this heavy bag.

**Simple**: He is working relentlessly to finish the work.

Simple: He was born in the year of liberation war.

**Simple**: I could not do it because of my illness .

Simple: At the time of my birth my father was abroad Simple:In

spite of being a good student he could not do well on the exam

Simple: Despite being sick Robin went to school

**Simple:** Without playing well we cannot win this match

Simple: Without being there myself I cannot do it

**Simple:** Coming home she had lunch.

**Simple:** Going to the office I will write the article.

**Simple:** Going to the varsity she will do the class.

**Simple:** Besides being beautiful the girl is intelligent. .

**Simple:** Besides being a brilliant student she is a good singer.

**Simple:** Besides being a good writer he is an outstanding lecturer.

**Simple:** In spite of his poverty the postman never shirks his duty.

**Simple:** In spite of his illness he sat for the exam.

**Simple:** You must study hard to get good marks in the exam.

**Simple:** He must run fast to win the race.

**Simple:** You must study hard to escape failure in the exam.

**Simple:** He must run fast to avoid losing in the race.

Simple: The culprit must run away to avoid his arrest.

**Simple:** Being guilty he ran away.

**Simple:** Being so happy he started to dance.

**Simple:** The singer is very popular among people for her sweet voice.

Simple: She came here to meet me.

**Simple:** She studied hard to get good marks.

# **Complex to Simple**

Complex: Since I was ill I could not attend the meeting

**Complex**: As I performed very well I got the first prize

**Complex**: When the criminal saw the police he ran away

**Complex**: Since the weather was very bad we did not start the journey

Complex: When the show was over we came back home

**Complex:**The doctor lived in a quarter that belonged to the hospital

**Complex**:A cow that is very strong can plow this land **Complex**:The students who study seriously can get good marks

Complex: When it was midnight I was awakened by the sound of construction

:Complex:He is so sick that he cannot come .

Complex: Though she was sick she worked very hard. Complex: Although he has a lot of books he wants to buy more

Complex:In spite of his having a lot of books he wants to buy more

**Complex**: Though he is poor, he is happy.

**Compound**: He is poor, but he is happy.

**Complex**: Although she is ill, she worked very hard.

**Complex**: Though the class was lengthy, the class was enjoyable.

Complex: Study hard lest you should fail.

Complex: Practice hard lest you should be out of the cricket team.

**Complex**: As soon as the rain stopped, we started the journey.

**Complex**: As soon as the crowd saw the hero, they started shouting.

**Complex**: Since the weather was bad, the match did not take place.

**Complex**: As she was ill, she did not come.

**Complex**: When it is evening, the sun has set to the west.

**Complex**: I saw a girl who was singing.

**Complex**: I have a friend who is a writer.

**Complex**: If I do not go there I will be unable to learn it.

**Complex**: if I do not study hard I will be unable to get good marks.

Complex: If I go there, I will be able to learn it.

**Complex**: if I study hard, I will be able to get good marks.

Complex: If you do not study hard, you will fail.

Complex: If you do not practice more, you cannot become a good singer.

Complex: If you study hard, you will get good marks.

Complex: If you read more, your writing capability will increase.

**Complex**: I am so tired that I cannot work.

**Complex**: The place is so crowded that I cannot find a place to stand.

to stand.

**Complex**: Unless you say prayers, you cannot advise anyone to say prayers.

Complex: Unless you practice hard, you cannot become a good singer.

# **Compound to Simple**

Compound: I went there and met her.

**Compound**: She will go to the office and will do the work.

**Compound**: She will go to the theatre and watch the play.

**Compound**: The girl is not only beautiful but also intelligent.

**Compound**: She is not only a brilliant student but also a good singer.

**Compound**: He is not only a good writer but also an outstanding lecturer.

**Compound**: The book was long but interesting.

**Compound**: He was ill, but he came for rehearsal.

**Compound**: You must study hard or/otherwise, you will not get good marks in the exam.

**Compound**: He must run fast or/otherwise, he will not win the race.

**Compound**: You must practice hard or/otherwise, you will lose the game.

**Compound**: He must work hard or/otherwise, he will be suspended.

**Compound**: The thief must run away or/otherwise, he will be beaten.

**Compound**: He was guilty, and he ran away.

**Compound**: He was very happy, and he started to dance. **Compound**: He worked hard, so the boss praised him.

**Compound**: He worked hard, and therefore the boss praised him.

**Compound**: The singer's voice is sweet, so she is very popular among people.

**Compound**: The singer's voice is sweet therefore she is very popular among people.

**Compound**: She came here and met me.

**Compound**: She studied hard and got good marks.

Compound: You must not be late or/ otherwise you will not be allowed to participate in the

meeting.

Compound: You must not be lazy or/ otherwise you will not be allowed on the team.

# Compound to Complex

Compound: Study hard, or you will fail.

Compound: Practice hard otherwise you will be out of the cricket team.

**Compound**: The rain stopped, and we started the journey. .

**Compound**: The crowd saw the hero and started shouting.

**Compound**: The weather was bad, and the match did not take place.

**Compound**: She was ill, so she did not come.

**Compound**: The sun has set to the west, and therefore it is evening.

**Compound**: I saw a girl, and she was singing.

**Compound**: I have a friend, and she is a writer.

Compound: let me go there or/otherwise I will be unable to learn it.

**Compound**: Let me study hard or/otherwise I will be unable to get good marks.

**Compound**: Let me study hard, and I will be able to get good marks.

**Compound**: Let me go there, and I will be able to learn it.

**Compound**: Let me go there, and I will be able to learn it.

Compound: Study hard, or you will fail.

Compound: Practice more, or you cannot become a good singer.

Compound: Study hard, and you will get good marks.

**Compound**: Read more, and your writing capability will increase.

Compound: I am very tired, and so/hence/therefore I cannot work.

**Compound**: The place is very crowded, and so/hence/therefore I cannot find a place to stand.

**Compound**: Say prayers, or you cannot advise anyone to say prayers. .

Compound: Practice hard, or you cannot become a good singer.

# Preposition

# ❖ বিভিন্ন পরীক্ষায় আসা গুরুত্বপূর্ন প্রশ্ন :-

1.	People are involved more than too.
2.	I have been living in Dhaka 2012.
3.	He prefers writing reading .
4.	I am suresuccess .
5.	He has been waiting three hours .
6.	The girl bursttears .
7.	He is junior me .
8.	She was born1998.
9.	He succededpassing the examination .
10.	He insistedmy going there.
11.	Dhaka isthe Burigonga.
12.	It is quarterpast ten.
13.	Now a days many villages are lit electricity .
14.	Please learn the ladderthe wall.
15.	He aspireda business career.
16.	Mr smith live75 ,Ranking street, Dhaka.
17.	He pefers milk coffe.
18.	An efficient supervisor is not easy to came
19.	He diedan accident.
20.	How much longer one you going to goworking ?
21.	Your conduct admitsno excuse.
22.	There is no free access the secretaring's room .
23.	He has been studying morning .
24.	The road runshill and plain.
25.	The strick was called
26.	Congratulate you your success.
27.	What are you crying?
	There is no altarnativetraining .
29.	I shall returnan hour.
	We satthe teacher.
31.	Every oneRuma wants milk in the tea.
32.	This is exeption the rule .
	Mother prohibitedgoing ret.
	Man has no eskapedeathe
35.	He wrote itdetail .

36. Paper is madewood.
37. I caought himthe care.
38. Who did you give the money?
39. The man diedovereating .
40. He persisted misunderstanding .
41. He was changedtreason .
42. She is blind her hasband's faults.
43. My friend always goes homefoot.
44. You should have a limityour demands
45. She was so constant me .
46. Mina is absent the class.
47. I will be freethe afternoon.
48. He is devoid common sense.
49. Frustation resultsviolence.
50. The climate is congerial healt .
51. I have been waitingfive o'clock.
52. Tigers aborend the sundarbans.

# ❖ বিগত সাল [DUET]

- 1. He want by boat **to** Barisal.
- 2. I am interserted **in** you r proposal.
- 3. I assumed that you are acquainted with the subject.
- 4. Are you aware **of** cost.
- 5. Ther driver must check the petrol **after** regular intervals.
- 6. The contact will be confirmed **on** December.
- 7. She promised to call back within an hour.
- 8. Violent films should not be shown **on** television.
- 9. Our flight to Tornto took **off** on schedule.
- 10. The teacher called **upon** James to write the equation **on** the black board.
- 11. Would you like to go to the DUET mosque tonight?
- 12. Della wriggled on the table and went to Jim.
- 13. The flight from leipzing to London was **through** Frankfrut.
- 14. Do not sit **on** the tabe.
- 15. Students should abid by their teacher advice.

- 16. The rich should not look **down** over the poor.
- 17. The buses run within ten minted.
- 18. True to judge a thing with its merit.
- 19. The police I looking after the case.
- 20. He is taller **than** four inches.
- 21. He comes **of** noble family.
- 22. The water was all around them.
- 23. Abdullah was annoyed with my conduct.
- 24. Abdul is in rerior to Tahim in intelligence.
- 25. I chose the cheapest dish from the menu.
- 26. He is taller **than** me in the class.
- 27. He complained to me.
- 28. It is 8 O'clock by watch.
- 29. The boy was convicted **of** the theft.
- 30. I went to my neighbours house on foot.
- 31. The bird flew **over** my head.
- 32. We broke in the crowd
- 33. We sleep at night.
- 34. Milk is preferable to tea.
- 35. He is junior to me **by** five years.
- 36. The probos presided **over** the meetings
- 37. The cow lives **on** grass.
- 38. The sundarbans is **to** the south of Bangladesh.
- 39. The national zoo is open for all.
- 40. It is ten o'clock **by** my watch now.
- 41. The old man died **from** heart failure.
- 42. I took him **to** good man.
- 43. The classroom is 30 feet by 40 feet.
- 44. We should be thankful **to** Allah.
- 45. The police I suspicious at his movement.
- 46. Jim started at della.

- 47. It takes two to pick up quarrel.
- 48. I bought the book at tk 150.
- 49. I you run with fahions ,you will run into debt.
- 50. Somebody robbed him off his purse.
- 51. The boy succumbed  $\underline{to}$  his injuries.
- 52. He died of cholera, but form overwork.
- 53. The tiger fell **upon** the prey.
- 54. Mn aspired after riches the father has no authority over his sons.
- 55. He procficient in English.
- 56. he bequeathed his all to me.
- 57. I never thought about playing at cards.
- 58. He ran across the road.I do not approve of your action.
- 59. Exercise is conducive to health.

# Voice change

# General Rules of voice chance:

- 1. He helps me.
- 2. I play cricket.
- 3. They boy some book.
- 4. He is helping me.
- 5. I am playing cricket.
- 6. They are buying some books.
- 7. He has eaten rice.
- 8. I had written the book.
- 9. I shall do the work.
- 10. The teacher will be teaching me.
- 11. The will have helped us.
- 12. I do not like puffed rice.
- 13. The boy did not break the glass.

- 14. I have not given him the letter.
- 15. Has he not seen the picture?
- 16. Had you not called him?
- 17. She did not writte a letter to you.

# **Imperative Sentese:**

- 1. Reform the society.
- 2. Do not disturb her.
- 3. Take this medicine.
- 4. Let me watch television.
- 5. Let them catch fish.
- 6. Please help her.
- 7. Please follow them.

#### Models verb:

- 1. You may clean the floor.
- 2. They might change the rule.
- 3. She can help them.
- 4. Rahim could drow the salary.
- 5. We shall attend the meeting.
- 6. You should clarify the point.
- 7. They will sustain the natter.
- 8. Belal would keep peace.
- 9. Harun must apply the policy.
- 10. You ought to disclosed the matter.
- 11. The manager is going to open the bank.

# **Interrogative Sentense:**

- 1. Do you love her?
- 2. Dose he writte the article?
- 3. Did you commit the offence?

- 4. Will you buy the product?
- 5. Shall we take the food?
- 6. Has she insulted him?
- 7. Have they drunk water?
- 8. What do you want?
- 9. Which pen do you like?
- 10. When will you meet her?
- 11. Why did you scold them?
- 12. How did you rescue her?
- 13. Where will you cupture him?

#### Others Rules on voice chance:

- 1. She teaches me English .
- 2. He gave me a book.
- 3. He called me lair.
- 4. He killed himself.
- 5. She fanned herself.
- 6. They made me captain.
- 7. We elected her cherperson.
- 8. They ruined themselves.
- 9. She ran a race.
- 10. They fought a fierce fight.
- 11. She laughed at the poor.
- 12. They hankered after money.
- 13. Rice sells cheap.
- 14. Honey tastes sweet.
- 15. The house is building.
- 16. The book is printing.
- 17. I heard him say so.
- 18. We helped her do the work.
- 19. We saw her going.

- 20. They found him reading.
- 21. We know that Columbus discovered America.
- 22. The rich should help the poor.
- 23. He can speek English.
- 24. I am to help her.
- 25. He is to do the work.
- 26. They are to keep peace.
- 27. You have to punish her.
- 28. She has to write the article.
- 29. He is going to catch fish.

#### Passive to Active:

- 1. The lion is called the king of beats.
- 2. My pen has been stolen.
- 3. She had been kidnapped her.
- 4. Rome was not built in a day.
- 5. He was killed in broard daylight.

# Some peculiarities:

- 1. It is time to do our duty.
- 2. He likes people to obey him.
- 3. Someone built this building in 1990.
- **4.** They proposed to hold a meeting .

# Exceptions (Adverbial oebject যুক্ত বাক্যের passive voice হয় না) :

- 1. He went to school.
- 2. Fire burns.
- 3. He is king.
- 4. He waited in the market.
- 5. The sun rises in the east.
- 6. My mother is a doctor.

# Rewrite these sentences in the opposite voice form?

- 1. The old sailor stopped the guests.
- 2. The teacher is teaching the students.
- 3. He has broken the glass.
- 4. Jerry made simple excuses.
- 5. The greedy woman ate the salmon.
- 6. The old sailor was watching the water snakes swimming round the ship.
- 7. He was taking the dollar to buy gloves.
- 8. The old sailor had killed the bird.
- 9. He kept me waiting.
- 10. I saw him opening the box.
- 11. At first the sound of the boy dragging brush annoyed me.
- 12. The smell of the melted butter tickled my nostrils.
- 13. I visualized mangled and inadequate branches for my fires.
- 14. She took me to task.
- 15. 1Panic seized me.
- 16. He called it laurel.
- 17. His stupidity annoyed me.
- 18. He did for me the unnecessary things.
- 19. But one day the old man shot the albatross.
- 20. I never eat more than one thing for luncheon.
- 21. The albatross made the wind blow.
- 22. They gave it food and water.
- 23. They hung the dead albatross round his neck as a punishment.

- 24. They have invented the art of giving Christmas present.
- 25. She likes white gloves.
- 26. He drew a nice painting of his father.
- 27. Della gave Jim a fob chain.
- 28. Have you found your payment too little?
- 29. We ought to obey our parents.
- 30. A soft wind blew the ship gently back to harbour.
- 31. Jerry had cut an astonishing amount of solid wood.
- 32. We selected him captain.
- 33. Mr. Jalil teaches us English .
- 34. The Principal presented the boy a book.
- 35. I shall pay you the money.
- 36. The post man handed him the letter yesterday.
- 37. He dreamt a bad dream last night.
- 38. The two parties fought a tough fight.
- 39. The boy ran a race.
- 40. She fans herself.
- 41. He killed himself.
- 42. Let the letter be posted.
- 43. Ring the bell.
- 44. Take care of your health.
- 45. Do not look down upon the poor.
- 46. Read the writing on the wall.
- 47. Let him do the work.
- 48. Let them call in a doctor.

- 49. Her father named her Aleya.
- 50. The members elected him chairman.
- 51. Don't ask me too many questions.
- 52. Tell him to go to call in a doctor.
- 53. Never eat more than one thing for luncheon.
- 54. Never tell a lie.
- 55. They let us go
- 56. We shall call this dog Tom.
- 57. They saved themselves.
- 58. Did the man kill the bird?
- 59. Will you buy my hair?
- 60. Will you draw a picture?
- 61. Who has broken the glass?
- 62. Where did you find these books?
- 63. The guide book will save you from many humiliations.
- 64. I must not condemn her.
- 65. The lion is called the king of beasts.
- 66. Rome was not built in a day.
- 67. He is called a fool.
- 68. We know that he did the work.
- 69. We must endure what we can not cure.
- 70. I know how she finished it.
- 71. I know that she thought me mean.
- 72. His house was searched and a number of stolen articles were found.

- 73. She waved him aside with an airy gesture,
- 74. His father beat him severely.
- 75. They proposed to build a dam for irrigation purposes.
- 76. The sailors saw an albatross flying towards the ship.
- 77. She addressed me brightly.
- 78. Perhaps you have seen a pier glass.
- 79. She was ransacking the stores for Jim's present.
- 80. He let me sing.
- 81. She had spent many a happy hour planning something nice for Jim.
- 82. Perhaps you have seen a pier glass in an eight dollar flat.
- 83. Give it to me quick.
- 84. She was ransacking the stores for Jim's present.
- 85. It surely had been made for Jim.
- 86. They took twenty dollars for it from her.
- 87. A mathmetician would give you the wrong answer.
- 88. Don't make any mistake about me.
- 89. She hugged them to her bosom.
- 90. Jim had not yet seen his beautiful present.
- 91. Let's put our Christmas presents away.
- 92. I have related to you the uneventful chronicle of two foolish children.
- 93. The old sailor watched the people walk past him.
- 94. The quest could hear the music and the laughter.
- 95. The old man told him about his last journey.
- 96. The sailors saw an albatross fly towards the ship.
- 97. They blamed him for their sufferings and cursed him.

- 98. The old sailor saw a ship come towards them.
- 99. They could see the shape of the sun quite clearly through the sails.
- 100. He thought that he heard music all around him.
- 101. I had shown a true love for all living things.
- 102. I caught sight of her at the play.
- 103. She addressed me brightly.
- 104. Presently I received from her another letter.
- 105. Would I give her a little luncheon at Foyot's?
- 106. My doctor had forbidden me to drink champagne.
- 107. Lord knew what they cost.
- 108. They can't let any boy keep a puppy.
- 109. I let the other boys use them.
- 110. Fog hides the mountain peaks.
- 111. Thank you
- 112. No training can teach these things.
- 113. I saw him going up over the hill.
- 114. Pleasure covers a whole variety of feelings and shades of feelings.
- 115. I have never regretted my penny dreadful period.
- 116. Did my conduct annoy you?
- 117. Can anyone answer all the questions?
- 118. People say that he is the most notorious person in the locality.
- 119. When did you buy the plot of land?
- 120. The banker took the page from the table and read it thoroughly
- 121. The lawyer gave him the details of his uncle's will.

122. Why didn't they mend the roof before it fell in?

### **➤** Change the following Passive voice into Active :

- 123. He was murdered at midnight.
- 124. The portable pumps can be taken on hire by the farmers
- 125. My watch was stolen.
- 126. He was given the dog whistle by me.
- 127. Our parents ought to be obeyed.
- 128. Their supply of drinking water was finished.
- 129. The dog had been fed.
- 130. I was introduced to plays and poems.
- 131.I was filled with passionate resentment.
- 132. He was needed for work at the orphanage.
- 133. He has been punished.
- 134. I was half awakened by the sound of chopping.
- 135. A nice painting of his father was drawn by him.
- 136. She will be rewarded by me.
- 137. The door was opened by a Christian.
- 138. He was beaten severely by his father.
- 139. I was saved.
- 140. I was flatterd.
- 141. The bill of fare was brought.
- 142. My pocket has been picked,
- 143. The Dillingham had been flung to the breeze,

#### Rewrite these sentences in the opposite voice form?

[ ডুয়েট বিগত সাল ]

1. Hunger was what bill felt.

Ans: What was hunger felt by bill.

2. Do you see the bird?

Ans:Is the bird seen by you?

3. They elected him chairman.

Ans: He was elected chairman by them.

4. With a little effort anything can be accomplished by them.

Ans: Anything can be accomplish with a little effort.

5. Let me do it.

Ans: Let it be done by me.

6. Who broke the glass?]

Ans: By whom was the glass broken?

- The work was decided to do by him.
- 8. He is known to me very well.
- 9. I saw him go.

Ans: He was seen to go by me.

10. Fire burnt the ship.

Ans: The ship was burnt by fire.

11. One should take care of one's health.

Ans: Health should be taken care of.

12. Khan Jahan Ali is regarded as a saint by many people.

Ans: Many people regard khan jahan ali as saint.

13. People say that the ass is the beast of burden.

Ans: It is said by people that the ass is the best of burden.

14. Did he send the letter?

Ans: Was the letter sent by him?

15. The trumpets are sounding.

Ans: The trumpets are being sound.

16. He decided to sell the house.

Ans: The house was decided to sell by him.

17. Close the door.

Ans: Let the door be closed.

18. I was sent a gift by my friends.

Ans: My friends sent me a gift.

19. He should be told to go home.

Ans: Some one should tell him to go home

20. Potato sells cheap

Ans: Potato is sold cheap

- 21. They do not know to them what is good
- 22. A promise should be kept.

Ans: Some one should a promise.

- 23. Was the book sent by you?
- 24. Please do not smoke

Ans: You are requested not to smoke

25. The money had been lost.

Ans: Some one had lost the money.

26. Panic seized me.

Ans: I was seized with panic.

27. Please keep off the grass.

Ans: Let the glass be kept off.

28. This book must be read by every student.

Ans: Every student must read this book.

29. Shall he be helped by you?

Ans: Will you help him?

30. They elected him president

Ans: Self study

31. Who will help you?

Ans: By whom will you be helped

32. Honey is sweet when it is tested.

Ans:Honey teste sweet.

33. One should take care of one's health

Ans: Health should be taken care of

34. I gave him a book.

Ans: A book was given him by me.

35. Are you drinking milk?

Ans: Is milk being drunk by you?

36. He had taken breakfast before I went there.

Ans: Breakfast was taken by him before I went there.

37. The teacher us English.

Ans: We are taught English by the teacher.

38. Give me a pencil .

Ans: Let a pencil be given for me.

39. Iron fells hard.

Ans: Iron is felt hard.

40. What do you want?

Ans: What is wanted by you?

41. I saw him reading a book.

Ans: He was seen reading a book by me

42. Nila looks after the orphans

Ans: The orphans are looked after by nila.

43. Who is being taught English by you?

Ans: Whom are you teaching English?

44. He knows that I did the work.

Ans: I did the work that is known to him.

45. Shut the door

Ans: Let the door be shut.

46. Let not the beggar be laughed at.

Ans: Do not laugh at the beggar

47. Is the book liked by you

Ans: Do you like the book

48. Did you like the pen?

Ans: Was the pen liked by you?

49. Let he poor be helped.

Ans: Help the poor.

50. He killed himself.

Ans: He was killed by himself.

51. The manager is going to open a bank.

Ans: A bank is going to be opened by the manager.

52. Don't laugh at the lame man

Ans: Let not the lame man be laughed at

53. Don not hate the poor.

Ans: Let not the poor be hated.

54. The parcel contains important materials .

Ans: Important materials are contained for the parcel

55. The old man was laughed at by them

Ans: They laughed at the old man.

56. Whom has he beaten?

Ans: who has been beaten by him?

57. Buy me a shirt.

Ans: Let a shirt be bought for me.

58. They laugh at us.

Ans: We are laughe by them.

59. By whom was the door opened?

Ans: Who open the door?

60. Honey taste sweet

Ans: Honey is sweet when it is tasted.

61. Do not shut the door

Ans: Let not the door be shut.

62. A book is being read by Dora.

Ans: Dora is rading a book.

63. Do you want me?

Ans: Am I wanted by you?

64. He has read the book.

Ans:The book has been read by him.

65. Please do this

Ans: You are requested to do this.

66. A house was being built by them.

Ans: They was building a house.

67. The letter was written by her.

Ans: She wrote the letter.

68. Let us do this.

Ans: Let this be done by us.

69. What does he want?

Ans: What is wanted by him?

70. Read the instruction.

Ans: Let the instruction be read.

# Idioms and phrases

- ❖ Make sentence from the following idioms and phrase .
  - 1. All round Ice was all around them.
  - 2. At once He left the place at once.
  - 3. Angry with He is angry with me.
  - 4. By the time: he comes by the time.
  - 5. To take away You take away the football in the field.
  - 6. Take pity on Allah take pity on her.
  - 7. Look upon He look upon you as my brother.
  - 8. Get back Get back home very soon.
  - 9. By all means By all means I shall play cricket.
  - 10. A great deal Rehan has a great deal of money.
  - 11. Take on to taks I took him on to task for smoking.
  - 12. Inclined to -I was inclined to talk about this matter.
  - 13. For an instant Gives an example for an instant.
  - 14. The bill of fare Write down the bill of fare.
  - 15. Insist on Do not insist on my going to park
  - 16. In bloom The flowers are in bloom.
  - 17. Turn down I turned down his request.
  - 18. Relieve of You relieve me of tension.
  - 19. Be in a hurry He is in a hurry.
  - 20. On the sly Rouf enter in th country on the sly.
  - 21. Take off Take off your shirt.
  - 22. Shut down Shut down your computer.

- 23. In stead of He comes here in stead of me.
- 24. Take pride I take pride in my wealth.
- 25. Pretend to You do not pretend to me .
- 26. That is to say That is to say, he is a good boy.
- 27. In spare time You come here in spare time.
- 28. Run the risk of He runs the risk of sometimes.
- 29. A fair try Many people do not give poetry a fair try.
- 30. Get into The get into the room.
- 31. Learn by heart He learn the poem by heart.

#### ❖ Make sentence from the following phrase and idioms .[ছুয়েট বিগত সাল]

- 1. Burst into
- 2. Bolt from the blue
- 3. Far and away
- 4. At all
- 5. At arm's length
- 6. Consistent with
- 7. A man of letters
- 8. Cats and dogs
- 9. Apple of one's eye
- 10. Lame excuse
- 11. At all costs
- 12. At stake
- 13. Ten to one
- 14. Hutch pitch
- 15. ABC
- 16. Black sheep
- 17. Out of date
- 18. Live on
- 19. Safe and soung
- 20. By no means
- 21. In good with
- 22. Bone of contention
- 23. Fair play
- 24. Pros and cons
- 25. Off and on
- 26. Burning question
- 27. Talk of the town
- 28. At a glance

- 29. Dead against
- 30. By dint of
- 31. Bag and baggage
- 32. Black and white
- 33. Call upon
- 34. As soon as
- 35. Man of word
- 36. Capital punishment
- 37. In the long run
- 38. Ins and outs
- 39. After all
- 40. For good
- 41. Get by heart
- 42. Take off
- 43. At the elevent hour
- 44. Bring to book
- 45. Come by
- 46. For the shake of
- 47. By th bye
- 48. At large
- 49. A bed of roses

# SYNONYMS & ANTONYMS

WORD	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
abandon	desert, forsake	keep
abbreviate	shorten, condense	lengthen, increase
ability	skill, aptitude	incompetence, inability
able	capable, qualified	incapable
above	overhead	below
abundant	ample, sufficient	scanty, insufficient
accurate	correct, right	wrong
achieve	accomplish, attain	fail
active	energetic, animated, lively	lethargic, idle, sluggish
adamant	firm, unyielding	maneuverable, yielding
add	increase, total	subtract
adequate	sufficient, enough, ample	insufficient, sparse
adjourn	postpone, recess	recommence, continue
adult	grown-up	child
advocate	support, recommend	oppose
after	following, next	before
afraid	frightened, scared	courageous, brave
aggressive	assertive, pushy, militant	passive, peaceful
aid	help, assist	hinder
always	forever	never
amateur	beginner, novice	professional

ambitious aspiring, driven lazy, indifferent

antagonize provoke, embitter soothe, tranquilize

apparent obvious, evident hidden, obscure

approve accept, ratify, endorse disapprove, censure

arrive reach, come depart, leave

arrogant haughty, stuck-up humble, modest

artificial fake, synthetic real, authentic

WORD	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
ask	question, inquire	answer
atrocious	dreadful, contemptible, vile	kind, wonderful
authentic	genuine, real, factual	false, artificial
average	ordinary, fair	unusual, exceptional
awful	dreadful, atrocious	pleasant
awkward	clumsy, uncoordinated	graceful
ban	prohibit, forbid, outlaw	allow, permit
barren	unproductive, infertile	fertile, productive
bashful	shy, timid	outgoing, assured
beautiful	pretty, attractive, lovely	ugly
before	prior, earlier	after, behind
beginning	start, initiate	finish, end
believe	trust, accept	doubt, distrust
below	under, lower	above
beneficial	helpful, useful, advantageous	harmful, adverse
best	finest, choice	worst
birth	beginning	death, end
blend	combine, mix	separate
bottom	base, foundation	top
brave	courageous, bold, heroic	cowardly, timid
break	fracture, burst	repair, heal
brief	short, concise	long
broad	wide, expansive	narrow
busy	active, occupied, working	idle, inactive
buy	purchase	sell
calm	quiet, tranquil, still	excited, turbulent

capture apprehend, seize, arrest free, release

care concern, protection neglect

careful cautious, watchful careless, reckless

cease stop, discontinue continue, recommence

certain positive, sure, definite uncertain, unsure

charming delightful, appealing, enchanting obnoxious, gross, vulgar

chilly cool, nippy warm

chubby plump, pudgy thin, skinny

clarify explain, simplify confuse

close shut, fasten open

close near, imminent far

WORD	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
coarse	bumpy, rough	fine, smooth
colossal	enormous, immense, mammoth	tiny, insignificant, trivial
combine	blend, unite, join	separate
comical	amusing, funny, humorous	tragic, sorrowful
complex	complicated, intricate	simple
competent	capable, qualified	incompetent, inept
comprehend	understand, grasp	confuse, misinterpret
complete	conclude, finish	incomplete
complex	complicated, intricate	simple
compress	crush, condense, squeeze	expand
concrete	real, tangible, solid	abstract, flimsy
concur	agree, cooperate	disagree
condemn	censure, denounce	approve
condense	compress, concentrate	expand, enlarge
confess	admit, acknowledge	deny
confine	contain, enclose, restrain	free, release
conflict	oppose, differ, clash	agree
conflict	fight, battle, struggle	peace, harmony
conform	comply, submit	dissent, dispute
confuse	complicate, muddle, jumble	clarify
congested	overcrowded, stuffed	empty, unfilled
connect	join, link, attach	separate, disconnect
conscientious	scrupulous, virtuous	neglectful, careless
conscious	aware, cognizant	unaware, unconscious
consecutive	successive, continuous	interrupted
conservative	cautious, restrained	radical, extreme

considerate thoughtful, sympathetic, mindful thoughtless, selfish

constantly always, continually scarcely, seldom

contaminate pollute, defile, infect purify

contented satisfied, pleased dissatisfied, unhappy

continue persist, persevere discontinue, stop

convalesce recuperate, recover, heal relapse

convenient handy, accessible inconvenient

conventional customary, traditional unusual

correct accurate, right, proper wrong, incorrect

courage bravery, valor cowardice

courteous polite, civil rude

WORD	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
cover	conceal, hide	expose
cozy	comfortable, snug, homey	uncomfortable
cranky	cross, irritable	good-humored
crazy	insane, daft, mad	sane
cruel	mean, heartless, ruthless	kind, humane
cry	sob, weep	laugh
dally	loiter, linger	rush
damage	hurt, impair, harm	remedy, repair
dangerous	unsafe, hazardous, perilous	safe
daring	bold, audacious	cautious
dark	dismal, black	light
dawn	daybreak, sunrise	evening
dead	lifeless, deceased	alive, active
decay	rot, spoil	bloom, flourish
deduct	subtract, remove	add
defend	protect, shield	attack, assault
defy	resist, challenge	obey, comply
delicate	fragile, dainty	sturdy
demolish	destroy, wreck	restore
denounce	blame, censure, indict	commend
dense	thick, heavy, compressed	sparse, empty
depart	leave, exit	arrive
deposit	store, place	withdraw
desolate	barren, forsaken	dense, verdant
despise	hate, detest, loathe	love
destitute	poor, penniless	wealthy

destroy ruin, wreck, devastate restore

detach separate, unfasten, remove attach

deter hinder, prevent encourage

determined sure, convinced, resolute doubtful

die expire, perish live

different distinct, unlike same, alike

difficult hard, challenging easy

dilute weaken, thin strengthen

diminish curtail, lessen, decrease increase, amplify

dirty soiled, messy clean

disagree differ, dispute agree

WORD	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
dispute	debate, oppose	agree
diverse	different, distinct	same, similar
divide	separate, split	unite
docile	tame, gentle	wild, stubborn
dormant	sleeping, inactive	awake, active
doubt	mistrust, dispute	believe
drab	dull, lifeless	bright
drastic	severe, extreme, tough	mild, moderate
dreadful	terrible, unpleasant	splendid, super
dry	arid, parched	wet
dubious	doubtful, questionable	certain
dull	blunt, dreary	sharp, bright
dumb	stupid, dense	smart
early	premature, beforetime	late
easy	simple	hard
eccentric	peculiar, unusual	normal
ecstasy	joy, rapture, elation	sadness, depression
empty	drain, unload	fill
encourage	promote, support, urge	discourage
enemy	opponent, foe	ally, friend
enjoy	like, appreciate	dislike, hate
enlarge	expand, magnify	reduce, shrink
enormous	vast, immense, colossal	tiny, microscopic
enough	sufficient, ample, plenty	insufficient
entirely	wholly, completely, solely	partly
eternal	always, perpetual, everlasting	temporary, passing

evident apparent, obvious, clear doubtful, vague

evil bad, wrong, wicked good

exceptional remarkable, outstanding ordinary, commonplace

excite arouse, provoke, incite compose, calm

exhilarated overjoyed, ecstatic, elated depressed, dejected, sad

explicit exact, distinct, unmistakable indefinite, unclear

exquisite delightful, charming, lovely revolting, repulsive

exterior outside, outer interior

extravagant extreme, excessive, luxurious meager

fabulous marvelous, amazing unexciting

face confront, meet avoid

WORD	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
fair	honest, just, impartial	unjust, unfair
fake	imitation, phony, artificial	real, genuine
false	incorrect, untrue	true
fancy	elaborate, ornate, fussy	simple, plain
fantastic	incredible, outrageous	ordinary, usual
fast	rapid, quick, swift	slow
fat	chubby, plump, stout	thin
fatal	deadly, mortal, killing	
fatigue	tire, exhaust	
feasible	possible, attainable, practical	impossible
feeble	weak, frail	strong
ferocious	fierce, savage, brutal, savage	tame, gentle
fertile	fruitful, productive	unproductive, barren
few		many
fiction	fantasy, untruth, myth	truth
fill	load, pack	empty
fix	mend, repair	break
flaw	defect, fault, blemish	perfection
flimsy	frail, fragile, delicate	sturdy, strong
flippant	impudent, sassy	polite, respectful
fluid	liquid	solid
foe	enemy, adversary, opponent	friend
follow	succeed, trail	lead, precede
forbid	prohibit, ban, bar	encourage
forgive	pardon, excuse, absolve	
former	previous, earlier	latter

fraction part, portion, segment whole

English

frank candid, straightforward, blunt evasive

frenzy fury, rage serenity, calmness

fresh unused, new old, stale

friend comrade, buddy enemy

frigid freezing, frosty warm, hot

frivolous trivial, unimportant, silly important, serious

front fore back

full packed, stuffed empty

furious angry, enraged, infuriated calm, placid

future coming, tomorrow past

WORD	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
gain	acquire, obtain, receive	lose
gallant	chivalrous, stately	ungentlemanly
gather	collect, accumulate, compile	scatter, disperse
gaudy	showy, garish, vulgar	tasteful, refined
gaunt	scrawny, skinny, thin	overweight, plump
generous	giving, selfless, big-hearted	selfish, stingy
gentle	tender, mild	rough, harsh
genuine	real, authentic, sincere	fake, phony
gigantic	immense, colossal, enormous	tiny, minute
give	donate, present, offer	take, receive
glad	happy, pleased, delighted	sad, unhappy
gloomy	dark, dismal, depressing	cheery, bright
glorious	splendid, magnificent, superb	terrible, awful
good	nice, fine, well-behaved	bad, awful
gorgeous	ravishing, dazzling, stunning	hideous, unattractive
gratitude	thankfulness, appreciation	ungratefulness
great	outstanding, remarkable	insignificant, unimportant
handy	useful, convenient, skillful	inconvenient, inept
hard	firm, solid, difficult	soft, easy
hate	loathe, detest	love
help	aid, assist	hinder, thwart
high	elevated, lofty	low
hold	grasp, grip, retain	release, discharge
honest	truthful, sincere, frank	untruthful, insincere
hospitable	welcoming, cordial, gracious	rude, unfriendly
hostile	antagonistic, aggressive, militant	friendly, cordial

patient

impatient

huge vast, immense, great small, tiny humble modest, unpretentious vain, showy humiliate embarrass, disgrace, dishonor honor, dignify identical alike, duplicate different, varied idle inactive, lazy busy, ambitious uninformed, unaware knowledgeable ignorant immaculate spotless, pure dirty, filthy childish, inexperienced immature mature, adult immune resistant, exempt susceptible impartial neutral, unbiased, fair prejudiced

eager, anxious, intolerant

WORD	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
imperative	compulsory, crucial, mandatory	unnecessary, optional
imperfect	marred, defective, faulty	perfect, flawless
impetuous	impulsive, rash, reckless	restrained, careful
important	significant, meaningful	unimportant, meaningless
independent	self-reliant, autonomous	dependent, unsure
inferior	lesser, substandard	superior
infuriate	enrage, agitate, provoke	soothe, clam
ingenious	clever, creative, original	unoriginal, dull
innocent	guiltless, blameless	guilty
insane	crazy, deranged, mad	sane
insufficient	inadequate, deficient	adequate, enough
intelligent	bright, sensible, rational	ignorant, dense
interesting	provocative, engrossing	dull, boring
intermittent	sporadic, periodic	regular, continual
internal	inner, inside	external, outer
intolerant	bigoted, prejudiced	understanding, accepting
intriguing	fascinating, enthralling	uninteresting, dull
irrelevant	inappropriate, unrelated	relevant, pertinent, applicable
irritate	annoy, agitate, provoke	soothe, calm
join	connect, unite, link	separate, disconnect, detach
jolly	merry, jovial, joyful	sad, grim, glum
jubilant	overjoyed, delighted, elated	dejected, depressed
keep	save, protect, guard	discard, lose
kind	considerate, tender, thoughtful	mean, cruel, inconsiderate
lament	mourn, grieve	rejoice, celebrate
large	big, massive, huge	small, little

last final, end first, beginning

least fewest, minimum, smallest most, maximum

legible readable, clear illegible, unreadable

lenient lax, unrestrained, easy harsh, strict

listless lethargic, tired active, energetic

logical sensible, sane, rational illogical, unreasonable

long lengthy short

loose slack, limp tight

lure attract, seduce, entice repel

luxurious extravagant, elegant meager, scanty

magnify expand, enlarge, exaggerate reduce, minimize

WORD	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
mandatory	required, compulsory	optional
maneuver	manipulate, handle, scheme	
maximum	greatest, uppermost, highest	minimum, least
meager	scanty, sparse, poor	abundant, generous
mean	unkind, malicious, nasty	pleasant, nice
mediocre	fair, moderate, so-so	outstanding
mend	repair, fix	break
migrant	drifting, traveling, transient	stationary, immovable
militant	combative, aggressive, warlike	peaceful
minor	lesser, inferior, secondary	major
mirth	merriment, fun, laughter	gloom, sadness
mischievous	naughty, impish	well-behaved, angelic
misfortune	hardship, catastrophe, mishap	good luck, fortune
mobile	moveable, changeable	immobile, stationary
moderate	temperate, lenient, medium	extreme, harsh
momentous	important, powerful, outstanding	unimportant, insignificant
monotonous	boring, tedious dreary, humdrum	interesting
moral	ethical, virtuous, righteous	immoral, unethical
morbid	appalling, awful, ghastly	pleasant
morose	gloomy, sullen, moody, glum	cheerful, optimistic
mourn	grieve, lament, bemoan	rejoice
mysterious	elusive, occult, secret	obvious, known
naughty	bad, disobedient, wrong	good, appropriate
neat	clean, orderly, tidy	sloppy, disorderly
negligent	careless, derelict, inattentive	conscientious, careful
nervous	ruffled, flustered, perturbed	composed, calm

English

obsolete

neutral impartial, unprejudiced prejudiced, partial new unused, fresh, modern old, antique nice pleasing, desirable, fine unpleasant, naughty nonchalant indifferent, lackadaisical, blase concerned, apprehensive normal ordinary, typical, usual abnormal, unusual several, abundant, considerable few, scanty numerous obey mind, heed, comply disobey, resist oblivious unconscious, preoccupied, dazed mindful, aware obnoxious offensive, abominable, repulsive pleasant, pleasing observe examine, study, scrutinize ignore, disregard

extinct, dated, antiquated

stylish, vogue, current

WORD	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
obstinate	stubborn, bullheaded, adamant	maneuverable, flexible
odd	peculiar, weird, strange	usual, ordinary
offend	displease, affront, disgust	please, delight
ominous	threatening, menacing	
opaque	obscure, murky, unclear	transparent, clear
open	begin, unfold, originate	close
opponent	enemy, rival, foe	ally, friend
optimistic	hopeful, confident	pessimistic
optional	voluntary, elective	required
ordinary	usual, average	unusual, remarkable
outrageous	preposterous, shocking	warranted, acceptable
outstanding	extraordinary, distinguished	insignificant, inconsequential
painstaking	meticulous, precise, fastidious	careless, negligent
passive	compliant, submissive, yielding	forceful
past	former, previous, preceding	future
patience	tolerance, perseverance	impatience
peculiar	weird, bizarre	normal, conventional
perfect	flawless, accurate	imperfect, faulty
permanent	enduring, lasting	temporary, changing
perpetual	eternal, endless, incessant	short-lived, fleeting
persuade	convince, influence	dissuade, deter
plausible	believable, reasonable, logical	unbelievable
plentiful	ample, enough, abundant	scarce, insufficient
pliable	supple, flexible, compliant	rigid, closed-minded
polite	gracious, refined, courteous	rude, discourteous
poor	destitute, needy, impoverished	rich, wealthy

portion part, segment, piece whole, total possible conceivable, feasible, plausible impossible, unachievable precarious dangerous, uncertain, shaky sure, safe precious cherished, valuable, prized cheap, worthless prejudiced biased, opinionated, influenced impartial late, delayed early, hasty premature premeditated planned, intended, calculated spontaneous, accidental uphold, guard, save preserve destroy, neglect pretty lovely, beautiful, attractive homely, unattractive prevalent customary, widespread uncommon, unusual prevent thwart, prohibit, hinder permit, allow

WORD	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
probable	likely, apt, liable	improbable, doubtful
proficient	skilled, adept, competent	inefficient, inept
profit	gain, earnings, benefit	loss
prohibit	forbid, bar, restrict	allow, permit
prominent	distinguished, eminent	unknown, not renowned
prompt	punctual, timely	late, slow
prosperous	thriving, successful, flourishing	unsuccessful, fruitless
proud	arrogant, elated	modest, ashamed
push	shove, propel	pull
qualified	competent, suited, capable	unfit, unsuited
question	interrogate, inquire, ask	answer
quiet	silent, hushed, tranquil	noisy, rowdy
quit	cease, stop, withdraw	continue, remain
racket	noise, commotion, disturbance	peace, quiet
radiant	luminous, shining, lustrous	dim, not illuminated
raise	hoist, elevate	lower
ratify	approve, confirm, endorse	veto, refuse
rational	logical, level-headed, sensible	irrational, crazy
ravage	devastate, ruin, damage	restore, revitalize
raze	destroy, demolish	build, construct
recreation	amusement, pleasure, pastime	work, labor
reduce	lessen, decrease, diminish	increase, enlarge, amplify
refute	contradict, dispute	agree, concur
regular	routine, customary, steady	irregular, abnormal
regulate	control, oversee, handle	decontrol
relentless	persistent, merciless, unyielding	lenient, sympathetic

relevant pertinent, suitable, apropos irrelevant, insignificant reliable trustworthy, steadfast, stable undependable, unreliable reluctant unwilling, hesitant willing, accommodating secluded, isolated, distant close, accessible remote repulsive hideous, offensive, gruesome pleasing, alluring honorable, upstanding, honest reputable dishonest, untrustworthy resist oppose, withstand, defy comply, conform retaliate avenge, revenge, reciprocate show, disclose, divulge reveal hide, conceal ridiculous nonsensical, foolish, preposterous sensible, believable hazardous, perilous, chancy risky safe, sound

WORD	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
rowdy	boisterous, rambunctious	well-mannered, genteel
rude	impolite, discourteous	polite, mannerly
sad	unhappy, dejected, gloomy	happy, glad
same	identical, alike, equivalent	different, diverse
savage	uncivilized, barbarous	civilized, gentle, tame
save	preserve, conserve, keep	spend, discard
scarce	scanty, rare, sparse	plentiful, abundant
scrawny	skinny, gaunt, spindly	husky, chubby
scrupulous	meticulous, ethical, fastidious	unethical, careless
seize	apprehend, grab, snatch	release, free
separate	divide, segregate, partition	unite, join
serene	peaceful, tranquil, calm	disturbed, upset
serious	grave, solemn, pensive	flighty, fickle
shrewd	clever, cunning, crafty	unthinking, careless
shy	bashful, timid	bold, aggressive
sick	ill, ailing	well, healthy
slim	slender, thin, svelte	stout, stocky
sluggish	listless, lethargic, inactive	quick, speedy
small	little, insignificant, trivial	large, important
smooth	slick, glossy, level	rough
sociable	friendly, cordial, gregarious	unfriendly, aloof
sorrow	woe, anguish, grief	joy, ecstasy
special	exceptional, notable, particular	ordinary, usual
spontaneous	instinctive, automatic, natural	planned, rehearsed
stable	steady, unchanging, settled	unsettled
stationary	fixed, immobile, firm	movable, portable

foster, encourage

suppress

stimulate rouse, stir, motivate stifle, suppress stop quit, cease, terminate start, begin strenuous vigorous, laborious effortless, easy strict lenient stringent, severe, stern strong powerful, mighty, potent weak stupid unintelligent, dense, foolish knowledgeable, smart subsequent following, succeeding, latter preceding, previous successful thriving, prosperous, triumphant failing, unsuccessful sufficient ample, enough, adequate lacking, insufficient superb magnificent, exquisite inferior, mediocre

restrain, inhibit, squelch

WORD	SYNONYMS	ANTONYMS
surplus	excess, additional, extra	lack, deficit
swift	fast, speedy, hasty	slow, sluggish
synthetic	man-made, artificial	natural
tall	high, lofty	short
tangible	concrete, definite	vague, ambiguous
taut	tense, tight, stiff	relaxed
tender	delicate, gentle, affectionate	harsh, rough
terrible	dreadful, horrible, vile	wonderful, superb
thaw	melt, defrost	freeze
thrifty	economical, frugal, prudent	wasteful, extravagant
thrive	prosper, flourish, develop	fail, fade, shrivel
total	whole, entire, complete	partial
trivial	insignificant, worthless	important, crucial
turbulent	tumultuous, blustering, violent	clam, peaceful
turmoil	commotion, disturbance, fracas	quiet, tranquility
unbiased	impartial, unprejudiced, fair	prejudiced, partial
upset	perturb, ruffle, agitate	soothe, calm
urgent	crucial, important, imperative	unimportant, trivial
vacant	unoccupied, empty	filled, occupied
vague	unclear, obscure, indistinct	clear, definite
valiant	courageous, brave, heroic	cowardly, fearful
vibrate	shake, quiver, tremble	firm, steady
vicious	malicious, spiteful, ferocious	kind, humane
victory	triumph, win, success	defeat

#### **English**

yield

#### **DUET Admission Suggestion**

keep, retain

bottom, base

virtuous	moral, righteous, angelic	sinful, wicked
vulgar	offensive, uncouth, coarse	refined, tasteful
wealth	riches, prosperity, assets	poverty
weary	tired, fatigued, lethargic	energetic, lively
wholehearted	earnest, sincere	insincere
wild	uncivilized, savage, reckless	tame, calm
win	triumph, succeed, prevail	lose
wise	knowing, scholarly, smart	dull, uneducated
wonderful	marvelous, incredible, splendid	ordinary, blah
worn	used, impaired, old	new, fresh
wrong	incorrect, untrue, mistaken	correct, right

produce, bear, provide

# Suffix & postfix

#### 1. Noun Suffixes

Suffix	Meaning	Example
-age	a condition — একটি অবস্থা	leakage, bondage, marriage
-al	an action — একটি কাজ	denial, removal, approval
-ar	one who performs the action — কাজটি যে করে	beggar, liar, scholar
	state – অবস্থা	urgency, emergency, fallacy
-су	quality - বৈশিষ্ট	accuracy, decency, lunacy
	place — জামগা	kingdom, dukedom, earldom
-dom	state of being – বিমূৰ্ত জায়গা/অবস্থান	boredom, freedom, stardom
-ee	one who performs an action — যে কাজটি করে	interviewee, internee, employee, nominee
-er	one who performs the action — যে কাজটি করে	reader, driver, maker, painter
-hood	state of being — বিমূর্ত অবস্থা	boyhood, childhood, manhood
-ion	condition - অবস্থা	union, opinion
-ism	doctrine or belief – মতবাদ/বিশ্বাস	marxism, Sufism, egotism
-ist	one who is something — নির্দিষ্ট পেশার কেউ	dentist, chemist, Marxist, atheist
-ice	result of an action – কাজের ফলাফল	service, cowardice
-logy	theory — ভম্ব	biology, geology, ecology

-ment	condition of an action — কাজের অবস্থা	acknowledgement, punishment, agreement
- on/en/an	Doer – কৰ্ত্য/মানুষ	artisan, citizen, surgeon
-ness	state of being — বিমূর্ত অবস্থা	sadness, happiness, rudeness, business
	state — অবস্থান	abundance, absence, presence
-nce	quality — বৈশিষ্ট্য	brilliance, endurance, obidience
-or	one who performs the action — যে কাজটি করে	creator, supervisor, sailor
-ship	relation held – নির্দিষ্ট সম্পর্ক	internship, partnership, kinship
-sion	state of being — অবস্থান	illusion, inclusion, extension
-tion	state of being — অবস্থান	creation, information, confirmation
-tude	result of an action – ফলাফল	fortitude, magnitude, servitude
	quality — বৈশিষ্ট্য	flexibility, sensibility, frailty
-ty	state — অবস্থান	serenity, safety, reality

#### 2.Verb Suffixes

-ate	Do – করা	captivate, annihilate, exterminate
-en	Do – করা	broaden, awaken, strengthen
-er	Do – করা	chatter, glitter, glimmer
-ish	Do – করা	publish, nourish, punish, banish
-fy	Make – বানানো	rectify, simplify, amplify

ize Become – হওয়া humanize, organize, socialize, legalize
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### 3.Adjective Suffixes

-able	capable of being — হওয়ার যোগ্য	presentable, readable, believable
-al	belonging to – নির্দিষ্ট বৈশিষ্ট্যের অংশ	legal, local, mental, mortal, fatal, musical
-ar	quality — বৈশিষ্ট্য	familiar, regular, circular
-ed	quality — বৈশিষ্ট্য	gifted, talented, learned, cultured
-en	made of – যা থেকে বানানো হয়েছে	golden, wooden, woolen, leaden
-ful	notable for – উল্লেখযোগ্য	beautiful, wonderful, doubtful
-ible	capable of — যোগ্য	admissible, divisible, sensible
-ic	pertaining to — সংক্রান্ত	allergic, mythic, domestic, historic
-ish	belonging to — নির্দিষ্ট গোষ্ঠীর অংশ	selfish, Turkish, Irish, Polish, childish
-istic	characterized by an attribute নির্দিষ্ট একটি আচরণ	fantastic, pessimistic, optimistic, sarcastic
-ile	having the nature of — একটি বৈশিষ্ট্য সম্থলিত	fragile, juvenile, servile
-ian/an	belonging to — একটি গোষ্ঠী/দেশ/সম্মকালের অন্তর্গত	Indian, American, Russian, Victorian
-ive	having the nature o f— একটি বৈশিষ্ট্য সন্থালিত	creative, punitive, divisive, decisive
-less	Without – ছাড়া	fearless, helpless, endless, tireless
-ous	characterized by an attribute নির্দিষ্ট একটি আচরণ সম্বলিত	studious, pious, religious, joyous
-у	characterized by — বৈশিষ্ট্যম্য	smelly, healthy, greedy, wealthy
		•

#### **Translation**

#### ছয়েট বিগত সাল:

- 1. এখন সকাল দশটা বেজে দশ মিনিট –Now it is ten past ten.
- 2. আমাদের দেশের অধিকাংশ লোকই নিরক্ষর-Most of the people in our country are illiterate.
- 3. বলা হয়ে থাকে যে শিক্ষাই জাতির মেরুদন্ড —It is said that education is the backbone of nation .
- 4. আমাদের মত গরীব দেশের জন্য কর্মমুখী শিক্ষার খুবই প্রয়োজন —Job-Oriented education is necessary like our poor country.
- 5. তাহার ইংরেজীতে খুব ভাল দখল আছে –He is good at English.
- 6. Many man are rich ,but very few man are happy-অনেক লোক ধনী কিন্তু থুব কম সংখ্যক লোকই সুখী |
- 7. I would rather walk than go by bus —আমি বরং বাসে লা গিয়ে হেটে যাই I
- 8. অতি বৃষ্টিতে বন্যা হয় –heavy rain causes flood.
- 9. দেশীয় প্রযুক্তি টেকশই উন্নয়ন আনতে পারে –Domastic technology may being sustain development.
- 10. দেণভ্রমন শিক্ষার একটি অংশ -Travelling is a part of
- 11. জলবায়ু পরিবর্তনের প্রধান কারন হচ্ছে বন উজাড়-Deforestation is the main couse of climate change.
- 12. শিষ্ফাই জাতিরমেরুদন্ড –Eduvcation is the backbone of nation.
- 13. কৃষির জন্য পানি অপরির্হায- Watet is essential for agriculruture.
- 14. মানুষ থাদ্য ছাড়া বাঁচে না-Man can not live without food.
- 15. সেদিন সকাল থেকে বৃষ্টি হচ্ছিল —It had been raining since that morning.
- 16. চট্টগ্রাম বিভাগের কল্পবাজার বিশ্বের বিখ্যাত সমুদ্র ও পর্যটিক কেন্দ্র –Coxbazar of chitagong division is the would"s famous beach and tourism center.
- 17. মড়মড় করে গাছটি ভেঙ্গে পড়ল –The tree brock down with a crash.
- 18. মশা হির জলে ডিম পাড়ে Mosquito lays egg on covered water.
- 19. নাসিমার ইচ্ছে সে প্রকৌশলী হবে –Nasima wishes to be an Engineer.
- 20. টাকায় টাকা আনে-Money brings money.
- 21. কুয়াশা কেটেছে The fog have dispersed.
- 22. দেয়ালটি গড়গড় হয়েছে –The wall is about to break.
- 23. বাংলাদেশ একটি নদীমাতৃক দেশ —Bangladesh is a motherland of river
- 24. হাইড্রোজেন ও ক্লোরিন যোগ হলে হাইড্রোক্লোরাইড এসিড ভৈরী হয় —Hydrocholoride acid is made with hydrogen and chlorine .
- 25. অন্যর নিন্দা করা একটি জগন্য অপরাধ –Reproaching about others is a damanable offence.

- 26. A stich in time save nine-সময়ের একফোঁড অসময়ের দশ ফোঁড l
- 27. Ups and downs are inevitable in life উত্থান-পতন জীবনের নিত্যসঙ্গী |
- 28. Headache and muscular panis can be relieved by paracetamol
  - প্যারাসিটামলে মাথা ব্যাথা ও শরীর ব্যাথা উপশম হ্য় l

#### > Translation Bangla to English

- 1. তুমি কি বইখানা পড়ে শেষ করেছ -
- 2. সে কেবল ঘুমাত আর কেছুই করত না -
- 3. সে আমার কাছ থেকে বিদায় নিল -
- 4. সে আড়াইটার গাড়িতে গিয়েছিল
- 5. আমি এখানে থেকে কিভাবে এয়ারপোর্টে যাবো? –
- 6. সাফল্যের জন্য তোমাকে অভিনন্দন জানাচ্ছি -
- 7. তোমার উপদেশে আমার উপকার হলো –
- 8. তুমি যতক্ষণ না ফের, ততক্ষণ আমি অপেক্ষা করব -
- 9. ব্যাপারটা আমাকে জানানো হয়েছিল –
- 10.আমি একটি সুপারমার্কেট খুঁজছি।
- 11. আপনি কি জানেন সবচেয়ে কাছেরটি কোথায়? –
- 12.এতে কোন সন্দেহ নাই -
- 13.এসো তুমি আর আমি কাজটা করি -
- 14.আমার যখন পাঁচ বছর তখন আমার বাবা মারা যান -
- 15.আমাদের কেউ উপস্থিত ছিল না -
- 16.ঘরটি আমাদের জন্য নিতান্তই ছোট -
- 17. চেষ্টা না করলে সফল হবে না -
- 18.সে কোন দেশের লোক? -
- 19.তুমি পড়াশুনায় অবহেলা কর কেন? -
- 20.ঘরটি আমাদের জন্য নিতান্তই ছোট -
- 21.চেষ্টা না করলে সফল হবে না -

- 22.সে কোন দেশের লোক?
- 23.তুমি পড়াশুনায় অবহেলা কর কেন?

### **Proverb**

- অপদার্থ যেখান থেকে শুরু করে সেখানেই ফিরে আসে।
- 2. নাচতে না জানলে উঠোন বাঁকা।
- 3. যত গর্জে তত বর্ষে না।
- 4. মাথা নেই তার মাথাব্যথা।
- 5. নেংটার নেই বাটপাড়ের ভয়।
- 6. হাতের জিনিস ফেলে দূরের জিনিস নিতে নেই।
- তর্জনকারী বা ষভা সব সময়ই কাপুরুষ।
- 8. ঘর-পোড়া গরু সিন্দুরে মেঘ দেখলে ভয় পায়।
- 9. কই মাছের প্রাণ বড়ই শক্ত।
- 10. সোজা আঙ্গুলে ঘি ওঠে না।
- 11. আপন গাঁয়ে কুকুর রাজা।
- 12. যতক্ষণ শ্বাস, ততকক্ষণ আঁশ।
- 13. বোকার কাছে টাকা থাকে না।
- 14. অসময়ের বন্ধুই প্রকৃত বন্ধু।.
- 15. ভাত ছড়ালে কাকের অভাব হয় না।
- 16. টাকায় বাঘের দুধ মেলে।
- 17. একটা সুন্দর শুরু কোন কাজের অর্ধেক সাফল্য এনে দেয় যুদ্ধের শুরু ভালো মানে অর্ধেক বিজয়।
- 18. পকেটে টাকা না থাকলে মনও ভালো থাকে না।
- 19. অল্পবিদ্যা ভয়ংকরী।
- 20. পাগলে কী না বলে, ছাগলে কী না খায়।
- 21. সঙ্গ দেখে লোক চেনা যায় I
- 22. নিজ বাড়ি নিজ ভুবন |
- 23. প্রায় শেষ করা আর একেবারেই শুরু না করা একই কথা I

## **Translation English to Bangla**

- 1. Everybody loves a good boy.
- 2. The sun rises in the east and sets in the west.
- 3. Please give a glass of water.
- 4. My the child live long.
- 5. May you prosper in the world.
- 6. Don't speak here.
- 7. The failed to come in time.
- 8. The sky is cloudless.
- 9. The man is too weak to walk.
- 10. It is raining cats and dogs.
- 11. It may snow to night.
- 12. It is easy to say, but hard to do.
- 13. It is not wrong to think so.
- 14. It is not good to bathe after meals.
- 15. It is our bounden duty to rrespect our superiors.
- 16. A little learning is a dangerous thing.
- 17. An idle man is never happy.
- 18. An honest man is respected everywhere.
- 19. An infant sucks its mother.
- 20. The rose is the best of all flowers.
- 21. The rice are not always happy.
- 22. The sooner, the better.
- 23. Iron is a useful metal.
- 24. Honesty is the best policy.
- 25. Virtue is its own reward.
- 26. Silence gives consent.
- 27. Self-confidence is the essence of success.
- 28. Don't talk of offence.
- 29. Too err is human.
- 30. He sun shines all day.
- 31. Food nourishes the body.
- 32. I have been suffering from fever for a month.
- 33. It has been raing for days togather.
- 34. I came ,I saw and I conquered
- 35. We reached the station after the tarin had arrived.
- 36. The boys are fond of swimming.
- 37. To forgive is divine.
- 38. To walk is a good exercise.
- 39. To steal is a sin and crime too.
- 40. The flower was about to bloom but did not bloom.
- 41. What can not be cured must be endured.
- 42. The man is honest but very dull.
- 43. The king as well as the beggar is mortal.
- 44. Either take it or leave it.

- 45. Neither wealth nor honour lasts for ever.
- 46. The clouds rolled away.
- 47. I am so so.
- 48. Flowers have coe up in this tree.
- 49. I have borne fruit.
- 50. Give up bad habits.
- 51. Don't tell a lie.
- 52. Do not put him to more shame.
- 53. Honey tastes sweet.
- 54. I have caught a cold
- 55. It is pride that brings about fall
- 56. The virtuous alone are happy.
- 57. It is money which is at the root of all evils.
- 58. The sooner, the better.
- 59. He has got neither learning nor intelligence.
- 60. Better death than dishonor.
- 61. I will rather die than tell a lie.
- 62. He is poor indeed ,but he is honest.
- 63. Graps all lose all
- 64. Too much courtesy, too much craft.
- 65. Empty vessels sound much.
- 66. Where there is awill, there is a way.
- 67. It takes two to make a quarrel.
- 68. One swallow does not make a summer.
- 69. Might is right.
- 70. Strike the iron while it si hot.
- 71. Tit for tat.
- 72. Many a little makes a mickle.
- 73. Oil your own machine.
- 74. Ill got, ill spent.
- 75. Begger cannot be choosers.
- 76. As you sow, so you will reap.
- 77. Alls well that ends well
- 78. Patience has its reward.
- 79. The flower was about to bloom but did not bloom.
- 80. Please speak out a little loudly so that I can hear you.

