



Implementation: MC Control: Constant-alpha

The pseudocode for (first-visit) constant- α MC control can be found below. (*Feel free to implement either the first-visit or every-visit MC method. In the game of Blackjack, both the first-visit and every-visit methods return identical results.*)

Constant- α GLIE MC Control

Input: positive integer $num_episodes$, small positive fraction α

Output: policy π ($\approx \pi_*$ if $num_episodes$ is large enough)

Initialize Q arbitrarily (e.g., $Q(s, a) = 0$ for all $s \in \mathcal{S}$ and $a \in \mathcal{A}(s)$)

for $i \leftarrow 1$ **to** $num_episodes$ **do**

$\epsilon \leftarrow \frac{1}{i}$

$\pi \leftarrow \epsilon\text{-greedy}(Q)$

 Generate an episode $S_0, A_0, R_1, \dots, S_T$ using π

for $t \leftarrow 0$ **to** $T - 1$ **do**

if (S_t, A_t) is a first visit (with return G_t) **then**

$Q(S_t, A_t) \leftarrow Q(S_t, A_t) + \alpha(G_t - Q(S_t, A_t))$

end

end

return π

Please use the next concept to complete **Part 4: MC Control: Constant-alpha** of [Monte_Carlo.ipynb](#). Remember to save your work!

If you'd like to reference the pseudocode while working on the notebook, you are encouraged to open [this sheet](#) in a new window.

Feel free to check your solution by looking at the corresponding section in [Monte_Carlo_Solution.ipynb](#).

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