

UNIVERSITÀ DI PISA  
CORSO DI LAUREA MAGISTRALE  
IN INGEGNERIA ROBOTICA E DELL'AUTOMAZIONE

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**Progetto robotica**  
**Nome progetto**

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# 1 Kalman, Discorsi

State:

$$\mathbf{x}(k) = [q_1(k)q_2(k) \dots q_{10}(k)]^T \quad (1)$$

State Update Function:

$$\mathbf{x}(k) = f(\mathbf{x}(k-1), \mathbf{u}(k-1)) + \mathbf{w}(k-1) \quad (2)$$

$$f(\mathbf{x}(k-1), \mathbf{u}(k-1)) = \mathbf{x}(k-1) \quad (3)$$

Measures: Hand, Elbow, Shoulder, T8 and T12.

$$\mathbf{y}(k) = [pos_{\text{Hand}}(k) \ quat_{\text{Hand}}(k) \dots pos_{\text{T12}}(k) \ quat_{\text{T12}}(k)]^T \in \mathbb{R}^{35 \times 1} \quad (4)$$

Measure Function, we will use the data at sample  $k$

$$\mathbf{y}(k) = h(\mathbf{x}(k), \mathbf{u}(k), \mathbf{v}(k)) = \text{data}(k) \quad (5)$$

Error, innovation:

$$\mathbf{e}(k) = \mathbf{y}(k) - \text{forward\_kinematics}(q(k)) \in \mathbb{R}^{35 \times 1} \quad (6)$$