(d) Compute efficiency over BFS (Intra-query) 2.52 2.91 1.64 2.10

3.88 1.44 2.34 3.14 4.53 5.06 4.74 3.88 2.85 5.31 5.43

3.24 4.39 5.25 5.45 5.53

max #groups in the pipeline (mg)