Cypress 101

Test. Automate. Accelerate.

M.FURKAN PORTAKAL

FRONTEND DEVELOPER

MÜF RE DAT

Test Dünyasına Giriş

Cypress- Mocha -Chai

DOM - Web UI Testleri

Workshop

NEDEN TEST YAZARIZ

- HATAYİ ÖNLEMEK
- PROBLEMLERİ DOGRU TANIMLAMAK
- DÖKÜMANTASYONU ARTTİRMAK
- KALİTELİ KODU SAKLAMAK

4 Farkli Test Tipi

- UNIT TESTING
- INTEGRATION TESTING
- END TO END TESTING
- STATİC TESTING

UNIT TESTING

Bir bütünü olusturan küçük birimlerin testidir. Bu bir fonksiyon hatta bir fonksiyonun içinde küçük bir "if" bölümü bile olabilir.

```
function sum(arr){
    var s = 0;
    for(var i= 0; i<arr.length
        s = s + arr[i];
}
return s;
}
sum([1,2,3,4,5]);
console.log();</pre>
```

UNIT TEST

```
const should = require('chai').should();

describe('Calculator Tests', () => {
   it('should return sum of given 2 numbers', () => {
      const summ = sum(2,3);
      const expectedSum = 5;
      summ.should.be.equal(expectedSum);
   })

const sum = (a,b) => {
   return a + b;
}
```

INTEGRATION TESTING

Birden fazla bağımsız birimin birbiriyle doğru bir sekilde entegre çalıştığından emin olunan test tipidir. Birbiriyle etkileşim halinde olan classların, database ya da api requestleri ile gelen sonuclara uygun testi örnek gösterilebilir.

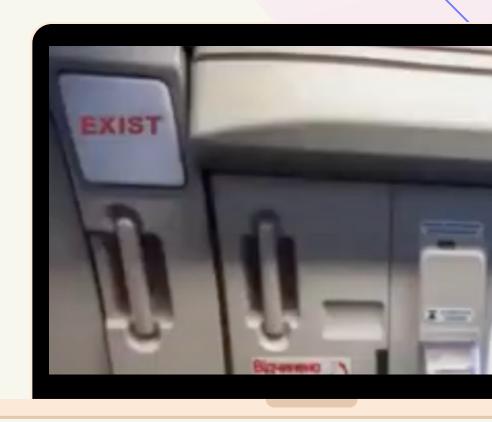
```
app.get('/', function(req,res){
    // firstly we will define para
    var options = {
        host: 'bookwriter.com',
        port: 80,

}

//we will use http to make our
    var req = http.request(options
    req.end();
});
```

STATIC TESTING

Yazi, resiln vs gibi statik birimlerin dogru çalistigindan emin olmamizi saglayan test tipidir. Genellikle typo hatalarini önlemek için kullaniriz.



END TO END TESTING

Bir diğer deyisle fonksiyonel testtir. Son kullanıcının hareketlerini bir robot ya da bir simülasyon yardimi ile taklit edip ürünümüzün doğru çalisip çalismadigindan emin olmaktir.

Dider popüler e2e test araci ise Cypress'dir

```
it("should open idd
const url = cy.
url.should("eq"
});
```

cypress

- End to End test tool'udur.
- Son kullanıcıyı: simule etmemizi saglar
- Son kullaniciya ait hareketleri simüle ederken ayni zamanda video recording ile testin nasil calistigini anlamamizi saglar
- Automated Waiting yapar, selenium'a göre büyük bir avantai sadlar
- CI/CD veya kendi dashboard' üzerinden testlerimizin scheduled bir sekilde kosmasini saglar

SUPPORTED BROWSERS

- -browser chrome
- -browser edge
- -browser safari

→ ~ npx cypress run --spec cypress/e2e/examples/firstTest.spec.js



Chrome



Firefox



Edge

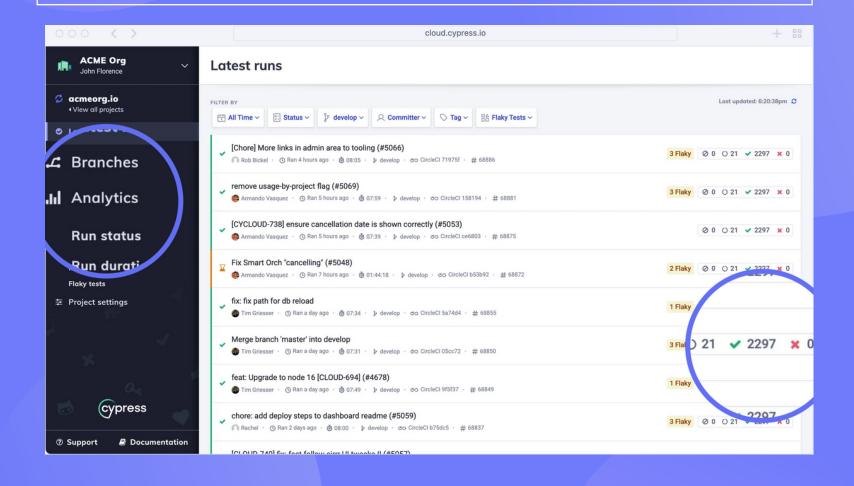


Electron



Brave

CYPRESS DASHBOARD





HOOKS

With its default "BDD"-style interface, Mocha provides the hooks before(), after(), beforeEach(), and afterEach(). These should be used to set up preconditions and clean up after your tests.

```
describe('hooks', function() {
 before(function() {
   // runs once before the first test in this block
 1)
 after(function() {
   // runs once after the last test in this block
 3);
 beforeEach(function() {
   // runs before each test in this block
 3);
 afterEach(function() {
   // runs after each test in this block
 });
 // test cases
3);
```



Chai has several interfaces that allow the developer to choose the most comfortable. The chain-capable BDD styles provide an expressive language & readable style, while the TDD assert style provides a more classical feel.

Should chai.should(); foo.should.be.a('string'); foo.should.equal('bar'); foo.should.have.lengthOf(3); tea.should.have.property('flavors') .with.lengthOf(3); Visit Should Guide

```
Expect

var expect = chal.expect;

expect(foo).to.be.a('string');
expect(foo).to.equal('bar');
expect(foo).to.have.lengthOf(3);
expect(tea).to.have.property('flavors')
    .with.lengthOf(3);

VsitExpectGuide **
```

```
Assert

var assert = chai.essert;

assert.typeOf(foo, 'string');
assert.equal(foo, 'bar');
assert.lengthOf(foo, 3)
assert.property(tea, 'flavors');
assert.lengthOf(tea.flavors, 3);

Visit Assert Guide **

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```

AND

Cypress API

```
it("should have title on iddaa home page - v2", () => {
    const title = cy.title();
    title
        .should("not.be.empty")
        .and("eq", "İddaa - En İyi, En Güvenilir Yasal Canlı Bahis Sitesi İddaa.com İle Canlı Kupon Yapın")
        .and("have.length.greaterThan", 10);
});
```

Birden fazla Assertion yapmamızı saglayan methoddur.

SCROLL TO

Cypress API

```
it("should have scroll down to 500px on iddaa home page and windows scrollY attribute should be 500px", () => {
    cy.scrollTo(0, 500);

    cy.window().its("scrollY").should("eq", 500);
});
```

Sayfada scroll simülasyonu yapabilmek için kullanırız

ITS

Cypress API

```
it("should have scroll down to 500px on iddaa home page and windows scrollY attribute should be 500px", () => {
    cy.scrollTo(0, 500);

    cy.window().its("scrollY").should("eq", 500);
});
```

Bir dom objesinin özelliğini okuyabilmek için kullanınz

CONTAINS

Cypress API

```
it("should have CANLI text in live matches page on navigation", () => {
    cy.get('[data-comp-name="mainMenu-live-button"] > div')
    .contains("CANLI")
});
```

Belirti bir text içerigi var mi yok mu kontrolü için kullaniriz

EQ

Cypress API

```
cy.get('tbody@r').eq(0) // Yield first 'tr' in 'tbody'
cy.get('ul>li').eq(4) // Yield fifth 'li' in 'ul'
```

Element Arrayinden belirli bir indexteki itemi seçmek için kullanırız

EACH

```
cy.get('ul>li').each(($el, index, $list) => {
    // Sel is a wrapped [Query element
    if ($el.someMethod() === 'something') {
        // wrmp this element so we ran
        // usm cypress communes on it
        cy.wrap($el).click()
    } else {
        // du sumething else
    }
})
```

EQ

Cypress API

```
cy.get('tbody@r').eq(0) // Yield first 'tr' in 'tbody'
cy.get('ul>li').eq(4) // Yield fifth 'li' in 'ul'
```

Element Arrayinden belirli bir indexteki itemi seçmek için kullanırız

CLICK

```
cy.get('[data-comp-name="slip-shortCode-button"]').click();
```

```
cy.get('.btn').click() // Click
cy.focused().click() // Click on
cy.contains('Welcome').click() /
```

TYPE

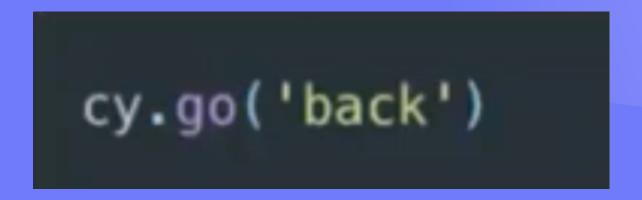
Cypress API

cy.get('input').type('Hello, World')

CHECK

```
cy.get('[type="checkbox"]').check() // Check()
cy.get('[type="radio"]').first().check()
```

GO



VIEWPORT

BIRLIKTE DENEYELIM

KURULUM

npm install cypress --save-dev

TEŞEKKÜRLER