# Francisco Roldán

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## **Professional Experience**

• INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF), Economist

since 2022

Last Updated: Jul. 2025

- Research: Systemic Issues division
- Strategy, Policy, and Review: Debt Policy division, SPR Economist for WAEMU
- UNIVERSIDAD DE SAN ANDRÉS (UdeSA), Visiting Professor

since 2020

• RED NACIONAL DE INVESTIGADORES EN ECONOMÍA (RedNIE), Senior researcher

since 2020

• IMF, Economist Program

2019 - 2022

- European: Kosovo (surveillance) and North Macedonia (PLL) desks
- Research: Open Economy and Systemic Issues divisions

### **Education**

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY (NYU)
 PhD in Economics. Advisors: Ricardo Lagos, Thomas Philippon, Thomas J. Sargent

2013 - 2019

• UNIVERSIDAD DE SAN ANDRÉS (UdeSA)

2010

MA in Economics. Advisor: Enrique L. Kawamura
UNIVERSIDAD DE BUENOS AIRES (UBA), Facultad de Ciencias Económicas

2004 - 2009

BA in Economics, Magna cum Laude. Advisor: Daniel Heymann

#### **Publications**

#### Articles

- "The Aggregate-Demand Doom Loop: Precautionary Motives and the Welfare Costs of Sovereign Risk", *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*, vol. 17(3), pp. 160-204, 2025
  - IMF Working Paper No. 2020/293, RedNIE Working Paper 2021/58
- "Sovereign Debt Tolerance with Potentially Permanent Costs of Default," with M. Chamon, *IMF Economic Review*, https://doi.org/10.1057/s41308-024-00260-z, 2024
  - Presented at 24th Jacques Polak Annual Research Conference (IMF), RedNIE WP #296
- "Uncertainty Premia, Sovereign Default Risk, and State-Contingent Debt," with F. Roch, *Journal of Political Economy: Macroeconomics*, vol. 1(2), pp. 334-370, 2023
  - IMF Working Paper No. 2021/76
  - Coverage: Foco Económico (in Spanish), LSE Business Review, IMF Research Perspectives
- "On the Optimal Speed of Sovereign Deleveraging with Precautionary Savings," with T. Philippon, *IMF Economic Review*, vol. 66(2), pp. 375–413, June 2018
  - Presented at 17th Jacques Polak Annual Research Conference (IMF)

### **Book Chapters**

- "Sovereign Debt," with L. Martinez, F. Roch, and J. Zettelmeyer, in *Research Handbook of Financial Markets*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2023
  - IMF Working Paper No. 2022/122
- "Markups Under Uncertainty: Variations on Price Decisions in High Inflation," with D. Heymann, in *Macroeconomics and Development: Roberto Frenkel and the Economics of Latin America*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2016

## Working papers

- Reputation and the Credibility of Inflation Plans (with R. Kostadinov)
  - IMF Working Paper No. 2020/85; McMaster University Working Paper 2021-06
  - Conditionally Accepted at the Journal of Economic Theory

#### In progress

- The Perils of Bilateral Sovereign Debt (with C. Sosa-Padilla)
- Risk Aversion in Sovereign Debt and Default (with F. Roch)
- On the Optimal Design of GDP-Linked Bonds with Trend Growth (with D. Gutiérrez-Valencia and F. Roch)
- Non-Homothetic Sudden Stops with Capital (with H. Seoane)

#### **Professional Activities**

Seminar and Conference Presentations

- 2025 Southern Economic Association (Tampa) (sch.), DebtCon 8 (Georgetown) (sch.), PSE Macro Days (sch.), Econometric Society (Seoul) (sch.), Society for Economic Dynamics (Copenhagen), IDB-IMF Fiscal Policy and Sovereign Debt conference (Santiago de Chile), FRB St. Louis
- **2024** Expectativas, Inflación y Crisis (UBA), Winter SED (Buenos Aires), XXVI IEF Workshop (Banco Central de Chile), UTDT, Society for Economic Dynamics (Barcelona), DebtCon 7 (Paris School of Economics), University of Waterloo, McMaster University, RedNIE
- **2023** UTDT, UdeSA, Southern Economics Association (New Orleans), BdF-EUI Conference on Macroeconomic, Price, and Debt Stabilization, Society for Economic Dynamics (Cartagena)
- 2022 UdeSA, RedNIE, T2M (King's College London)
- 2021 AAEP Annual Meetings (UBA), Blue Collar Working Group (UChicago), Research Handbook of Financial Markets Conference, LACEA-LAMES, Central Bank of Chile CBMMW, UdeSA, Society for Economic Dynamics (Minneapolis), RedNIE
- **2020** RedNIE, PUC Chile, Ashoka, EEA (Rotterdam), CEPR-FNS workshop on Public Debt and Sovereign Credit Risk (cancelled)
- 2019 UdeSA, UTDT, IIEP, Midwest Macro (Athens, GA)
- Pre-PhD Carlos III, FRB New York, PUC-Rio, Banco Central de Chile, NYU Stern, NYU Macro Student Lunch, YES (NYU), Fed Board, FRB St. Louis, U Leicester PhD Conference, UdeSA, UTDT, WashU EGSC, NYU Macro Student Lunch

#### Referee

 Review of Economic Studies; JPE Macroeconomics; Journal of International Economics; Journal of Economic Theory; IMF Economic Review; Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking; Review of Economic Dynamics; Journal of Economic Studies; Macroeconomic Dynamics

#### Discussions

- "A Theory of International Official Lending," by Q. Liu, Z. Liu, and V. Yue, at *Fiscal Policy and Sovereign Debt* (IMF, Apr. 2025)
- "International Reserve Management under Rollover Crises," by M. Barbosa-Alves, J. Bianchi, and C. Sosa-Padilla, at the SPR *Program Matters* seminar (IMF, Nov. 2024)
- "Tax Revolts and Sovereign Defaults," by F. Arce, J. Morgan, and N. Werquin, at *Fiscal Policy and Sovereign Debt* (IMF, Nov. 2024)
- "Sovereign Default and Government Reputation," by S. Fourakis, at *Fiscal Policy in an Era of High Debt* (IMF, Nov. 2023)
- "Political Economy of Sovereign Debt: A Theory of Cycles of Populism and Austerity," by A. Dovis, M. Golosov, and A. Shourideh, at *XXV IEF Workshop* (UTDT, Aug. 2023)
- "Exorbitant Privilege Gained and Lost: Fiscal Implications," by Z. Chen, Z. Jiang, H. Lustig, S. van Nieuwerburgh and M. Xiaolan, at *Fiscal Policy in an Era of High Debt* (IMF, Apr. 2023)

#### IMF and Policy Presentations

2024: Singapore Training Institute, IET, RES Systemic Issues, WHD Regional Studies 2023: SPR Debt Policy
2022: Singapore Training Institute 2021: Selected Issues: Kosovo; Selected Issues: North Macedonia 2020: RES speed-date style series, iLab Spark, Interdepartmental working group on sovereign debt

## **Awards and Fellowships**

- Dissertation Fellowship Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System 2018
- Visiting Scholar Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis 2018
- Fund Internship Program International Monetary Fund 2017
- Henry MacCracken fellowship NYU 2013 2018
- Young Researcher Prize (Special Mention) Asociación Argentina de Economía Política 2010

## **Teaching**

- Visiting Professor, UdeSA since 2020
  Course taught: Quantitative International Macroeconomics
- Teaching Assistant, NYU

  Courses taught: *Macroeconomic Theory I* (PhD, Profs. Leahy and Ljungqvist), *Intermediate Macroeconomics* (Prof. Leahey), *International Economics* (Prof. Lieberman)
- Ayudante de 2<sup>da</sup> (Teaching Assistant), UBA

  Courses taught: *Macroeconomics 2, Advanced Macroeconomics* (Prof. Heymann); *Mathematics for Economics* (Prof. Bernardello); *Calculus 1, Algebra 1, Advanced Calculus Workshop* (Math Dept)