Francisco Roldán

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Professional Experience

• INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF), Economist

since 2022

Last Updated: Dec. 2024

- Research: Systemic Issues division
- Strategy, Policy, and Review: Debt Policy division, SPR Economist for WAEMU
- UNIVERSIDAD DE SAN ANDRÉS (UdeSA), Visiting Professor

since 2020

• RED NACIONAL DE INVESTIGADORES EN ECONOMÍA (RedNIE), Senior researcher

since 2020

- IMF, Economist Program
 - European: Kosovo and North Macedonia (PLL arrangement) desks

2021 - 2022

- Research: Open Economy and Systemic Issues divisions

2019 - 2021

Education

• NEW YORK UNIVERSITY (NYU)

2013 - 2019

PhD in Economics. Advisors: Ricardo Lagos, Thomas Philippon, Thomas J. Sargent

• UNIVERSIDAD DE SAN ANDRÉS (UdeSA)

2010

MA in Economics. Advisor: Enrique L. Kawamura

• UNIVERSIDAD DE BUENOS AIRES (UBA), Facultad de Ciencias Económicas BA in Economics, Magna cum Laude. Advisor: Daniel Heymann

2004 - 2009

Publications

Articles

- "The Aggregate-Demand Doom Loop: Precautionary Motives and the Welfare Costs of Sovereign Risk", Forthcoming at *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*
 - IMF Working Paper No. 2020/293, RedNIE Working Paper 2021/58
- "Sovereign Debt Tolerance with Potentially Permanent Costs of Default" with M. Chamon, *IMF Economic Review*, https://doi.org/10.1057/s41308-024-00260-z, 2024
 - Presented at 24th Jacques Polak Annual Research Conference (IMF), RedNIE WP #296
- "Uncertainty Premia, Sovereign Default Risk, and State-Contingent Debt," with F. Roch, *Journal of Political Economy: Macroeconomics*, vol. 1(2), pp. 334-370, 2023
 - IMF Working Paper No. 2021/76
 - Coverage: Foco Económico (in Spanish), LSE Business Review, IMF Research Perspectives
- "On the Optimal Speed of Sovereign Deleveraging with Precautionary Savings," with T. Philippon, *MF Economic Review*, vol. 66(2), pp. 375–413, June 2018

Book Chapters

- "Sovereign Debt," with L. Martinez, F. Roch, and J. Zettelmeyer, in *Research Handbook of Financial Markets*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2023
 - IMF Working Paper No. 2022/122
- "Markups Under Uncertainty: Variations on Price Decisions in High Inflation," with D. Heymann, in *Macroeconomics and Development: Roberto Frenkel and the Economics of Latin America*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2016

Working papers

- Reputation and the Credibility of Inflation Plans (with R. Kostadinov)
 - IMF Working Paper No. 2020/85; McMaster University Working Paper 2021-06
 - Revise-and-Resubmit at Journal of Economic Theory

In progress

- Central Bank Swap Lines as Bilateral Sovereign Debt (with C. Sosa-Padilla)
- Risk Aversion in Sovereign Debt and Default (with F. Roch and ...)
- On the Optimal Design of GDP-Linked Bonds with Trend Growth (with F. Roch)
- Non-Homothetic Sudden Stops with Capital (with H. Seoane)

Professional Activities

Seminar and Conference Presentations

- **2024** Expectativas, Inflación y Crisis (UBA), Winter SED (Buenos Aires), XXVI IEF Workshop (Banco Central de Chile), UTDT, Society for Economic Dynamics (Barcelona), DebtCon 7 (Paris School of Economics), University of Waterloo, McMaster University, RedNIE
- **2023** UTDT, UdeSA, Southern Economics Association (New Orleans), BdF-EUI Conference on Macroeconomic, Price, and Debt Stabilization, Society for Economic Dynamics (Cartagena)
- 2022 UdeSA, RedNIE, T2M (King's College London)
- 2021 AAEP Annual Meetings (UBA), Blue Collar Working Group (UChicago), Research Handbook of Financial Markets Conference, LACEA-LAMES, Central Bank of Chile CBMMW, UdeSA, Society for Economic Dynamics (Minneapolis), RedNIE
- **2020** RedNIE, UC Chile, Ashoka, EEA (Rotterdam), CEPR-FNS workshop on Public Debt and Sovereign Credit Risk (cancelled)
- **2019** UdeSA, UTDT, IIEP, Midwest Macro (Athens, GA), Carlos III, FRB New York, PUC-Rio, Banco Central de Chile
- 2018 NYU Stern, NYU Macro Student Lunch, YES (NYU), Fed Board, FRB St. Louis, U Leicester PhD Conference
- 2017 UdeSA, UTDT, WashU EGSC, NYU Macro Student Lunch

Discussions

- "International Reserve Management under Rollover Crises," by M. Barbosa-Alves, J. Bianchi, and C. Sosa-Padilla, at the SPR *Program Matters* seminar (IMF, Nov. 2024)
- "Tax Revolts and Sovereign Defaults," by F. Arce, J. Morgan, and N. Werquin, at *Fiscal Policy and Sovereign Debt* (IMF, Nov. 2024)
- "Sovereign Default and Government Reputation," by S. Fourakis, at *Fiscal Policy in an Era of High Debt* (IMF, Nov. 2023)
- "Political Economy of Sovereign Debt: A Theory of Cycles of Populism and Austerity," by A. Dovis, M. Golosov, and A. Shourideh, at *XXV IEF Workshop* (UTDT, Aug. 2023)
- "Exorbitant Privilege Gained and Lost: Fiscal Implications," by Z. Chen, Z. Jiang, H. Lustig, S. van Nieuwerburgh and M. Xiaolan, at *Fiscal Policy in an Era of High Debt* (IMF, Apr. 2023)

Referee

• Journal of International Economics; Review of Economic Dynamics; Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking; IMF Economic Review; Macroeconomic Dynamics; Journal of Economic Studies

IMF and Policy Presentations

2024 Singapore Training Institute, IET, RES Systemic Issues, WHD Regional Studies

2023 SPR Debt Policy

2022 Singapore Training Institute, Fiscal Affairs Department seminar

2021 Selected Issues: Kosovo; Selected Issues: North Macedonia

2020 Research speed-date style series, iLab Spark, Interdepartmental working group on sovereign debt

Awards and Fellowships

- Dissertation Fellowship Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System 2018
- Visiting Scholar Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

2017

2018

2010

• Fund Internship Program — International Monetary Fund

2013 - 2018

• Young Researcher Prize (Special Mention) — Asociación Argentina de Economía Política

Teaching

Visiting Professor, UdeSA

• Henry MacCracken fellowship — NYU

since 2020

Course taught: Quantitative International Macroeconomics

• Teaching Assistant, NYU

2014 - 2019

Courses taught: *Macroeconomic Theory I* (PhD, Profs. Leahy and Ljungqvist), *Intermediate Macroeconomics* (Prof. Leahey), *International Economics* (Prof. Lieberman)

• Ayudante de 2^{da} (Teaching Assistant), UBA

Courses taught: *Macroeconomics 2, Advanced Macroeconomics* (Prof. Heymann); *Mathematics for Economics* (Prof. Bernardello); *Calculus 1, Algebra 1, Advanced Calculus Workshop* (Math Dept)