Francisco Roldán

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Professional Experience

• INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF), Economist

since 2022

Last Updated: Jan. 2025

- Research: Systemic Issues division
- Strategy, Policy, and Review: Debt Policy division, SPR Economist for WAEMU
- UNIVERSIDAD DE SAN ANDRÉS (UdeSA), Visiting Professor

since 2020

• IMF, Economist Program

2019 - 2022

- European: Kosovo and North Macedonia (PLL arrangement) desks
- Research: Open Economy and Systemic Issues divisions

Education

• NEW YORK UNIVERSITY (NYU)
PhD in Economics. Advisors: Ricardo Lagos, Thomas Philippon, Thomas J. Sargent

2013 - 2019

UNIVERSIDAD DE SAN ANDRÉS (UdeSA)
 MA in Economics. Advisor: Enrique L. Kawamura

2010

• UNIVERSIDAD DE BUENOS AIRES (UBA), Facultad de Ciencias Económicas BA in Economics, Magna cum Laude. Advisor: Daniel Heymann

2004 - 2009

Publications

Articles

- "The Aggregate-Demand Doom Loop: Precautionary Motives and the Welfare Costs of Sovereign Risk", Forthcoming at *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*
 - IMF Working Paper No. 2020/293, RedNIE Working Paper 2021/58
- "Sovereign Debt Tolerance with Potentially Permanent Costs of Default" with M. Chamon, *IMF Economic Review*, https://doi.org/10.1057/s41308-024-00260-z, 2024
 - Presented at 24th Jacques Polak Annual Research Conference (IMF), RedNIE WP #296
- "Uncertainty Premia, Sovereign Default Risk, and State-Contingent Debt," with F. Roch, *Journal of Political Economy: Macroeconomics*, vol. 1(2), pp. 334-370, 2023
 - IMF Working Paper No. 2021/76
 - Coverage: Foco Económico (in Spanish), LSE Business Review, IMF Research Perspectives
- "On the Optimal Speed of Sovereign Deleveraging with Precautionary Savings," with T. Philippon, *MF Economic Review*, vol. 66(2), pp. 375–413, June 2018

Book Chapters

- "Sovereign Debt," with L. Martinez, F. Roch, and J. Zettelmeyer, in *Research Handbook of Financial Markets*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2023
 - IMF Working Paper No. 2022/122

• "Markups Under Uncertainty: Variations on Price Decisions in High Inflation," with D. Heymann, in *Macroeconomics and Development: Roberto Frenkel and the Economics of Latin America*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2016

Working papers

- Reputation and the Credibility of Inflation Plans (with R. Kostadinov)
 - IMF Working Paper No. 2020/85; McMaster University Working Paper 2021-06
 - Revise-and-Resubmit at Journal of Economic Theory

In progress

- Central Bank Swap Lines as Bilateral Sovereign Debt (with C. Sosa-Padilla)
- Risk Aversion in Sovereign Debt and Default (with F. Roch and ...)
- On the Optimal Design of GDP-Linked Bonds with Trend Growth (with F. Roch)
- Non-Homothetic Sudden Stops with Capital (with H. Seoane)

Professional Activities

Seminar and Conference Presentations

2025: St. Louis Fed (sch.) 2024: Expectativas, Inflación y Crisis (UBA), Winter SED (Buenos Aires), XXVI IEF Workshop (Banco Central de Chile), UTDT, Society for Economic Dynamics (Barcelona), DebtCon 7 (Paris School of Economics), University of Waterloo, McMaster University, RedNIE 2023: UTDT, UdeSA, Southern Economics Association (New Orleans), BdF-EUI Conference on Macroeconomic, Price, and Debt Stabilization, Society for Economic Dynamics (Cartagena) 2022: UdeSA, RedNIE, T2M (King's College London) 2021: AAEP Annual Meetings (UBA), Blue Collar Working Group (UChicago), Research Handbook of Financial Markets Conference, LACEA-LAMES, Central Bank of Chile CBMMW, UdeSA, Society for Economic Dynamics (Minneapolis), RedNIE 2020: RedNIE, UC Chile, Ashoka, EEA (Rotterdam), CEPR-FNS workshop on Public Debt and Sovereign Credit Risk (cancelled) 2019: UdeSA, UTDT, IIEP, Midwest Macro (Athens, GA), Carlos III, FRB New York, PUC-Rio, Banco Central de Chile 2018: NYU Stern, NYU Macro Student Lunch, YES (NYU), Fed Board, FRB St. Louis, U Leicester PhD Conference 2017: UdeSA, UTDT, WashU EGSC, NYU Macro Student Lunch

Discussions

- "International Reserve Management under Rollover Crises," by M. Barbosa-Alves, J. Bianchi, and C. Sosa-Padilla, at the SPR *Program Matters* seminar (IMF, Nov. 2024)
- "Tax Revolts and Sovereign Defaults," by F. Arce, J. Morgan, and N. Werquin, at *Fiscal Policy and Sovereign Debt* (IMF, Nov. 2024)
- "Sovereign Default and Government Reputation," by S. Fourakis, at *Fiscal Policy in an Era of High Debt* (IMF, Nov. 2023)
- "Political Economy of Sovereign Debt: A Theory of Cycles of Populism and Austerity," by A. Dovis, M. Golosov, and A. Shourideh, at *XXV IEF Workshop* (UTDT, Aug. 2023)
- "Exorbitant Privilege Gained and Lost: Fiscal Implications," by Z. Chen, Z. Jiang, H. Lustig, S. van Nieuwerburgh and M. Xiaolan, at *Fiscal Policy in an Era of High Debt* (IMF, Apr. 2023)

Referee

 Journal of Economic Theory, Journal of International Economics; Review of Economic Dynamics; Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking; IMF Economic Review; Macroeconomic Dynamics; Journal of Economic Studies

IMF and Policy Presentations

2024: Singapore Training Institute, IET, RES Systemic Issues, WHD Regional Studies
 2023: SPR Debt
 Policy 2022: Singapore Training Institute, Fiscal Affairs Department seminar
 2021: Selected Issues: Kosovo; Selected Issues: North Macedonia
 2020: RES speed-date style series, iLab Spark, Interdepartmental working group on sovereign debt

Awards and Fellowships

 Dissertati 	on Fellowship –	 Board of Governo 	ors of the Federal	Reserve System	2018
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• Visiting Scholar — Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis 2018

• Fund Internship Program — International Monetary Fund 2017

• Henry MacCracken fellowship — NYU 2013 – 2018

• Young Researcher Prize (Special Mention) — Asociación Argentina de Economía Política 2010

Teaching

- Visiting Professor, UdeSA since 2020
 Course taught: Quantitative International Macroeconomics
- Teaching Assistant, NYU

 Courses taught: *Macroeconomic Theory I* (PhD, Profs. Leahy and Ljungqvist), *Intermediate Macroeconomics* (Prof. Leahey), *International Economics* (Prof. Lieberman)
- Ayudante de 2^{da} (Teaching Assistant), UBA

 Courses taught: *Macroeconomics 2, Advanced Macroeconomics* (Prof. Heymann); *Mathematics for Economics* (Prof. Bernardello); *Calculus 1, Algebra 1, Advanced Calculus Workshop* (Math Dept)