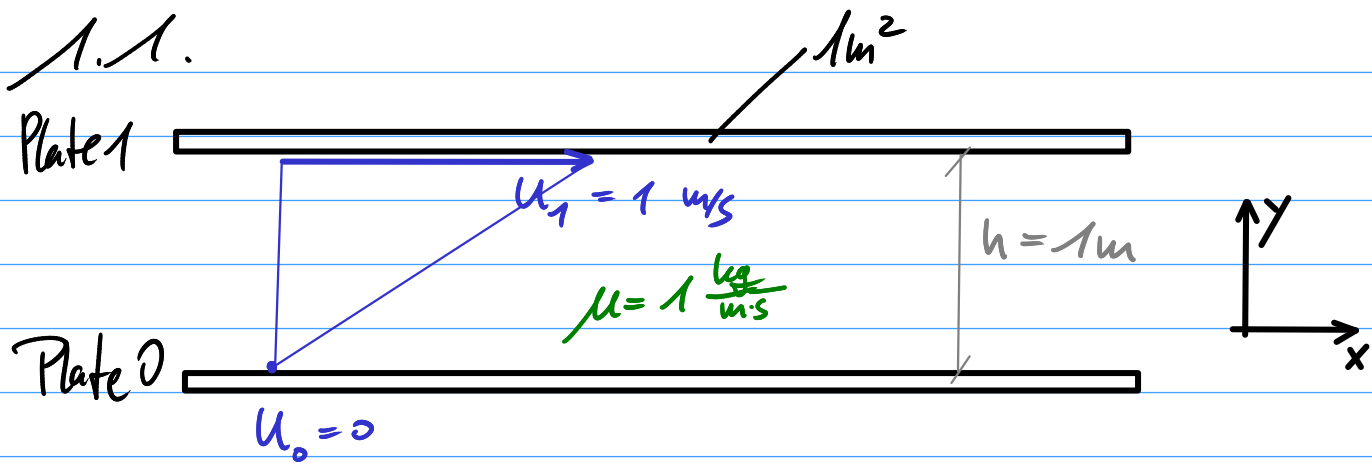


1.1.



Force required, to pull plate 1 : ?

$$\tau = \mu \frac{du}{dy} \quad ?$$

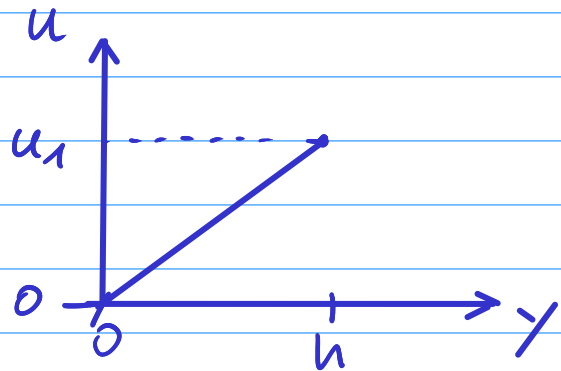
↑ Stress = $\frac{\text{Force}}{\text{Area}}$

$\Rightarrow \text{Force } f = \tau \cdot A$

↑ ?

$$\frac{du}{dy} = \frac{\Delta u}{\Delta y}$$

$$= \frac{u_1}{h}$$

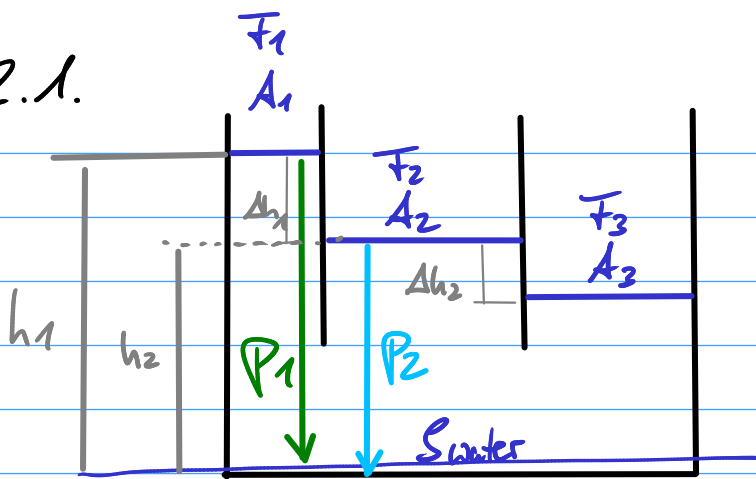


$$f = \tau \cdot A = \mu \frac{du}{dy} \cdot A = \mu \frac{u_1}{h} \cdot A$$

$$= 1 \cdot \frac{1}{1} \cdot 1 \cdot \frac{\text{kg}}{\cancel{\text{m}\cdot\text{s}}} \cdot \frac{\cancel{\text{m}}}{\cancel{\text{m}}} \cdot \text{m}^2$$

$$= 1 \text{ kg } \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} = 1 \text{ N}$$

2.1.



pressure at top
 \downarrow
 $P(z) = P_0 + \rho g z$

$$P_1 = P_2$$

$$P_1 = P_{1,top} + \rho g h_1$$

$$P_2 = P_{2,top} + \rho g h_2$$

$$P_{1,top} = \frac{F_1}{A_1}$$

$$P_{2,top} = \frac{F_2}{A_2}$$

$$\Rightarrow P_{1,top} + \rho g h_1 = P_{2,top} + \rho g h_2 \quad \begin{array}{l} | - \rho g h_2 \\ | - P_{1,top} \\ | \rho g \end{array}$$

$$\underbrace{\rho g h_1 - \rho g h_2}_{\rho g (h_1 - h_2)} = P_{2,top} - P_{1,top}$$

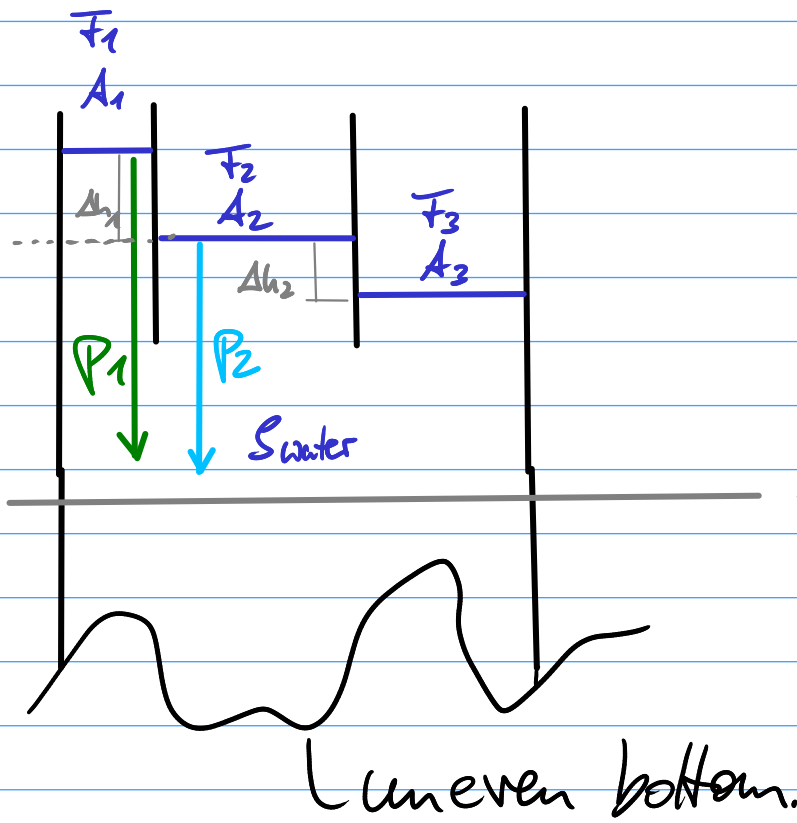
$$\underbrace{\Delta h_1}_{\Delta h_1}$$

$$\Delta h_1 = \frac{P_{2,top} - P_{1,top}}{\rho g}$$

Similarly

$$\Delta h_2 = \frac{P_{3,top} - P_{2,top}}{\rho g}$$

\Rightarrow Numbers...



take this as
reference level!