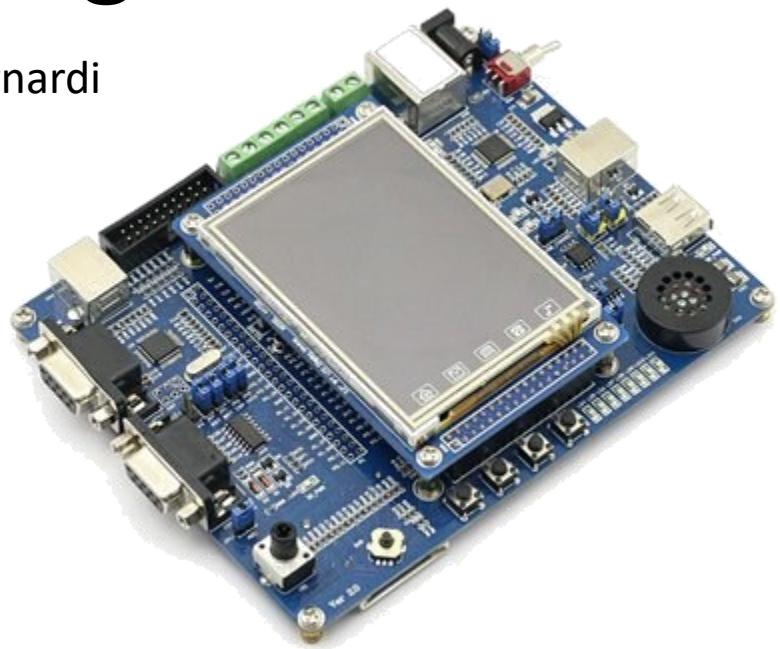
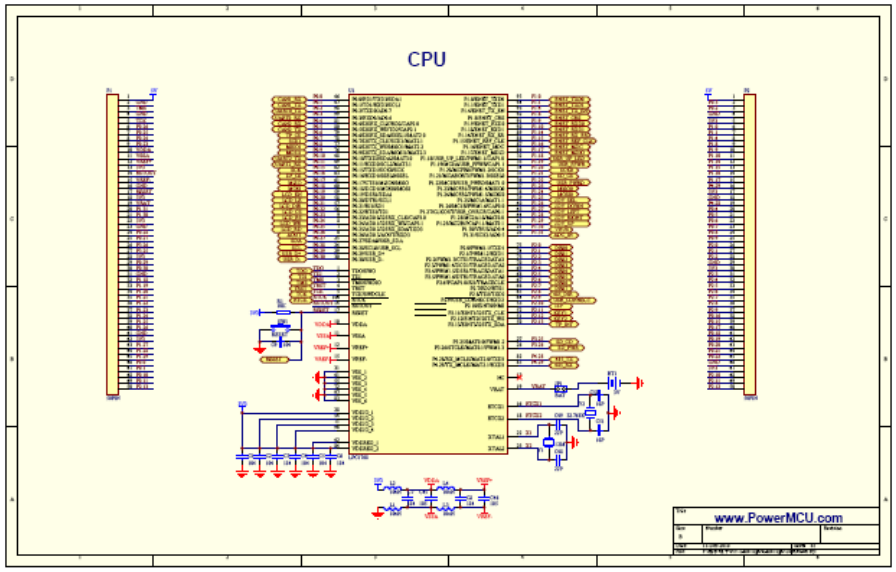
NXP LPC1768
fast usage guide

Paolo Bernardi



Available resources

- *Reference manual:*
  - LPC176x_USER_MANUAL.pdf
- Schematic:
  - HY-LandTiger_BOARD_SCHEMATIC.pdf
- *Example:*
  - Sample project



Composition of the chip

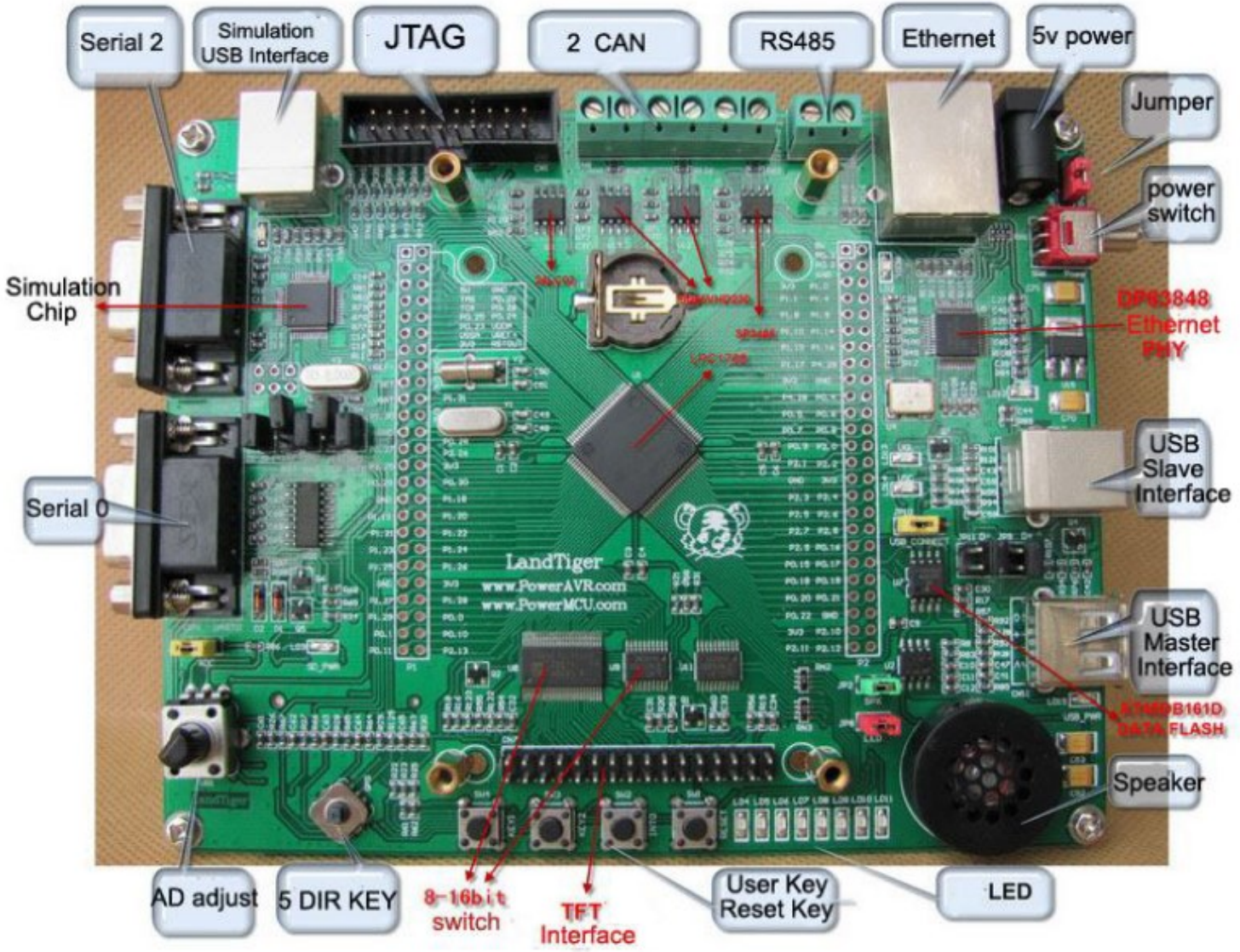
- ARM 32-bit Cortex-M3 Microcontroller with MPU, CPU clock up to 100MHz,
- 512kB on-chip Flash ROM with enhanced Flash Memory Accelerator,

- Four 32-bit **Timers** with capture/compare, Standard PWM Timer block,
- 64kB RAM, **Nested Vectored Interrupt Controller**,
- Eight channel General purpose DMA controller, AHB Matrix, APB,
- **System Tick Timer**, Repetitive Interrupt Timer, Brown-out detect circuit

Composition of the chip (II)

- Ethernet 10/100 MAC with RMII interface and dedicated DMA,
- USB 2.0 full-speed Device controller and Host/OTG controller with DMA,
- CAN 2.0B with two channels, **Four UARTs**, one with full Modem interface,
- Three I^2C serial interfaces, Three SPI/SSP serial interfaces, I^2S interface,
- **General purpose I/O pins**, **12-bit ADC with 8 channels**, 10-bit DAC
- Motor control PWM for three-phase Motor control, Quadrature Encoder
- Watchdog Timer, Real Time Clock with optional Battery backup
- Power-On Reset, **Power Management Unit**, Wakeup Interrupt Controller
- Crystal oscillator, 4MHz internal RC oscillator, **PLL**

Board composition



Block diagram of the Chip (user manual pg.9)

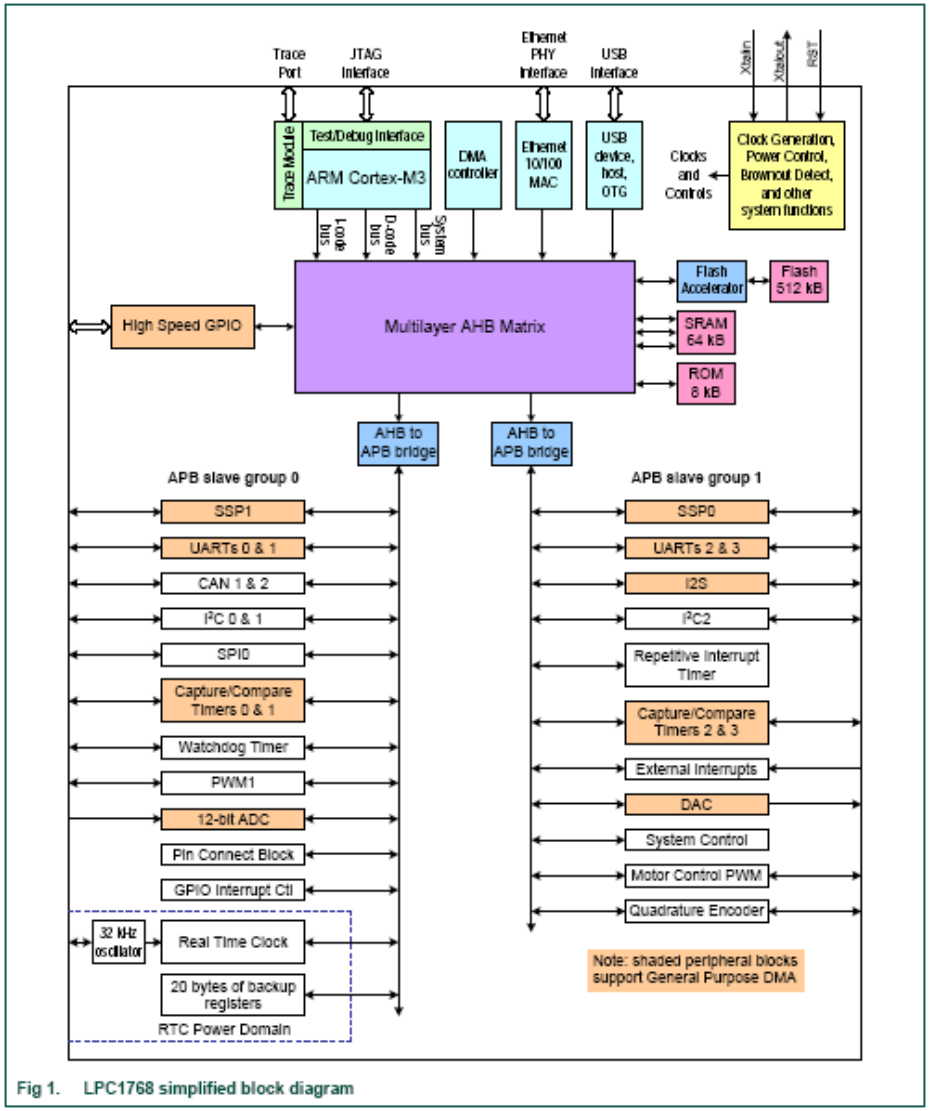


Fig 1. LPC1768 simplified block diagram

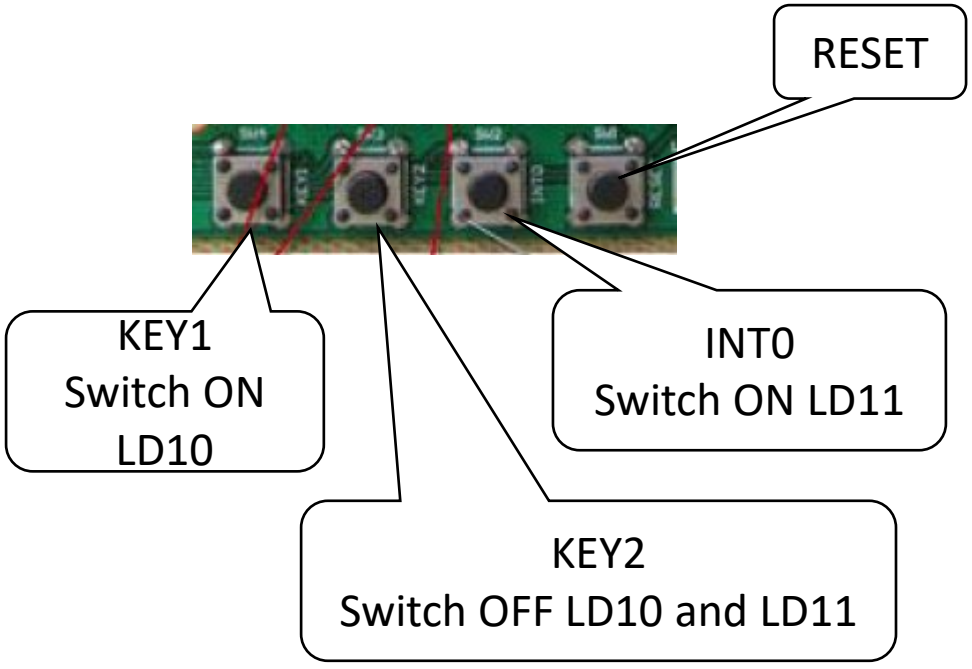
Sample project

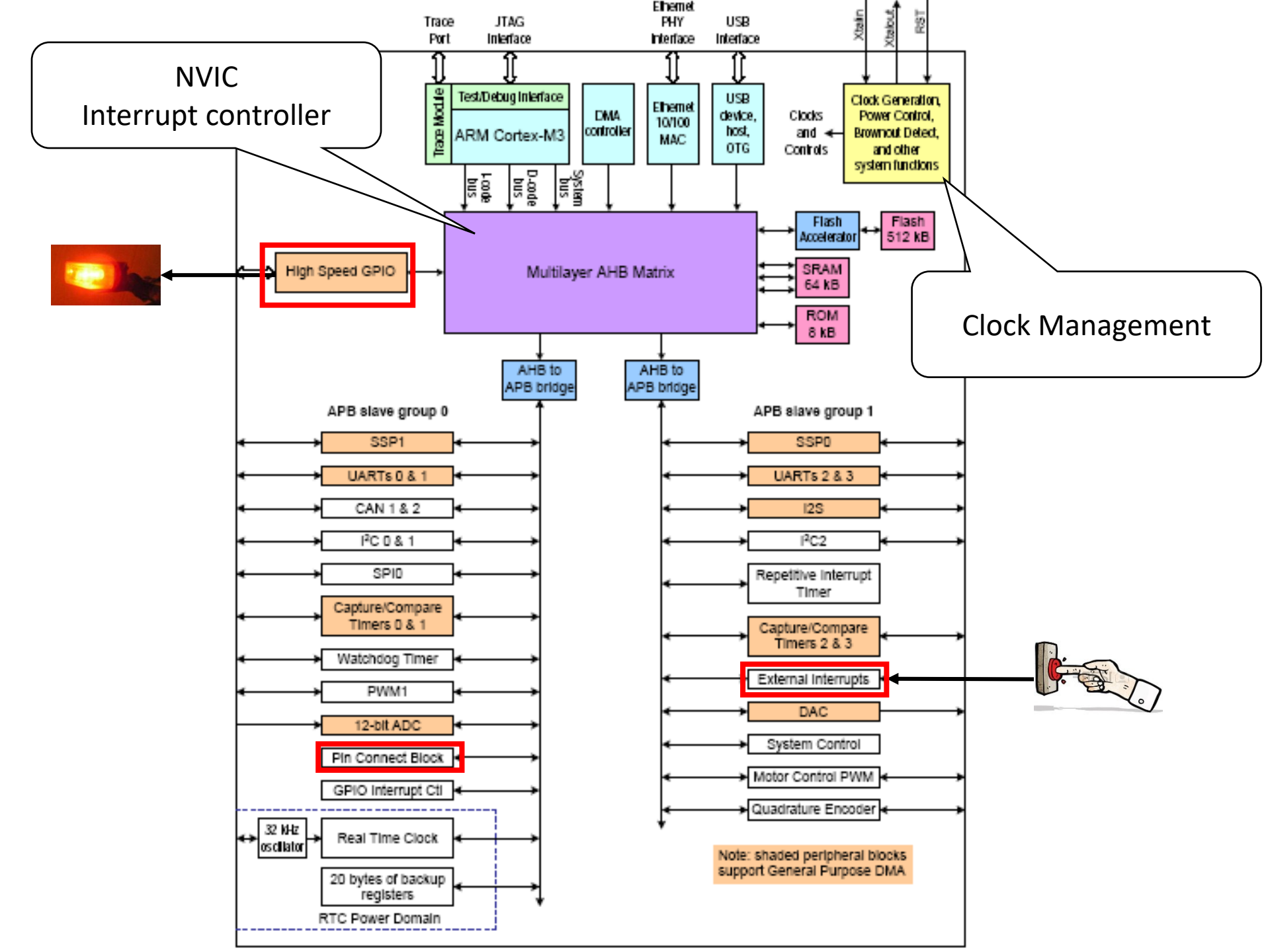
- The following slides provide a top-down view of the Sample project which includes many files
- It is a base project that includes
  - boot of the chip
    - startup_LPC17xx.s

    includes libraries
    - core_cm3.c
    - system_LPC17xx.h & system_LPC17xx.c
  - The libraries of some peripheral core according to the following convention
    - *peripheral*.h /* prototypes */
    - lib_*peripheral*.c /* base functions */
    - IRQ_*peripheral*.c /* interrupt service routines */
    - funct_*peripheral*.c /* advanced user functions */

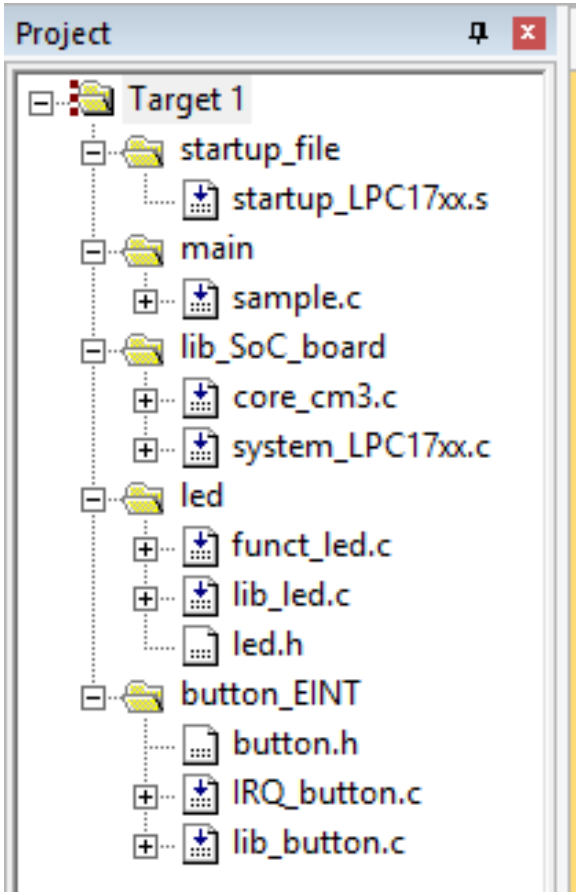
Sample project (II)

- The functionality of the project is the following
  - Pression of button INT0 provokes the LD11 to switch ON
  - Pression of button KEY1 provokes the LD10 to switch ON
  - Pression of button KEY2 provokes the LD10 and LD11 to switch OFF




NVIC
Interrupt controller
Clock Management
Trace Port
JTAG Interface
Ethernet PHY Interface
USB Interface
Xtalin
Xtalout
RST
Trace Module
Test/Debug Interface
ARM Cortex-M3
DMA controller
Ethernet 10/100 MAC
USB device, host, OTG
Clocks and Controls
Clock Generation, Power Control, Brownout Detect, and other system functions
I-code bus
D-code bus
System bus
High Speed GPIO
Multilayer AHB Matrix
Flash Accelerator
Flash 512 kB
SRAM 64 kB
ROM 8 kB
AHB to APB bridge
AHB to APB bridge
APB slave group 0
SSP1
UARTs 0 & 1
CAN 1 & 2
I²C 0 & 1
SPI0
Capture/Compare Timers 0 & 1
Watchdog Timer
PWM1
12-bit ADC
Pin Connect Block
GPIO Interrupt Ctl
32 kHz oscillator
Real Time Clock
20 bytes of backup registers
RTC Power Domain
APB slave group 1
SSP0
UARTs 2 & 3
I2S
I²C2
Repetitive Interrupt Timer
Capture/Compare Timers 2 & 3
External Interrupts
DAC
System Control
Motor Control PWM
Quadrature Encoder
Note: shaded peripheral blocks support General Purpose DMA

General view of the project



- The set of *lib_SoC_board* files provides all information needed to
  - Address system-on-chip peripheral registers
  - Setup clock distribution of the system
  - Manage interrupt enable and priority
- led and button_EINT libraries are
  - Setting the system to react to the CPU requests
  - Handling external interrupts
  - Providing functions to simplify programmers work.

lib_SoC_board libraries
lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and core_cm3.h

lib_SoC_board libraries
lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and core_cm3.h

- Defines constants that store main memory addresses at C language level for accessing peripheral registrers

```
915 /*********************************************************
916 /*                          Peripheral memory map
917 /*********************************************************
918 /* Base addresses
919 #define LPC_FLASH_BASE        (0x00000000UL)
920 #define LPC_RAM_BASE          (0x10000000UL)
921 #ifdef __LPC17XX_REV00
922 #define LPC_AHBRAM0_BASE      (0x20000000UL)
923 #define LPC_AHBRAM1_BASE      (0x20004000UL)
924 #else
925 #define LPC_AHBRAM0_BASE      (0x2007C000UL)
926 #define LPC_AHBRAM1_BASE      (0x20080000UL)
927 #endif
928 #define LPC_GPIO_BASE         (0x2009C000UL)
929 #define LPC_APB0_BASE         (0x40000000UL)
930 #define LPC_APB1_BASE         (0x40080000UL)
931 #define LPC_AHB_BASE          (0x50000000UL)
932 #define LPC_CM3_BASE          (0xE0000000UL)
```

lib_SoC_board libraries
lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.

```
915 /*********************************************************
916 /*                          Peripheral memory map
917 /*********************************************************
918 /* Base addresses
919 #define LPC_FLASH_BASE        (0x00000000UL)
920 #define LPC_RAM_BASE          (0x10000000UL)
921 #ifdef __LPC17XX_REV00
922 #define LPC_AHBRAM0_BASE      (0x20000000UL)
923 #define LPC_AHBRAM1_BASE      (0x20004000UL)
924 #else
```

Table 3. LPC176x/5x memory usage and details

Address range	General Use	Address range details and description	
0x0000 0000 to 0x1FFF FFFF	On-chip non-volatile memory	0x0000 0000 - 0x0007 FFFF	For devices with 512 kB of flash memory.
		0x0000 0000 - 0x0003 FFFF	For devices with 256 kB of flash memory.
		0x0000 0000 - 0x0001 FFFF	For devices with 128 kB of flash memory.
		0x0000 0000 - 0x0000 FFFF	For devices with 64 kB of flash memory.
		0x0000 0000 - 0x0000 7FFF	For devices with 32 kB of flash memory.
	On-chip SRAM	0x1000 0000 - 0x1000 7FFF	For devices with 32 kB of local SRAM.
		0x1000 0000 - 0x1000 3FFF	For devices with 16 kB of local SRAM.
		0x1000 0000 - 0x1000 1FFF	For devices with 8 kB of local SRAM.
	Boot ROM	0x1FFF 0000 - 0x1FFF 1FFF	8 kB Boot ROM with flash services.
0x2000 0000 to 0x3FFF FFFF	On-chip SRAM (typically used for peripheral data)	0x2007 C000 - 0x2007 FFFF	AHB SRAM - bank 0 (16 kB), present on devices with 32 kB or 64 kB of total SRAM.
		0x2008 0000 - 0x2008 3FFF	AHB SRAM - bank 1 (16 kB), present on devices with 64 kB of total SRAM.
	GPIO	0x2009 C000 - 0x2009 FFFF	GPIO.
0x4000 0000 to 0x5FFF FFFF	APB Peripherals	0x4000 0000 - 0x4007 FFFF	APB0 Peripherals, up to 32 peripheral blocks, 16 kB each.
		0x4008 0000 - 0x400F FFFF	APB1 Peripherals, up to 32 peripheral blocks, 16 kB each.
	AHB peripherals	0x5000 0000 - 0x501F FFFF	DMA Controller, Ethernet interface, and USB interface.
0xE000 0000 to 0xE00F FFFF	Cortex-M3 Private Peripheral Bus	0xE000 0000 - 0xE00F FFFF	Cortex-M3 related functions, includes the NVIC and System Tick Timer.

lib_SoC_board libraries
lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and core_cm3.h

- For every peripheral block, it defines a start address based on main memory constant

```
929  #define LPC_APB0_BASE          (0x40000000UL)
930  #define LPC_APB1_BASE          (0x40080000UL)
931  #define LPC_AHB_BASE           (0x50000000UL)
932  #define LPC_CM3_BASE           (0xE0000000UL)
933
934  /* APB0 peripherals                                                    */
935  #define LPC_WDT_BASE           (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x00000)
936  #define LPC_TIM0_BASE          (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x04000)
937  #define LPC_TIM1_BASE          (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x08000)
938  #define LPC_UART0_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x0C000)
939  #define LPC_UART1_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x10000)
940  #define LPC_PWM1_BASE          (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x18000)
941  #define LPC_I2C0_BASE          (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x1C000)
942  #define LPC_SPI_BASE           (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x20000)
943  #define LPC_RTC_BASE           (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x24000)
944  #define LPC_GPIOINT_BASE       (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x28080)
945  #define LPC_PINCON_BASE        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x2C000)
946  #define LPC_SSP1_BASE          (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x30000)
947  #define LPC_ADC_BASE           (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x34000)
948  #define LPC_CANAF_RAM_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x38000)
949  #define LPC_CANAF_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x3C000)
950  #define LPC_CANCR_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x40000)
951  #define LPC_CAN1_BASE          (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x44000)
```

lib_SoC_board libraries
lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c

```
934  /* APB0 peripherals
935  #define LPC_WDT_BASE          (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x00000)
936  #define LPC_TIM0_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x04000)
937  #define LPC_TIM1_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x08000)
938  #define LPC_UART0_BASE        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x0C000)
939  #define LPC_UART1_BASE        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x10000)
940  #define LPC_PWM1_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x18000)
941  #define LPC_I2C0_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x1C000)
942  #define LPC_SPI_BASE          (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x20000)
943  #define LPC_RTC_BASE          (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x24000)
                                   BASE  (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x28080)
                                   BASE  (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x2C000)
                                   SE    (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x30000)
                                         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x34000)
                                   M_BASE (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x38000)
                                   ASE   (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x3C000)
                                   ASE   (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x40000)
                                   SE    (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x44000)
                                   SE    (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x48000)
                                   SE    (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x5C000)
```

Table 4. APB0 peripherals and base addresses

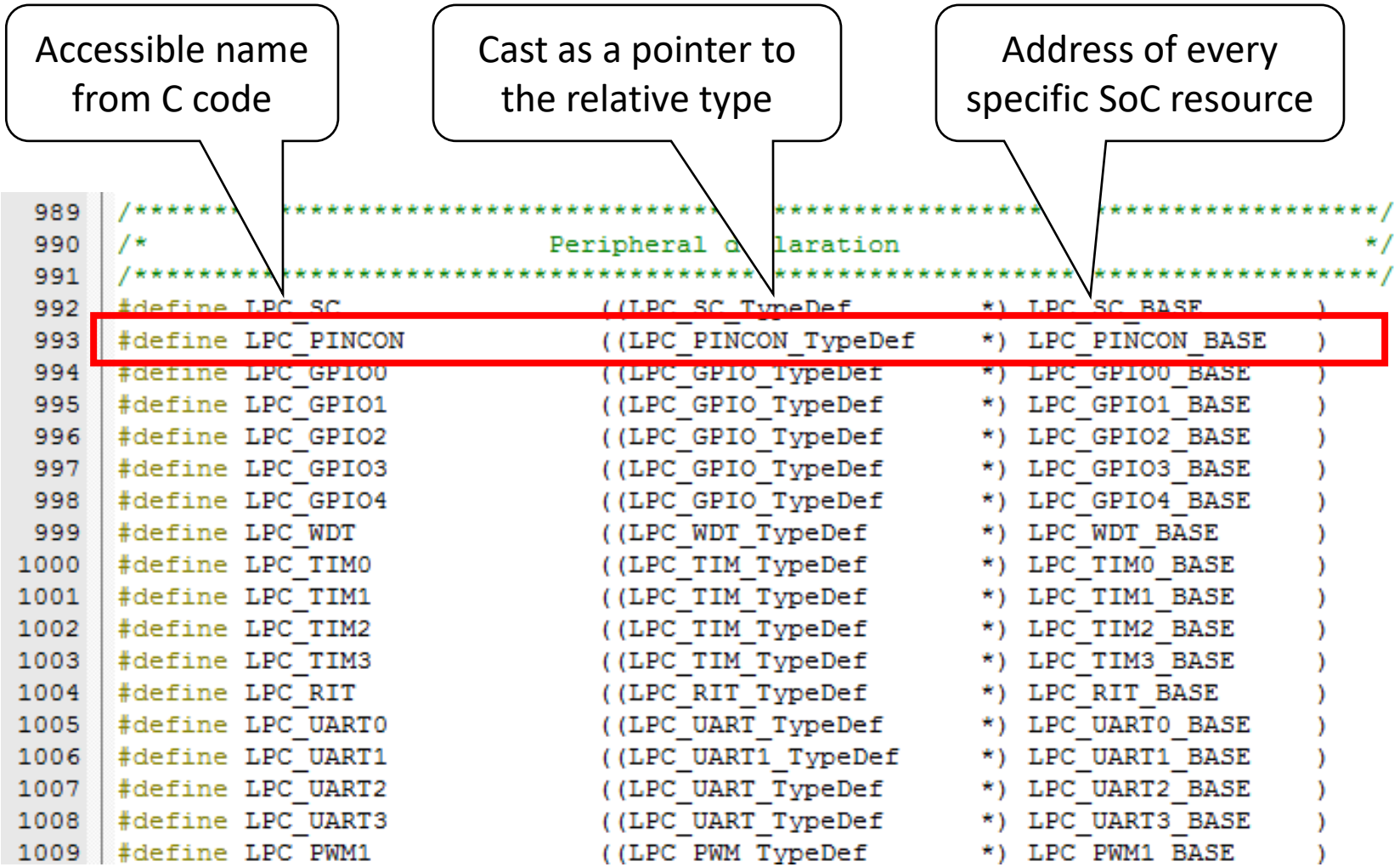
APB0 peripheral	Base address	Peripheral name
0	0x4000 0000	Watchdog Timer
1	0x4000 4000	Timer 0
2	0x4000 8000	Timer 1
3	0x4000 C000	UART0
4	0x4001 0000	UART1
5	0x4001 4000	reserved
6	0x4001 8000	PWM1
7	0x4001 C000	I^2C0
8	0x4002 0000	SPI
9	0x4002 4000	RTC
10	0x4002 8000	GPIO interrupts
11	0x4002 C000	Pin Connect Block
12	0x4003 0000	SSP1
13	0x4003 4000	ADC
14	0x4003 8000	CAN Acceptance Filter RAM
15	0x4003 C000	CAN Acceptance Filter Registers
16	0x4004 0000	CAN Common Registers
17	0x4004 4000	CAN Controller 1
18	0x4004 8000	CAN Controller 2
19 to 22	0x4004 C000 to 0x4005 8000	reserved
23	0x4005 C000	I^2C1
24 to 31	0x4006 0000 to 0x4007 C000	reserved

lib_SoC_board libraries **lpc17xx.h**, sys_lpc17xx.c and core_cm3.h

- Address definition of each single peripheral block

```
934  /* APB0 peripherals
935  #define LPC_WDT_BASE          (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x00000)
936  #define LPC_TIM0_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x04000)
937  #define LPC_TIM1_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x08000)
938  #define LPC_UART0_BASE        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x0C000)
939  #define LPC_UART1_BASE        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x10000)
940  #define LPC_PWM1_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x18000)
941  #define LPC_I2C0_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x1C000)
942  #define LPC_SPI_BASE          (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x20000)
943  #define LPC_RTC_BASE          (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x24000)
944  #define LPC_GPIOINT_BASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x28080)
945  #define LPC_PINCON_BASE       (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x2C000)
946  #define LPC_SSP1_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x30000)
947  #define LPC_ADC_BASE          (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x34000)
948  #define LPC_CANAF_RAM_BASE    (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x38000)
949  #define LPC_CANAF_BASE        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x3C000)
950  #define LPC_CANCR_BASE        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x40000)
951  #define LPC_CAN1_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x44000)
952  #define LPC_CAN2_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x48000)
953  #define LPC_I2C1_BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x5C000)
```

lib_SoC_board libraries
lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and core_cm3.h




```
 989 /*******************************************************************************/
 990 /*                         Peripheral declaration                              */
 991 /*******************************************************************************/
 992 #define LPC_SC                ((LPC_SC_TypeDef        *) LPC_SC_BASE        )
 993 #define LPC_PINCON            ((LPC_PINCON_TypeDef    *) LPC_PINCON_BASE    )
 994 #define LPC_GPIO0             ((LPC_GPIO_TypeDef      *) LPC_GPIO0_BASE     )
 995 #define LPC_GPIO1             ((LPC_GPIO_TypeDef      *) LPC_GPIO1_BASE     )
 996 #define LPC_GPIO2             ((LPC_GPIO_TypeDef      *) LPC_GPIO2_BASE     )
 997 #define LPC_GPIO3             ((LPC_GPIO_TypeDef      *) LPC_GPIO3_BASE     )
 998 #define LPC_GPIO4             ((LPC_GPIO_TypeDef      *) LPC_GPIO4_BASE     )
 999 #define LPC_WDT               ((LPC_WDT_TypeDef       *) LPC_WDT_BASE       )
1000 #define LPC_TIM0              ((LPC_TIM_TypeDef       *) LPC_TIM0_BASE      )
1001 #define LPC_TIM1              ((LPC_TIM_TypeDef       *) LPC_TIM1_BASE      )
1002 #define LPC_TIM2              ((LPC_TIM_TypeDef       *) LPC_TIM2_BASE      )
1003 #define LPC_TIM3              ((LPC_TIM_TypeDef       *) LPC_TIM3_BASE      )
1004 #define LPC_RIT               ((LPC_RIT_TypeDef       *) LPC_RIT_BASE       )
1005 #define LPC_UART0             ((LPC_UART_TypeDef      *) LPC_UART0_BASE     )
1006 #define LPC_UART1             ((LPC_UART1_TypeDef     *) LPC_UART1_BASE     )
1007 #define LPC_UART2             ((LPC_UART_TypeDef      *) LPC_UART2_BASE     )
1008 #define LPC_UART3             ((LPC_UART_TypeDef      *) LPC_UART3_BASE     )
1009 #define LPC_PWM1              ((LPC_PWM_TypeDef       *) LPC_PWM1_BASE      )
```

C libraries
lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and core_cm3.h

```
160 /*------------- Pin Connect Block (PINCON) ---------------------------------*/
161 /** @brief Pin Connect Block (PINCON) register structure definition */
162 typedef struct
163 {
164   __IO uint32_t PINSEL0;
165   __IO uint32_t PINSEL1;
166   __IO uint32_t PINSEL2;
167   __IO uint32_t PINSEL3;
168   __IO uint32_t PINSEL4;
169   __IO uint32_t PINSEL5;
170   __IO uint32_t PINSEL6;
171   __IO uint32_t PINSEL7;
172   __IO uint32_t PINSEL8;
173   __IO uint32_t PINSEL9;
174   __IO uint32_t PINSEL10;
175        uint32_t RESERVED0[5];
176   __IO uint32_t PINMODE0;
177   __IO uint32_t PINMODE1;
178   __IO uint32_t PINMODE2;
179   __IO uint32_t PINMODE3;
180   __IO uint32_t PINMODE4;
181   __IO uint32_t PINMODE5;
182   __IO uint32_t PINMODE6;
183   __IO uint32_t PINMODE7;
184   __IO uint32_t PINMODE8;
185   __IO uint32_t PINMODE9;
186   __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD0;
187   __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD1;
188   __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD2;
189   __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD3;
190   __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD4;
191   __IO uint32_t I2CPADCFG;
192 } LPC_PINCON_TypeDef;
```

C libraries
lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and core_cm3.h

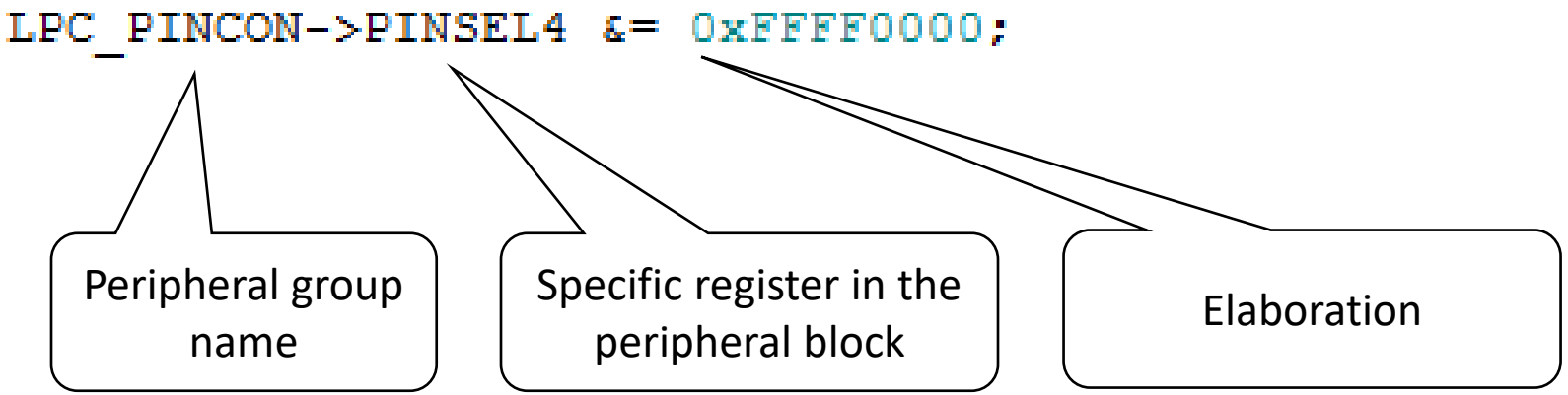
Table 79. Pin Connect Block Register Map

Name	Description	Access	Reset Value[1]	Address
PINSEL0	Pin function select register 0.	R/W	0	0x4002 C000
PINSEL1	Pin function select register 1.	R/W	0	0x4002 C004
PINSEL2	Pin function select register 2.	R/W	0	0x4002 C008
PINSEL3	Pin function select register 3.	R/W	0	0x4002 C00C
PINSEL4	Pin function select register 4	R/W	0	0x4002 C010
PINSEL7	Pin function select register 7	R/W	0	0x4002 C01C
PINSEL8	Pin function select register 8	R/W	0	0x4002 C020
PINSEL9	Pin function select register 9	R/W	0	0x4002 C024
PINSEL10	Pin function select register 10	R/W	0	0x4002 C028
PINMODE0	Pin mode select register 0	R/W	0	0x4002 C040
PINMODE1	Pin mode select register 1	R/W	0	0x4002 C044
PINMODE2	Pin mode select register 2	R/W	0	0x4002 C048
PINMODE3	Pin mode select register 3.	R/W	0	0x4002 C04C
PINMODE4	Pin mode select register 4	R/W	0	0x4002 C050
PINMODE5	Pin mode select register 5	R/W	0	0x4002 C054
PINMODE6	Pin mode select register 6	R/W	0	0x4002 C058
PINMODE7	Pin mode select register 7	R/W	0	0x4002 C05C
PINMODE9	Pin mode select register 9	R/W	0	0x4002 C064
PINMODE_OD0	Open drain mode control register 0	R/W	0	0x4002 C068
PINMODE_OD1	Open drain mode control register 1	R/W	0	0x4002 C06C
PINMODE_OD2	Open drain mode control register 2	R/W	0	0x4002 C070
PINMODE_OD3	Open drain mode control register 3	R/W	0	0x4002 C074
PINMODE_OD4	Open drain mode control register 4	R/W	0	0x4002 C078
I2CPADCFG	I^2C Pin Configuration register	R/W	0	0x4002 C07C

```
160  /*------------- Pin Connect Blo
161  /** @brief Pin Connect Block (P
162  typedef struct
163  {
164    __IO uint32_t PINSEL0;  base
165    __IO uint32_t PINSEL1;  +4
166    __IO uint32_t PINSEL2;  +4
167    __IO uint32_t PINSEL3;  +4
168    __IO uint32_t PINSEL4;  .....
169    __IO uint32_t PINSEL5;
170    __IO uint32_t PINSEL6;
171    __IO uint32_t PINSEL7;
172    __IO uint32_t PINSEL8;
173    __IO uint32_t PINSEL9;
174    __IO uint32_t PINSEL10;
175         uint32_t RESERVED0[5];
176    __IO uint32_t PINMODE0;
177    __IO uint32_t PINMODE1;
178    __IO uint32_t PINMODE2;
179    __IO uint32_t PINMODE3;
180    __IO uint32_t PINMODE4;
181    __IO uint32_t PINMODE5;
182    __IO uint32_t PINMODE6;
183    __IO uint32_t PINMODE7;
184    __IO uint32_t PINMODE8;
185    __IO uint32_t PINMODE9;
186    __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD0;
187    __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD1;
188    __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD2;
189    __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD3;
190    __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD4;
191    __IO uint32_t I2CPADCFG;
192  } LPC_PINCON_TypeDef;
```

C libraries
lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and core_cm3.h

- This setup permits to use simple symbols to address peripheral registers that would be much difficult to manage



C libraries
lpc17xx.h, **sys_lpc17xx.c** and core_cm3.h

- Mainly devoted to initialize the system-on-chip clock frequencies

```
377 /*----------------------------------------------------------------------------
378   Define clocks
379  *----------------------------------------------------------------------------*/
380 #define XTAL        (12000000UL)        /* Oscillator frequency               */
381 #define OSC_CLK     (      XTAL)        /* Main oscillator frequency          */
382 #define RTC_CLK     (   32000UL)        /* RTC oscillator frequency           */
383 #define IRC_OSC     ( 4000000UL)        /* Internal RC oscillator frequency   */
```

```
392 /**
393  * Initialize the system
394  *
395  * @param  none
396  * @return none
397  *
398  * @brief  Setup the microcontroller system.
399  *         Initialize the System and update the SystemFrequency variable.
400  */
401 void SystemInit (void)
402 {
403 #if (CLOCK_SETUP)                       /* Clock Setup                        */
404   LPC_SC->SCS       = SCS_Val;
405   if (SCS_Val & (1 << 5)) {             /* If Main Oscillator is enabled      */
406     while ((LPC_SC->SCS & (1<<6)) == 0);/* Wait for Oscillator to be ready    */
407   }
```

C libraries
lpc17xx.h, **sys_lpc17xx.c** and core_cm3.h

- The SystemInit() function is called from the main program

```
20 /*----------------------------------------------------------------------------
21   Main Program
22  *----------------------------------------------------------------------------*/
23 int main (void) {
24
25   SystemInit();                          /* System Initialization (i.e., PLL)  */
26   LED_init();                            /* LED Initialization                 */
27   BUTTON_init();                         /* BUTTON Initialization              */
28
29   while (1) {                            /* Loop forever                       */
30   }
31
32 }
33
```

C libraries
lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and **core_cm3.h**

- Similarly to lpc17xx.* files, it define some <u>constants</u> and functions at CPU core level.

```
129 /** \brief  Union type to access the Application Program Status Register (APSR).
130  */
131 typedef union
132 {
133   struct
134   {
135 #if (__CORTEX_M != 0x04)
136     uint32_t _reserved0:27;              /*!< bit:  0..26  Reserved                           */
137 #else
138     uint32_t _reserved0:16;              /*!< bit:  0..15  Reserved                           */
139     uint32_t GE:4;                       /*!< bit: 16..19  Greater than or Equal flags        */
140     uint32_t _reserved1:7;               /*!< bit: 20..26  Reserved                           */
141 #endif
142     uint32_t Q:1;                        /*!< bit:     27  Saturation condition flag          */
143     uint32_t V:1;                        /*!< bit:     28  Overflow condition code flag       */
144     uint32_t C:1;                        /*!< bit:     29  Carry condition code flag          */
145     uint32_t Z:1;                        /*!< bit:     30  Zero condition code flag           */
146     uint32_t N:1;                        /*!< bit:     31  Negative condition code flag       */
147   } b;                                   /*!< Structure used for bit  access                  */
148   uint32_t w;                                                ord access                    */
149 } APSR_Type;
```

Program Status register high-level usage

C libraries
lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and **core_cm3.h**

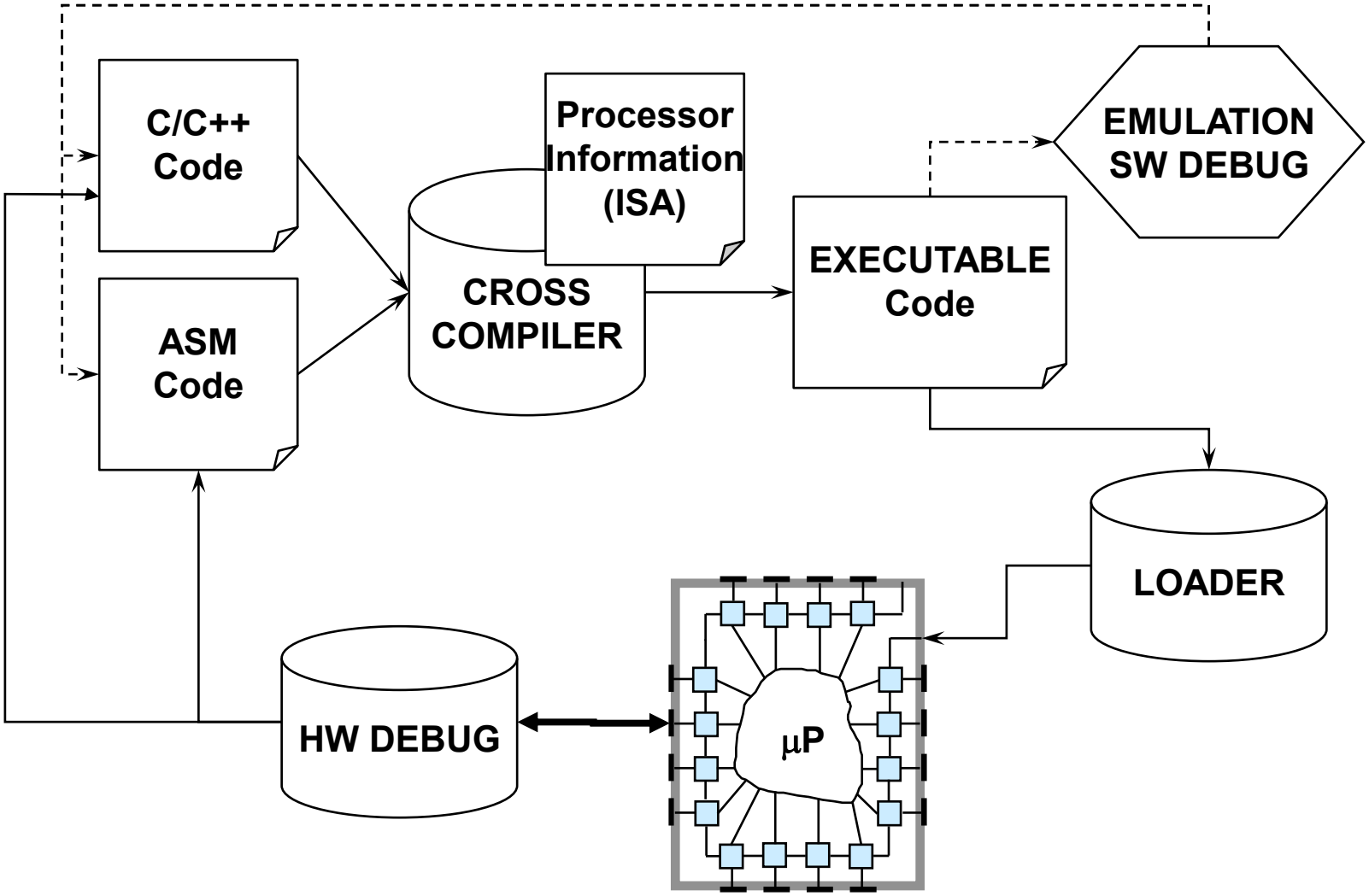
- Similarly to lpc17xx.* files, it define some constants and functions at CPU core level.

```
935 /** \brief  Enable External Interrupt
936
937     This function enables a device specific interupt in the NVIC interrupt
938     The interrupt number cannot be a negative value.
939
940     \param [in]      IRQn  Number of the external interrupt to enable
941  */
942 static __INLINE void NVIC_EnableIRQ(IRQn_Type IRQn)
943 {
944   NVIC->ISER[((uint32_t)(IRQn) >> 5)] = (1 << ((uint32_t)(IRQn) & 0x1F)); /
945 }
946
```

Nested Interrupt controller peripheral block

Specific register to configure to enable an external interrupt source

Tool chain


C/C++
Code
ASM
Code
Processor
Information
(ISA)
CROSS
COMPILER
EXECUTABLE
Code
EMULATION
SW DEBUG
LOADER
HW DEBUG
µP

Clock distribution setup

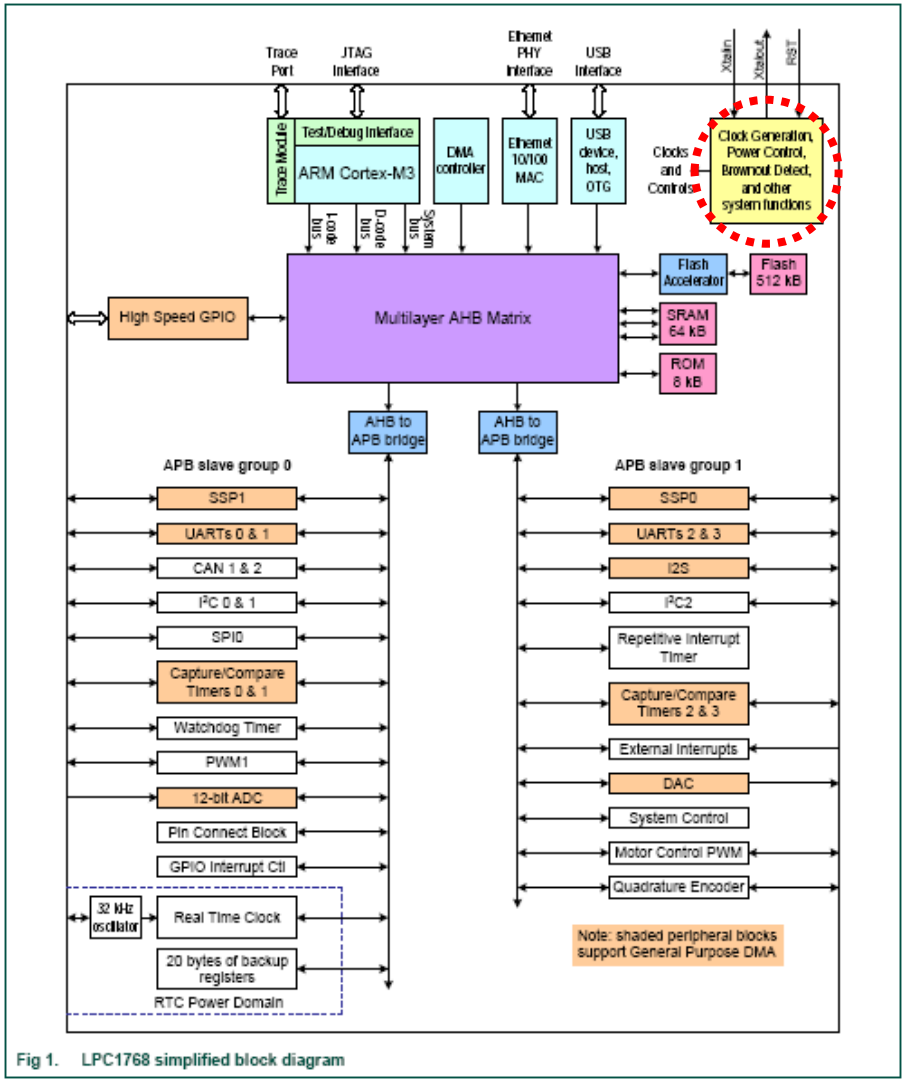
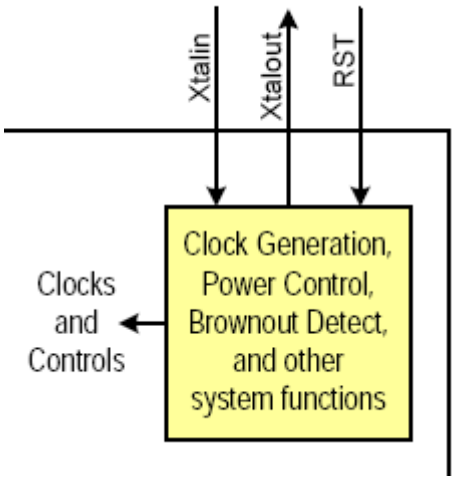
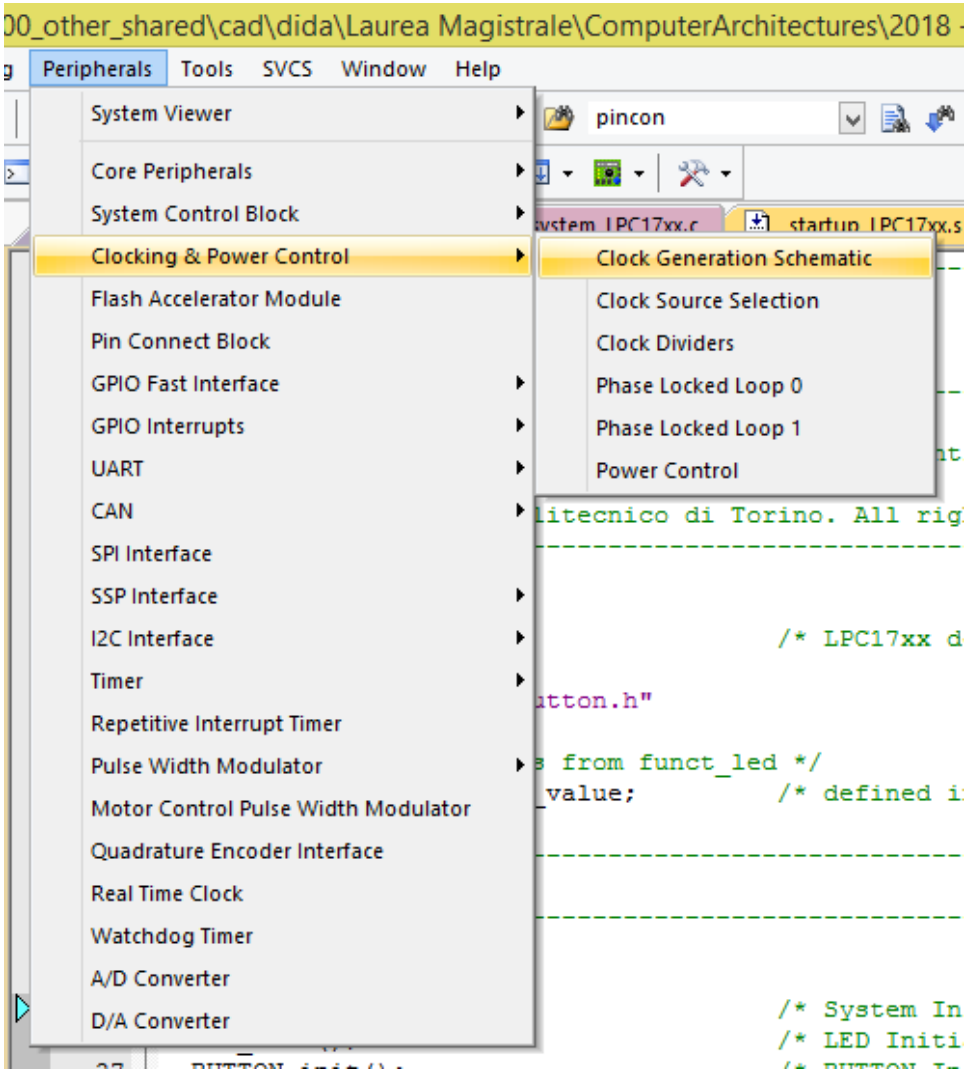


Fig 1. LPC1768 simplified block diagram



Debug view


00_other_shared\cad\dida\Laurea Magistrale\ComputerArchitectures\2018
Peripherals
Tools
SVCS
Window
Help
System Viewer
Core Peripherals
System Control Block
Clocking & Power Control
Flash Accelerator Module
Pin Connect Block
GPIO Fast Interface
GPIO Interrupts
UART
CAN
SPI Interface
SSP Interface
I2C Interface
Timer
Repetitive Interrupt Timer
Pulse Width Modulator
Motor Control Pulse Width Modulator
Quadrature Encoder Interface
Real Time Clock
Watchdog Timer
A/D Converter
D/A Converter
Clock Generation Schematic
Clock Source Selection
Clock Dividers
Phase Locked Loop 0
Phase Locked Loop 1
Power Control
pincon
litecnico di Torino. All rig
/* LPC17xx d
utton.h"
s from funct_led */
_value;
/* defined i
/* System In
/* LED Initi

Clock selection

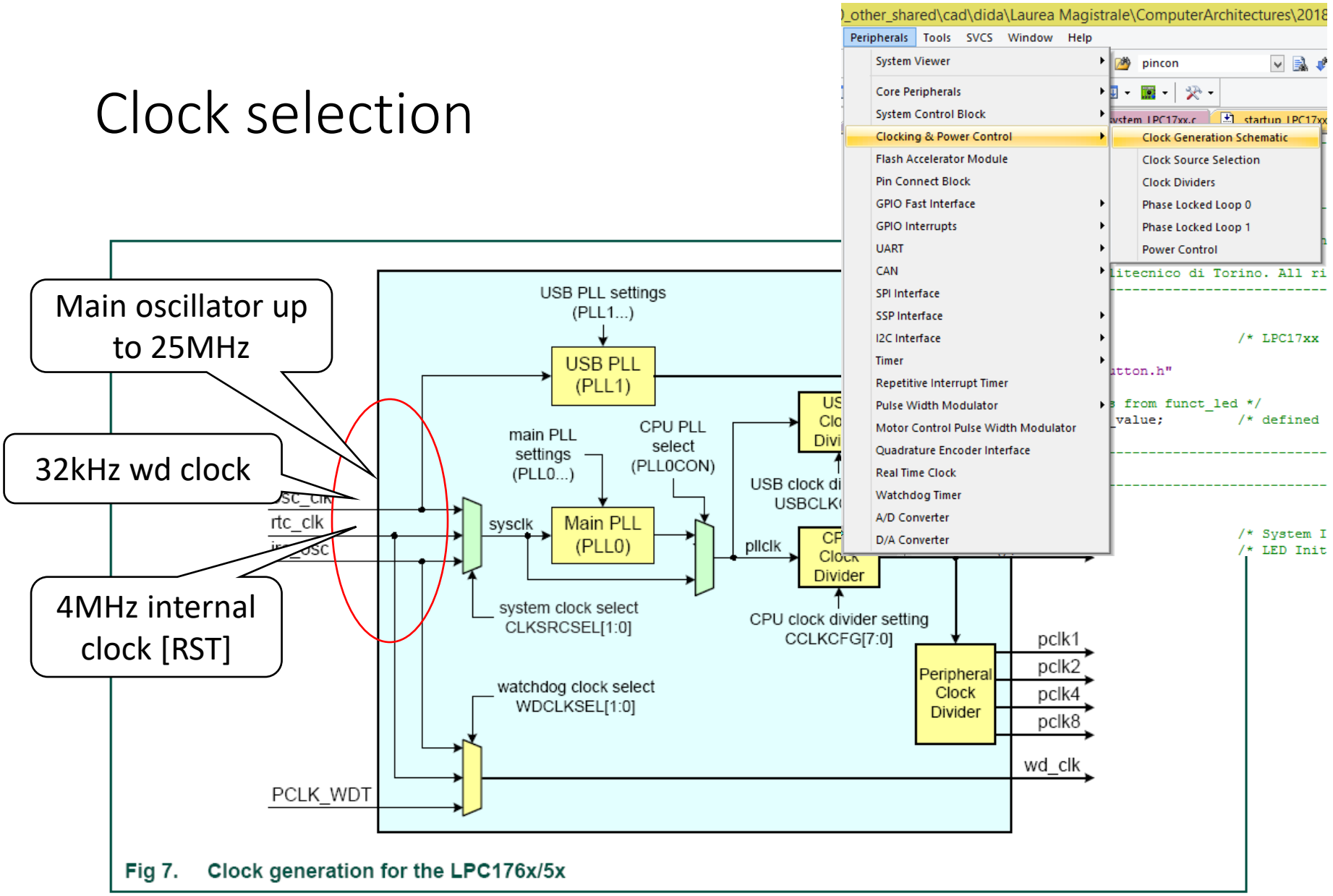
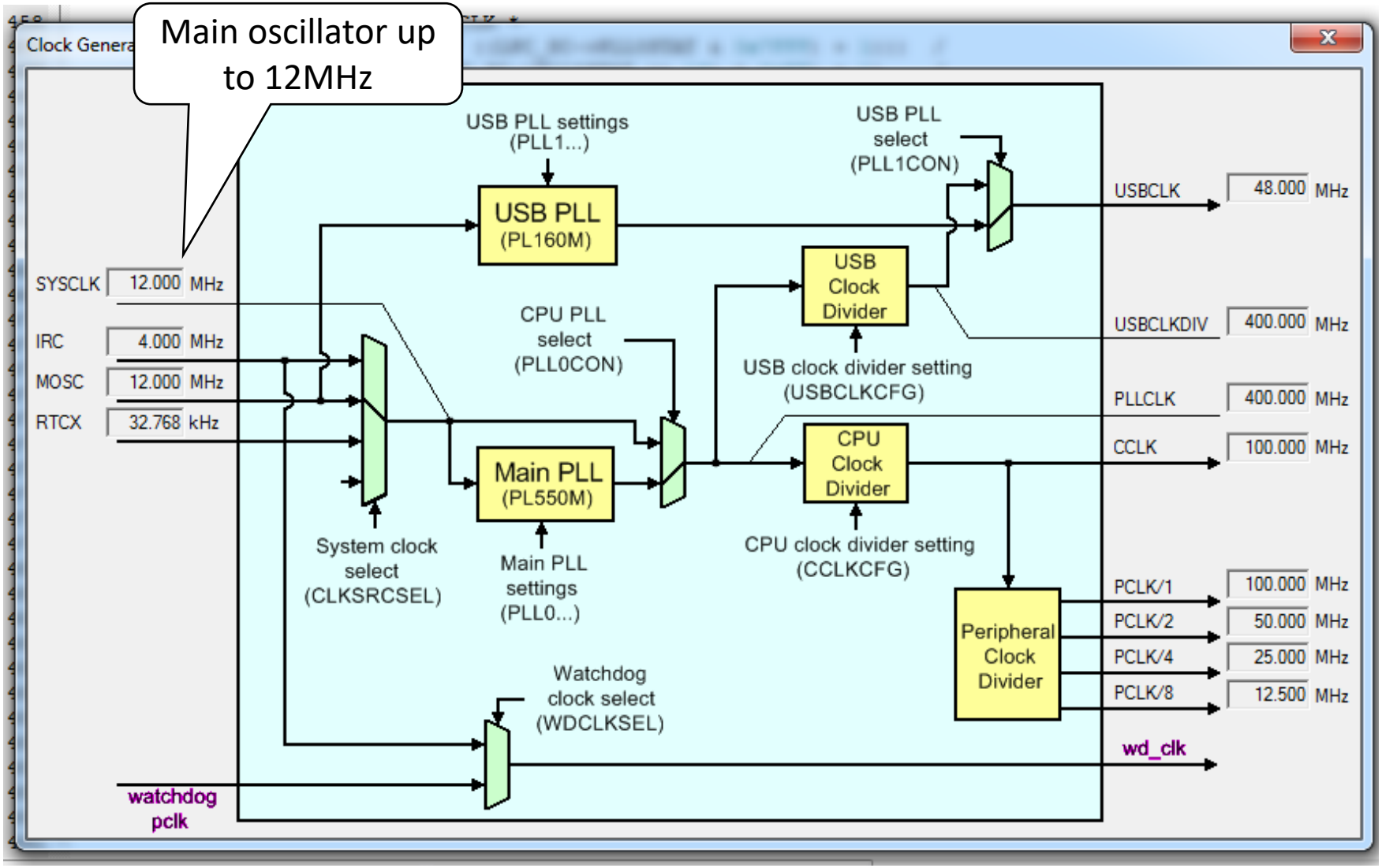


Fig 7. Clock generation for the LPC176x/5x

Current values in *sample*



Current configuration

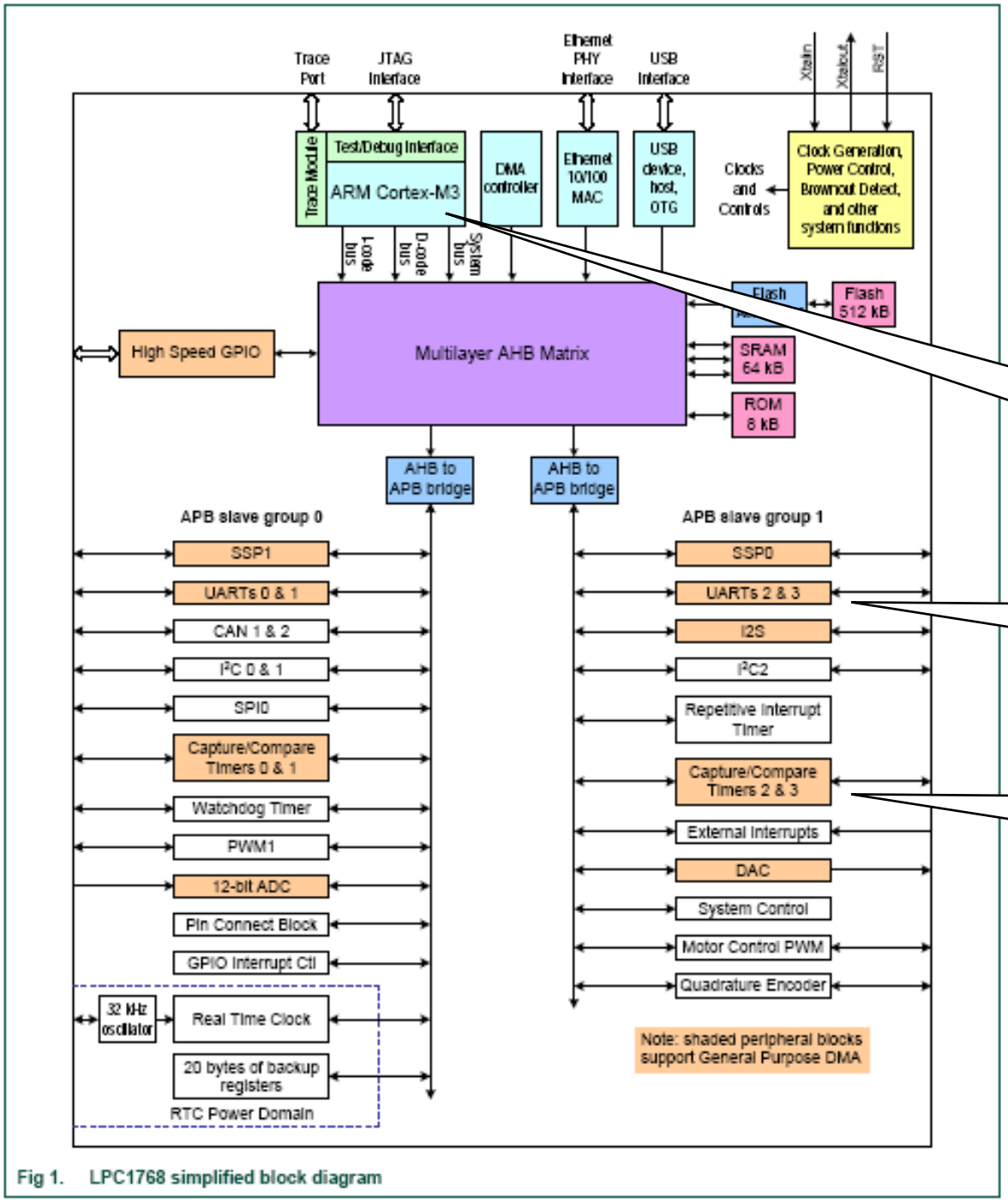


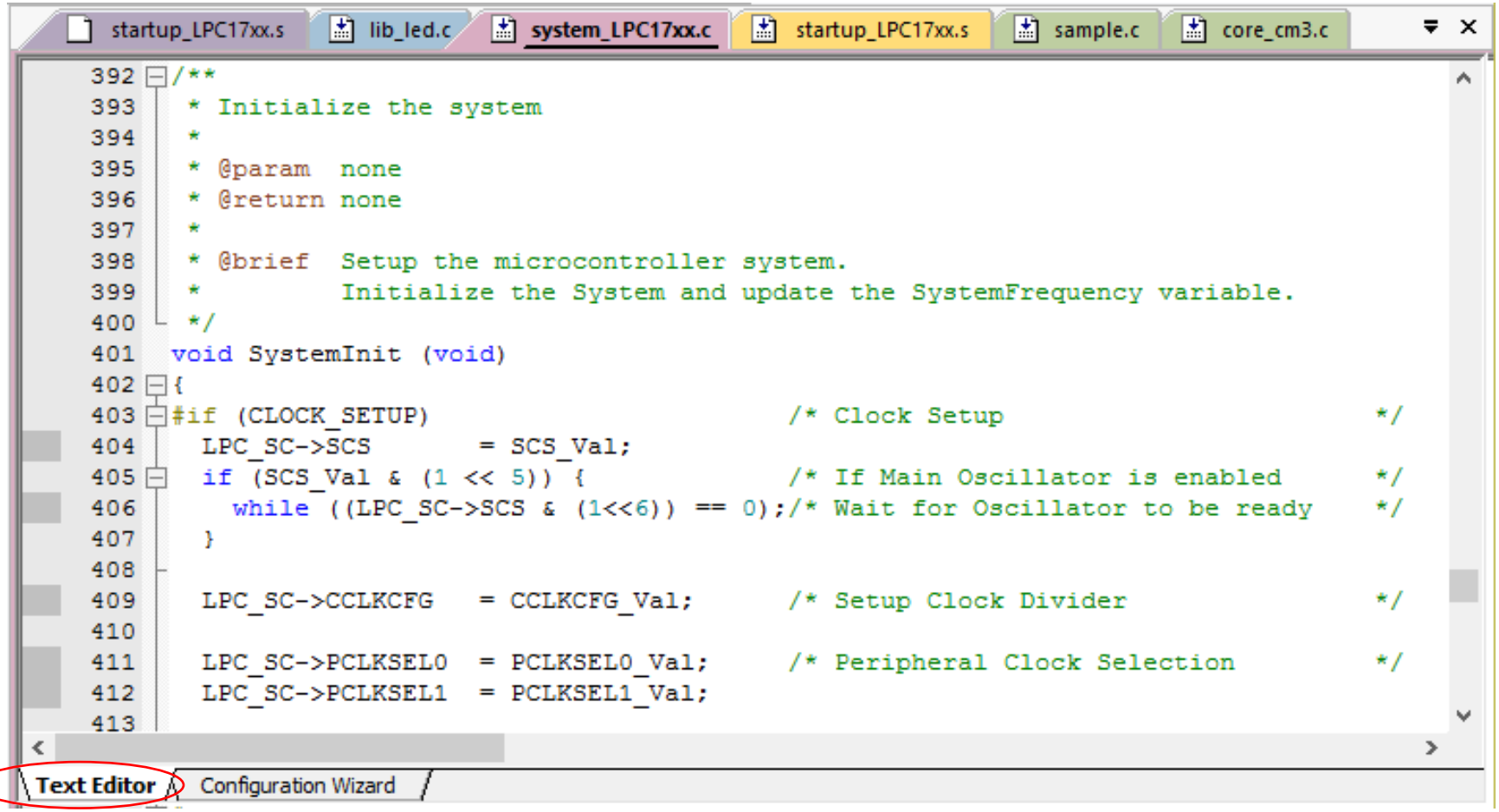
Fig 1. LPC1768 simplified block diagram

CCLK
100MHz

CCLK/4
25MHz

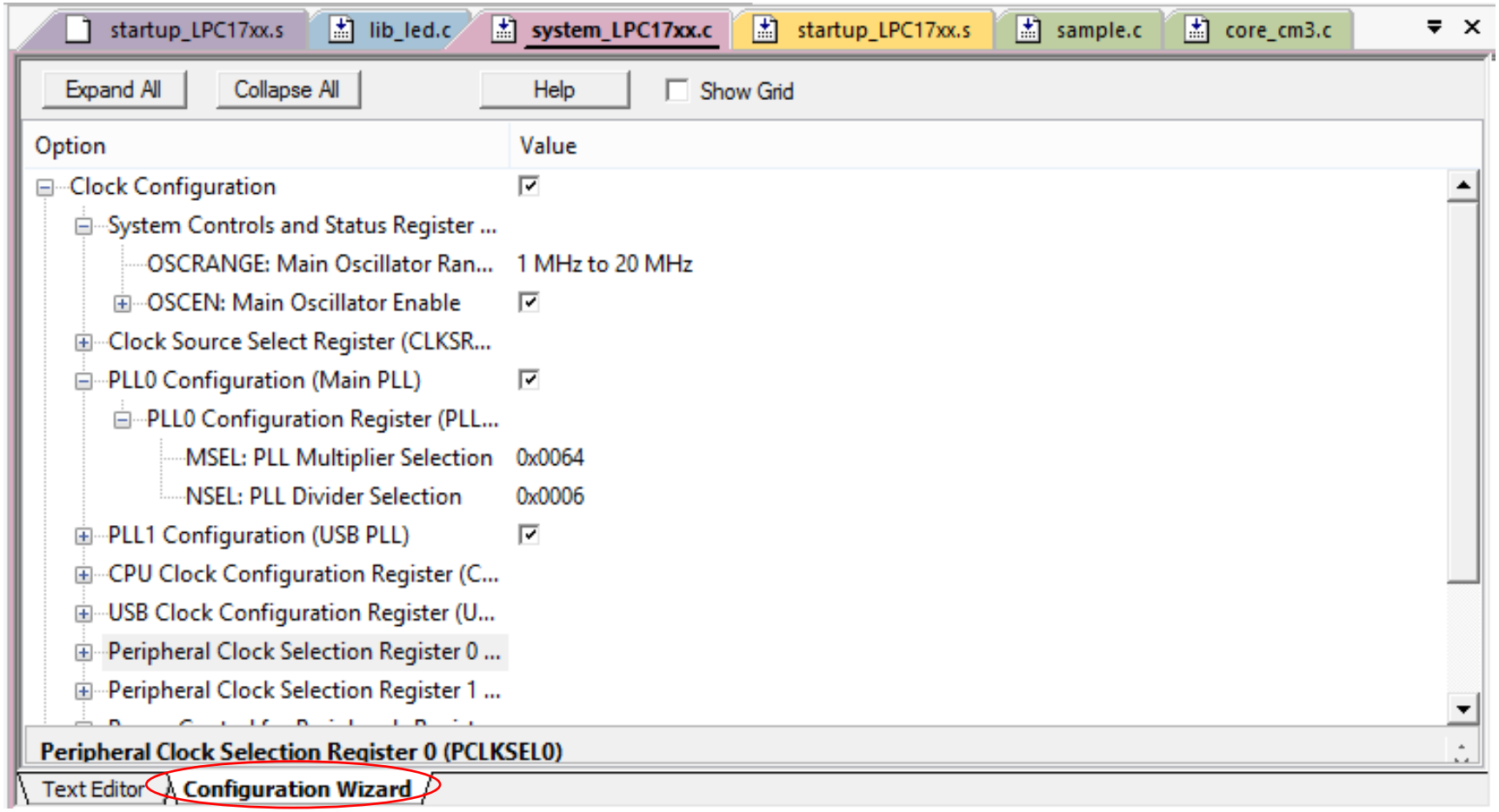
CCLK/4
25MHz

Clock setup configuration




```
392 /**
393  * Initialize the system
394  *
395  * @param  none
396  * @return none
397  *
398  * @brief  Setup the microcontroller system.
399  *         Initialize the System and update the SystemFrequency variable.
400  */
401 void SystemInit (void)
402 {
403 #if (CLOCK_SETUP)                       /* Clock Setup                        */
404   LPC_SC->SCS       = SCS_Val;
405   if (SCS_Val & (1 << 5)) {             /* If Main Oscillator is enabled      */
406     while ((LPC_SC->SCS & (1<<6)) == 0);/* Wait for Oscillator to be ready    */
407   }
408
409   LPC_SC->CCLKCFG   = CCLKCFG_Val;      /* Setup Clock Divider                */
410
411   LPC_SC->PCLKSEL0  = PCLKSEL0_Val;     /* Peripheral Clock Selection         */
412   LPC_SC->PCLKSEL1  = PCLKSEL1_Val;
413
```

Clock setup configuration wizard (II)



Configuration Wizard Annotations

- **Configuration Wizard Annotations** consist of annotation items and annotation modifiers. They create GUI-like elements in IDEs for configuration files.
- Using a GUI-like approach makes it easier for the user to check and adapt configuration files to the application needs.

ARM environment

- The Configuration Wizard section must begin within the first 100 lines of code and must start with the following comment line:
  - // <<< Use Configuration Wizard in Context Menu >>>
- The Configuration Wizard section can end with the following optional comment:
  - // <<< end of configuration section >>>
- Annotations are written as comments in the code. Each annotation line must start with a double backslash (//).

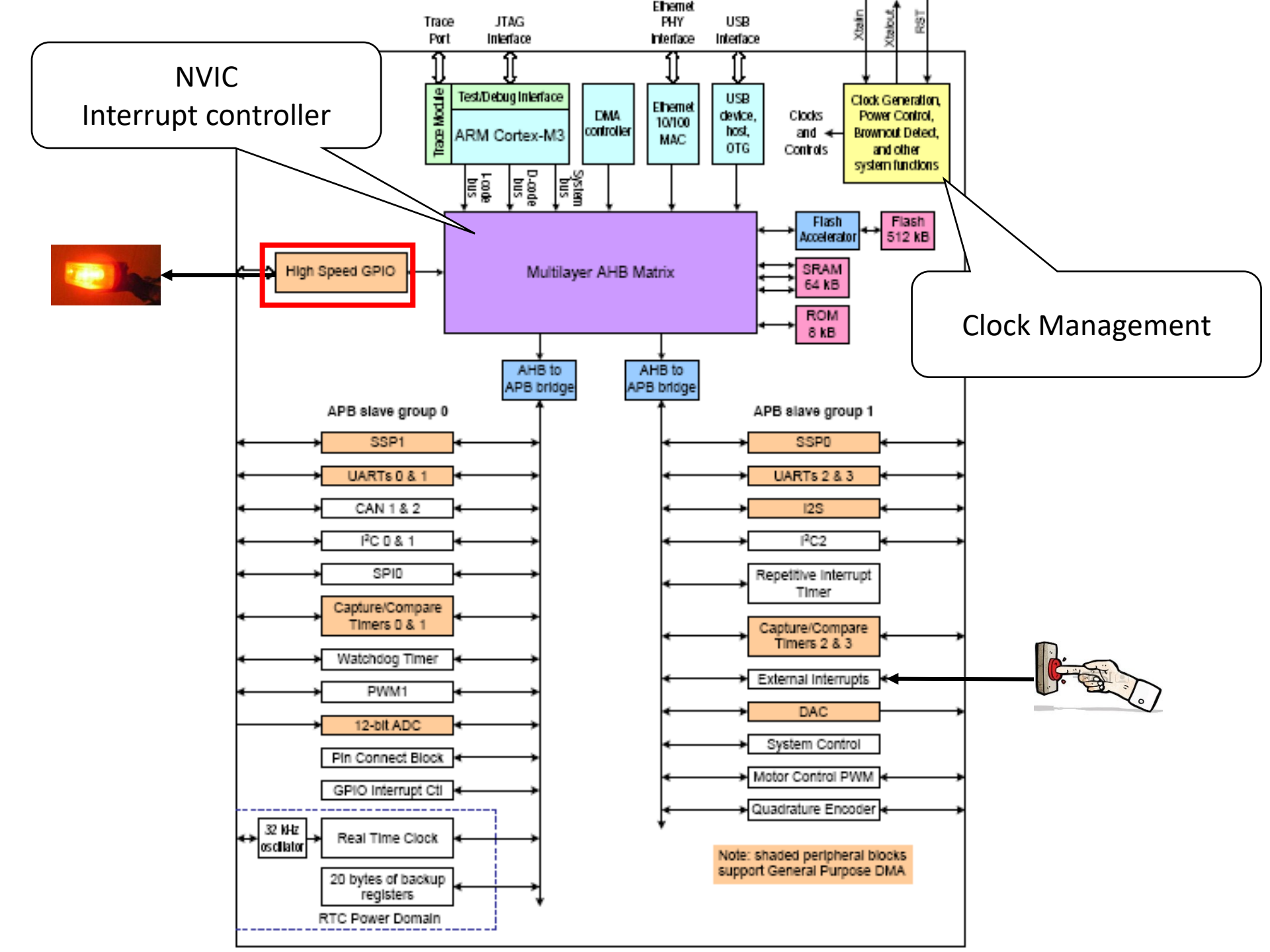
- By default, it is the next code symbol that follows the annotation to be modified.
  - It is possible to add a “skip-value” to omits a number of code symbols. This overwrites the previous rule.
- A descriptive text can be added to items.

Lists of the main Configuration Wizard Annotations

- <h> : *Heading.* Creates a header section. All items and options enclosed by <h> and </h> belong to one group and can be expanded. This entry makes no changes to code symbols. It is just used to group other items and modifiers.
- <e>* : *Heading with Enable.* Creates a header section with a checkbox to enabled or disabled all items and options enclosed by <e> and </e>.
- <e.*i*>* : *Heading with Enable*: modifies a specific bit (*i*) (example: <e.4> - changes bit 4 of a value).
- <i> : Tooltip help

Lists of the main Configuration Wizard Annotations

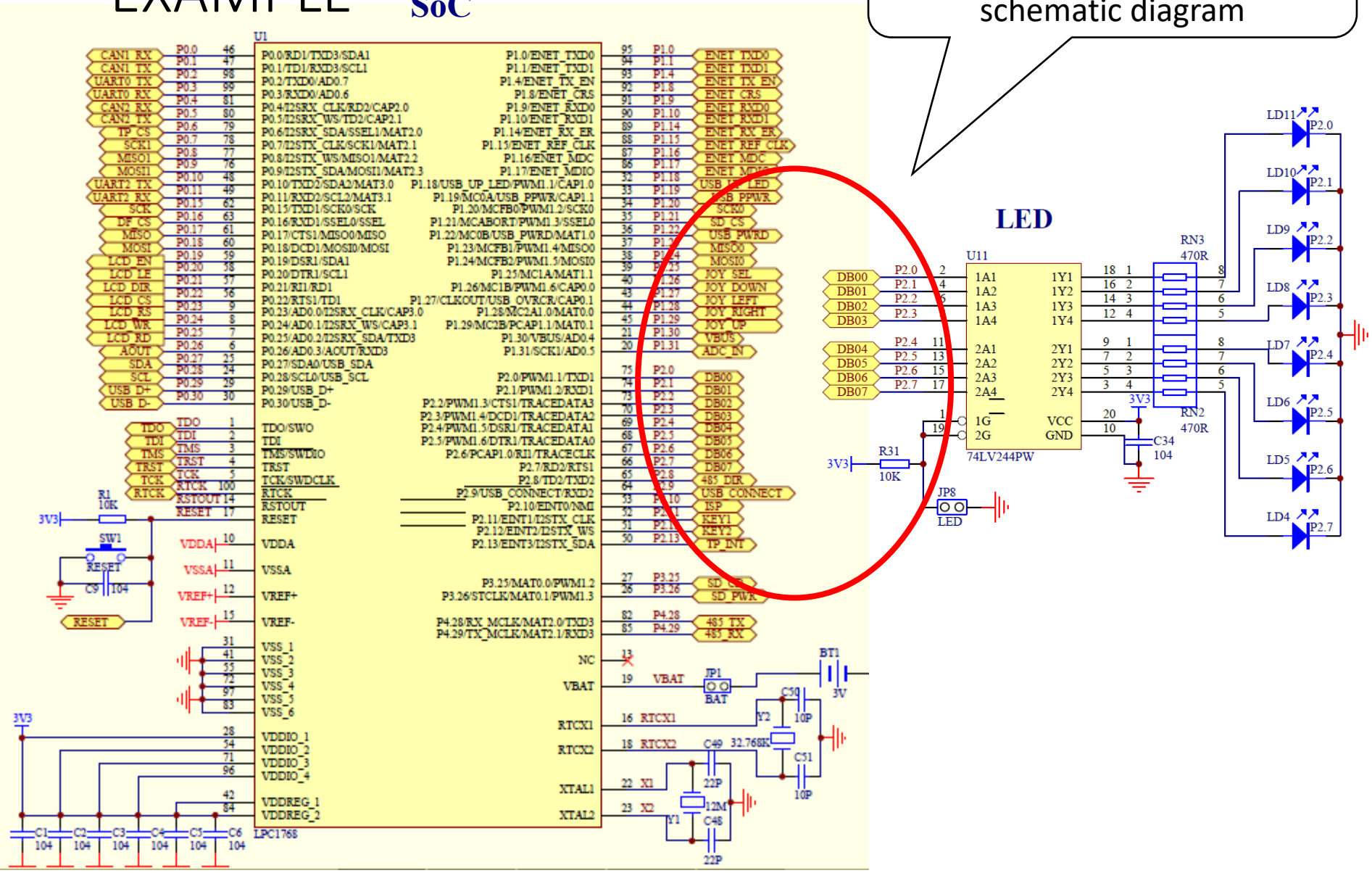
- <o>* : Option with selection or number entry.
  - // <o>Round-Robin Timeout [ticks] <1-1000>
  - The example creates an option with the text *Round-Robin Timeout [ticks]* and a field to enter values that can range between [1..1000].
- <o.*x*..*y*>* : Option Modify a range of bits. (example: <o.4..5> - bit 4 to 5).
  - // <o.0..15>Language ID <0x0000-0xFCFF>
- <o*i*> *:* Skip *i* items. Can be applied to all annotation items marked with a *


NVIC
Interrupt controller
Clock Management
Trace Port
JTAG Interface
Ethernet PHY Interface
USB Interface
Xtalin
Xtalout
RST
Trace Module
Test/Debug Interface
ARM Cortex-M3
DMA controller
Ethernet 10/100 MAC
USB device, host, OTG
Clocks and Controls
Clock Generation, Power Control, Brownout Detect, and other system functions
I-code bus
D-code bus
System bus
High Speed GPIO
Multilayer AHB Matrix
Flash Accelerator
Flash 512 kB
SRAM 64 kB
ROM 8 kB
AHB to APB bridge
AHB to APB bridge
APB slave group 0
SSP1
UARTs 0 & 1
CAN 1 & 2
I²C 0 & 1
SPI0
Capture/Compare Timers 0 & 1
Watchdog Timer
PWM1
12-bit ADC
Pin Connect Block
GPIO Interrupt Ctl
32 kHz oscillator
Real Time Clock
20 bytes of backup registers
RTC Power Domain
APB slave group 1
SSP0
UARTs 2 & 3
I2S
I²C2
Repetitive Interrupt Timer
Capture/Compare Timers 2 & 3
External Interrupts
DAC
System Control
Motor Control PWM
Quadrature Encoder
Note: shaded peripheral blocks support General Purpose DMA

Reading the board schematic

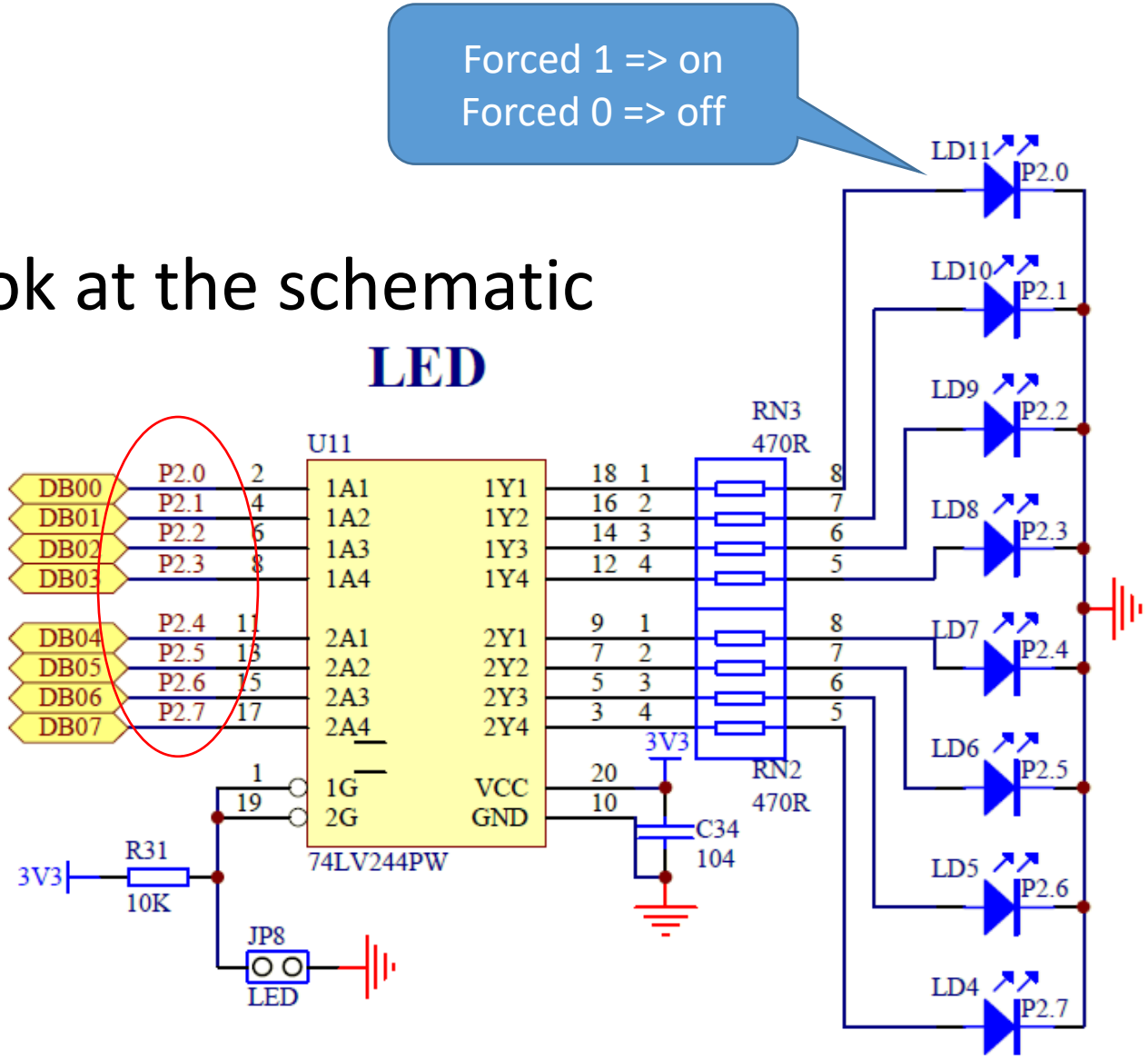
- It is important because
  - the SoC description is not including the description of the board composition
  - It is not know how the board components are connected to the CPU

EXAMPLE


SoC
LED
Connection of LEDS to CPU need to be find in the schematic diagram
U1
LPC1768
U11
74LV244PW
RN3
470R
RN2
470R
LD11
LD10
LD9
LD8
LD7
LD6
LD5
LD4
JP8
LED
R31
10K
R1
10K
SW1
RESET
JP1
BAT
BT1
3V
Y2
32.768K
Y1
12M
C30
10P
C51
10P
C49
22P
C48
22P
C34
104
C1
C2
C3
C4
C5
C6
104
3V3
CAN1_RX
CAN1_TX
UART0_TX
UART0_RX
CAN2_RX
CAN2_TX
TP_CS
SCK1
MISO1
MOSI1
UART2_TX
UART2_RX
SCK
DF_CS
MISO
MOSI
LCD_EN
LCD_LE
LCD_DIR
LCD_CS
LCD_RS
LCD_WR
LCD_RD
AOUT
SDA
SCL
USB_D+
USB_D-
TDO
TDI
TMS
TRST
TCK
RTCK
ENET_TXD0
ENET_TXD1
ENET_TX_EN
ENET_CRS
ENET_RXD0
ENET_RXD1
ENET_RX_ER
ENET_REF_CLK
ENET_MDC
ENET_MDIO
USB_UP_LED
USB_PPWR
SCK0
SD_CS
USB_PWRD
MISO0
MOSI0
JOY_SEL
JOY_DOWN
JOY_LEFT
JOY_RIGHT
JOY_UP
VBUS
ADC_IN
DB00
DB01
DB02
DB03
DB04
DB05
DB06
DB07
485_DIR
USB_CONNECT
ISP
KEY1
KEY2
TP_INT
SD_PWR
485_TX
485_RX
VBAT
RTCX1
RTCX2
XTAL1
XTAL2
RESET
VDDA
VSSA
VREF+
VREF-
NC

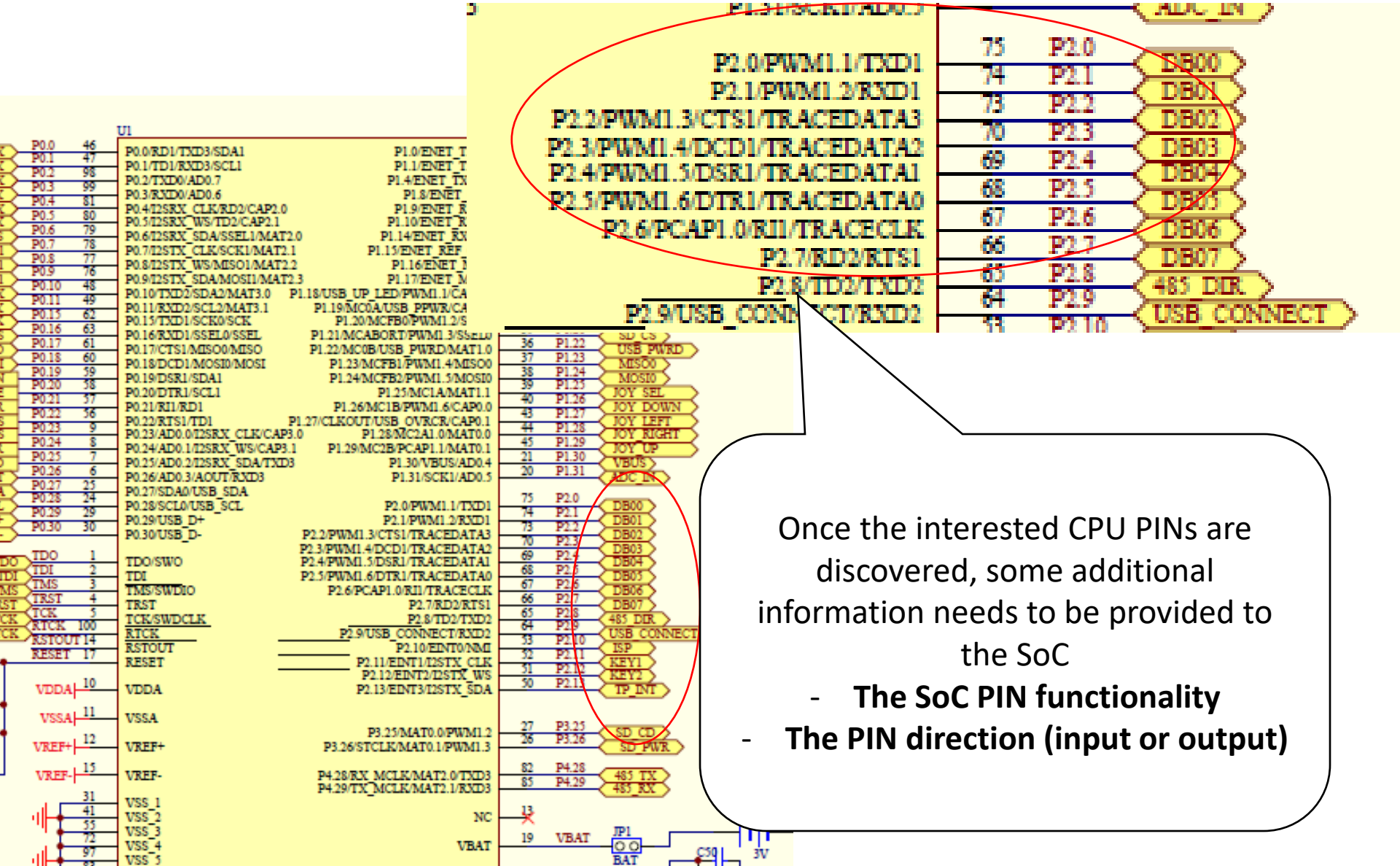
LEDS

- Look at the schematic



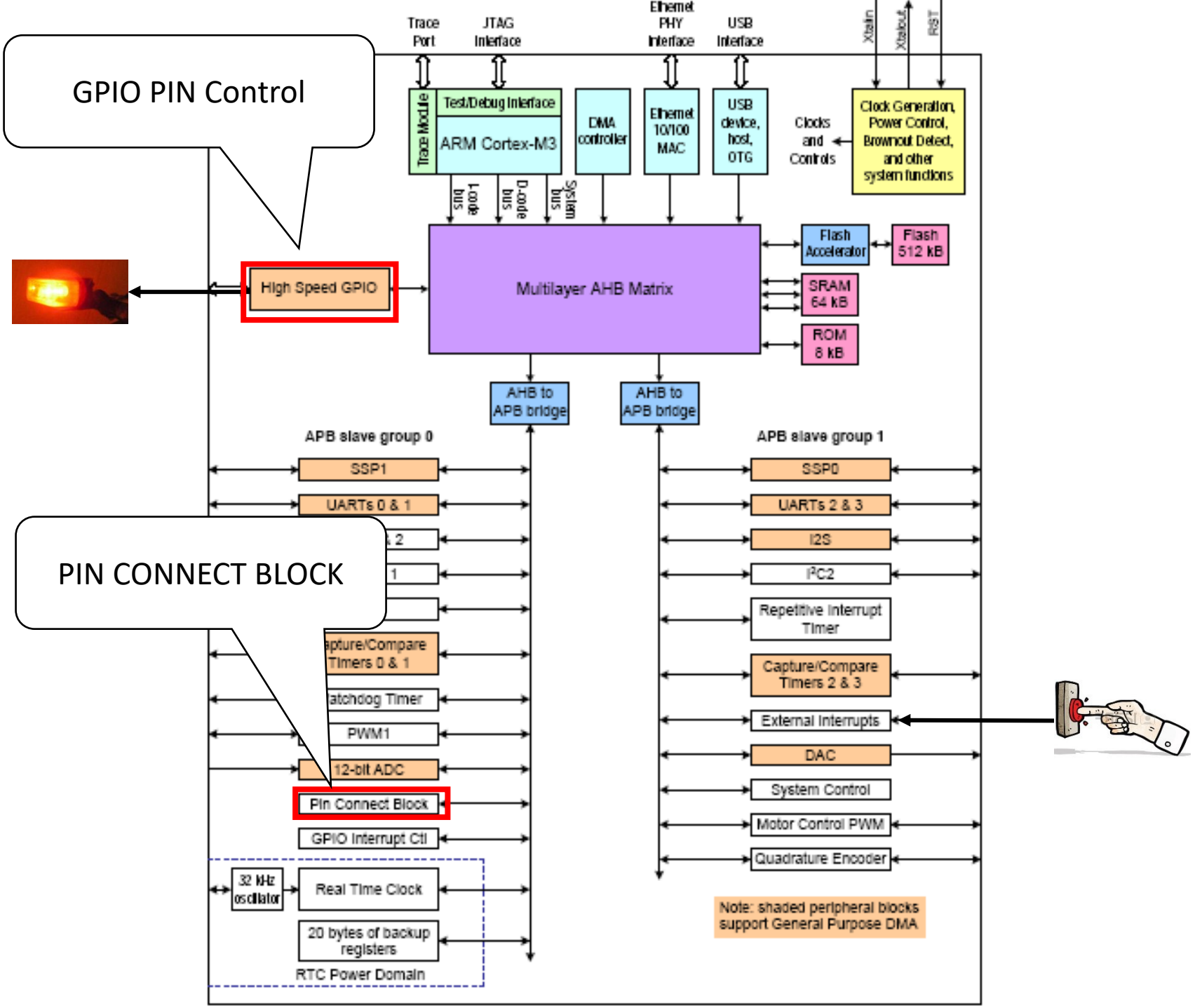
- LD4 → p2.7 LD5 → p2.6 … LD11 → p2.0

PIN selection



Once the interested CPU PINs are discovered, some additional information needs to be provided to the SoC

- **The SoC PIN functionality**
- **The PIN direction (input or output)**


GPIO PIN Control
PIN CONNECT BLOCK
Trace Port
JTAG Interface
Ethernet PHY Interface
USB Interface
Xtalin
Xtalout
RST
Trace Module
Test/Debug Interface
ARM Cortex-M3
DMA controller
Ethernet 10/100 MAC
USB device, host, OTG
Clocks and Controls
Clock Generation, Power Control, Brownout Detect, and other system functions
I-code bus
D-code bus
System bus
High Speed GPIO
Multilayer AHB Matrix
Flash Accelerator
Flash 512 kB
SRAM 64 kB
ROM 8 kB
AHB to APB bridge
AHB to APB bridge
APB slave group 0
SSP1
UARTs 0 & 1
Capture/Compare Timers 0 & 1
Watchdog Timer
PWM1
12-bit ADC
Pin Connect Block
GPIO Interrupt Ctl
32 kHz oscillator
Real Time Clock
20 bytes of backup registers
RTC Power Domain
APB slave group 1
SSP0
UARTs 2 & 3
I2S
I2C2
Repetitive Interrupt Timer
Capture/Compare Timers 2 & 3
External Interrupts
DAC
System Control
Motor Control PWM
Quadrature Encoder
Note: shaded peripheral blocks support General Purpose DMA

Pin connect block (pag. 119)

Table 84. Pin function select register 4 (PINSEL4 - address 0x4002 C010) bit description

PINSEL4	Pin name	Function when 00	Function when 01	Function when 10	Function when 11	Reset value
1:0	P2.0	GPIO Port 2.0	PWM1.1	TXD1	Reserved	00
3:2	P2.1	GPIO Port 2.1	PWM1.2	RXD1	Reserved	00
5:4	P2.2	GPIO Port 2.2	PWM1.3	CTS1	Reserved [2]	00
7:6	P2.3	GPIO Port 2.3	PWM1.4	DCD1	Reserved [2]	00
9:8	P2.4	GPIO Port 2.4	PWM1.5	DSR1	Reserved [2]	00
11:10	P2.5	GPIO Port 2.5	PWM1.6	DTR1	Reserved [2]	00
13:12	P2.6	GPIO Port 2.6	PCAP1.0	RI1	Reserved [2]	00
15:14	P2.7	GPIO Port 2.7	RD2	RTS1	Reserved	00
17:16	P2.8	GPIO Port 2.8	TD2	TXD2	ENET_MDC	00
19:18	P2.9	GPIO Port 2.9	USB_CONNECT	RXD2	ENET_MDIO	00
21:20	P2.10	GPIO Port 2.10	$\overline{\text{EINT0}}$	NMI	Reserved	00
23:22	P2.11 [1]	GPIO Port 2.11	$\overline{\text{EINT1}}$	Reserved	I2STX_CLK	00
25:24	P2.12 [1]	GPIO Port 2.12	$\overline{\text{EINT2}}$	Reserved	I2STX_WS	00
27:26	P2.13 [1]	GPIO Port 2.13	$\overline{\text{EINT3}}$	Reserved	I2STX_SDA	00
31:28	-	Reserved	Reserved	Reserved	Reserved	0

General purpose I/O (GPIO)

Direction In/out

If input Read pin value

If output set/clr

Table 102. GPIO register map (local bus accessible registers - enhanced GPIO features)

Generic Name	Description	Access	Reset value[1]	PORTn Register Name & Address
FIODIR	Fast GPIO Port Direction control register. This register individually controls the direction of each port pin.	R/W	0	FIO0DIR - 0x2009 C000 FIO1DIR - 0x2009 C020 FIO2DIR - 0x2009 C040 FIO3DIR - 0x2009 C060 FIO4DIR - 0x2009 C080
FIOMASK	Fast Mask register for port. Writes, sets, clears, and reads to port (done via writes to FIOPIN, FIOSET, and FIOCLR, and reads of FIOPIN) alter or return only the bits enabled by zeros in this register.	R/W	0	FIO0MASK - 0x2009 C010 FIO1MASK - 0x2009 C030 FIO2MASK - 0x2009 C050 FIO3MASK - 0x2009 C070 FIO4MASK - 0x2009 C090
FIOPIN	Fast Port Pin value register using FIOMASK. The current state of digital port pins can be read from this register, regardless of pin direction or alternate function selection (as long as pins are not configured as an input to ADC). The value read is masked by ANDing with inverted FIOMASK. Writing to this register places corresponding values in all bits enabled by zeros in FIOMASK. **Important:** if an FIOPIN register is read, its bit(s) masked with 1 in the FIOMASK register will be read as 0 regardless of the physical pin state.	R/W	0	FIO0PIN - 0x2009 C014 FIO1PIN - 0x2009 C034 FIO2PIN - 0x2009 C054 FIO3PIN - 0x2009 C074 FIO4PIN - 0x2009 C094
FIOSET	Fast Port Output Set register using FIOMASK. This register controls the state of output pins. Writing 1s produces highs at the corresponding port pins. Writing 0s has no effect. Reading this register returns the current contents of the port output register. Only bits enabled by 0 in FIOMASK can be altered.	R/W	0	FIO0SET - 0x2009 C018 FIO1SET - 0x2009 C038 FIO2SET - 0x2009 C058 FIO3SET - 0x2009 C078 FIO4SET - 0x2009 C098
FIOCLR	Fast Port Output Clear register using FIOMASK. This register controls the state of output pins. Writing 1s produces lows at the corresponding port pins. Writing 0s has no effect. Only bits enabled by 0 in FIOMASK can be altered.	WO	0	FIO0CLR - 0x2009 C01C FIO1CLR - 0x2009 C03C FIO2CLR - 0x2009 C05C FIO3CLR - 0x2009 C07C FIO4CLR - 0x2009 C09C

[1] Reset value reflects the data stored in used bits only. It does not include reserved bits content.

lib_led.c – setup PinSel and direction

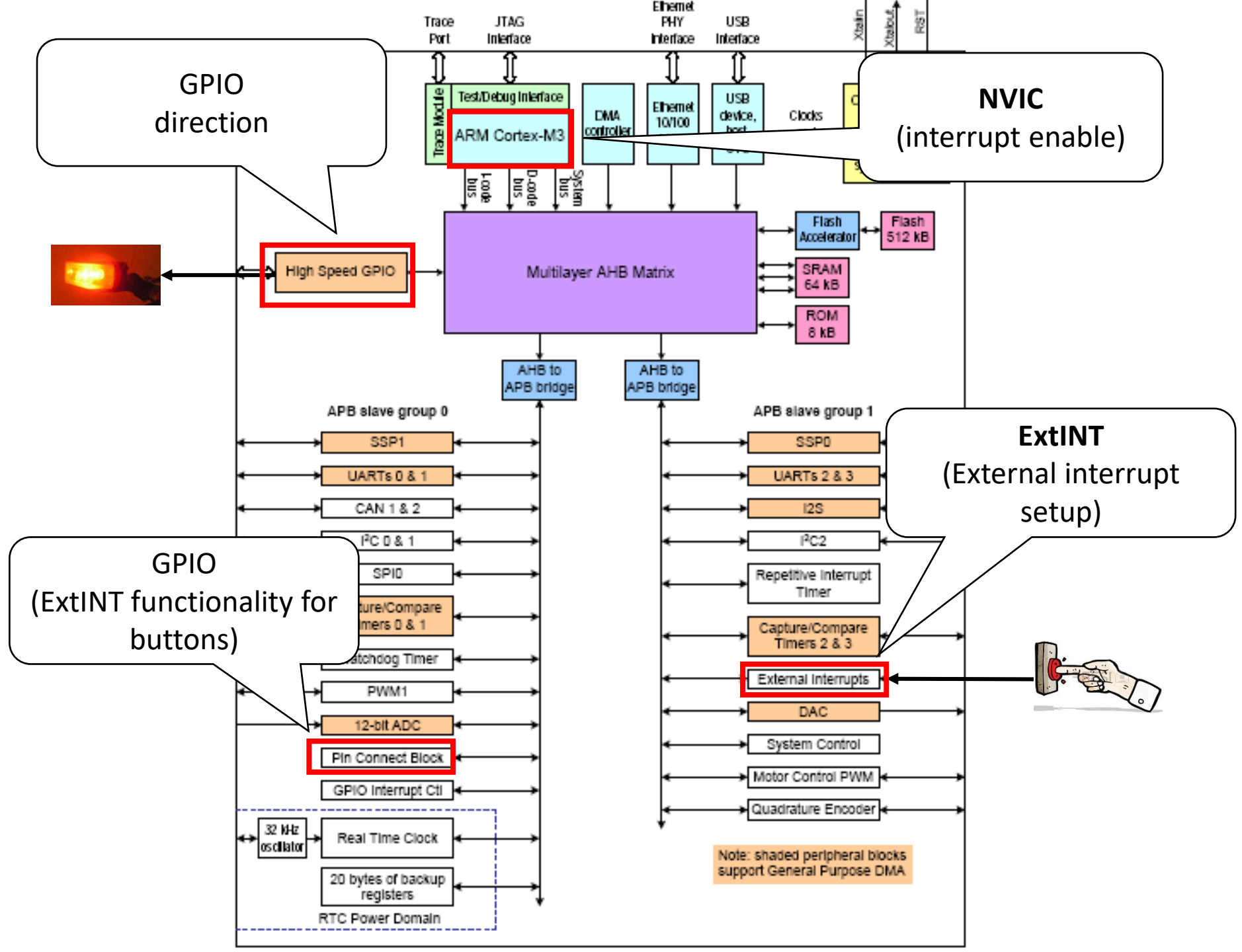
PIN mode GPIO (00b value per P2.0 to P2.7)

```
20  void LED_init(void) {
21
22    LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4 &= 0xFFFF0000;  /
23    LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR   |= 0x000000FF;  /
24    /* LPC_GPIO2->FIOSET    = 0x000000FF;
25    LPC_GPIO2->FIOCLR    = 0x000000FF;  /
26
27    led_value = 0;
28  }
```

Lib_led – setup PinSel and direction

P2.0...P2.7 Output (LEDs on PORT2 defined as Output)

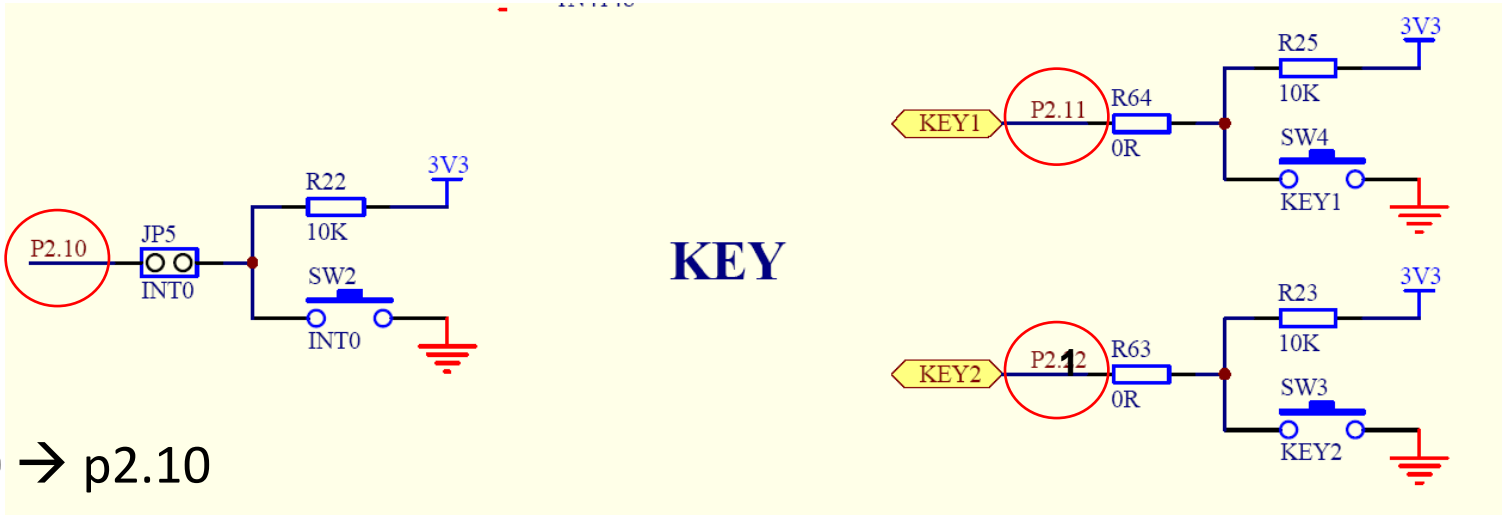
```
20  void LED_init(void) {
21
22    LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4 &= 0xFFFF0000;   /
23    LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR   |= 0x000000FF;   /
24    /* LPC_GPIO2->FIOSET     = 0x000000FF;
25    LPC_GPIO2->FIOCLR    = 0x000000FF;   /
26
27    led_value = 0;
28  }
```


GPIO direction
NVIC (interrupt enable)
ExtINT (External interrupt setup)
GPIO (ExtINT functionality for buttons)
Trace Port
JTAG Interface
Ethernet PHY Interface
USB Interface
Xtalin
Xtalout
RST
Trace Module
Test/Debug Interface
ARM Cortex-M3
DMA controller
Ethernet 10/100
USB device, host
Clocks
I-code bus
D-code bus
System bus
High Speed GPIO
Multilayer AHB Matrix
Flash Accelerator
Flash 512 kB
SRAM 64 kB
ROM 8 kB
AHB to APB bridge
AHB to APB bridge
APB slave group 0
SSP1
UARTs 0 & 1
CAN 1 & 2
I²C 0 & 1
SPI0
ture/Compare mers 0 & 1
atchdog Timer
PWM1
12-bit ADC
Pin Connect Block
GPIO Interrupt Ctl
32 kHz oscillator
Real Time Clock
20 bytes of backup registers
RTC Power Domain
APB slave group 1
SSP0
UARTs 2 & 3
I2S
I²C2
Repetitive Interrupt Timer
Capture/Compare Timers 2 & 3
External Interrupts
DAC
System Control
Motor Control PWM
Quadrature Encoder
Note: shaded peripheral blocks support General Purpose DMA

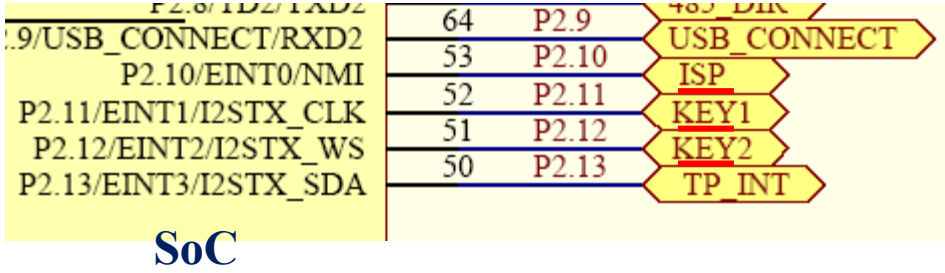
Buttons

released = 1
pressed = 0

- Look at the schematic



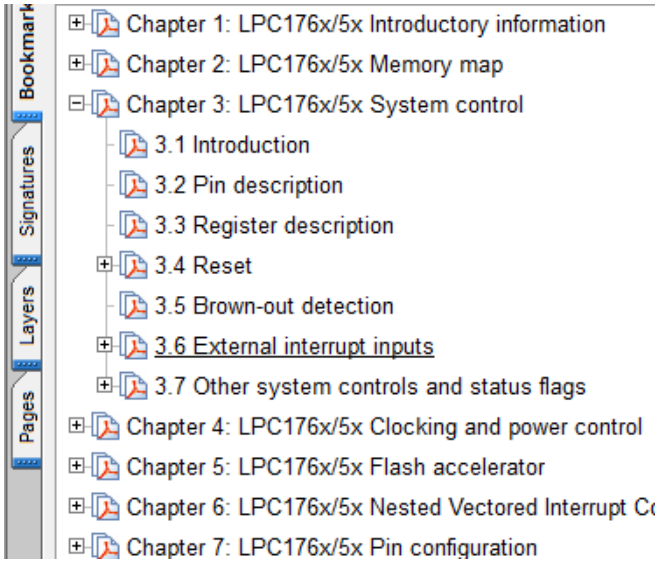
- INT0 → p2.10
- KEY1 → p2.11
- KEY2 → p2.12



Pin connect block (pag. 119)

Table 84. Pin function select register 4 (PINSEL4 - address 0x4002 C010) bit description

PINSEL4	Pin name	Function when 00	Function when 01	Function when 10	Function when 11	Reset value
1:0	P2.0	GPIO Port 2.0	PWM1.1	TXD1	Reserved	00
3:2	P2.1	GPIO Port 2.1	PWM1.2	RXD1	Reserved	00
5:4	P2.2	GPIO Port 2.2	PWM1.3	CTS1	Reserved [2]	00
7:6	P2.3	GPIO Port 2.3	PWM1.4	DCD1	Reserved [2]	00
9:8	P2.4	GPIO Port 2.4	PWM1.5	DSR1	Reserved [2]	00
11:10	P2.5	GPIO Port 2.5	PWM1.6	DTR1	Reserved [2]	00
13:12	P2.6	GPIO Port 2.6	PCAP1.0	RI1	Reserved [2]	00
15:14	P2.7	GPIO Port 2.7	RD2	RTS1	Reserved	00
17:16	P2.8	GPIO Port 2.8	TD2	TXD2	ENET_MDC	00
19:18	P2.9	GPIO Port 2.9	USB_CONNECT	RXD2	ENET_MDIO	00
21:20	P2.10	GPIO Port 2.10	$\overline{\text{EINT0}}$	NMI	Reserved	00
23:22	P2.11 [1]	GPIO Port 2.11	$\overline{\text{EINT1}}$	Reserved	I2STX_CLK	00
25:24	P2.12 [1]	GPIO Port 2.12	$\overline{\text{EINT2}}$	Reserved	I2STX_WS	00
27:26	P2.13 [1]	GPIO Port 2.13	$\overline{\text{EINT3}}$	Reserved	I2STX_SDA	00
31:28	-	Reserved	Reserved	Reserved	Reserved	0



External Interrupt mode

Bit	Symbol	Value	Description	Reset value
0	EXTMODE0	0	Level-sensitivity is selected for $\overline{\text{EINT0}}$.	0
		1	$\overline{\text{EINT0}}$ is edge sensitive.	

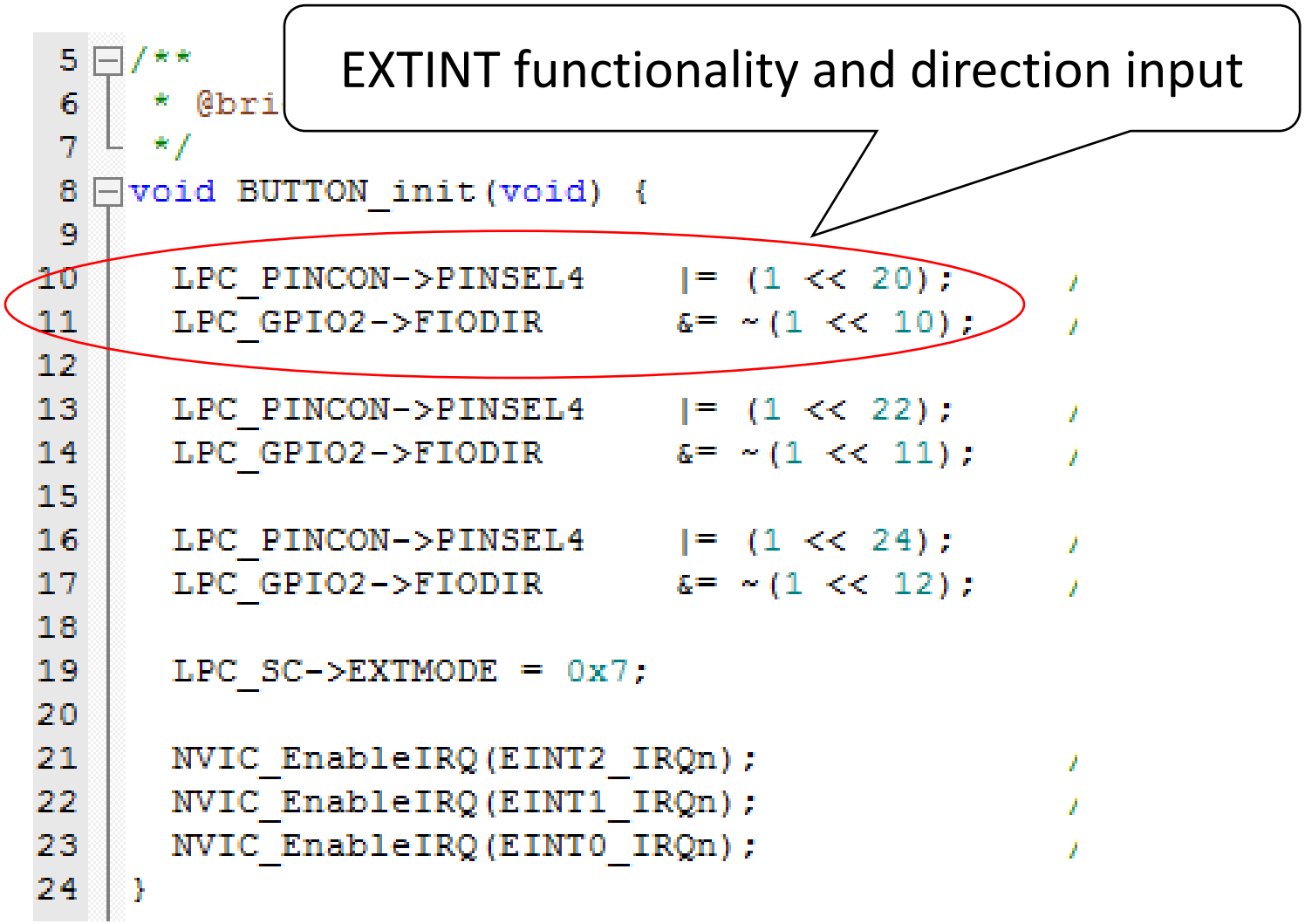
Bit	Symbol	Value	Description	Reset value
0	EXTPOLAR0	0	$\overline{\text{EINT0}}$ is low-active or falling-edge sensitive (depending on EXTMODE0).	0
		1	$\overline{\text{EINT0}}$ is high-active or rising-edge sensitive (depending on EXTMODE0).	

Table 9. External Interrupt registers

Name	Description	Access	Reset value[1]	Address
EXTINT	The External Interrupt Flag Register contains interrupt flags for EINT0, EINT1, EINT2 and EINT3. See Table 10.	R/W	0x00	0x400F C140
EXTMODE	The External Interrupt Mode Register controls whether each pin is edge- or level-sensitive. See Table 11.	R/W	0x00	0x400F C148
EXTPOLAR	The External Interrupt Polarity Register controls which level or edge on each pin will cause an interrupt. See Table 12.	R/W	0x00	0x400F C14C

[1] Reset Value reflects the data stored in used bits only. It does not include reserved bits content.

lib_button.c – setup PinSel, direction and ExtINT config



lib_button.c – setup PinSel, direction and ExtINT config

```
 5  /**
 6   * @brief  Function that initializes Button
 7   */
 8  void BUTTON_init(void) {
 9
10    LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4    |= (1 << 20);     /
11    LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR      &= ~(1 << 10);    /
12
13    LPC_PI
14    LPC_GP
15
16    LPC_PINCON->PIN        |= (1 << 24);     /
17    LPC_GPIO2->FIODI       &= ~(1 << 12);    /
18
19    LPC_SC->EXTMODE = 0x7;
20
21    NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT2_IRQn);              /
22    NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT1_IRQn);              /
23    NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT0_IRQn);              /
24  }
```

EXTINT pins mode: edge sensitive

lib_button.c – setup PinSel, direction and ExtINT config

```
 5  /**
 6   * @brief  Function that initializes Button
 7   */
 8  void BUTTON_init(void) {
 9
10    LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4    |= (1 << 20);     /
11    LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR      &= ~(1 << 10);    /
12
13    LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4    |= (1 << 22);     /
14    LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR      &= ~(1 << 11);    /
15
16    LPC_
17    LPC_
18
19    LPC_SC->EXTMC      0x7;
20
21    NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT2_IRQn);              /
22    NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT1_IRQn);              /
23    NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT0_IRQn);              /
24  }
```

Nested Vectored Interrupt Controller (NVIC) selective enable of external interrupts

Interruption handler and IVT

```
 6  void EINT0_IRQHandler (void)
 7  {
 8    LED_On(0);
 9    LPC_SC->EXTINT |= (1 << 0);     /* clear pending interrupt
10  }
```

```
52                AREA    RESET, DATA, READONLY
53                EXPORT  __Vectors
54
55  __Vectors     DCD     __initial_sp              ; Top of Stack
56                DCD     Reset_Handler             ; Reset Handler
57                DCD     NMI_Handler               ; NMI Handler
58                DCD     HardFault_Handler         ; Hard Fault Handler
59                DCD     MemManage_Handler         ; MPU Fault Handler
60                DCD     BusFault_Handler          ; Bus Fault Handler
61                DCD     UsageFault_Handler        ; Usage Fault Handler
62                DCD     0                         ; Reserved
63                DCD     EINT0_IRQHandler          ; 34: External Interrupt 0
64                DCD     EINT1_IRQHandler          ; 35: External Interrupt 1
65                DCD     EINT2_IRQHandler          ; 36: External Interrupt 2
66                DCD     EINT3_IRQHandler          ; 37: External Interrupt 3
67                DCD     [illegible]
68                DCD     0                         ; Reserved
69                DCD     PendSV_Handler            ; PendSV Handler
70                DCD     SysTick_Handler           ; SysTick Handler
71
72                ; External Interrupts
73                DCD     WDT_IRQHandler            ; 16: Watchdog Timer
74                DCD     TIMER0_IRQHandler         ; 17: Timer0
75                DCD     TIMER1_IRQHandler         ; 18: Timer1
```

Overall view (MAIN PROGRAM)

```
20 /*----------------------------------------------------------------------------
21   Main Program
22  *----------------------------------------------------------------------------*/
23 int main (void) {
24
25   SystemInit();                          /* System Initialization (i.e., PLL)  */
26   LED_init();                            /* LED Initialization                 */
27   BUTTON_init();                         /* BUTTON Initialization              */
28
29   while (1) {                            /* Loop forever                       */
30   }
31
32 }
```

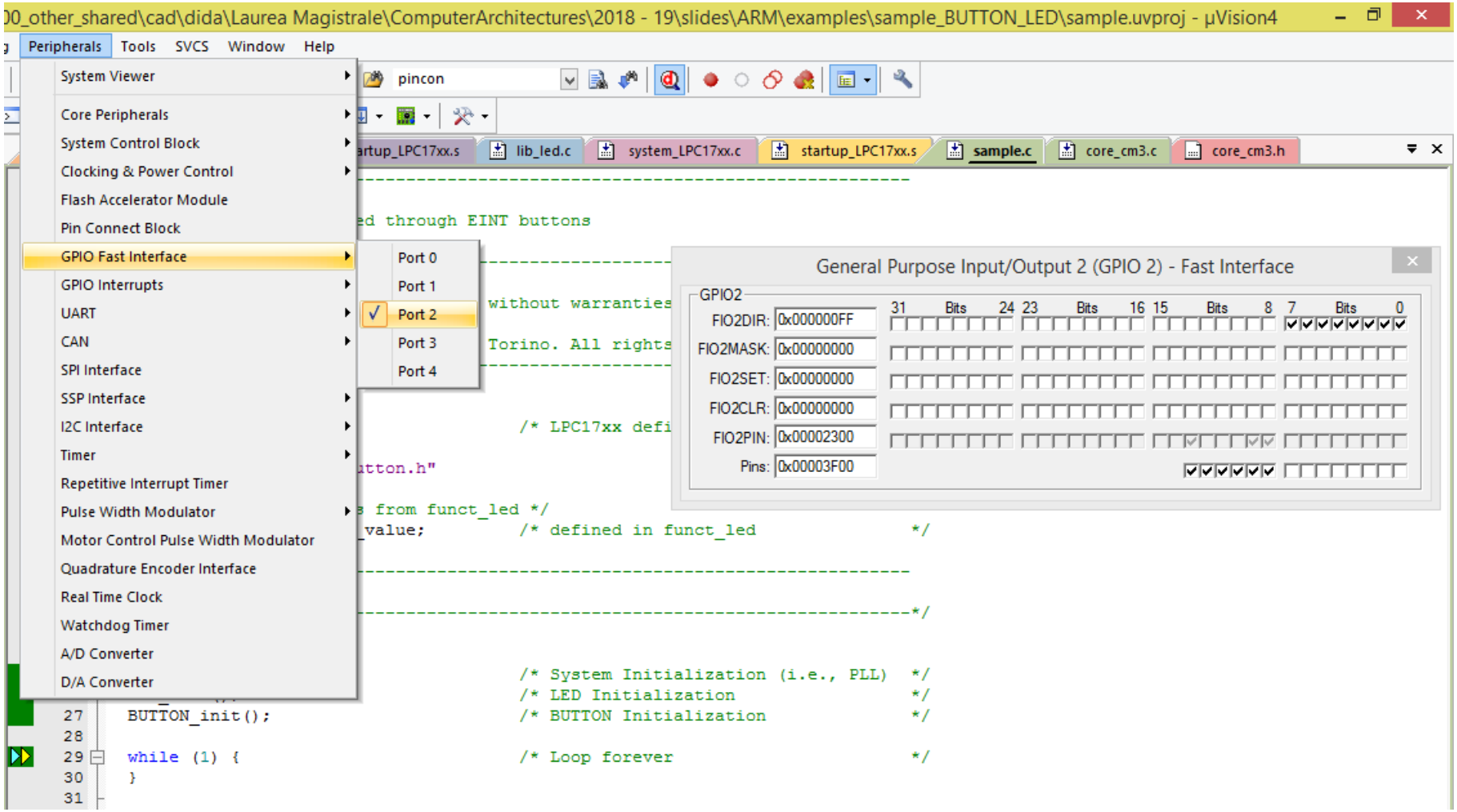
CLOCK INIT

LED INIT

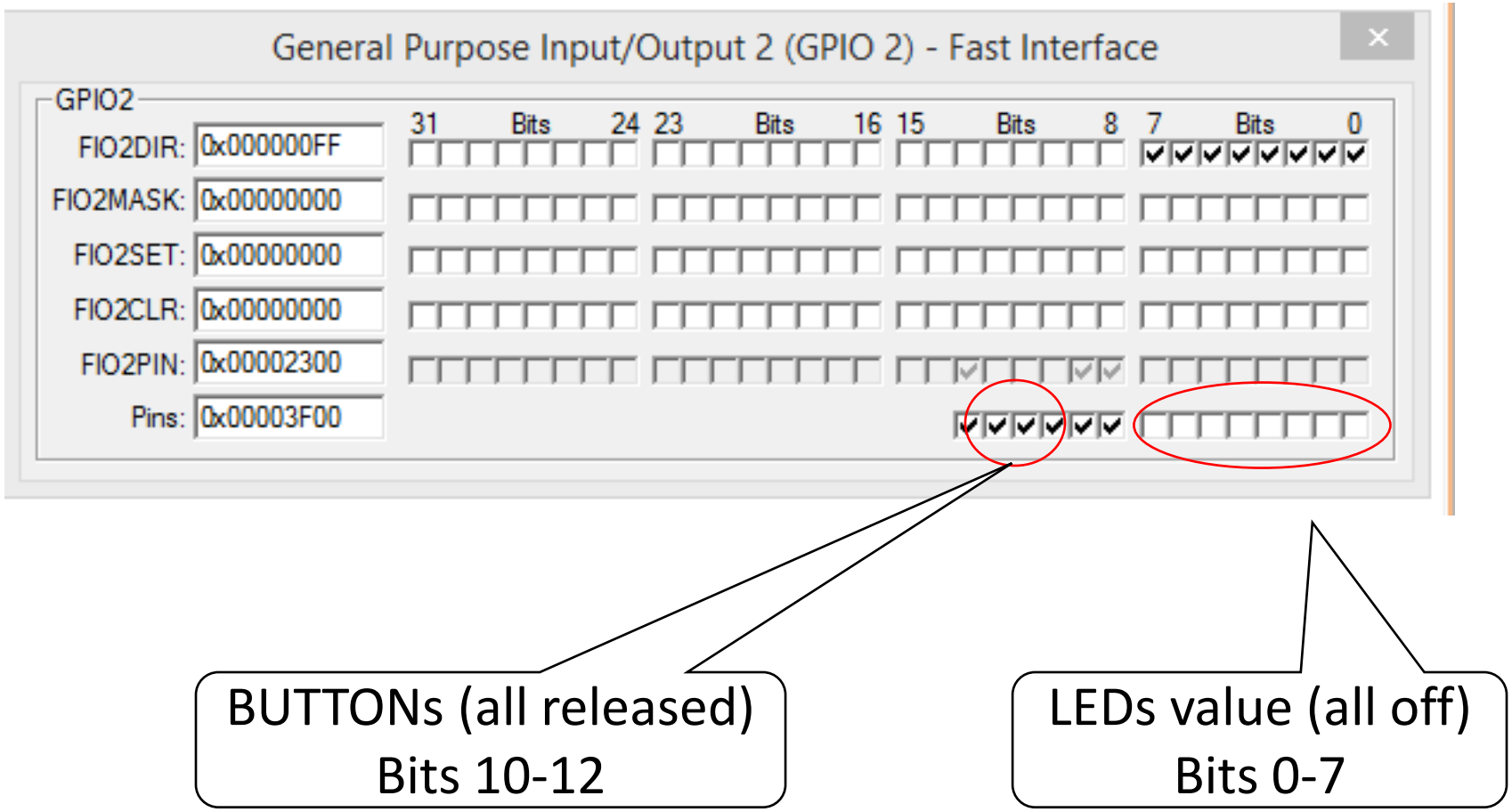
BUTTON INIT

WAIT FOR external INTERRUPT

How to trigger an external interruption

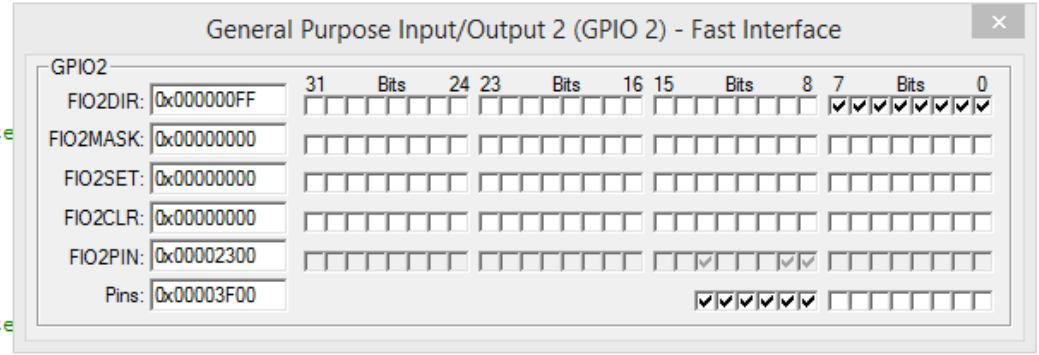


GPIO mask


General Purpose Input/Output 2 (GPIO 2) - Fast Interface
GPIO2
FIO2DIR: 0x000000FF
FIO2MASK: 0x00000000
FIO2SET: 0x00000000
FIO2CLR: 0x00000000
FIO2PIN: 0x00002300
Pins: 0x00003F00
31 Bits 24
23 Bits 16
15 Bits 8
7 Bits 0
BUTTONs (all released)
Bits 10-12
LEDs value (all off)
Bits 0-7

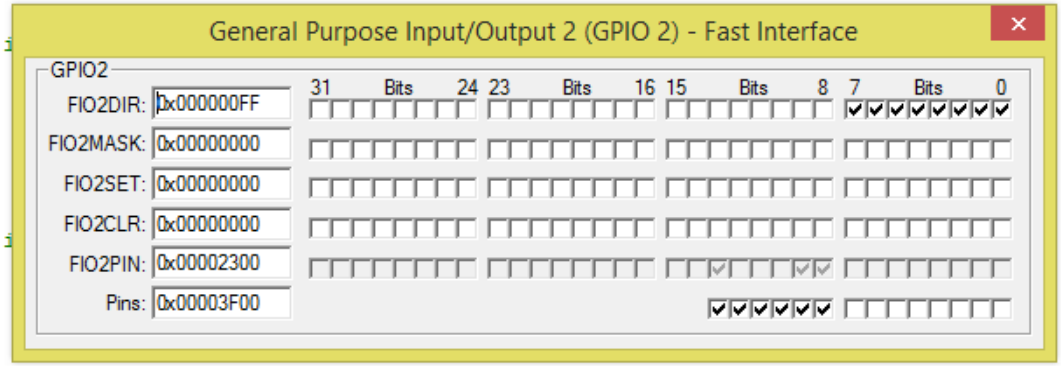
How to trigger an external interruption

```
1  #include "button.h"
2  #include "lpc17xx.h"
3
4  #include "../led/led.h"
5
6  void EINT0_IRQHandler (void)
7  {
8    LED_On(0);
9    LPC_SC->EXTINT |= (1 << 0);     /* clear pending inte
10 }
11
12
13 void EINT1_IRQHandler (void)
14 {
15   LED_On(1);
16   LPC_SC->EXTINT |= (1 << 1);     /* clear pending inte
17 }
18
19 void EINT2_IRQHandler (void)
20 {
21   LED_Off(0);
22   LED_Off(1);
23   LPC_SC->EXTINT |= (1 << 2);     /* clear pending interrupt        */
24 }
25
26
27
```

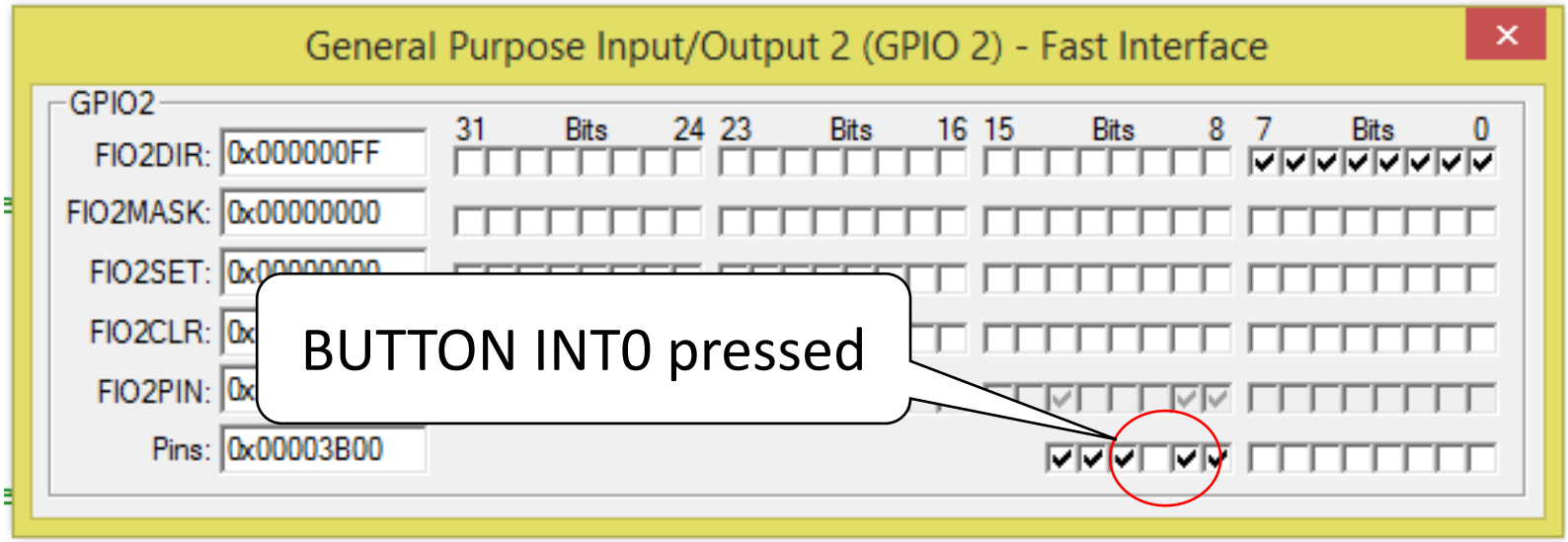


How to trigger an external interruption

```
5
6   void EINT0_IRQHandler (void)
7   {
8     LED_On(0);
9     LPC_SC->EXTINT &= (1 << 0);     /* clear pending i
10  }
11
12
13  void EINT1_IRQHandler (void)
14  {
15    LED_On(1);
16    LPC_SC->EXTINT &= (1 << 1);     /* clear pending i
17  }
18
19  void EINT2_IRQHandler (void)
20  {
21    LED_Off(0);
22    LED_Off(1);
23    LPC_SC->EXTINT &= (1 << 2);     /* clear pending interrupt         */
24  }
```



How to trigger an external interruption




```
6   void EINT0_IRQHandler (void)
7   {
8     LED_On(0);
9     LPC_SC->EXTINT &= (1 << 0);     /* clear pending interrupt
10  }
11
```

How to trigger an external interruption

- Try the hardware debug with KEIL