

Daniel Bohannon Removing \$env:Public invocation option for co...

```
This file is part of Invoke-Obfuscation.
 1
 2
           Copyright 2017 Daniel Bohannon <@danielhbohannon>
                 while at Mandiant <a href="http://www.mandiant.com">http://www.mandiant.com</a>
       #
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 8
 9
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10
11
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12
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13
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           WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or implied.
14
           See the License for the specific language governing permissions and
15
           limitations under the License.
16
17
18
19
       Function Out-ObfuscatedStringCommand
20
21
       {
22
       .SYNOPSIS
23
24
25
       Master function that orchestrates the application of all string-based obfuscation funct
26
       Invoke-Obfuscation Function: Out-ObfuscatedStringCommand
27
       Author: Daniel Bohannon (@danielhbohannon)
28
       License: Apache License, Version 2.0
29
       Required Dependencies: Out-EncapsulatedInvokeExpression (located in Out-ObfuscatedStrin
30
       Optional Dependencies: None
31
32
       .DESCRIPTION
33
34
       Out-ObfuscatedStringCommand orchestrates the application of all string-based obfuscatio
35
       The available ObfuscationLevel/function mappings are:
36
       1 --> Out-StringDelimitedAndConcatenated
37
       2 --> Out-StringDelimitedConcatenatedAndReordered
38
       3 --> Out-StringReversed
39
40
       .PARAMETER ScriptBlock
41
42
       Specifies a scriptblock containing your payload.
43
       .PARAMETER Path
45
46
       Specifies the path to your payload.
47
48
       .PARAMETER ObfuscationLevel
49
50
       (Optional) Specifies the obfuscation level for the given input PowerShell payload. If n
51
       The available ObfuscationLevel/function mappings are:
52
       1 --> Out-StringDelimitedAndConcatenated
53
       2 --> Out-StringDelimitedConcatenatedAndReordered
       3 --> Out-StringReversed
55
56
```

••• 0e31fab · 7 years ago

(I) History

EVAMBLE

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. EXAMPLE

```
J/
58
59
     C:\PS> Out-ObfuscatedStringCommand {Write-Host 'Hello World!' -ForegroundColor Green; W
60
61
     62
63
     C:\PS> Out-ObfuscatedStringCommand {Write-Host 'Hello World!' -ForegroundColor Green; W
64
65
     66
67
     C:\PS> Out-ObfuscatedStringCommand {Write-Host 'Hello World!' -ForegroundColor Green; W
68
69
     $I4 ="noisserpxE-ekovnI|)93]rahC[]gnirtS[,'1Yp'(ecalpeR.)'ne'+'erG roloCd'+'nuo'+'rgero
70
71
     .NOTES
72
73
     Out-ObfuscatedStringCommand orchestrates the application of all string-based obfuscatio
74
     This is a personal project developed by Daniel Bohannon while an employee at MANDIANT,
75
```

GitHub - 02/11/2024 11:17 https://github.com/danie ObfuscatedStringCommand.ps1#L873-L888	elbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation/blob/f20e7f843edd0a3a7716736e9eddfa423395dd26/Out-	

Invoke-Obfuscation/Out-ObfuscatedStringCom GitHub - 02/11/2024 11:17 https://github.com/danie ObfuscatedStringCommand.ps1#L873-L888	mand.ps1 at f20e7f843edd0a3a7716736e9eddfa423395dd26 · danielbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation · elbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation/blob/f20e7f843edd0a3a7716736e9eddfa423395dd26/Out-

Invoke-Obfuscation/Out-ObfuscatedStringCom GitHub - 02/11/2024 11:17 https://github.com/danie ObfuscatedStringCommand.ps1#L873-L888	mand.ps1 at f20e7f843edd0a3a7716736e9eddfa423395dd26 · danielbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation · elbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation/blob/f20e7f843edd0a3a7716736e9eddfa423395dd26/Out-

Invoke-Obfuscation/Out-ObfuscatedStringCom GitHub - 02/11/2024 11:17 https://github.com/danie ObfuscatedStringCommand.ps1#L873-L888	mand.ps1 at f20e7f843edd0a3a7716736e9eddfa423395dd26 · danielbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation · elbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation/blob/f20e7f843edd0a3a7716736e9eddfa423395dd26/Out-

Invoke-Obfuscation/Out-ObfuscatedStringCom GitHub - 02/11/2024 11:17 https://github.com/danie ObfuscatedStringCommand.ps1#L873-L888	mand.ps1 at f20e7f843edd0a3a7716736e9eddfa423395dd26 · danielbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation · elbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation/blob/f20e7f843edd0a3a7716736e9eddfa423395dd26/Out-

Invoke-Obfuscation/Out-ObfuscatedStringCom GitHub - 02/11/2024 11:17 https://github.com/danie ObfuscatedStringCommand.ps1#L873-L888	mand.ps1 at f20e7f843edd0a3a7716736e9eddfa423395dd26 · danielbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation · elbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation/blob/f20e7f843edd0a3a7716736e9eddfa423395dd26/Out-

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GitHub - 02/11/2024 11:17 https://github.com/danie ObfuscatedStringCommand.ps1#L873-L888	elbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation/blob/f20e7f843edd0a3a7716736e9eddfa423395dd26/Out-	

```
# Encapsulate in necessary IEX/Invoke-Expression(s).
754
                     $JoinOption = Out-EncapsulatedInvokeExpression $JoinOption
755
756
                     $ScriptString = $ScriptString + $JoinOption
757
                }
758
                 2 {
759
                     # 2) $StringVar = [Char[]]$String; [Array]::Reverse($StringVar); $StringVar
760
761
                     # Replace placeholder with appropriate value for this Switch statement.
762
                     $RandomVarSet = $RandomVarSet.Replace($RandomVarValPlaceholder,("[$CharStr[
763
764
                     # Set $ScriptStringReversed as environment variable $Random.
765
                     SCriptString = RandomVarSet + ' '*(Get-Random - Input <math>(0,1)) + ';' + ' '*
766
                     $ScriptString = $ScriptString + ' '*(Get-Random -Input @(0,1)) + "[$ArraySt
767
768
                     # Build out random syntax depending on whether -Join is prepended or -Join
769
                     # Now also includes [String]::Join .Net syntax and [String] syntax after mo
770
771
                     JoinOptions = @()
                     \sigma $JoinOptions += "-$JoinStr" + ' '*(Get-Random -Input \sigma(0,1)) + $RandomVarGe
772
                     $JoinOptions += $RandomVarGet + ' '*(Get-Random -Input @(0,1)) + "-$JoinStr
773
                     $JoinOptions += "[$StringStr]::$JoinStr" + '(' + ' '*(Get-Random -Input @(0
774
                     $JoinOptions += '"' + ' '*(Get-Random -Input @(0,1)) + '$(' + ' '*(Get-Rand
775
                     $JoinOption = (Get-Random -Input $JoinOptions)
776
777
                     # Encapsulate in necessary IEX/Invoke-Expression(s).
778
                     $JoinOption = Out-EncapsulatedInvokeExpression $JoinOption
779
780
781
                     $ScriptString = $ScriptString + $JoinOption
782
                 }
783
                     # 3) -Join[Regex]::Matches($String,'.','RightToLeft')
784
785
                     # Randomly choose to use 'RightToLeft' or concatenated version of this stri
786
                     If(Get-Random -Input (0..1))
787
788
                         $RightToLeft = Out-ConcatenatedString $RightToLeftStr "'"
789
                     }
790
                     Else
791
792
                     {
                         $RightToLeft = "'$RightToLeftStr'"
793
794
                     }
795
                     # Build out random syntax depending on whether -Join is prepended or -Join
796
                     # Now also includes [String]::Join .Net syntax and [String] syntax after mo
797
                     JoinOptions = @()
798
                     0(0,1) + ('+ '') + (Get-Random - Input (0,1)) + ('+ '') + (Get-Random - Input (0,1)) + ('+ '') + (Get-Random - Input (0,1))
799
                     0(0,1) + ('+ '') + (Get-Random - Input (0,1)) + ('+ '') + (Get-Random - Input (0,1)) + ('+ '') + (Get-Random - Input (0,1))
800
                     $JoinOptions += ' '*(Get-Random -Input @(0,1)) + "[$StringStr]::$JoinStr("
801
                     $JoinOptions += '"' + ' '*(Get-Random -Input @(0,1)) + '$(' + ' '*(Get-Rand
802
                     ConintCtning - /Cot Dandom Innut (TainOntions)
000
```

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```
804
  805
                       # Encapsulate in necessary IEX/Invoke-Expression(s).
                       $ScriptString = Out-EncapsulatedInvokeExpression $ScriptString
  806
  807
                   }
  808
                   default {Write-Error "An invalid value was passed to switch block."; Exit;}
  809
               }
  810
  811
               # Perform final check to remove ticks if they now precede lowercase special charact
               # E.g. "testin`G" in reverse would be "G`nitset" where `n would be interpreted as a
  812
               $SpecialCharacters = @('a','b','f','n','r','u','t','v','0')
  813
               ForEach($SpecialChar in $SpecialCharacters)
  814
  815
                   If($ScriptString.Contains("``"+$SpecialChar))
  816
  817
                       $ScriptString = $ScriptString.Replace("``"+$SpecialChar,$SpecialChar)
  818
  819
                   }
  820
               }
  821
  822
               Return $ScriptString
  823
          }
  824
  825
  826
          Function Out-EncapsulatedInvokeExpression
  827
           {
  828
           <#
           .SYNOPSIS
  829
  830
  831
          HELPER FUNCTION :: Generates random syntax for invoking input PowerShell command.
  832
           Invoke-Obfuscation Function: Out-EncapsulatedInvokeExpression
  833
          Author: Daniel Bohannon (@danielhbohannon)
  834
  835
          License: Apache License, Version 2.0
  836
           Required Dependencies: None
  837
           Optional Dependencies: None
  838
           .DESCRIPTION
  839
  840
  841
           Out-EncapsulatedInvokeExpression generates random syntax for invoking input PowerShell
  842
           .PARAMETER ScriptString
  843
  844
  845
           Specifies the string containing your payload.
  846
           .EXAMPLE
  847
  848
  849
           C:\PS> Out-EncapsulatedInvokeExpression {Write-Host 'Hello World!' -ForegroundColor Gre
  850
          Write-Host 'Hello World!' -ForegroundColor Green; Write-Host 'Obfuscation Rocks!' -Fore
  851
  852
  853
           .NOTES
                                                                                            ↑ Top
Invoke-Obfuscation / Out-ObfuscatedStringCommand.ps1
                                                                                 Raw 🚨 🕹 🐼
Code
        Blame 904 lines (704 loc) · 97.9 KB
           Inis is a personal project developed by Daniel Bonannon while an employee at MANDIANI,
  859
  860
  861
           .LINK
  862
  863
           http://www.danielbohannon.com
  864
  865
               [CmdletBinding()] Param (
  866
                   [Parameter(Position = 0)]
  867
                   [ValidateNotNullOrEmpty()]
  868
  869
                   [String]
                   $ScriptString
  870
  871
               )
  872
               # The below code block is copy/pasted into almost every encoding function so they c
  873
               # Changes to below InvokeExpressionSyntax block should also be copied to those func
  874
               # Generate random invoke operation syntax.
  875
```

POCITION TINE = (DEC-VAIIAOIII -TIIDAC POOTIIONCTOII2)

Out-EncodedOctalCommand.ps1

Files

InvokeExpressionSyntax = @()

\$InvokeExpressionSyntax += (Get-Random -Input @('IEX','Invoke-Expression'))

876

877

Out-EncodedSpecialCharOnlyCo...

Out-EncodedWhitespaceComma...

Out-ObfuscatedAst.ps1

Out-ObfuscatedStringCommand....

Out-ObfuscatedTokenCommand....

Out-PowerShellLauncher.ps1

Out-SecureStringCommand.ps1

README.md

```
# Added below slightly-randomized obfuscated ways to form the string 'iex' and then
878
879
            # Though far from fully built out, these are included to highlight how IEX/Invoke-E
            # These methods draw on common environment variable values and PowerShell Automatic
880
            $InvocationOperator = (Get-Random -Input @('.','&')) + ' '*(Get-Random -Input @(0,1
881
            $InvokeExpressionSyntax += $InvocationOperator + "( `$ShellId[1]+`$ShellId[13]+'x')
882
            $InvokeExpressionSyntax += $InvocationOperator + "( `$PSHome[" + (Get-Random -Input
883
            $InvokeExpressionSyntax += $InvocationOperator + "( `$env:ComSpec[4," + (Get-Random
884
            $InvokeExpressionSyntax += $InvocationOperator + "((" + (Get-Random -Input @('Get-V
885
            $InvokeExpressionSyntax += $InvocationOperator + "( " + (Get-Random -Input @('$Verb
886
            # Commenting below option since $env:Public differs in string value for non-English
887
            #$InvokeExpressionSyntax += $InvocationOperator + "( `$env:Public[13]+`$env:Public[
888
889
            # Randomly choose from above invoke operation syntaxes.
890
            $InvokeExpression = (Get-Random -Input $InvokeExpressionSyntax)
891
892
            # Randomize the case of selected invoke operation.
893
            $InvokeExpression = Out-RandomCase $InvokeExpression
894
895
            # Choose random Invoke-Expression/IEX syntax and ordering: IEX ($ScriptString) or (
896
            $InvokeOptions = @()
897
            \pi^* $InvokeOptions += ' '*(Get-Random -Input \pi^*(0,1)) + $InvokeExpression + ' '*(Get-Ran
898
            \Pi $InvokeOptions += ' '*(Get-Random -Input \Pi(0,1)) + $ScriptString + ' '*(Get-Random
899
900
            $ScriptString = (Get-Random -Input $InvokeOptions)
901
902
            Return $ScriptString
903
904
        }
```