

Beyond good ol' Run key, Part 36

Last Updated 2023-02-25

Added xdbg32 from Trend Micro article.

Last Updated 2019-09-20

A few more updates thanks to @bartblaze !!!

Last Updated 2018-10-18

Updated mistake in tplcdclr.exe -> wtsapi32.dll -> wts.chm combo and added VeetlePlayer.exe -> libvlc.dll -> mtcReport.ktc; thanks to @KyleHanslovan !!!

Last Updated 2017-01-26

At the end of last post I mentioned PlugX. The idea used by this malware is pretty clever and relies on taking a legitimate signed .exe that is dependent on a DLL and swapping the DLL with the malicious replacement which – when loaded – decrypts/loads the final payload to memory. The trick used by PlugX is referred to as DLL Side-loading and I thought it will be nice to try summarizing various versions of this persistence trick described by various blogs.

The below are triplets describing the following PlugX components:

- legitimate .exe ['Source' refers to the article/blog/WP describing it]
 - DLL Side-loaded .dll
 - Payload

Here they are...

- AShld.exe [Source]
 - AShldRes.DLL
 - AShldRes.DLL.asr
- CamMute.exe [Source]
 - CommFunc.dll
 - CommFunc.jax
- chrome frame helper.exe [Source PDF] Thx to @bartblaze
 - chrome frame helper.dll
 - chrome_frame_helper.dll.rom
- dvcemumanager.exe [Source]
 - DESqmWrapper.dll
 - DESqmWrapper.wrapper
- fsguidll.exe [Source]
 - fslapi.dll
 - fslapi.dll.gui
- fsstm.exe [Source]
 - FSPMAPI.dll
 - FSPMAPI.dll.fsp

- Gadget.exe [Source]
 - Sidebar.dll
 - Sidebar.dll.doc
- hhc.exe [Source]
 - hha.dll
 - hha.dll.bak
- hkcmd.exe [Source]
 - hccutils.dll
 - hccutils.dll.res
- LoLTWLauncher.exe [Source] Thx to @bartblaze
 - NtUserEx.dll
 - NtUserEx.dat
- Mc.exe [Source]
 - McUtil.dll
 - McUtil.dll.url
- mcf.exe [Source]
 - mcutil.dll
 - mcf.ep
- mcupdui.exe [Source]
 - McUtil.dll
 - McUtil.dll.ping
- mcut.exe [Source]
 - McUtil.dll
 - mcutil.dll.bbc
- MsMpEng.exe [Source]
 - MpSvc.dll
 - MpSvc
- msseces.exe [Source] Thx to @bartblaze
 - mPclient.dll
 - msseces.asm
- NvSmart.exe [Source]
 - NvSmartMax.dll
 - boot.ldr
- OlnfoP11.exe [Source]
 - Olnfo11.ocx
 - OInfo11.ISO
- OleView.exe [Source]
 - ACLUI.DLL
 - ACLUI.DLL.UI
- OleView.exe [Source] Thx to @KyleHanslovan
 - iviewers.dll
 - <unknown>
- POETWLauncher.exe [Source] Thx to @bartblaze
 - NtUserEx.dll
 - NtUserEx.dat
- RasTls.exe [Source]
 - RasTls.dll
 - RasTls.dll.msc or RasTls.dll.config
- rc.exe [Source] Thx to @KyleHanslovan
 - rc.dll
 - rc.hlp
- RunHelp.exe [Source]
 - ssMUIDLL.dll
 - ssMUIDLL.dll.conf
- sep_NE.exe [Source] Thx to @KyleHanslovan
 - winmm.dll
 - sep_NE.slf
- Setup.exe [Source]
 - msi.dll
 - msi.dll.dat
- sx.exe [Source] Thx to @bartblaze

- SXLOC.DLL
 - SXLOC.ZAP
- tplcdclr.exe [Source] Thx to @KyleHanslovan
 - wtsapi32.dll
 - wts.chm
- Ushata.exe [Source]
 - Ushata.dll
 - Ushata.fox
- VeetlePlayer.exe [Source; PDF warning] Thx to @KyleHanslovan
 - libvlc.dll
 - mtcReport.ktc
- x32dbg.exe [Source]
 - x32bridge.dll
 - x32bridge.dat

There is also a potential combo:

- AFLogVw.exe [Source]
 - Ahnl2.dll
 - <unknown>

Now, a request – if you know any other combo that I have not included on the list, please let me know+provide a reference/source and I will add it to the list. Thanks!

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