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NirCmd v2.87
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See Also

- [SoundVolumeView - Display, change, mute, unmute the volume level of sound components on Windows 10/7/8/2008 from command line or GUI](#) .
- [NK2Edit](#) - Edit, merge and fix the AutoComplete files (.NK2) of Microsoft Outlook.

Description


NirCmd is a small command-line utility that allows you to do some useful tasks without displaying any user interface. By running NirCmd with simple command-line option, you can write and delete values and keys in the Registry, write values into INI file, dial to your internet account or connect to a VPN network, restart windows or shut down the computer, create shortcut to a file, change the created/modified date of a file, change your display settings, turn off your monitor, open the door of your CD-ROM drive, and more...

Examples of what you can do with NirCmd


Open the document "C:\temp\test.doc"	nircmd.exe open "C:\temp\test.doc"
Close the document "C:\temp\test.doc"	nircmd.exe close "C:\temp\test.doc"
Speaks the text "Hello" (For Windows XP/Vista/7/8)	nircmd.exe speak "Hello"
Speaks the text "Hello" with filename (For Windows 10)	nircmd.exe speak "c:\temp\hello.wav" 48kHz16BitStereo
Increase the system volume by 10%	nircmd.exe volume +10
Decrease the system volume by 10% (65535)	nircmd.exe volume -10
Set the volume to 50%	nircmd.exe volume 50
Mute the system	nircmd.exe volume 0
Unmute the system	nircmd.exe volume 100
Switch the system volume state.	nircmd.exe volume ^
Create a shortcut to "C:\temp\test.doc" volume between "C:\temp\test.doc" and "C:\temp\test.doc"	nircmd.exe volume ^
Turn off the monitor	nircmd.exe monitor off
Start the default screen saver	nircmd.exe screensaver
Put your computer in 'standby' mode	nircmd.exe standby
log off the current user	nircmd.exe exitwin logoff
Ask if you want to reboot, and if you answer 'Yes', reboot the computer.	nircmd.exe qboxcom "Do you want to reboot ?" "question" exitwin reboot
Turn off your computer	nircmd.exe exitwin poweroff
Turn off all computers specified in computers.txt !	multiremote copy "c:\temp\computers.txt" exitwin poweroff force
Dial to "My Internet" connection	nircmd.exe rasdial "My Internet"
Disconnect the "My Internet" connection	nircmd.exe rashangup "My Internet"
Make your Internet Explorer windows 75% transparent ! (192 / 256)	nircmd.exe win trans ititle "internet explorer" 192
Minimize all your Internet Explorer windows	nircmd.exe win min class "IEFrame"
Close all your Internet Explorer windows	nircmd.exe win close class "IEFrame"
Close all your Explorer windows (My Computer, folders, and so on)	nircmd.exe win close class "CabinetWClass"

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Manage options

Consent


Hide all your Internet Explorer windows	nircmd.exe win hide class "IEFrame"
Show all your Internet Explorer windows (after you made them hidden with previous example)	nircmd.exe win show class "IEFrame"
Center all top-level windows	nircmd.exe win center alltop
Remove the title bar of My Computer window.	nircmd.exe win -style title "my computer" 0x00C00000
Return the title bar of My Computer window that we removed in the previous example.	nircmd.exe win +style title "my computer" 0x00C00000
Set the My Computer window to right-to-left order (For hebrew and arabic languages)	nircmd win +exstyle title "my computer" 0x00400000
Set all child windows of My Computer window to right-to-left order (For hebrew and arabic languages)	nircmd win child title "my computer" +exstyle all 0x00400000
Create a shortcut on your desktop that closes all your Internet Explorer windows	nircmd.exe cmdshortcut " "~\$folder.desktop\$ "Close All IE" win close class "IEFrame"
Create a shortcut on your desktop that hides all your Internet Explorer windows	nircmd.exe cmdshortcut " "~\$folder.desktop\$ "Hide All IE" win hide class "IEFrame"
Create a shortcut on your desktop that shows back all your Internet Explorer windows	nircmd.exe cmdshortcut " "~\$folder.desktop\$ "Show All IE" win show class "IEFrame"
Set the Windows Calculator as top-most window (above all other windows)	nircmd.exe win settopmost title "Calculator" 1
Set the Windows Calculator as non top-most window (below all other windows)	nircmd.exe win setbottom title "Calculator" 0
Create a shortcut on your desktop that opens Windows Calculator	nircmd.exe cmdshortcut " "~\$folder.desktop\$ "2\calc.exe" windows Calculator"
Hide the desktop	nircmd.exe desktop hide
Show the desktop	nircmd.exe desktop show
Hide the start menu	nircmd.exe startmenu hide class "button"
Show the start menu	nircmd.exe startmenu show class "button"
Hide the clock	nircmd.exe trayWnd hide class "TrayClockWClass"
Show the clock	nircmd.exe trayWnd show class "TrayClockWClass"
Kill (terminate) all processes	nircmd.exe taskkill /f /s
Create a shortcut on your desktop that opens K: CDROM	nircmd.exe cmdshortcut " "~\$folder.desktop\$ " "Open CDROM" cdrom open k: "
Create a shortcut on your desktop that opens NirSoft Web site	nircmd.exe cmdshortcut " "~\$folder.desktop\$ " "Nirsoft.net" "~\$folder.desktop\$" "NirSoft"
Add NirSoft Web site to your Favorities under Links folder.	nircmd.exe urlshortcut "http://www.nirsoft.net" "~\$folder.favorites\$\Links" "NirSoft"
Create a shortcut to NirSoft Web site on the desktop of all computers listed in computers.txt	nircmd.exe multiremote copy "c:\temp\computers.txt" urlshortcut "http://www.nirsoft.net" "~\$folder.common_desktop\$" "NirSoft"
Set the display mode to 800x600x24bit colors	nircmd.exe setdisplay 800 600 24
Create a shortcut on the desktop that set the display mode to 800x600x24bit colors	nircmd.exe cmdshortcut " "~\$folder.desktop\$" "800x600x24" setdisplay 800 600 24
Copy all shortcuts on your desktop to another folder (f:\temp\desktop).	nircmd.exe execcmd copy " "~\$folder.desktop\$*.lnk" f:\temp\desktop
Restart your Apache server (under Windows NT/2000/XP/2003)	nircmd.exe service restart apache
Create a shortcut on your desktop that restarts the Apache server	nircmd.exe cmdshortcut " "~\$folder.desktop\$" "Restart Apache" service restart apache
Restart your IIS	nircmd.exe service restart w3svc
Restart MySql	nircmd.exe service restart MySql
Open the desired Registry key/value in RegEdit	nircmd.exe regedit "HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion" "CommonFilesDir"

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Open the Registry key that you copied to the clipboard in RegEdit.	nircmd regedit "~\$clipboard\$"
Disable the screen saver	nircmd.exe regsetval sz "HKCU\control panel\desktop" "ScreenSaveActive" 0
Enable the screen saver	nircmd.exe regsetval sz "HKCU\control panel\desktop" "ScreenSaveActive" 1
Change the date/time of the specified filename (creation time and modified time)	nircmd.exe setfiletime "c:\temp\myfile.txt" "24-06-2003 17:57:11" "22-11-2005 10:21:56"
Copy your desktop folder path to the clipboard	nircmd.exe clipboard set ~\$folder.desktop\$
Copy your start menu folder path to the clipboard	nircmd.exe clipboard set ~\$folder.start_menu\$
Copy the content of info1.txt (simple text file) to the clipboard	nircmd.exe clipboard readfile "c:\My Files\info1.txt"
Add the text content of clipboard to info1.txt	nircmd.exe clipboard addfile "c:\My Files\info1.txt"
Clear the clipboard	nircmd.exe clipboard clear
Create all folders specified in "c:\temp\folders.txt". The folder path names are separated by CRLF characters.	nircmd.exe paramsfile "c:\temp\folders.txt" "" "" execmd md ~\$fparam.1\$
Install the specified .NET assembly in the global assembly cache (like gacutil)	nircmd.exe gac install "C:\temp\MyAssembly\bin\MyAssembly.dll"
Empty the recycle bin in all drives.	nircmd.exe emptybin
Answer 'Yes' to all prompts	nircmd.exe answer /yes
Wait 2 seconds and save screenshot as shot.png	nircmd.exe wait 2 save screenshot "f:\temp\shot.png"
Save 10 screenshots every 10 seconds between the specified times and save the screenshot with the specified filename.	nircmd.exe save screenshot /t ~\$currtime.HH_mm_ss\$.png /n 10 /i 10
Wait until Firefox is closed	nircmd.exe wait /t Firefox /p "Firefox was closed"
Run RegEdit and copy the path of the system Registry key to the clipboard	nircmd.exe run regedit /c c:\windows\regedit.exe

System Requirements


This utility can be used on Windows 98/2000/Windows Server 2003, Windows XP, Windows Vista, Windows 7, Windows 8, Windows 10, Windows 11.

Versions History


Date	Version	Description
23/04/2024	2.87	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added ~\$folder.localappdata\$ variable.Fixed the ~\$folder.common_programfiles\$ variable to use the correct folder (In previous versions it was identical to ~\$folder.programfiles\$)
01/08/2019	2.86	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Fixed bug: elevate and other commands failed to work properly when there were many parameters after the command.
23/06/2019	2.85	<ul style="list-style-type: none">The runinteractive and runinteractivecmd commands now work properly even if you don't run them from a Windows service.Fixed bug: The behaviour of consolewrite command was unexpected when there was '%' character.
22/04/2019	2.84	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Fixed to work again on Windows 98/2000.
19/04/2019	2.83	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added runinteractive and runinteractivecmd commands, which allows you to run a process or NirCmd command that accesses the GUI from a Windows service.For example, if you try to use the savescreenshot command from a Windows service, you'll get a black image, because NirCmd cannot access the user interface from a Windows service.You can solve this problem with runinteractivecmd command: nircmd.exe runinteractivecmd savescreenshot "c:\temp\screenshot1.png"

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Be aware that runinteractive and runinteractivecmd commands only work from a Windows service ('SYSTEM' user).
22/03/2019	2.82	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Fixed the savescreenshot or savescreenshotfull commands to work properly with DPI scaling.
23/05/2016	2.81	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Fixed bug: NirCmd failed to execute the cmdwait, loop and a few other commands after qboxcom and qboxcomtop commands.
30/01/2016	2.80	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Fixed bug: clipboard readfile failed to read the last character of Ascii file.Added writeufile and addufile to clipboard command, for writing files in Unicode.Fixed the restartexplorer command to work properly on Windows 10.
10/08/2013	2.75	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added new commands: moverecyclebin, suspendprocess , resumeprocess.Added etitle option to the find parameter of win command.'clipboard readfile' command now reads Unicode files (UTF-8 and UTF-16).
29/10/2012	2.71	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added runassystem command, which allows you to run a process with SYSTEM user (Works on Windows 7/8/Vista/2008)
12/09/2012		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added new option to speak command: You can now save the entire speach into a .wav file that can be played with any media player (Instead of playing it directly to your sound card).Added restartexplorer command, which simply restarts Windows Explorer gracefully.Added screensaver timeout command, which allows you to set the screensaver timeout, in seconds.Added win command.Added muteappvolume, changeappvolume, and muteappvolume commands.Fixed a bug that caused a shutdown dialog-box to appear.
28/06/2011		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added new option to setappvolume command (works on Windows 7/8 only), which allows you to set the volume of the application that is currently in focus, on Windows 7/8 only), which allows you to set the volume of the application that is currently in focus, on Windows 7/8 only), which allows you to mute/unmute the application that is currently in focus, on Windows 7/8 only).
21/06/2011		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added new option to setappvolume command (works on Windows 7/8 only), which allows you to set the volume of the application that is currently in focus, on Windows 7/8 only), which allows you to set the volume of the application that is currently in focus, on Windows 7/8 only), which allows you to mute/unmute the application that is currently in focus, on Windows 7/8 only).
08/06/2011		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added new option to setappvolume command (works on Windows 7/8 only), which allows you to set the volume of the application that is currently in focus, on Windows 7/8 only), which allows you to set the volume of the application that is currently in focus, on Windows 7/8 only), which allows you to mute/unmute the application that is currently in focus, on Windows 7/8 only).
27/03/2011	2.52	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added 'runas' command, which allows you to run a new process with the specified user name/password.Added 'Flash' action to the win command, with allows you to flash the specified window.
13/03/2011	2.51	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added 'focused' option for setappvolume, changeappvolume, and muteappvolume commands, which allow you to easily change the volume of the application that is currently in focus, on Windows 7/Vista/2008.Added 'default_record' option for setsysvolume, changesysvolume, setsysvolume2, changesysvolume2, and mutesysvolume commands, which allows you set easily change the volume of default recording device, on Windows 7/Vista/2008.
24/02/2011	2.50	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added 3 new sound volume commands to change or mute application volume on Windows 7/Vista/2008: setappvolume, changeappvolume, muteappvolumeAdded new information command that shows you a message box with all sound devices on your Windows 7/Vista/2008 system: showsounddevices.
22/02/2011	2.48	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Fixed the problems with the timeout of the tray balloon in trayballoon command.
20/01/2011	2.47	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Fixed bug: The sendkeypress command didn't work properly with Fxx keys (F1, F2, and so on).

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28/11/2010	2.46	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added option to locate window by process in win command.Added max and min options (Minimized and maximized windows) into exec and exec2 commands.Added x64 builds of nircmd.exe and nircmdc.exe
18/10/2010	2.45	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added trayballoon command - displays a tray balloon with your desired text and icon.Added sendkeypress command - Alternative to the sendkey command. Allows you to send key press combination in much easier way, for example: sendkeypress ctrl+shift+escAdded clonefiletime command to clone the date/time of existing file into one or more files.Added setconsolemode command to set the console display mode - window or full screen.Added setconsolecolor command to set the foreground and background colors of the console text.Added consolewrite command to write text into the console window.Added debugwrite for writing text into the debug output.Added ~\$folder.mydocuments\$ variable.
21/02/2010	2.41	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Fixed a bug in elevate command: when running a program without parameters, NirCmd sent the elevate command string as a parameter of the program.
16/02/2010	2.40	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added elevate and elevatcmd commands to run and execute commands with administrator rights under Windows 7/Vista/2008.Added monitor parameter to setdisplay command, for using it with multiple monitors.Added setprimarydisplay command.Added folder.programfiles and folder.common_programfiles variables.Added async_off, async_on, async_low for monitor command. You can try them if NirCmd.exe remains in memory when you use monitor on/off command
26/05/2009		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added setvolume command to set the volume of the default speaker and.Added speak command to speak the desired command in 'speak', the reference page of speak command in our default browser.
19/05/2009		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added setvolume command to set the volume of the default speaker and.Added speak command to speak the desired command in 'speak', the reference page of speak command in our default browser.
20/04/2009		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added setvolume command to set the volume of the default speaker and.Added speak command to speak the desired command in 'speak', the reference page of speak command in our default browser.
01/04/2009		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added setvolume command to set the volume of the default speaker and.Added speak command to speak the desired command in 'speak', the reference page of speak command in our default browser.
02/02/2009		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Added setvolume command to set the volume of the default speaker and.Added speak command to speak the desired command in 'speak', the reference page of speak command in our default browser.
01/01/2009	2.20	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New commands: waitprocess, setprocesspriority, qboxtop, qboxcomtop.New action in clipboard command: copyimage (Copy image file to the clipboard)
25/06/2008	2.15	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New commands: setcursorwin, savescreenshotwin, filldelete
12/04/2008	2.10	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New commands: shellcopy, savescreenshot
09/02/2008	2.05	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New commands: shellrefresh, convertimage, convertimagesNew option in clipboard command - saveimage
16/06/2007	2.00	<ul style="list-style-type: none">All sound volume commands and monitor command now works under Vista.New commands: dlg, dlgany, sendkey, sendmouse, returnvalNew actions in win command - dlgeclick, dlgsettext, dlgsetfocus
24/07/2006	1.85	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New command: cmdshortcutkey
15/07/2006	1.84	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Starting from this version, if you don't specify a sound device index in setsysvolume, changesysvolume, setsysvolume2, changesysvolume2 and mutesysvolume commands, the default sound device in control panel ("preferred device") is used.New find options in win command: active, foreground, desktop
20/05/2006	1.83	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Fixed bug with parameter variables: parameter dialog-box appear more than once.

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none">New find option in Win command: alltopnodesktop
18/02/2006	1.82	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New win actions: postmsg and sendmsg.New command: closeprocessNirCmd now returns a non-zero value on error.
19/11/2005	1.81	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New command: emptybin - Empty the Recycle Bin.New optional parameter in setdisplay command: refresh rate.rashangup command without parameter - disconnect all active connections.
24/09/2005	1.80	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New commands: exec2, cmdwait.New options in clipboard command.Volume commands (setsysvolume, changesysvolume, setsysvolume2, changesysvolume2, mutesysvolume) now allows you to change the volume of non-default sound card.
07/07/2005	1.70	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New win actions: activate, hideshow, +style, -style, +exstyle, -exstyleNew commands: movecursor, setcursor.New command: setfilefoldertime - allows you to change the date/time of folders, under Windows 2000/XP only.
10/06/2005	1.62	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New actions in win command: focus, enable, disable
26/05/2005		<ul style="list-style-type: none">A new command, sysflash, makes a manual system refresh after modifying your system settings in the
07/05/2005		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Multiple times by loading the parameters fromWindows (For example: the start button in... and, and clear the clipboard.... mby Cache.
28/12/2004		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Clipboard into the command-line.Window for typing the text that you want
07/12/2004		
18/11/2004		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Also use the following abbreviated key_LOCAL_MACHINE, HKCR for...r HKEY_CURRENT_CONFIG.
03/11/2004	1.55	Fixed monitor on problem in XP SP2.
09/10/2004	1.52	rasapi32.dll is now loaded only when using the dial commands (rasdial, rasdialdlg, rashangup). In previous versions, NirCmd was statically linked to rasapi32.dll, and that caused problems in old NT systems.
29/09/2004	1.51	Variable names are now enclosed with '\$' char instead of '%' char. I made this change because the '%' char causes problems when running NirCmd from cmd/bat file. using the '%' char for variable names is still supported for backward compatibility.
22/09/2004	1.50	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New commands: cmdshortcut, regsvr, mutesysvolume, changesysvolume, changesysvolume2, setsysvolume2.New actions in win command: trans, setsize, settopmost, ititle.New variables: folder.nircmd, nir.exe filenircmdc.exe - console version of NirCmd.Changed name - from NirComLine to NirCmd.
05/05/2004	1.40	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New commands: wait, setvolume, setsysvolume, execcmd, exec.New commands for executing NirCmd on remote machines: remote and multiremote.Folder and system variables.New option in setfiletime command - set the file time to the current time (now parameter)New parameter in shortcut command - hot key.
01/03/2004	1.30	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New commands: qboxcom, beep, stdbeep, cdrom, urlshortcut, monitor, screensaver, standby, and hibernate.Fixed the bug with ~x string sequences.
08/01/2004	1.20	<ul style="list-style-type: none">New commands: setdialuplogon, script

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Special string sequences (~q, ~t, ~n and so on) to allow you to embed quotes and new line characters into the parameters of any command.
19/11/2003	1.11	New options in shortcut command
10/10/2003	1.10	New commands: killprocess, service, memdump, win, lockws.
09/09/2003	1.00	First release.

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