

AWL bypass

32/64-bit FSharp (F#) Interpreter included with Visual Studio.

Paths:

c:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\2019\Professional\Common7\IDE\CommonExtensions\Microsoft\FSharp\fsianycpu.exe

Resources:

• https://bohops.com/2020/11/02/exploring-the-wdac-microsoft-recommended-block-rules-part-ii-wfc-fsi/

Acknowledgements:

- Nick Tyrer (<u>@NickTyrer</u>)
- Jimmy (<u>@bohops</u>)

Detections:

- BlockRule: https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/security/threat-protection/windows-defender-application-control/microsoft-recommended-block-rules
- IOC: FsiAnyCpu.exe execution may be suspicious on non-developer machines
- Sigma: proc creation win lolbin fsharp interpreters.yml

AWL bypass

1. Execute F# code via script file

fsianycpu.exe c:\path\to\test.fsscript

Use case: Execute payload with Microsoft signed binary to bypass WDAC policies

Privileges required: User

Operating systems: Windows 10 2004 (likely previous and newer versions as well)

ATT&CK® technique: T1059: Command and Scripting Interpreter

2. Execute F# code via interactive command line

fsianycpu.exe

Use case: Execute payload with Microsoft signed binary to bypass WDAC policies

Privileges required: User

Operating systems: Windows 10 2004 (likely previous and newer versions as well)

ATT&CK® technique: T1059: Command and Scripting Interpreter

