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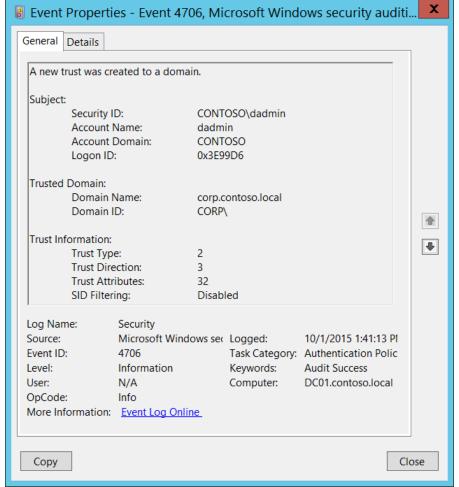
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# 4706(S): A new trust was created to a domain.

Article • 09/07/2021 • 1 contributor



Subcategory: Audit **Authentication Policy** Change

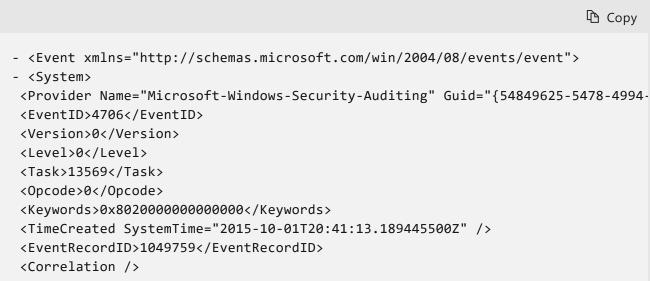
### **Event Description:**

This event generates when a new trust was created to a domain.

This event is generated only on domain controllers.

**Note** For recommendations, see **Security Monitoring** Recommendations for this event.

## **Event XML:**



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File System (Global Object Access Auditing)

Windows security

```
<Execution ProcessID="500" ThreadID="4900" />
<Channel>Security</Channel>
<Computer>DC01.contoso.local</Computer>
<Security />
</System>
- <EventData>
<Data Name="DomainName">corp.contoso.local</Data>
<Data Name="DomainSid">S-1-5-21-2226861337-2836268956-2433141405
<Data Name="SubjectUserSid">S-1-5-21-3457937927-2839227994-823803824-1104</Data</pre>
<Data Name="SubjectUserName">dadmin</pata>
<Data Name="SubjectDomainName">CONTOSO</Data>
<Data Name="SubjectLogonId">0x3e99d6</Data>
<Data Name="TdoType">2</Data>
<Data Name="TdoDirection">3</Data>
<Data Name="TdoAttributes">32</Data>
<Data Name="SidFilteringEnabled">%%1796</pata>
</EventData>
</Event>
```

**Required Server Roles:** Active Directory domain controller.

Minimum OS Version: Windows Server 2008.

Event Versions: 0.

Field Descriptions:

#### Subject:

• **Security ID** [Type = SID]: SID of account that requested the "create domain trust" operation. Event Viewer automatically tries to resolve SIDs and show the account name. If the SID cannot be resolved, you will see the source data in the event.

**Note** A **security identifier (SID)** is a unique value of variable length used to identify a trustee (security principal). Each account has a unique SID that is issued by an authority, such as an Active Directory domain controller, and stored in a security database. Each time a user logs on, the system retrieves the SID for that user from the database and places it in the access token for that user. The system uses the SID in the access token to identify the user in all subsequent interactions with Windows security. When a SID has been used as the unique identifier for a user or group, it cannot ever be used again to identify another user or group. For more information about SIDs, see Security identifiers.

- Account Name [Type = UnicodeString]: the name of the account that requested the "create domain trust" operation.
- Account Domain [Type = UnicodeString]: subject's domain or computer name. Formats vary, and include the following:
  - Domain NETBIOS name example: CONTOSO
  - o Lowercase full domain name: contoso.local
  - Uppercase full domain name: CONTOSO.LOCAL
  - For some well-known security principals, such as LOCAL SERVICE or ANONYMOUS LOGON, the value of this field is "NT AUTHORITY".
  - For local user accounts, this field will contain the name of the computer or device that this account belongs to, for example: "Win81".
- Logon ID [Type = HexInt64]: hexadecimal value that can help you correlate this event
  with recent events that might contain the same Logon ID, for example, "4624: An account
  was successfully logged on."

## **Trusted Domain:**

• **Domain Name** [Type = UnicodeString]: the name of new trusted domain.

• **Domain ID** [Type = SID]: SID of new trusted domain. Event Viewer automatically tries to resolve SIDs and show the account name. If the SID cannot be resolved, you will see the source data in the event.

#### **Trust Information:**

• **Trust Type** [Type = UInt32]: the type of new trust. The following table contains possible values for this field:

**Expand table** 

Value	Attribute Value	Description
1	TRUST_TYPE_DOWNLEVEL	The domain controller of the trusted domain is a computer running an operating system earlier than Windows 2000.
2	TRUST_TYPE_UPLEVEL	The domain controller of the trusted domain is a computer running Windows 2000 or later.
3	TRUST_TYPE_MIT	The trusted domain is running a non-Windows, RFC4120-compliant Kerberos distribution. This type of trust is distinguished in that (1) a SID is not required for the TDO, and (2) the default key types include the DES-CBC and DES-CRC encryption types (see [RFC4120] ☑ section 8.1).
4	TRUST_TYPE_DCE	The trusted domain is a DCE realm. Historical reference, this value is not used in Windows.

• **Trust Direction** [Type = UInt32]: the direction of new trust. The following table contains possible values for this field:

**Expand table** 

Value	Attribute Value	Description
0	TRUST_DIRECTION_DISABLED	The trust relationship exists, but it has been disabled.
1	TRUST_DIRECTION_INBOUND	The trusted domain trusts the primary domain to perform operations such as name lookups and authentication.
2	TRUST_DIRECTION_OUTBOUND	The primary domain trusts the trusted domain to perform operations such as name lookups and authentication.
3	TRUST_DIRECTION_BIDIRECTIONAL	Both domains trust one another for operations such as name lookups and authentication.

• Trust Attributes [Type = UInt32]: the decimal value of attributes for new trust. You need convert decimal value to hexadecimal and find it in the table below. The following table contains possible values for this field:

**Expand table** 

Value	Attribute Value	Description
0x1	TRUST_ATTRIBUTE_NON_TRANSITIVE	If this bit is set, then the tru be used transitively. For exa domain A trusts domain B, turn trusts domain C, and tl trust has this attribute set, t in domain A cannot authent server in domain C over the > C trust linkage.
0x2	TRUST_ATTRIBUTE_UPLEVEL_ONLY	If this bit is set in the attributionly Windows 2000 operational and newer clients may use t

		link. Netlogon does not con objects that have this flag so
0x4	TRUST_ATTRIBUTE_QUARANTINED_DOMAIN	If this bit is set, the trusted quarantined and is subject t of SID Filtering as described PAC] section 4.1.2.2.
0x8	TRUST_ATTRIBUTE_FOREST_TRANSITIVE	If this bit is set, the trust linl forest trust [MS-KILE] betwood domains of two forests, bot are running in a forest funct of DS_BEHAVIOR_WIN2003 Only evaluated on Windows 2003 operating system, Wir Server 2008 operating syste Windows Server 2008 R2 operating system, Windows Server 20 operating system, Windows 2012 R2 operating system, Windows Server 2016 operation system.  Can only be set if forest and forest are running in a forest level of DS_BEHAVIOR_WIND greater.
0x10	TRUST_ATTRIBUTE_CROSS_ORGANIZATION	If this bit is set, then the tru domain or forest that is not organization. The behavior of by this bit is explained in [M section 3.3.5.7.5 and [MS-A 3.1.5.  Only evaluated on Windows 2003, Windows Server 2008 Server 2008 R2, Windows Server 2012 R2, a Server 2016.  Can only be set if forest and forest are running in a forest level of DS_BEHAVIOR_WING greater.
0x20	TRUST_ATTRIBUTE_WITHIN_FOREST	If this bit is set, then the tru domain is within the same for Only evaluated on Windows 2003, Windows Server 2008 Server 2008 R2, Windows Server 2012 R2, a Server 2016.
0x40	TRUST_ATTRIBUTE_TREAT_AS_EXTERNAL	If this bit is set, then a cross to a domain is to be treated external trust for the purpor Filtering. Cross-forest trusts stringently filtered than externise attribute relaxes those trusts to be equivalent to extrusts. For more information each trust type is filtered, se section 4.1.2.2.  Only evaluated on Windows 2003, Windows Server 2008 Server 2008 R2, Windows Server 2012 R2, a Server 2016.  Only evaluated if SID Filtering Only evaluated on cross-for having TRUST_ATTRIBUTE_FOREST_Can only be set if forest anceforest are running in a fores

		level of DS_BEHAVIOR_WING greater.
0x80	TRUST_ATTRIBUTE_USES_RC4_ENCRYPTION	This bit is set on trusts with trustType set to TRUST_TYP which are capable of using F Historically, MIT Kerberos di supported only DES and 3D ([RFC4120] &, [RFC3961] &) adopted the RC4HMAC enc common to Windows 2000 so trusted domains deployir versions of the MIT distributed required this bit. For more in see "Keys and Trusts", sectic Only evaluated on TRUST_T
0x200	TRUST_ATTRIBUTE_CROSS_ORGANIZATION_NO_TGT_DELEGATION	If this bit is set, tickets grant this trust MUST NOT be true delegation. The behavior co this bit is as specified in [MS section 3.3.5.7.5.  Only supported on Window 2012, Windows Server 2012 Windows Server 2016.
0x400	TRUST_ATTRIBUTE_PIM_TRUST	If this bit and the TATE bit a a cross-forest trust to a dor treated as Privileged Identity Management trust for the property SID Filtering. For more infor how each trust type is filtered PACI section 4.1.2.2.  Evaluated only on Windows 2016  Evaluated only if SID Filtering Evaluated only on cross-fore having TRUST_ATTRIBUTE_FOREST_Can be set only if the forest trusted forest are running in functional level of DS_BEHAVIOR_WINTHRESH greater.

- **SID Filtering** [Type = UnicodeString]: **SID Filtering** state for the new trust:
  - o Enabled
  - o Disabled

# **Security Monitoring Recommendations**

For 4706(S): A new trust was created to a domain.

 Any changes related to Active Directory domain trusts (especially creation of the new trust) must be monitored and alerts should be triggered. If this change was not planned, investigate the reason for the change.

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