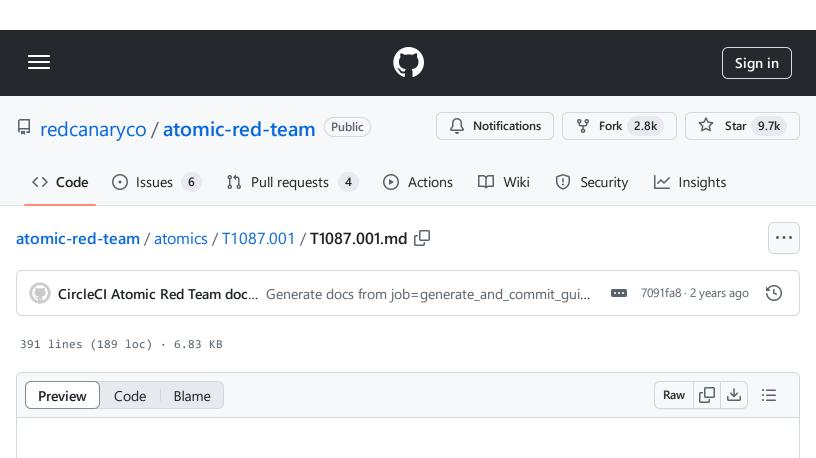
atomic-red-team/atomics/T1087.001/T1087.001.md at f339e7da7d05f6057fdfcdd3742bfcf365fee2a9 · redcanaryco/atomic-red-team · GitHub - 31/10/2024 15:13 https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team/blob/f339e7da7d05f6057fdfcdd3742bfcf365fee2a9/atomics/T1087.001/T1087.001.md



T1087.001 - Local Account

Description from ATT&CK

Adversaries may attempt to get a listing of local system accounts. This information can help adversaries determine which local accounts exist on a system to aid in follow-on behavior. Commands such as net user and net localgroup of the Net utility and id and groups on macOS and Linux can list local users and groups. On Linux, local users can also be enumerated through the use of the /etc/passwd file. On macOS the dscl . list /Users command can be used to enumerate local accounts.

Atomic Tests

- Atomic Test #1 Enumerate all accounts (Local)
- Atomic Test #2 View sudoers access
- Atomic Test #3 View accounts with UID 0
- Atomic Test #4 List opened files by user

- Atomic Test #5 Show if a user account has ever logged in remotely
- Atomic Test #6 Enumerate users and groups
- Atomic Test #7 Enumerate users and groups
- Atomic Test #8 Enumerate all accounts on Windows (Local)
- Atomic Test #9 Enumerate all accounts via PowerShell (Local)
- Atomic Test #10 Enumerate logged on users via CMD (Local)

Atomic Test #1 - Enumerate all accounts (Local)

Enumerate all accounts by copying /etc/passwd to another file

Supported Platforms: Linux

auto_generated_guid: f8aab3dd-5990-4bf8-b8ab-2226c951696f

Inputs:

Name	Description	Туре	Default Value
output_file	Path where captured results will be placed	Path	/tmp/T1087.001.txt

Attack Commands: Run with sh!

```
cat /etc/passwd > #{output_file}
cat #{output_file}
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
rm -f #{output_file}
```

Atomic Test #2 - View sudoers access

(requires root)

Supported Platforms: Linux, macOS

auto_generated_guid: fed9be70-0186-4bde-9f8a-20945f9370c2

Inputs:

Name	Description	Туре	Default Value
output_file	Path where captured results will be placed	Path	/tmp/T1087.001.txt

Attack Commands: Run with sh! Elevation Required (e.g. root or admin)

sudo cat /etc/sudoers > #{output_file}
cat #{output_file}

0

Cleanup Commands:

rm -f #{output_file}

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Atomic Test #3 - View accounts with UID 0

View accounts with UID 0

Supported Platforms: Linux, macOS

auto_generated_guid: c955a599-3653-4fe5-b631-f11c00eb0397

Inputs:

Name	Description	Туре	Default Value
------	-------------	------	---------------

output_file	Path where captured results will be placed	Path	/tmp/T1087.001.txt	
Attack Comm	ands: Run with sh!			
• .	<pre>/etc/passwd > #{output_file} ut_file} 2>/dev/null</pre>			Q
Cleanup Com	mands:			

Atomic Test #4 - List opened files by user

List opened files by user

Supported Platforms: Linux, macOS

rm -f #{output_file} 2>/dev/null

auto_generated_guid: 7e46c7a5-0142-45be-a858-1a3ecb4fd3cb

Attack Commands: Run with sh!

```
username=$(id -u -n) && lsof -u $username
```

Dependencies: Run with sh!

Description: check if Isof exists

Check Prereq Commands:

```
which lsof
```

Get Prereq Commands:

(which yum && yum -y install lsof) │ (which apt-get && DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteracti □

Atomic Test #5 - Show if a user account has ever logged in remotely

Show if a user account has ever logged in remotely

Supported Platforms: Linux

auto_generated_guid: 0f0b6a29-08c3-44ad-a30b-47fd996b2110

Inputs:

Name	Description	Туре	Default Value
output_file	Path where captured results will be placed	Path	/tmp/T1087.001.txt

Attack Commands: Run with sh!

```
lastlog > #{output_file}
cat #{output_file}
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
rm -f #{output_file}
```

Dependencies: Run with sh!

Description: Check if lastlog command exists on the machine

Check Prereq Commands:

```
if [ -x "$(command -v lastlog)" ]; then exit 0; else exit 1; fi
```

Get Prereq Commands:

```
sudo apt-get install login; exit 1;
```

Atomic Test #6 - Enumerate users and groups

Utilize groups and id to enumerate users and groups

Supported Platforms: Linux, macOS

auto_generated_guid: e6f36545-dc1e-47f0-9f48-7f730f54a02e

Attack Commands: Run with sh!

```
groups
id
```

Atomic Test #7 - Enumerate users and groups

Utilize local utilities to enumerate users and groups

Supported Platforms: macOS

auto_generated_guid: 319e9f6c-7a9e-432e-8c62-9385c803b6f2

Attack Commands: Run with sh!

```
dscl . list /Groups
dscl . list /Users
dscl . list /Users | grep -v '_'
dscacheutil -q group
dscacheutil -q user
```

Atomic Test #8 - Enumerate all accounts on Windows (Local)

Enumerate all accounts Upon execution, multiple enumeration commands will be run and their output displayed in the PowerShell session

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 80887bec-5a9b-4efc-a81d-f83eb2eb32ab

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt!

```
net user
dir c:\Users\
cmdkey.exe /list
net localgroup "Users"
net localgroup
```

Atomic Test #9 - Enumerate all accounts via PowerShell (Local)

Enumerate all accounts via PowerShell. Upon execution, lots of user account and group information will be displayed.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: ae4b6361-b5f8-46cb-a3f9-9cf108ccfe7b

Attack Commands: Run with powershell!

```
net user
get-localuser
get-localgroupmember -group Users
cmdkey.exe /list
ls C:/Users
get-childitem C:\Users\
```

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dir C:\Users\
get-localgroup
net localgroup

Atomic Test #10 - Enumerate logged on users via CMD (Local)

Enumerate logged on users. Upon execution, logged on users will be displayed.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: a138085e-bfe5-46ba-a242-74a6fb884af3

Attack Commands: Run with command_prompt!

query user