

This educational tool was written to illustrate how Mozilla passwords (Firefox, Thunderbird) are protected using contents of files key4.db (or key3.db), logins.json (or signons.sqlite).

NSS library is NOT used. Only python is used (PyCryptodome, pyasn1)

This code is released under GPL license.

Now part of LaZagne project: https://github.com/AlessandroZ/LaZagne

You can also read the related article, in french:

<a href="http://connect.ed-diamond.com/MISC/MISC-069/Protection-des-mots-de-passe-par-Firefox-et-Thunderbird-analyse-par-la-pratique">http://connect.ed-diamond.com/MISC/MISC-069/Protection-des-mots-de-passe-par-Firefox-et-Thunderbird-analyse-par-la-pratique</a>

or this <u>poster</u> for the password crypto of key3.db and signons.sqlite.

## Versions supported

- Firefox <32 (key3.db, signons.sqlite)
- Firefox >=32 (key3.db, logins.json)
- Firefox >=58.0.2 (key4.db, logins.json)
- Firefox >=75.0 (sha1 pbkdf2 sha256 aes256 cbc used by key4.db, logins.json)
- at least Thunderbird 68.7.0, likely other versions

key3.db is read directly, the 3rd party bsddb python module is NOT needed.

## Usage

By default, firepwd.py processes key3.db (or key4.db) and signons.sqlite (logins.json) files in current directory, but an alternative directory can be provided using the -d option. Do not forget the '/' at the end.

Python 100.0%

If a master password has been set, provide it using the -p option.

# Valid verbose levels (-v) are from 0 (default) to 2.

```
ſĠ
$ python firepwd.py -h
Usage: firepwd.py [options]
Options:
  -h, --help
                       show this help message a
  -v VERBOSE, --verbose=VERBOSE
                       verbose level
  -p MASTERPASSWORD, --password=MASTERPASSWORD
                       masterPassword
  -d DIRECTORY, --dir=DIRECTORY
                       directory
$ python firepwd.py -d /c/Users/lclevy/AppData/
no stored passwords
$ python firepwd.py -p 'MISC*' -d mozilla_db/
SEQUENCE {
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECTIDENTIFIER 1.2.840.113549.1.12.5.1.3
    SEQUENCE {
      OCTETSTRING a8db682ac51cfad8c06664fe9deb!
      INTEGER 01
    }
   }
  OCTETSTRING 72d5636049d4af9eeadaf7eb0dc1710a
}
decrypting privKeyData
SEQUENCE {
  INTEGER 00
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECTIDENTIFIER 1.2.840.113549.1.1.1
    NULL 0
   }
  OCTETSTRING 3042020100021100f8000000000000000
}
SEQUENCE {
   INTEGER 00
```

```
INTEGER 00
  INTEGER 13c1e53d51a1e60bc79419f7d59107ef9797
  INTEGER 00
  INTEGER 00
  INTEGER 00
  INTEGER 00
  INTEGER 15
}
decrypting login/password pairs
http://challenge01.root-me.org: 'login\x03\x03\:
$ python firepwd.py -d /c/Users/laurent/AppData,
SEQUENCE {
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECTIDENTIFIER 1.2.840.113549.1.12.5.1.3
    SEQUENCE {
      OCTETSTRING 10540ef85fb7e198d41884c8c9c9
      INTEGER 01
    }
  }
  OCTETSTRING 082fe34f23eae209334d53be2c85ea62
}
decrypting privKeyData
SEQUENCE {
  INTEGER 00
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECTIDENTIFIER 1.2.840.113549.1.1.1
    NULL 0
  }
  OCTETSTRING 3042020100021100f80000000000000000
SEQUENCE {
  INTEGER 00
  INTEGER 00
  INTEGER 75a873cdb39783ecf1fedcea3d010dd9732au
  INTEGER 00
  INTEGER 00
  INTEGER 00
  INTEGER 00
  INTEGER 15
decrypting login/password pairs
[censored]
```

```
$ python firepwd.py -d /c/Users/laurent/AppData,
SEQUENCE {
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECTIDENTIFIER 1.2.840.113549.1.12.5.1.3
    SEQUENCE {
      OCTETSTRING c6581e1fbdb50b4265ab11f54861.
       INTEGER 01
    }
  }
  OCTETSTRING cecb819cb612dccfc2265121aa38ed5d
}
decrypting privKeyData
[\ldots]
>python firepwd.py -v 2 -p MISC* -d ff50\
globalSalt: b'5ed0adce15d896b84115f530be4e259f7
SEQUENCE {
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECTIDENTIFIER 1.2.840.113549.1.5.13 pkc:
     SEQUENCE {
       SEQUENCE {
         OBJECTIDENTIFIER 1.2.840.113549.1.5.12
         SEQUENCE {
           OCTETSTRING b'f92dde91809b8b00c6607b
           INTEGER b'01'
           INTEGER b'20'
           SEQUENCE {
             OBJECTIDENTIFIER 1.2.840.113549.2.
           }
         }
       }
       SEQUENCE {
         OBJECTIDENTIFIER 2.16.840.1.101.3.4.1.4
         OCTETSTRING b'd7f6eef452a0becb5227af2e:
       }
     }
  }
  OCTETSTRING b'9ef5288ba19326df7188f1f0d1811c:
}
clearText b'70617373776f72642d636865636b0202'
password check? True
SEQUENCE {
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECTIDENTIFIER 1.2.840.113549.1.5.13 pkc:
```

```
SEQUENCE {
       SEQUENCE {
         OBJECTIDENTIFIER 1.2.840.113549.1.5.12
         SEQUENCE {
           OCTETSTRING b'86535fdbbc242465d6e847
           INTEGER b'01'
           INTEGER b'20'
           SEQUENCE {
             OBJECTIDENTIFIER 1.2.840.113549.2.
           }
         }
       }
       SEQUENCE {
         OBJECTIDENTIFIER 2.16.840.1.101.3.4.1.4
         OCTETSTRING b'4de278f3bc4cf8e503ce0b86
      }
    }
   }
  OCTETSTRING b'62093ca8bb60c0416b5e7bee18402b!
}
clearText b'7f914a642a4552b0e0c7a87061fe5d9437a
decrypting login/password pairs
[...]
```

### Installation

```
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

Tested with python 3.7.3, PyCryptodome 3.9.0 and pyasn 0.4.8

Modules required:

- pyasn1, <a href="https://pypi.python.org/pypi/pyasn1/">https://pypi.python.org/pypi/pyasn1/</a>, for ASN1 decoding
- PyCryptodome, <a href="https://www.pycryptodome.org/en/latest/">https://www.pycryptodome.org/en/latest/</a>, for 3DES and AES decryption

#### Reference documents

 Into the Black Box: A Case Study in Obtaining Visibility into Commercial Software, D. Plakosh, S. Hissam, K. Wallnau, March 1999, Carnegie Mellon University : <a href="http://www.sei.cmu.edu/library/abstracts/reports/99tn010">http://www.sei.cmu.edu/library/abstracts/reports/99tn010</a>. cfm

• Dr. Stephen Henson, August 4th 1999: http://arc.info/?

Terms Privacy Security Status Docs Contact Manage cookies Do not share my personal information © 2024 GitHub, Inc.