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Use netsh advfirewall firewall instead of netsh firewall to control Windows Firewall behavior

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This article describes how to use the netsh advfirewall firewall context instead of the netsh firewall context to control Windows Firewall behavior.

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Summary

The netsh advfirewall firewall command-line context is available in Windows Server 2012 R2. This context provides the functionality for controlling Windows Firewall behavior that was provided by the netsh firewall firewall context.

This context also provides functionality for more precise control of firewall rules. These rules include the following per-profile settings:

- Domain
- Private
- Public

The netsh firewall command-line context might be deprecated in a future version of the Windows operating system. We recommend that you use the netsh advfirewall firewall context to control firewall behavior.

(i) Important

If you are a member of the Administrators group, and User Account Control is enabled on your computer, run the commands from a command prompt with elevated permissions. To start a command prompt with elevated permissions, find the icon or Start menu entry that you use to start a command prompt session, right-click it, and then click **Run as administrator**.

Some examples of frequently used commands are provided in the following tables. You can use these examples to help you migrate from

the older netsh firewall context to the new netsh advfirewall firewall context.

Additionally, the netsh advfirewall commands that you can use to obtain detailed inline help are provided.

Command example 1: Enable a program

Expand table

Old command	New command
netsh firewall add allowedprogram	netsh advfirewall fi
<pre>C:\MyApp\MyApp.exe "My Application" ENABLE</pre>	Application" dir=in
	program="C:\MyApp\My
netsh firewall add allowedprogram	netsh advfirewall f
<pre>program=C:\MyApp\MyApp.exe name="My</pre>	Application" dir=in
Application" mode=ENABLE scope=CUSTOM	<pre>"C:\MyApp\MyApp.exe"</pre>
addresses=157.60.0.1,172.16.0.0/16,LocalSubnet	remoteip=157.60.0.1,
profile=Domain	profile=domain
netsh firewall add allowedprogram	Run the following com
<pre>program=C:\MyApp\MyApp.exe name="My</pre>	netsh advfirewall f
Application" mode=ENABLE scope=CUSTOM	Application" dir=in
addresses=157.60.0.1,172.16.0.0/16,LocalSubnet	<pre>"C:\MyApp\MyApp.exe'</pre>
profile=ALL	remoteip=157.60.0.1,
profile=ALL	1 emoterb-137.00.0.1
profile=ALL	profile=domain
profile=ALL	profile=domain
profile=ALL	
profile=ALL	profile=domain netsh advfirewall f
profile=ALL	<pre>profile=domain netsh advfirewall f Application" dir=in</pre>

For more information about how to add firewall rules, run the following command:

netsh advfirewall firewall add rule ?

Command example 2: Enable a port

Expand table

Old command	New command
netsh firewall add	netsh advfirewall firewall add rule name=
portopening TCP 80 "Open	"Open Port 80" dir=in action=allow
Port 80"	protocol=TCP localport=80

For more information about how to add firewall rules, run the following command:

netsh advfirewall firewall add rule ?

Command example 3: Delete enabled programs or ports

Expand table

Old command	New command
netsh firewall delete	netsh advfirewall firewall delete rule
allowedprogram	name= rule name
C:\MyApp\MyApp.exe	<pre>program="C:\MyApp\MyApp.exe"</pre>
delete portopening	netsh advfirewall firewall delete rule
<pre>protocol=UDP port=500</pre>	name= rule name protocol=udp
	localport=500

For more information about how to delete firewall rules, run the following command:

```
netsh advfirewall firewall delete rule ?
```

Command example 4: Configure ICMP settings

Expand table

Old command	New command
netsh firewall set icmpsetting 8	<pre>netsh advfirewall firewall add rule name="ICMP Allow incoming V4 echo request" protocol=icmpv4:8,any dir=in action=allow</pre>
<pre>netsh firewall set icmpsetting type=ALL mode=enable</pre>	<pre>netsh advfirewall firewall add rule name= "All ICMP V4" protocol=icmpv4:any,any dir=in action=allow</pre>
netsh firewall set icmpsetting 13 disable all	<pre>netsh advfirewall firewall add rule name="Block Type 13 ICMP V4" protocol=icmpv4:13,any dir=in action=block</pre>

For more information about how to configure ICMP settings, run the following command:

```
netsh advfirewall firewall add rule ?
```

Command example 5: Set logging

Expand table

Old command	New command
netsh firewall set logging	Run the followin
%systemroot%\system32\LogFiles\Firewall\pfirewall.log	netsh advfirew
4096 ENABLE ENABLE	%systemroot%\s
	netsh advfirew
	maxfilesize 40
	netsh advfirew
	droppedconnect
	netsh advfirew
	allowedconnect

For more information, run the following command:

netsh advfirewall set currentprofile ?

If you want to set logging for a particular profile, use one of the following options instead of the currentprofile option:

- Domainprofile
- Privateprofile
- Publicprofile

Command example 6: Enable Windows firewall

Expand table

Old command	New command
netsh firewall set opmode	netsh advfirewall set currentprofile
ENABLE	state on

netsh firewall set opmode	Run the following commands:
mode=ENABLE	Netsh advfirewall set currentprofile
exceptions=enable	state on
	netsh advfirewall set currentprofile
	firewallpolicy
	blockinboundalways, allowoutbound
netsh firewall set opmode	Run the following commands:
mode=enable	Netsh advfirewall set domainprofile
exceptions=disable	state on
profile=domain	netsh advfirewall set domainprofile
	firewallpolicy
	blockinbound, allowoutbound
netsh firewall set opmode	Run the following commands:
mode=enable profile=ALL	netsh advfirewall set domainprofile
	state on
	netsh advfirewall set privateprofile
	state on

For more information, run the following command:

```
netsh advfirewall set currentprofile ?
```

If you want to set the firewall state for a particular profile, use one of the following options instead of the currentprofile option:

- Domainprofile
- Privateprofile
- Publicprofile

Command example 7: Restore policy defaults

Expand table

Old command	New command
netsh firewall reset	netsh advfirewall reset

For more information, run the following command:

netsh advfirewall reset ?

Command example 8: Enable specific services

Expand table

Old command	New command
netsh firewall set service	netsh advfirewall firewall set rule
FileAndPrint	group="File and Printer Sharing" new
	enable=Yes
netsh firewall set service	netsh advfirewall firewall set rule
RemoteDesktop enable	<pre>group="remote desktop" new enable=Yes</pre>
netsh firewall set service RemoteDesktop enable	Run the following commands:
profile=ALL	netsh advfirewall firewall set rule
	group="remote desktop" new enable=Yes
	profile=domain
	netsh advfirewall firewall set rule
	group="remote desktop" new enable=Yes
	profile=private

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