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Code

Issues 70

Pull requests 11

Actions

Projects

Wiki

Security

Insights

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1500 lines (1215 loc) · 58.2 KB

Code Blame

Raw

```
1  # AzureHound Beta
2  # Authors: Andy Robbins (@_wald0), Rohan Vazarkar (@cptjesus), Ryan Hausknecht (@haus3c)
3  # Copyright: SpecterOps, Inc. 2020
4
5  function Get-PrincipalMap {
6
7      $PrincipalMap = @{}
8      Get-AzureADUser -All $True | % {
9          $PrincipalMap.add($_.objectid, $_.OnPremisesSecurityIdentifier)
10     }
11     Get-AzureADGroup -All $True | % {
12         $PrincipalMap.add($_.objectid, $_.OnPremisesSecurityIdentifier)
13     }
14     $PrincipalMap
15 }
16 function Connect-AADUser {
17     $ConnectionTest = try{ [Microsoft.Open.Azure.AD.CommonLibrary.AzureSession]::AccessTokens['AccessTokens']
18     catch{"Error"}
19     If($ConnectionTest -eq 'Error'){
20         $context = [Microsoft.Azure.Commands.Common.Authentication.Abstractions.AzureRmProfileProvider]::Instance.Profile
21         $aadToken = [Microsoft.Azure.Commands.Common.Authentication.AzureSession]::Instance.AuthenticationManager.Authenticate
22         Connect-AzureAD -AadAccessToken $aadToken -AccountId $context.Account.Id -TenantId $context.TenantId
23     }
24
25     function Get-AzureGraphToken
26     {
```

```
27     $APUser = Get-AzContext *>&1
28     $resource = "https://graph.microsoft.com"
29     $Token = [Microsoft.Azure.Commands.Common.Authentication.AzureSession]::Instance.Authentication
30     $Headers = @{}
31     $Headers.Add("Authorization","Bearer"+ " " + "$($token)")
32     $Headers
33 }
34
35 $Verbose = $True
36 function Write-Info ($Message) {
37     If ($Verbose) {
38         Write-Host $Message
39     }
40 }
41
42 function New-Output($Coll, $Type, $Directory) {
43
44     $Count = $Coll.Count
45
46     Write-Host "Writing output for $($Type)"
47     if ($null -eq $Coll) {
48         $Coll = New-Object System.Collections.ArrayList
49     }
50
51     # ConvertTo-Json consumes too much memory on larger objects, which can have millions
52     # of entries in a large tenant. Write out the JSON structure a bit at a time to work
53     # around this. This is a bit inefficient, but makes this work when the tenant becomes
54     # too large.
55     $FileName = $Directory + [IO.Path]::DirectorySeparatorChar + $date + "-" + "az" + $($Type) + ".
56     try {
57         $Stream = [System.IO.StreamWriter]::new($FileName)
58
59         # Write file header JSON
60         $Stream.WriteLine('{}')
61         $Stream.WriteLine("`t""meta"": {")
62         $Stream.WriteLine("`t`t""count"": $Count,")
63         $Stream.WriteLine("`t`t""type"": ""az$($Type)""")
64         $Stream.WriteLine("`t`t""version"": 4")
65         $Stream.WriteLine("`t},")
66
67         # Write data JSON
68         $Stream.WriteLine("`t""data"": [")
69         $Stream.Flush()
70
71         $chunksize = 250
72         $chunkarray = @()
```

```
73         $parts = [math]::Ceiling($coll.Count / $chunksize)
74
75         Write-Info "Chunking output in $chunksize item sections"
76         for($n=0; $n -lt $parts; $n++){
77             $start = $n * $chunksize
78             $end = (($n+1)*$chunksize)-1
79             $chunkarray += ,@($coll[$start..$end])
80         }
81         $Count = $chunkarray.Count
82
83         $chunkcounter = 1
84         $jsonout = ""
85         ForEach ($chunk in $chunkarray) {
86             Write-Info "Writing JSON chunk $chunkcounter/$Count"
87             $jsonout = ConvertTo-Json($chunk)
88             $jsonout = $jsonout.trimstart("`r`n").trimend("`r`n")
89             $Stream.Write($jsonout)
90             If ($chunkcounter -lt $Count) {
91                 $Stream.WriteLine(",")
92             } Else {
93                 $Stream.WriteLine("")
94             }
95             $Stream.Flush()
96             $chunkcounter += 1
97         }
98         $Stream.WriteLine("`t]")
99         $Stream.WriteLine("}")
100     } finally {
101         $Stream.close()
102     }
103 }
104
105 function Invoke-AzureHound {
106     [CmdletBinding()]
107     Param(
108         [Parameter(Mandatory=$False)][String]$TenantID = $null,
109         [Parameter(Mandatory=$False)][String]$OutputDirectory = $(Get-Location), [ValidateNotNullOrEmpty]
110         [Parameter(Mandatory=$False)][Switch]$Install = $null)
111
112     if ($Install){
113         Install-Module -Name Az -AllowClobber
114         Install-module -Name AzureADPreview -AllowClobber
115     }
116
117     $Modules = Get-InstalledModule
118     if ($Modules Name -notcontains 'Az Accounts' -and $Modules Name -notcontains 'AzureAD') {
```

[illegible]


```
1427         $null = $Coll.Add($AppRight)
1428
1429     }
1430 }
1431 New-Output -Coll $Coll -Type "applicationadmins" -Directory $OutputDirectory
1432 Write-Info "Done processing Application Admins"
1433
1434 # Cloud Application Admins - Can create new secrets for application service principals
1435 # Write to cloudappadmins.json
1436 Write-Info "Processing Cloud Application Admins"
1437 $Coll = New-Object System.Collections.ArrayList
1438 $CloudAppAdmins = $UserRoles | Where-Object {$_.RoleID -match '158c047a-c907-4556-b7ef-446551a6'}
1439 $SPsWithAzureAppAdminRole = $UserRoles | Where-Object {$_.RoleID -match '158c047a-c907-4556-b7ef-446551a6'}
1440 $AppsWithAppAdminRole = ForEach ($SP in $SPsWithAzureAppAdminRole) {
1441     $AppWithRole = $SPOS | ?{$_.ServicePrincipalID -Match $SP.UserID}
1442     $AppWithRole
1443 }
1444 $CloudAppAdminRights = ForEach ($Principal in $AppAdmins) {
1445
1446     $TargetApps = $AppsWithAppAdminRole
```



```
1447
1448     ForeEach ($TargetApp in $TargetApps) {
1449
1450         $AppRight = [PSCustomObject]@{
1451             AppAdminID      = $Principal.UserID
1452             AppAdminType     = $Principal.UserType
1453             AppAdminOnPremID = $Principal.UserOnPremID
1454             TargetAppID      = $TargetApp.AppID
1455         }
1456
1457         $null = $Coll.Add($AppRight)
1458
1459     }
1460
1461     ForeEach ($TargetApp in $SPswithoutRoles) {
1462
1463         $AppRight = [PSCustomObject]@{
1464             AppAdminID      = $Principal.UserID
1465             AppAdminType     = $Principal.UserType
1466             AppAdminOnPremID = $Principal.UserOnPremID
1467             TargetAppID      = $TargetApp.AppID
1468         }
1469
1470         $null = $Coll.Add($AppRight)
1471     }
1472 }
1473 New-Output -Coll $Coll -Type "cloudappadmins" -Directory $OutputDirectory
1474 Write-Info "Done processing Cloud Application Admins"
1475
1476 Write-Host "Compressing files"
1477 $location = Get-Location
1478 $name = $date + "-azurecollection"
1479 If($OutputDirectory.path -eq $location.path){
1480     $jsonpath = $OutputDirectory.Path + [IO.Path]::DirectorySeparatorChar + "$date-*.json"
1481     $destinationpath = $OutputDirectory.Path + [IO.Path]::DirectorySeparatorChar + "$name.zip"
1482 }
1483 else{
1484     $jsonpath = $OutputDirectory + [IO.Path]::DirectorySeparatorChar + "$date-*.json"
1485     $destinationpath = $OutputDirectory + [IO.Path]::DirectorySeparatorChar + "$name.zip"
1486 }
1487
1488 $error.Clear()
1489 try {
1490     Compress-Archive $jsonpath -DestinationPath $destinationpath
1491 }
1492 catch {
```

```
1492         Write-Host "Zip file creation failed, JSON files may still be importable."
1493     }
1494 }
1495 if (!$error) {
1496     Write-Host "Zip file created: $destinationpath"
1497     rm $jsonpath
1498     Write-Host "Done! Drag and drop the zip into the BloodHound GUI to import data."
1499 }
1500 }
```