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Configure the ClickOnce trust prompt behavior

Article • 10/23/2024 • 10 contributors

Feedback

In this article

Enable the ClickOnce trust prompt Restrict the ClickOnce trust prompt Disable the ClickOnce trust prompt Related content

You can configure the ClickOnce trust prompt to control whether end users are given the option of installing ClickOnce applications, such as Windows Forms applications, Windows Presentation Foundation applications, console applications, WPF browser applications, and Office solutions. You configure the trust prompt by setting registry keys on each end user's computer.

The following table shows the configuration options that can be applied to each of the five zones (Internet, UntrustedSites, MyComputer, LocalIntranet, and TrustedSites).

Expand table

Option	Registry setting value	Description
Enable the trust prompt.	Enabled	The ClickOnce trust prompt is displayed so that end users can grant trust to ClickOnce applications.
Restrict the trust prompt.	AuthenticodeRequired	The ClickOnce trust prompt is only displayed if ClickOnce applications are signed with a certificate that identifies the publisher. Otherwise, the ClickOnce application won't be installed.
Disable the trust prompt.	Disabled	The ClickOnce trust prompt isn't displayed. Only ClickOnce applications that are signed with an explicitly trusted certificate will be installed.

The following table shows the default behavior for each zone. The Applications column refers to Windows Forms applications, Windows Presentation Foundation applications, WPF browser applications, and console applications.

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Expand table

Zone	Applications	Office solutions
MyComputer	Enabled	Enabled
LocalIntranet	Enabled	Enabled
TrustedSites	Enabled	Enabled
Internet	Enabled	AuthenticodeRequired
UntrustedSites	Disabled	Disabled

You can override these settings by enabling, restricting, or disabling the ClickOnce trust prompt.

Enable the ClickOnce trust prompt

Enable the trust prompt for a zone when you want end users to be presented with the option of installing and running any ClickOnce application that comes from that zone.

To enable the ClickOnce trust prompt by using the registry editor

- 1. Open the registry editor:
 - a. Click Start, and then click Run.
 - b. In the **Open** box, type regedit, and then click **OK**.
- 2. Find the following registry key:

$\label{thm:local_machine} $$\operatorname{LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\MICROSOFT\NETFramework\Security\TrustManager\Prompting\Level} $$$

If the key doesn't exist, create it.

3. Add the following subkeys as **String Value**, if they don't already exist, with the associated values shown in the following table.

Expand table

String Value subkey	Value
Internet	Enabled
UntrustedSites	Disabled
MyComputer	Enabled
LocalIntranet	Enabled
TrustedSites	Enabled

For Office solutions, Internet has the default value AuthenticodeRequired and UntrustedSites has the value Disabled. For all others, Internet has the default value Enabled.

To enable the ClickOnce trust prompt programmatically

- 1. Create a Visual Basic or Visual C# console application in Visual Studio.
- 2. Open the *Program.vb* or *Program.cs* file for editing and add the following code.

```
VΒ
C#
                                                               Copy
Microsoft.Win32.RegistryKey key;
key = Microsoft.Win32.Registry.LocalMachine.CreateSubKey("SOFTWARE\\MIC
key.SetValue("MyComputer", "Enabled");
key.SetValue("LocalIntranet", "Enabled");
key.SetValue("Internet", "AuthenticodeRequired");
key.SetValue("TrustedSites", "Enabled");
key.SetValue("UntrustedSites", "Disabled");
key.Close();
```

3. Build and run the application.

Restrict the ClickOnce trust prompt

Restrict the trust prompt so that solutions must be signed with Authenticode certificates that have known identity before users are prompted for a trust decision.

To restrict the ClickOnce trust prompt by using the registry editor

- 1. Open the registry editor:
 - a. Click Start, and then click Run.
 - b. In the **Open** box, type regedit, and then click **OK**.
- 2. Find the following registry key:

\HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\MICROSOFT\.NETFramework\Security\TrustMa nager\PromptingLevel

If the key doesn't exist, create it.

3. Add the following subkeys as String Value, if they don't already exist, with the associated values shown in the following table.

Expand table

String Value subkey	Value
UntrustedSites	Disabled
Internet	AuthenticodeRequired
MyComputer	AuthenticodeRequired
LocalIntranet	AuthenticodeRequired
TrustedSites	AuthenticodeRequired

To restrict the ClickOnce trust prompt programmatically

- 1. Create a Visual Basic or Visual C# console application in Visual Studio.
- 2. Open the *Program.vb* or *Program.cs* file for editing and add the following code.

```
Microsoft.Win32.RegistryKey key;
key = Microsoft.Win32.Registry.LocalMachine.CreateSubKey("SOFTWARE\\MIC
key.SetValue("MyComputer", "AuthenticodeRequired");
key.SetValue("LocalIntranet", "AuthenticodeRequired");
key.SetValue("Internet", "AuthenticodeRequired");
key.SetValue("TrustedSites", "AuthenticodeRequired");
key.SetValue("UntrustedSites", "Disabled");
key.Close();
```

3. Build and run the application.

Disable the ClickOnce trust prompt

You can disable the trust prompt so that end users aren't given the option to install solutions that aren't already trusted in their security policy.

To disable the ClickOnce trust prompt by using the registry editor

- 1. Open the registry editor:
 - a. Click **Start**, and then click **Run**.
 - b. In the **Open** box, type regedit, and then click **OK**.
- 2. Find the following registry key:

$\label{lem:local_machine} $$\operatorname{LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\MICROSOFT\NETFramework\Security\TrustManager\PromptingLevel} $$$

If the key doesn't exist, create it.

3. Add the following subkeys as **String Value**, if they don't already exist, with the associated values shown in the following table.

String Value subkey

UntrustedSites

Disabled

Internet

MyComputer

Disabled

LocalIntranet

Disabled

TrustedSites

Disabled

Disabled

To disable the ClickOnce trust prompt programmatically

- 1. Create a Visual Basic or Visual C# console application in Visual Studio.
- 2. Open the *Program.vb* or *Program.cs* file for editing and add the following code.

```
key.SetValue("Internet", "Disabled");
key.SetValue("TrustedSites", "Disabled");
key.SetValue("UntrustedSites", "Disabled");
key.Close();
```

3. Build and run the application.

Related content

- Secure ClickOnce applications
- Code access security for ClickOnce applications
- ClickOnce and Authenticode
- Trusted application deployment overview
- Enable and configure ClickOnce security settings
- Set a security zone for a ClickOnce application
- Set custom permissions for a ClickOnce application
- Debug a ClickOnce application with restricted permissions
- Add a trusted publisher to a client computer for ClickOnce applications
- Re-sign application and deployment manifests

Feedback

Additional resources

M Training

Module

Configure User Account Control - Training

This module introduces how User Account Control works and how you can use UAC-related desktop features to reduce security risks.

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