

1) b) 1799

c) 1479

4) you can count up to 449999 one short of 1 million.

b) $100111 = 2^5 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0 = 32 + 4 + 2 + 1 = \underline{39_{10}}$

c) $101010 = 2^5 + 2^3 + 2^1 = 32 + 8 + 2 = \underline{42_{10}}$

7) b) $1010101 = 2^5 + 2^3 + 2^0 = 32 + 8 + 1 = \underline{40.5_{10}}$

c) $100000111 = 2^6 + 2^0 = \underline{65.875_{10}}$

8) b) three $\Rightarrow 000 \Rightarrow 111 \Rightarrow 2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 = \underline{7}$

c) four $\Rightarrow 0000 \Rightarrow 1111 \Rightarrow 2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + 2^3 = \underline{27}$

11) b) $15 = 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0 = \underline{1111}$

c) $25 = 2^4 + 2^3 + 2^0 = \underline{1101}$

12) b) $0.762 = 2^{-1} + 2^{-2} + 2^{-7} + 2^{-8} = \underline{.11000011_2}$

c) $0.0975 = 2^{-4} + 2^{-5} + 2^{-9} + 2^{-10} + 2^{-11} + 2^{-12} + 2^{-13} = \underline{.0001100011111_2}$

13) b) $17 = 2^4 + 2^0$

2 ⁵	1
2 ⁴	0
2 ³	0
2 ²	0
2 ¹	1
2 ⁰	1

$\underline{= 10001}$

c) $23 = 2^4 + 2^3 + 2^1 + 2^0$

2 ⁵	1
2 ⁴	1
2 ³	1
2 ²	0
2 ¹	1
2 ⁰	1

$\underline{= 10111}$

14) $0.8132 \cdot 2$	1.7464	1
$0.7464 \cdot 2$	1.4928	1
$0.4928 \cdot 2$	0.9856	0
$0.9856 \cdot 2$	1.9712	1
$0.9712 \cdot 2$	1.9424	1
$0.9424 \cdot 2$	1.8848	1
$0.8848 \cdot 2$	1.7696	1
$0.7696 \cdot 2$	1.5392	1

$$= 11011111$$

b) $0.456 \cdot 2$	0.912	0
$0.912 \cdot 2$	1.824	1
$0.824 \cdot 2$	1.648	1
$0.648 \cdot 2$	1.296	1
$0.296 \cdot 2$	0.592	0
$0.592 \cdot 2$	1.184	1
$0.184 \cdot 2$	0.368	0
$0.368 \cdot 2$	0.736	0
$0.736 \cdot 2$	1.472	1

$$= 011101001$$

$$15) b) 10 + 11 = 101$$

$$c) 100 + 11 = 1001$$

$$16) b) 100 - 11 = 001$$

$$c) 110 - 100 = 010$$

$$17) b) 101 \times 11$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 101 \\ 1010 \\ \hline 1111 \end{array}$$

$$c) 111 \times 100$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ \times 100 \\ \hline 000 \\ 0000 \\ 11100 \\ \hline 11100 \end{array}$$

$$18) b) 1010 \div 10$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1010 \\ \div 10 \\ \hline 1010 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$c) 1111 \div 101$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1111 \\ \div 101 \\ \hline 1011 \\ \hline 0101 \\ - 101 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$2) b) 111 \Rightarrow 000$$

$$c) 1100 \Rightarrow 0011$$

$$22) b) 110$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 001 \\ + \\ \hline 010 \end{array}$$

$$c) 1010$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0101 \\ + \\ \hline 0110 \end{array}$$

$$25) b) -68$$

$$-2^6 + 2^2$$

$$= 01000100 = 10111011$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10111011 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$c) 4101$$

$$2^6 + 2^5 + 2^2 + 2^0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0110 \quad 0101 \\ 1001 \quad 1010 \\ + \\ \hline 1001 \quad 1011 \end{array}$$

$$28) b) 011101001$$

$$64 + 32 + 16 + 4 = 116$$

$$c) 10111111$$

$$-128 + 32 + 16 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 1$$

$$= -65$$

$$29) b) \overset{\text{sign}}{1} 00110000011000$$

$$1.10000011000 \times 2^{11}$$

$$e = 11 + 127 = 138$$

$$2^7 + 2^3 + 2^1$$

$$m = 10001010$$

$$= \overset{\text{sign}}{1} \overset{m}{10001010} 100000110000000000000000$$

$$c) 0100001000101011$$

$$1.00001000101011 \times 2^{14}$$

$$e = 14 + 127 = 141$$

$$2^7 + 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^0$$

$$m = 10001101$$

$$= \overset{\text{sign}}{0} \overset{m}{10001101} 000010001010110000000000$$

31) b) 56, -27

$$56 = 00111010 = 11000101 + 1 = 11000110$$

$$-27 = 00011011 = 11100100 + 1 = 11100101$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{r} 11000110 \\ + 11100101 \\ \hline 11010101 \end{array}$$

c) -46, 25

$$-46 = 00101110 = 11010001 + 1 = 11010010$$

$$25 = 00011001 = 11101110 + 1 = 11101111$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{r} 11010010 \\ + 11101111 \\ \hline 10011001 \end{array}$$

34) b) 01100101 - 11101000

$$\begin{array}{r} 01100101 \\ - 11101000 \\ \hline 10011011 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{r} 10011011 \\ - 00011000 \\ \hline 10000011 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16011011 \\ - 01100100 \\ \hline 01100101 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00110011 \\ + 11001100 \\ \hline 11001101 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{r} 01100101 \\ - 01100101 \\ \hline 11010000 \end{array}$$

37) b) 5416

$$\begin{array}{r} 01010100 \end{array}$$

c) 6416

$$\begin{array}{r} 10110100 \end{array}$$

38) b) 1011

$$2^3 + 2^2 + 2^0 = 11 = B$$

c) 1111

$$2^4 + 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0 = 31$$

$$2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0 = 15 = F$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1F \end{array}$$

39) b) 64_{16}

$2^2 \cdot 4 = 0100$

$2^2 + 2^1 = 6 = 0110$

$0110 \ 0100$

$2^6 + 2^5 + 2^3 = 100_{16}$

c) 28_{16}

$0010 \ 1011$

$2^2 + 2^1 + 2^3 + 2^5 = 43_{16}$

40) b) 15

$1111 = F$

c) 32

$2^5 = 32$

$0010 \ 0000 = 0x20$

41) b) $43_{16} + 62_{16}$

$0100 \ 0011 + 0110 \ 0010$

$$\begin{array}{r} 01000011 \\ + 01100010 \\ \hline 10100101 \\ \hline A \quad 5 \end{array}$$

c) $A4_{16} + F5_{16}$

$10100100 + 11110101$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10100100 \\ + 11110101 \\ \hline 100011001 \\ \hline 1 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$$

45) b) 26_8

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 6 \\ 421 \ 421 \\ 010 \ 110 \end{array}$$

10110

c) 145_8

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 4 \quad 5 \\ 001 \ 100 \ 101 \end{array}$$

1100101

49) b) 128 \rightarrow BCD

1	2	5	8
8421	8421	8421	8421
0001	0010	1000	

128 \rightarrow 0001 0010 0100 0000

c) 132 \rightarrow BCD

1	3	2
8421	8421	8421
0001	0011	0010

132 \rightarrow 0001 0011 0010

50) b) 001000110111

0010 0011 0111

2 3 7

c) 001101000110

0010 0100 0110

3 4 6

60) 1001000
72
H

1100101
101
C

1101100
108
1

1101100
108
1

1101111
111
0

0101110
46
.

0100000
32
—

1001000
72
H

1101111
111
0

1110111
119
W

0100000
32
—

1100001
47
a

1110010
114
r

1100101
101
e

0100000
32
—

1111001
121
y

1101111
111
0

1110101
117
v

0111111
63
?

61) b) 13 * 12 = 156

1001 * (2² + 2³)

1101 * 2³ = 1101 43 = 1101000

1101 * 2² = 1101 42 = 110100

1101000
+ 110100
1001100

c) 7 * 10 = 70

0111 * (2³ + 2¹)

0111 * 2³ = 0111 43 = 0111000

0111 * 2¹ = 0111 41 = 01110

0111000
+ 01110
1000110

$$G2) F) 8 \cdot 16 \approx 128$$

$$1000 \cdot 2^4$$

$$1000 \cdot 2^4 = 1000 \cdot 16 = 16000$$

$$G) 12 \cdot 10 = 120$$

$$1100 \cdot (2^3 + 2^1)$$

$$1100 \cdot 2^3 = 1100 \cdot 8 = 8800$$

$$1100 \cdot 2^1 = 1100 \cdot 2 = 2200$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1100000 \\ + 2200 \\ \hline 1102200 \end{array}$$