

ROUND ROBIN 3

TOSS-UP

- 1) Longtermism - *Short Answer* Seismic tomography below the Yellowstone supervolcano shows a vertical region of low seismic wave velocity, indicating the presence of what feature in the mantle?

ANSWER: Mantle plume

BONUS

- 1) Longtermism - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following global catastrophic risks would a supervolcano eruption most closely resemble?

- W) Nuclear fallout
- X) Global pandemic
- Y) Asteroid impact
- Z) Runaway climate change

ANSWER: Y) Asteroid impact

TOSS-UP

2) Math - *Short Answer* What is $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3}{10^n}$ [the sum from n equals 1 to infinity of the series 3 over 10 to the n]?

ANSWER: $\frac{1}{3}$

BONUS

2) Math - *Short Answer* Consider the function $f(x) = \sin(x) - \sec(x) + \tan(x)$ [f of x equals sine of x minus secant of x plus tangent of x]. What is the difference in value between $f(0)$ and $f(\pi)$?

ANSWER: 2

TOSS-UP

3) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following bases has the highest pKa when protonated?

- W) Cyanide
- X) Hypochlorite
- Y) Bromide
- Z) Acetate

ANSWER: W) Cyanide

BONUS

3) Chemistry - *Short Answer* How many half-occupied orbitals are present in the iron 3+ cation?

ANSWER: 5

TOSS-UP

4) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following types of unconformity would most likely be found above an eroded batholith [BATH-uh-lith]?

- W) Angular unconformity
- X) Disconformity
- Y) Nonconformity
- Z) Paraconformity

ANSWER: Y) Nonconformity

BONUS

4) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* In which of the following biomes would an ephemeral [eh-FEH-mer-ul] stream be most likely to form?

- W) Tropical rainforest
- X) Taiga [TIE-guh]
- Y) Savanna
- Z) Desert

ANSWER: Z) Desert

TOSS-UP

5) Biology - *Short Answer* Maturation promotion factor is a kinase [KYE-nase] which is always inactive, unless bound to what type of proteins, which are named because of their fluctuating concentration throughout the cell cycle?

ANSWER: Cyclin

BONUS

5) Biology - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following statements is not true about the immune system?

- W) Cytotoxic T cells primarily recognize antigen fragments displayed on MHC class II molecules
- X) Humoral immunity involves the production of antibodies by B cells
- Y) Each immunoglobulin [IHM-yoo-noh-GLOB-yuh-lin] unit is composed of two heavy chains and two light chains
- Z) Release of interferon by virus-infected cells is part of the innate immune response

ANSWER: W) Cytotoxic T cells primarily recognize antigen fragments displayed on MHC class II molecules

TOSS-UP

6) Physics - *Multiple Choice* A 9 volt battery is connected in series with a 1 mF [millifarad] capacitor and a resistor with unknown resistance R. After a long time, a certain amount of energy E is dissipated by the circuit as heat. As the resistance changes, how does E change with respect to R?

- W) E is constant with respect to R
- X) E scales inversely with R
- Y) E scales linearly with R
- Z) E scales quadratically with R

ANSWER: W) E is constant with respect to R

BONUS

6) Physics - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three changes to the Earth that would decrease Earth's escape velocity: 1) Decreasing density; 2) Replacing with a hollow planet of the same mass and radius; 3) Increasing the sidereal [sih-DEER-ee-ull] period.

ANSWER: 1 only

TOSS-UP

7) Longtermism - *Multiple Choice* One key argument against longtermism hinges upon the fact that people tend to value goods less if they are further in the future. What is this effect called?

- W) Future aversion
- X) Time discounting
- Y) Longtermist ambivalence
- Z) Recency bias

ANSWER: X) Time discounting

BONUS

7) Longtermism - *Multiple Choice* What tool do economists use to account for time discounting in their calculations?

- W) Actuarial [AK-choo-AIR-ee-ull] adjustment
- X) Statistical delay
- Y) Unit growth adjustment
- Z) Discount rate

ANSWER: Z) Discount rate

TOSS-UP

8) Math - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following binomial expressions is a factor of the cubic trinomial $x^3 - 7x + 6$?

- W) $x + 1$
- X) $x + 2$
- Y) $x + 3$
- Z) $x + 4$

ANSWER: Y) $x + 3$

BONUS

8) Math - *Short Answer* Tommy cuts two 2 inch by 6 inch strips of paper. He puts the two strips directly on top of each other then rotates one by 45 degrees. What is the area of the overlapping region?

ANSWER: $4\sqrt{2}$

TOSS-UP

9) Chemistry - *Short Answer* How many total structural isomers exist for butane?

ANSWER: 2

BONUS

9) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following silver salts has the highest solubility in water?

- W) AgF
- X) AgCl
- Y) AgBr
- Z) AgI

ANSWER: W) AgF

TOSS-UP

10) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* According to the double-degenerate model, what type of supernova occurs when two white dwarfs merge to create a body with a mass greater than the Chandrasekhar [chahn-druh-SAY-car] limit?

ANSWER: Type Ia [ONE AY]

BONUS

10) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* What class of galaxies is located at the node of the Hubble Tuning Fork, where the spiral and elliptical branches meet?

ANSWER: Lenticular (ACCEPT: S0)

TOSS-UP

11) Biology - *Short Answer* Unlike transcription, DNA replication requires a primer. This is because DNA polymerase [puh-LIH-muhr-ase] requires the presence of what functional group to initiate synthesis?

ANSWER: Hydroxyl (ACCEPT: OH)

BONUS

11) Biology - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following best describes the symplastic [sim-PLAS-tik] route in a plant?

- W) Water moves into the xylem by traveling through the cytosol [SIGH-doe-zol] and plasmodesmata [plaz-mo-dez-MAH-ta]
- X) Water moves into the xylem through the extracellular space between cell walls
- Y) Sugar moves into the phloem by traveling through the cytosol and plasmodesmata
- Z) Sugar moves into the phloem through the extracellular space within cell walls

ANSWER: W) Water moves into the xylem by travelling through the cytosol and plasmodesmata

TOSS-UP

12) Physics - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three situations that would create a virtual image: 1) Using a plane mirror; 2) Keeping the object in front of the focal point of a concave mirror; 3) Keeping the object in front of the focal point of a convex mirror.

ANSWER: All

BONUS

12) Physics - *Short Answer* A ball is placed within a viscous fluid. What law describes the viscosity-dependent drag effect on the ball as it sinks?

ANSWER: Stoke's law

TOSS-UP

13) Longtermism - *Short Answer* Which field within AI began with work on perceptron models and includes all computer algorithms that can improve through experience?

ANSWER: Machine learning

BONUS

13) Longtermism - *Short Answer* Which type of machine learning algorithm involves simulating a circuit made up of numerical nodes, with connections between them determining their influence on each other?

ANSWER: Neural network

TOSS-UP

14) Math - *Short Answer* If $(x^2)!$ [x squared factorial] ends with at least eight zeroes, what is the lowest possible integer value that x can be?

ANSWER: 6

BONUS

14) Math - *Short Answer* What is the value of $\sum_{n=0}^{30} \sin^2 3n$ [the sum from n equals 0 to 30 of sine squared of 3n] if the angle measures are to be taken in degrees?

ANSWER: 15.5

TOSS-UP

15) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following ions would oxidize copper metal under neutral pH?

- W) F⁻
- X) Fe²⁺
- Y) Zn²⁺
- Z) Ag⁺

ANSWER: Z) Ag⁺

BONUS

15) Chemistry - *Short Answer* Nuclides that have a neutron-to-proton ratio smaller than one are likely to spontaneously produce what particle?

ANSWER: Positron

TOSS-UP

16) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* At altitudes above the planetary boundary layer, winds typically have low friction and a strong Coriolis [KOR-ee-OLL-is] effect, causing them to move parallel to isobars in what type of flow?

ANSWER: Geostrophic [JEE-uh-STRO-fik]

BONUS

16) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three types of sediment that are biogenous [bi-AH-jih-nis] in origin: 1) Calcareous [kal-CARE-ee-us] ooze; 2) Siliceous [sih-LISH-us] ooze; 3) Manganese nodules.

ANSWER: 1 and 2

TOSS-UP

17) Biology - *Short Answer* What class of RNA is joined with proteins to form spliceosomes [SPLICE-uh-zomes]?

ANSWER: Small nuclear RNA (Accept: snRNA)

BONUS

17) Biology - *Short Answer* A population of griffins can have either black feathers or red feathers, and the allele for black feather color is dominant over the allele for red feather color. 128 griffins out of a population of 800 have red feathers. If there are 1250 individuals in the next generation of griffins, how many of them should be heterozygous to support that the population is in Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium?

ANSWER: 600

TOSS-UP

18) Physics - *Multiple Choice* A mass located at $\frac{1}{4}$ the radius of Earth from Earth's center feels a force F due to gravity towards the center of the Earth. If the mass was taken to a new distance of triple Earth's radius, in terms of F, what would the new force be on the mass?

- W) $\frac{F}{16}$
- X) $\frac{F}{12}$
- Y) $\frac{F}{9}$
- Z) $\frac{4F}{9}$

ANSWER: Z) $\frac{4F}{9}$

BONUS

18) Physics - *Short Answer* A single force acts on a 1.0 kg particle-like object whose position is given by $x = 3t - 4t^2$, with x in meters and t in seconds. How much work is done on the object by the force from $t = 0$ to $t = 2$ seconds?

ANSWER: 80

TOSS-UP

19) Longtermism - *Multiple Choice* Humanity's fossil record suggests that natural risks should pose an extinction risk of less than 1 in 2000, but this is complicated by anthropogenic factors. Which of the following changes would NOT affect humanity's natural X-risk as a whole?

- W) Spread to isolated regions like Antarctica
- X) Improved preventative technology
- Y) Longer human lifespan
- Z) Greater global population

ANSWER: Y) Longer human lifespan

BONUS

19) Longtermism - *Short Answer* Imagine humanity faces three separate and independent existential risks, which have a probability of causing extinction of 20%, 30%, and 80% respectively. If the 20% risk is reduced to zero, what is the absolute change, to the nearest percent, of the total risk of extinction?

ANSWER: 3

TOSS-UP

20) Math - *Short Answer* The product of the positive divisors of 36 can be written as 36^x for some real number x. What is the value of x?

ANSWER: 4.5

BONUS

20) Math - *Short Answer* In triangle ABC, AB has length 14, BC has length 8, and AC has length 19. Calculate $\cos B$ [the cosine of angle B].

ANSWER: $-\frac{101}{224}$

TOSS-UP

21) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following acids is diprotic?

- W) Succinic [SUCK-sih-nik] acid
- X) Phosphoric acid
- Y) Periodic [per-EYE-oh-dik] acid
- Z) Citric acid

ANSWER: W) Succinic acid

BONUS

21) Chemistry - *Short Answer* Sulfur dioxide is a major air pollutant emitted through volcanic eruptions. In what key industrial process does vanadium (V) [vanadium five] oxide catalyze the oxidation of sulfur dioxide?

ANSWER: Contact process

TOSS-UP

22) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* The most recent peak in solar activity occurred in early 2014, with a maximum of 146 sunspots observed in a month. In what year would the next solar activity maximum be most likely to occur?

ANSWER: 2025

BONUS

22) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* Studies confirming the accelerating expansion of the universe indicate that which of the following is true of the cosmological constant?

- W) It is positive
- X) It is negative
- Y) It is increasing
- Z) It is decreasing

ANSWER: W) It is positive

TOSS-UP

23) Biology - *Multiple Choice* Most phospholipids in a human cell membrane are produced by the attachment of fatty acids to which of the following alcohols?

- W) Ethanol
- X) Inositol [ih-NO-sih-tall]
- Y) Glycerol
- Z) Xylitol [ZYE-lih-tall]

ANSWER: Y) Glycerol

BONUS

23) Biology - *Short Answer* During in vitro fertilization, prior to egg retrieval, what hormone is injected to stimulate egg production?

ANSWER: Follicle stimulating hormone (Accept: FSH)

TOSS-UP

24) Physics - *Multiple Choice* If the mass of the Sun and Earth and the distance between them were all scaled down by a factor of 100, in terms of the Earth's current period of rotation, T, what would its new orbital period be?

- W) 1/100 T
- X) T
- Y) 100 T
- Z) 10000 T

ANSWER: W) 1/100 T

BONUS

24) Physics - *Short Answer* What is the name of the angle that incident polarized light can hit a dielectric without a reflection?

ANSWER: Brewster angle