

DOUBLE ELIMINATION 2

TOSS-UP

- 1) Longtermism - *Short Answer* In reinforcement learning, an agent acts to maximize which property over its operation?

ANSWER: Expected cumulative reward

BONUS

- 1) Longtermism - *Short Answer* In some reinforcement learning problems, a system cannot fully predict which decisions will maximize expected cumulative reward. What is this property of problems called?

ANSWER: Partial observability

TOSS-UP

2) Math - *Short Answer* Suppose the numbers $x!$ [x factorial] and $y!$ [y factorial] when written in base 13 both have 126 trailing zeroes. What is the greatest possible value of $y - x$?

ANSWER: 12

BONUS

2) Math - *Short Answer* What is $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x - x}{x^3}$ [the limit as x approaches 0 of the fraction with numerator sine of x minus x and denominator x cubed]?

ANSWER: $-\frac{1}{6}$

TOSS-UP

3) Chemistry - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three nuclei that are NMR active: 1) Carbon-14; 2) Nitrogen-14; 3) Phosphorus-35.

ANSWER: 2 and 3

BONUS

3) Chemistry - *Short Answer* What is the ratio of the number of rotational degrees of freedom to the number of vibrational degrees of freedom present in methane?

ANSWER: $\frac{1}{3}$ (ACCEPT: 1:3)

TOSS-UP

- 4) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* In a large thunderstorm cloud, a net charge is created as rising snow collides with what form of precipitation, which is created when supercooled water freezes onto an ice crystal?

ANSWER: Graupel [GRAH-pull] (DO NOT ACCEPT: Hail)

BONUS

- 4) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three seas that are located on a continental shelf: 1) Sea of Japan; 2) North Sea; 3) Caspian Sea.

ANSWER: 2 only

TOSS-UP

5) Biology - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three elements whose deficiency in plants causes chlorosis [klor-OH-sis]: 1) Iron; 2) Magnesium; 3) Nitrogen.

ANSWER: All

BONUS

5) Biology - *Short Answer* Bacterial RNA polymerase is a holoenzyme in its active form. The polymerase core associates with what additional protein that enables promoter recognition?

ANSWER: Sigma factor

TOSS-UP

- 6) Physics - *Short Answer* By what factor is the resonant frequency of an RLC circuit multiplied if the resistance is multiplied by 3, the inductor has 4 times the turn density, and the capacitor has double the initial dielectric constant?

ANSWER: $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$

BONUS

- 6) Physics - *Short Answer* Identify of the following three factors that would affect the terminal velocity of a ball thrown off of a plane: 1) Temperature of the air; 2) Mass of the ball; 3) Density of air.

ANSWER: All

TOSS-UP

7) Longtermism - *Short Answer* The phrase communicable disease originates from the use of what public health process that involves identifying persons exposed to a disease?

ANSWER: Contact tracing (DO NOT ACCEPT: Quarantine)

BONUS

7) Longtermism - *Multiple Choice* Which of these is NOT considered major evidence that the 1889 Russian Flu was caused by a zoonotic coronavirus?

- W) Long-term neurological symptoms
- X) A common cold coronavirus diverged from a bovine coronavirus around 1890
- Y) Symptoms included loss of taste and smell
- Z) It was less severe than typical influenza pandemics

ANSWER: Z) Less severe than typical influenza pandemics

TOSS-UP

8) Math - *Multiple Choice* Let x be the least real number greater than 1 such that $\cos(x) = \cos x^2$ [cosine x equals cosine of the quantity x squared], where the arguments are in degrees. What is x rounded to the nearest integer?

- W) 9
- X) 14
- Y) 18
- Z) 20

ANSWER: Y) 18

BONUS

8) Math - *Multiple Choice* The graph with the equation $\frac{-x^2}{4} - y^2 = z - 3$ [the quantity negative x squared over four minus y squared equals z minus three] is an example of what three-dimensional shape?

- W) Cone
- X) Ellipsoid
- Y) Hyperboloid
- Z) Elliptic paraboloid

ANSWER: Z) Elliptic paraboloid

TOSS-UP

9) Chemistry - *Short Answer* Delta and lambda isomerism occurs in molecules with what geometry?

ANSWER: Octahedral

BONUS

9) Chemistry - *Short Answer* What are diastereomers [DIE-uh-STARE-yuh-mers] that differ only at one stereocenter known as?

ANSWER: Epimers

TOSS-UP

10) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following components of the interstellar medium typically has the lowest temperature?

- W) Molecular clouds
- X) Intercloud medium
- Y) Coronal gas
- Z) H II regions

ANSWER: W) Molecular clouds

BONUS

10) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three types of meteorites that are considered stony: 1) Chondrites [KON-drites]; 2) Achondrites; 3) Mesosiderites [MEZ-uh-SIGH-der-ites].

ANSWER: 1 and 2

TOSS-UP

11) Biology - *Short Answer* During the summer, one may notice a bluish haze that hovers over mountains. This gas is actually emitted by plants to cope with heat by stabilizing photosynthetic membranes within the plant's cells. What is this compound, which is also the building block of terpenes [TER-peens]?

ANSWER: Isoprene [EYE-suh-preen]

BONUS

11) Biology - *Short Answer* Using the Frank-Starling law, identify all of the following three factors that would decrease with an increase in end diastolic [die-uh-STALL-ik] volume: 1) Stroke volume; 2) Strength of ventricular contraction; 3) Sarcomere length.

ANSWER: None

TOSS-UP

12) Physics - *Multiple Choice* What is the name of the effect that causes objects orbiting stars to lose their angular momentum due to the star's radiation pressure?

- W) Penrose process
- X) Poynting [pointing]-Robertson effect
- Y) Thomson effect
- Z) Cherenkov effect

ANSWER: X) Poynting [pointing]-Robertson effect

BONUS

12) Physics - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following is not true about the Poynting-Robertson drag?

- W) It primarily affects small particles
- X) It causes particles to spiral towards the sun
- Y) Its magnitude is proportional to the square of the particle's velocity
- Z) Its magnitude increases relative to gravity as the particle approaches the star

ANSWER: Y) Its magnitude is directly proportional to the square of the particle's velocity

TOSS-UP

13) Longtermism - *Short Answer* What term describes an optimization algorithm optimized for a particular purpose by another optimization algorithm?

ANSWER: Mesa optimizer

BONUS

13) Longtermism - *Short Answer* What term classifies the state where a mesa-optimizer's objective is aligned with the base objective?

ANSWER: Inner alignment

TOSS-UP

14) Math - *Short Answer* What principle explains the phenomenon where 80 percent of outcomes often come from 20 percent of related inputs?

ANSWER: Pareto Principle

BONUS

14) Math - *Short Answer* If $f(x) = \frac{e^x}{x^2}$ [f of x equals e to the x over x squared], what is $f'(x)$ [f prime of x]?

ANSWER: $\frac{(e^x)(x-2)}{x^3}$ (ACCEPT: $\frac{xe^x-2e^x}{x^3}$)

TOSS-UP

15) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* What functional group is formed when a phenyl [FEE-null] grignard [GRIN-yerd] reagent reacts with acetalydehyde [A-sih-TAL-duh-hide]?

- W) Ketone
- X) Primary alcohol
- Y) Secondary alcohol
- Z) Tertiary alcohol

ANSWER: Y) Secondary alcohol

BONUS

15) Chemistry - *Short Answer* In the Tollens' [TALL-inz] test of glucose, what species acts as the oxidizing agent?

ANSWER: Ag⁺ (DO NOT ACCEPT: Silver)

TOSS-UP

16) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following lakes would be least likely to form in a polar region?

- W) Solution
- X) Endorheic [EN-duh-REE-ic]
- Y) Pluvial
- Z) Amictic [AY-MIK-dik]

ANSWER: W) Solution

BONUS

16) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following metamorphic facies would most likely form in a Wadati-Benioff [wuh-DAH-di BEN-ee-off] zone?

- W) Amphibolite [am-FIH-buh-lite]
- X) Eclogite [EK-luh-gite]
- Y) Granulite [GRAN-yuh-lite]
- Z) Sanidinite [suh-NIH-dih-nite]

ANSWER: X) Eclogite

TOSS-UP

17) Biology - *Short Answer* In Photosystem II, a water molecule is converted to oxygen through a cycle of 5 oxidation states of what transition metal?

ANSWER: Manganese

BONUS

17) Biology - *Short Answer* Which class of enzymes hydrolyze cell membrane phospholipids to form arachidonic [air-A-kih-DON-ik] acid, which act as a precursor to prostaglandins [PROS-uh-GLAN-dins] as a part of the inflammatory response?

ANSWER: Phospholipase [FOSS-fuh-LIE-pace] A2

TOSS-UP

18) Physics - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following is closest to the molar heat capacity of aluminum at room temperature, in joules per mole kelvin?

- W) 2
- X) 5
- Y) 10
- Z) 25

ANSWER: Z) 25

BONUS

18) Physics - *Short Answer* The thermodynamic beta of a system is defined as $\beta = \frac{1}{kT}$ where k is Boltzmann's constant. In terms of SI base units, what are the units of the thermodynamic beta?

ANSWER: $\text{kg}^{-1}\text{m}^{-2}\text{s}^2$

TOSS-UP

19) Longtermism - *Short Answer* Which type of electric generator relies on the inverse of the Peltier [PEL-tee-yay] effect to generate electricity?

ANSWER: Thermoelectric generator (accept Seebeck effect generator)

BONUS

19) Longtermism - *Multiple Choice* Thermoelectric generators have been suggested to be integrated with photovoltaic technology to take advantage of what advantage of thermoelectric generators?

- W) Increased efficiency from infrared spectra
- X) Increased compatibility with combined infrastructure
- Y) Replacing electricity storage with thermal storage
- Z) Greater scalability than steam generators

ANSWER: W) Increased efficiency from infrared spectra

TOSS-UP

20) Math - *Multiple Choice* What are the polar coordinates of the point (8, 15), with the angle measure to the nearest degree?

- W) (17, 28)
- X) (17, 37)
- Y) (17, 53)
- Z) (17, 62)

ANSWER: Z) (17, 62)

BONUS

20) Math - *Short Answer* In a best-of-seven series, Team A has home field for games 1, 2, 6, and 7 and Team B has home field for games 3, 4, and 5. The probability that Team A wins a home game is 0.6 and the probability that Team A wins an away game is 0.5. What is the probability that either team wins all of the first four games?

ANSWER: 0.13 (ACCEPT: 13%)

TOSS-UP

21) Chemistry - *Short Answer* When chemists use boron trichloride as a Lewis acid in chemical synthesis, the sample must be water-free. This is because boron trichloride will react with water to yield what boron-containing compound?

ANSWER: $\text{B}(\text{OH})_3$ (ACCEPT: Boric acid, H_3BO_3)

BONUS

21) Chemistry - *Short Answer* In sugars, the substituent on carbon 1 typically prefers an axial rather than an equatorial position. What is the name of the effect that dictates this?

ANSWER: Anomeric [AN-uh-MER-ik] effect

TOSS-UP

22) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following compounds has a spectral line whose peak is at the lowest temperature?

- W) Hydrogen
- X) Titanium oxide
- Y) Ionized helium
- Z) Ionized iron

ANSWER: X) Titanium oxide

BONUS

22) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three stellar fusion processes in which the rate of fusion is inversely proportional to the star's density: 1) Proton-proton chain; 2) CNO cycle; 3) Triple alpha process.

ANSWER: None

TOSS-UP

23) Biology - *Short Answer* Pacemaker potentials in the heart are generated by HCN channels, which rhythmically depolarize pacemaker cells to generate a steady heart rate. In order to modulate their activity, they bind what signaling molecule that increases the likelihood of the channel opening?

ANSWER: Cyclic AMP (ACCEPT: cAMP, cGMP, cCMP)

BONUS

23) Biology - *Short Answer* When a woody plant is injured, parenchymal [pair-EN-kih-mull] cells in the heartwood produce outgrowth that partially block xylem vessels. What is the term for this process?

ANSWER: Tylosis [ty-LOW-sis]

TOSS-UP

24) Physics - *Multiple Choice* For which of the following elements can EPR spectroscopy be used for?

- W) Beryllium
- X) Oxygen
- Y) Nitrogen
- Z) Magnesium

ANSWER: X) Oxygen

BONUS

24) Physics - *Short Answer* At higher temperatures, Einstein's relation for heat capacity of solids approaches a constant value in accordance with which heat capacity relation?

ANSWER: Dulong [do-LONG]-Petit [puh-TEE] Law