

# Francesco Scala

PHD STUDENT IN QUANTUM MACHINE LEARNING

Pavia, Italy

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## Summary

I'm an eager **third-year PhD student in Quantum Machine Learning (QML)** at University of Pavia, focusing on both classical and quantum machine learning. I bring **strong foundations** in state-of-the-art **theoretical aspects of QML** as well as **proficiency in numerical simulations** of quantum computing systems and QML algorithms. Thanks to my collegiate and representative of PhD students experience, I am used to interdisciplinary and challenging environments. Apart from the academic side, I'm an outgoing and active person enjoying sports, gardening and travelling.

## Work Experience

### FULL-TIME

Mar - May 2024

| **Reserach intern** IBM RESEARCH

Zurich - Switzerland

Research internship focused on Quantum Machine Learning. My supervisors are Dr. **Ivano Tavernelli** and Dr. **Francesco Tacchino**, I closely work also with Dr. **Christa Zoufal**.

2021 - present

| **PhD in Quantum Machine Learning** UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PAVIA

Pavia - Italy

My research deals with **QML algorithms**, with special focus on **overparametrization** and **regularization** properties of **Quantum Neural Networks**. Part of my studies are also devoted to simulations of quantum computing platforms. My supervisor is Prof. **Dario Gerace**.

### PART-TIME

Oct 2022-present

| **Teaching assistant** UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PAVIA

Pavia - Italy

- **Lectures on General Physics** at the degree program in Chemistry and Pharmaceutical Technologies

Jul - Dec 2022

| **Intern** QUANTUM COMPUTING LAB - CINECA

Casalecchio di Reno (BO) - Italy

- Benchmarking of **HPC infrastructures** for quantum computing and **QML applications** (Python)

## Education

2019 - 2021

| **Master degree in Physics of Quantum Technologies** UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PAVIA

Pavia - Italy

Graduation date: 23-09-2021, Thesis: "Witnessing Entanglement by Quantum Neural Networks".

2016 - 2019

| **Bachelor degree in Physics** UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PAVIA

Pavia - Italy

Graduation date: 24-09-2019, Thesis: "Machine learning techniques applied to the quantum many-body problem".

## Contributions: conferences, schools

Nov 2023

| **Quantum Techniques in Machine Learning (QTML) 2023** CERN

Geneve - Switzerland

**Talk:** A General Approach to Dropout in Quantum Neural Networks

Oct 2023

| **Quantum Computing and Simulation Workshop** ISTITUTO VENETO

Venezia - Italy

**Poster:** A General Approach to Dropout in Quantum Neural Networks

Aug 2023

| **Superconducting Qubits and Algorithms (SQA) Conference** IQM QUANTUM COMPUTERS

Munich - Germany

**Poster:** Symmetrizing Quantum Machine Learning for Quantum Field Theory

Jun 2023

| **International Conference on Optics of Excitons in Confined Systems** UNIVERSITÀ DEL SALENTO

Lecce - Italy

**Talk:** Quantum computing platform with polariton integrated circuits

Nov 2022		<b>Quantum Techniques in Machine Learning (QTML) 2022</b>	UNIVERSITY FEDERICO II	Napoli - Italy
Poster: Quantum variational learning for entanglement witnessing				
Ago - Sept 2022		<b>VCQ &amp; AppQlinfo SummerSchool 2022</b>	UNIVERSITÄT WIEN	Wien - Austria
Student Talk: Quantum variational learning for entanglement witnessing				
Jul 2022		<b>World Congress On Computational Intelligence 2022</b>	IEEE	Padova - Italy
Talk: Quantum variational learning for entanglement witnessing				
Jun 2022		<b>Quantum Computing Hard- and Software Summer School 2022</b>	EPFL, ETH ZÜRICH	Lausanne - Switzerland
Poster: Quantum variational learning for entanglement witnessing				

## Extracurricular Activities

Feb 2024		<b>2nd Place</b>	QHACK 2024 - XANADU	Online
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Topic: Spectral Gap estimation</li> <li>Spectral Gap Superposition States <a href="#">[paper]</a> <a href="#">[Github]</a></li> </ul>				
Apr 2023 - present		<b>Technical-scientific Committee Member</b>	BEQUANTUM	Online - Italy
Production of technical posts. General posts review.				
May 2023		<b>1st Place</b>	ETH QUANTUM HACKATHON 2023 - IQM CHALLENGE	Zurich - Switzerland
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Topic: Exploiting symmetries in Quantum Machine Learning</li> <li>Tasks: TicTacToe (given), Schwinger model (our proposal) <a href="#">[Github]</a></li> </ul>				
Apr 2022 - Jul 2022		<b>Mentee</b>	QUANTUM OPEN SOURCE FOUNDATION (QOSF)	Online
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Implementation of Krylov module within <code>tequila</code> Python package <a href="#">[Github]</a></li> <li>Mentor: Prof. <b>Jakob Kottmann</b></li> </ul>				
2022 - 2023		<b>Phd Student representative</b>	UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PAVIA	Pavia - Italy
Jan 2022		<b>2nd Place</b>	MIT IQHACK 2022 - MICROSOFT/IONQ DIVISION	Online
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Topic: Quantum game with educational purposes</li> <li>Blackjack-inspired quantum game named QuHackJack <a href="#">[Github]</a></li> </ul>				

## Skills

- Programming: Python, C++(basic)
- Quantum programming: **PennyLane** (in combination with **JAX**), **Qiskit**, **tequila**, **AWS Braket**
- Soft skills: predisposition to interpersonal relationships, teamwork, quick learner, proactive, time management

## Languages

**Italian:** Native    **English:** Level C1    **French:** Level A1

## Publications

F. Scala et al.		<b>arXiv:2402.17668</b>	SPECTRAL GAP SUPERPOSITION STATES	2024 (Preprint)
F. Scala et al.		<b>Adv. Quantum Tech. 2300220</b>	A GENERAL APPROACH TO DROPOUT IN QUANTUM NEURAL NETWORKS	2023
F. Scala et al.		<b>arXiv:2306.05072</b>	DETERMINISTIC ENTANGLING GATES WITH NONLINEAR QUANTUM PHOTONIC INTERFEROMETERS	2023 (In review)
J. Kottmann, F. Scala		<b>arXiv:2302.10660</b>	COMPACT EFFECTIVE BASIS GENERATION: INSIGHTS FROM INTERPRETABLE CIRCUIT DESIGN	2023 (Acc. by JCTC)
F. Scala et al.		<b>IEEE - IJCNN 2022 Proceedings</b>	QUANTUM VARIATIONAL LEARNING FOR ENTANGLEMENT WITNESSING	2022